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few thy voice.

Increase of appetite grows on  
what it feeds.

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# SPEECH FROM THRONE STRESSES NATIONAL EMERGENCY

## U. N. Vote Brands Red China An Aggressor

### Allies Continue To Advance In Korea; Resistance Stiffens

By LEIF ERICKSON  
TOKYO, Jan. 31 — (Wednesday) — (AP) — The Allied drive in Western Korea bumped into what appeared to be the main enemy line Tuesday but moved ahead as much as six miles.

On the east coast a South Korean spearhead behind naval and air bombardment stabbed to within 20 miles of the 38th parallel.

Further north an Allied naval task force, led by the U.S. battleship Missouri and cruiser Manchester, shelled the east coast town of Kansong all day Tuesday. Kansong is 25 miles north of the parallel.

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### U. S. Backed By Political Committee 44-7

(By Francis W. Carpenter)

LAKE SUCCESS, Jan. 30 — (AP) — The United Nations political committee tonight branded Communist China an aggressor in Korea by an overwhelming vote of 44 to 7.

It left wide open the question of future military or economic sanctions against Peking and clearly failed to give Gen. Douglas MacArthur authority to bomb Red Chinese territory.

The history-making decision was taken at the climax of a vain fight by the Arab-Asian bloc for another attempt at a cease-fire in Korea and peace negotiations.

Just before the ballot, India's departing delegate, Sir Benegal Rau, cried out that the Asian bloc had tried to halt the march toward "disaster" and that the result would cut off all negotiations with Red China.

Rau's proposal was beaten by decisive majorities and the vote for the United Nations resolution condemning Red China followed.

The condemnation paragraph was approved by the same vote as that on the whole resolution, 44 to 7.

On the resolution as a whole, eight countries abstained and Saudi Arabia did not take part in the vote.

Britain, Canada and France voted with the U. S.

Volting against were Burma, India, Russia, Poland, White Russia, Czechoslovakia and the Soviet Union.

Canada abstained on the vote on the Arab-Asian plan. She supported the first part of the U. S. resolution, then voted for the resolution as a whole.

The final vote was more than enough for the two-thirds majority required for General Assembly action. The Assembly is tentatively set to meet Thursday for final action.

Rau interpreted the decision to close the door for peaceful settlement, but members voting for the United States resolution said the way is still open.

OTTAWA, Jan. 30 — (CP) — Prime Minister S. G. H. Diefenbaker arrived at Rockcliffe Airport today for a one-day visit to the capital.

### Judge Arsenault's Memoirs To Appear In The Guardian

### Two Little Boys Drowned In Pit

JOLLIEMORE, N. S. Jan. 30 — (CP) — Two 3-year-old playmates drowned today when they fell into an uncovered drainage pit near their homes in this Halifax County village.

Gordon J. Foster and Jonathan B. Burton fell through a thin sheet of ice into the pit, about five feet deep. Gordon's mother recovered his body and her screams brought Mrs. Burton to the scene.

Mrs. Burton helped Mrs. Foster in attempts to apply artificial respiration to Gordon until she suddenly noticed her own son was missing and found his body at the bottom of the pit.

There will be no inquest. The boys will be buried in one grave.

### New Whooping Cough Vaccine

CLEVELAND, Jan. 26 — (AP) — Development of a vaccine believed to give complete immunity against whooping cough was announced today by the Medical School of Western Reserve University.

The vaccine was developed by Dr. Louis Pillemer, professor of biochemistry. It can be used, it was said, without injurious side effects.

### East River Bag Net Fishing Time Extended

OTTAWA, Jan. 30 — (Special) — Cabinet today passed an order-in-council extending the time of bag net fishing on the East River, P. E. I. from February 14 to February 28.

The order was passed following strong representations made in recent weeks by Fisheries Minister Mayhew by W. Chester S. McLaure, Progressive Conservative member for Queen's.

Mr. McLaure had made similar representations for time extension for bag net fishing on the East River last year. However, due to various factors, no extension was granted in 1950.

Latterly however, the industry was investigated by Fisheries Department officials and the application for extension of time was found warranted.

On being advised today of the order-in-council, Mr. McLaure said he was highly gratified. It will mean an increased catch and an increased return to those engaged in this type of fishing, he said. He did not anticipate any difficulty whatever in disposing of the additional catch which would result from the time extension.



