

Text Of Speech From The Throne Read Yesterday

OTTAWA (CP)—Text of speech from the throne read at the opening of Parliament Monday by Governor-General Massey.

Honorable Members