The Guardian has been privileged by the Hon. A. E. Arsenault, L.L.D., (above) former Premier and retired Justice of the Supreme Court of Prince Edward Island, to publish the memoirs of his career, covering his early Acadia background and outstanding experiences in his professional and public life, upon which he has been at work since his retirement from the Bench.

The memoirs will be run serially in The Guardian, commencing tomorrow, and will appear daily on the editorial page for the next few weeks.

### 3 Escape When Train Strikes Truck At Colville

Three young men narrowly escaped serious injury yesterday morning when the truck in which they were travelling was in collision with a train at Colville Crossing, about twelve miles west of Charlottetown.

The men jumped from the truck before the collision. They saw the train approaching and the driver, Mr. Ralph Younker, Colville, attempted to stop the truck. The slippery road prevented the truck from stopping quickly enough.

The train was an extra travelling from Charlottetown to Borden and was in collision with the truck about 10 o'clock. The truck was badly damaged.

Mr. Younker, the owner of the truck, was slightly shaken up while the other two men escaped unhurt. They were engaged in trucking materials to Colville station.

### Controls Lifted On Butter Imports

OTTAWA, Jan. 30 — (CP) — An order-in-council placing butter imports under Government control lasted just three short days.

Informal quarters today disclosed the order-in-council, approved Jan. 24, was suddenly cancelled Jan. 27. No reason was given and no announcement was made.

However, the effect was apparent. Importers would no longer require Government permission to import butter — whether it came from New Zealand or other parts of the world.

### Government To Ask For Special Powers

By Douglas How  
OTTAWA, Jan. 30 — (CP) — The Government told Parliament today the world crisis has brought an emergency to Canada requiring introduction of unprecedented peacetime measures to arm the country, to aid Allies and to control the economy.

The Speech from the Throne, voice of Cabinet policy, launched the fourth session of the 21st Parliament in an atmosphere of urgency.

It said China's intervention in Korea has increased the danger of world war and it indicated the Cabinet's intention to declare an emergency and to seek the powers considered necessary to meet that emergency.

The 1,200-word speech was read by Viscount Alexander, Governor-General, in the red-carpeted Senate chamber. It gave notice that members will be asked to authorize dispatch of military units to Europe, to arm the Cabinet with greater powers to boost defence production under a new department; to boost defence spending and aid to Asia; to broaden powers to oust persons not loyal to Canada.

It bristled with urgency and with important statements but Cabinet sources said it still doesn't tell the whole story of what the Government plans to introduce this session.

Here are the highlights:

International Situation  
There has been "a further deterioration" since the fall session and China's "intervention in active opposition to the U. N. forces in Korea has increased the danger of a general conflagration."

Aggression could not be condoned and "will continue to be resisted" but the door to negotiations for an end to hostilities must be kept open at all times.

The "mounting evidence that Communist imperialism is determined to dominate the world by force or fear of force" meant that the only hope of saving freedom was in "the rapid increase of the combined strength of the free nations."

This indicated Canada's determination to continue to fight on in Korea but to keep the door open for peace discussions at all times.

Emergency  
An emergency situation has been created by this world situation. (Continued on page 13 col. 5)

### Fire Destroys Large Science Building At Experimental Farm

Fire early this morning destroyed the Science Service Laboratory at the Charlottetown Experimental Farm. At 3.30, an hour and a half after the outbreak was discovered, firemen admitted they were fighting a losing battle. At that time the blaze began breaking out in the south end of the building.

A half-hour earlier the fire fighters said they hoped they were confining the fire to the northwest corner of the building. They admitted that if they could do so they could save the structure, but that if it spread to the second floor the structure was doomed.

A half-hour later their fears were realized. As the blaze began to appear at new points, the popping of chemicals in the building could be heard.

The loss is a heavy one. The two-storey wooden building was comparatively new.

Mr. R. C. Parent, superintendent of the Farm, said \$100,000 would not cover the loss.

Included are all the records. One member of the Farm staff said the records of 35 years work were being destroyed.

Adjoining the building was the hot house. It was not apparent immediately whether it would be saved.

A stiff northwest wind was fanning the flames.

Housed in the building were the laboratories of Mr. R. E. Hurst, plant pathologist, Mr. F. M. Cannon, entomologist, and the Seed Certification Service.

The fire was discovered about 2 o'clock by Mr. Leeman MacLeod, night watchman at the Farm. He is understood to have noticed a glimmer of fire in the basement and immediately sounded the alarm, calling City Firemen.

The local Fire Department sent out one engine at first, and two lines of hose were laid from a city hydrant on the Mount Edward Road. Within a comparatively short time, however, a call was put in for more help and two additional engines were sent. Three lines of hose were brought into play then.

The weather was extremely cold. As the blaze broke out the thermometer at the Farm stood at 13 degrees below zero. A northwest wind was blowing.

The blaze was the second major outbreak; city firemen were called on to fight in 24 hours. Early Tuesday morning an apartment house on Water Street burned in weather six degrees above zero.

The staff at the Farm, headed by Mrs. R. C. Parent, wife of the superintendent, last night supplied hot coffee to the chilled firemen.

### Resistance Stiffens

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### Coldest Weather Of Season In P.E.I. Last Night

Prince Edward Island experienced the coldest weather of the winter last night and early today. Early this morning the temperature at the Radio Range, on the Brackley Point Road a few miles from Charlottetown, was 12.8 degrees below zero. The unofficial reading in the city was approximately the same.

Unofficial readings from various places gave even colder weather. At Tyne Valley before midnight a resident said it was 17 below.

Last night at 8.30 the reading was seven below at the Charlottetown Experimental Station, and a short time earlier it was 11 below at the Summerside Airport and 10 below at Alberton. At 8 o'clock it was only five below at Montserrat.

Last night's cold was made more severe by a strong wind. At 8.30 the weather observer at the Experimental Station said the wind was northwest 26 miles-per-hour.

During Monday night and Tuesday morning the lowest reading was six above at the Experimental Station. Tuesday afternoon at 2.30 it was 16 above.

### Britain To Reimpose Many Wartime Controls

LONDON, Jan. 30 — (CP) — Prime Minister Attlee warned today that Britain's austerity will become even more severe to guarantee enough materials and labor for the country's rearmament drive.

He told the House of Commons his Labor Government intends to reimpose many war-time controls to speed the new £4,700,000,000 (\$14,100,000,000) three-year defence program.

Luxury Goods To Vanish  
Attlee said that "some less-essential production, especially for the home market, will have to be reduced or stopped."

He said that "factory and storage space will be requisitioned where necessary."

Attlee, who always reads important statements — sometimes at breakfast — told the House that his eye had jumped past these provisions in the arm program. He had to add a postscript to include the following:

1. Compulsory direction of labor from civil work to munitions plants;

2. Control of engagements — meaning workers won't be allowed to switch jobs without Government permission; and

3. Dilution of labor — meaning allowing non-union men to enter skilled trades, particularly engineering.

Authoritative sources said the three provisions will not be put into effect to a greater extent than absolutely necessary because conflict with unions is feared.

Wherever possible, women will be urged to re-enter munitions work or replace men in other jobs, they added.

### News In Brief

PRINCETON, B. C., Jan. 30 — (CP) — Waters of the Tulameen and Similkameen Rivers, which spilled over a 20-mile front to force 200 persons from their homes here, receded today. The situation improved sufficiently to permit some of the evacuees to return to their homes late today.

FRANKFURT, Germany, Jan. 30 — (AP) — Today was an anniversary in Germany, but those who remembered it did so without celebration. It was just 18 years ago today that Hitler became reichschancellor.

GENOVA, Italy, Jan. 30 — (Reuters) — Envoys of 16 countries met here today for the 500th anniversary of the birth of Christopher Columbus, born here in 1451. At the "Ambassador's Day" ceremonies were Jean Desy, Canadian Ambassador.

### Maritime Stock Show March 6-7

AMHERST, N. S., Jan. 30 — (CP) — The annual Maritime Spring Show and Sale will be held here March 6-7, the show executive announced after a meeting here today. Secretary J. H. King of Moncton said 143 entries have been received to date.

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However, the effect was apparent. Importers would no longer require Government permission to import butter — whether it came from New Zealand or other parts of the world.

Purchase of some 2,500,000 pounds of New Zealand butter by a group of Canadian butter distributors was believed to have been the spark which led Agriculture Minister Gardiner to protest the lack of control and seek re-institution of Government regulation that had prevailed during the Second World War.

### 20 Elderly Persons Die In Rest Home Blaze

HOQUIAM, Wash., Jan. 30 — (AP) — A noon-day fire today roared through a rambling frame home for the aged, killing 20 elderly persons. Many of them were trapped in their beds.

Police Lieut. C. A. Pette and Fire Chief Glenn W. Haney said the blaze flared from an iron stove in a drying room at 11:45 a. m. PST.

It spread with sickening speed through rooms in which many patients lay too ill or feeble to move.

Firemen saved nine others. One woman, 89-year-old Mrs. Sarah Dean, escaped the fire unharmed but died of a heart attack at a neighbor's home.

It was the worst fire tragedy in the history of this city of 11,000 on Grays Harbor on the Pacific coast 120 miles southwest of Seattle.

Mrs. Harriett McClary, operator of the rest home for old-age pensioners, said she was sitting in the front room "when all of a sudden it sounded like an explosion at the rear of the building and the whole back end was enveloped in black smoke."

I heard people upstairs coughing and calling for help. There were stretchers and fire extinguishers in the house, but the fire broke out so quickly there wasn't much I could do.

### Melbourne Sizzles In Record Heat Wave

MELBOURNE, Australia, Jan. 30 — (Reuters) — While the northern hemisphere shivered, Melbourne today sizzled for the 18th successive day in a temperature of more than 90 degrees — equalling a 52-year-old record.

Survivors said there was little confusion. Those who escaped were walking patients. Smoke and flames killed the rest before they could be moved. Average age of the patients was 65 to 70.

Fire Chief Glenn W. Haney said he believed the fire started in the furnace room after an explosion.

### Heroic Quebec Mother, Three Children Burned

MONTREAL, Jan. 30 — (CP) — An early-morning fire, racing through a three-roomed house where nine persons lived, took the lives today of an heroic 23-year-old mother and three of her five children.

Mrs. Joseph Pare died trying frantically to rescue the youngsters, trapped in the frame building in the little community of Notre Dame de Sacre Coeur, 10 miles south of Montreal.

The two other children were saved by Mrs. Pare's father and her sister, who lived with the family. The dead children: Doris, 8; Cecile, 3, and Joseph, 11, 11 months.

### Reach Agreement On 5-Day Week

MONTREAL, Jan. 30 — (CP) — Representatives of the railway and a joint committee of 16 international and two Canadian unions today announced that agreement has been reached on basic principles and procedures to be followed in application of a five-day, 40-hour week.

The announcement, said the agreement will be used as the basis for further discussions beginning immediately.

The 40-hour week, decided upon by a Government-appointed arbitrator following last summer's strike on non-operating employees, is to become effective June 1.

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The father, Joseph Pare, had left for work. All the others were still in bed when Mrs. Pare was awakened by the smoke. Immediately the fire, believed to have started from a small stove in one bedroom, began enveloping the building.

Mrs. Pare ran outside and shouted to neighbors for help.

Meanwhile her father and sister, Leonard Williams and Miss Doris Williams, had grabbed two of the children — Violet, 7, and Betty, 4, and carried them to safety.

While neighbors hurried from their homes, Mrs. Pare ran straight into the flaming little house in an effort to reach the other children.

She got only three feet inside the door. Her charred body was found there after the house had been razed. The three children, trapped inside, had not been able to get near an exit.

There is no fire department in the village, and the fire spread so rapidly the house was a mass of flames in a matter of minutes. The only handy water supply was from the pump in the yard.

Regional forecasts valid until midnight Wednesday:

Prince Edward Island:—Variable cloudiness with widely scattered snowflurries. Extremely cold. Winds north 20. Low and high Wednesday — at Charlottetown, 19 below and 10 above.

High tide today at 4.32 A. M. and 4.03 P. M. Sun rises at 7.38 A. M. and sets at 5.18 P. M.

Summerside tide: eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE  
Leave Borden Leave C. T.  
9:10 A.M. 2:40 P.M.

SUNDA SERVICE  
Leave Borden Leave C. T.  
6:45 P.M. 5:00 P.M.

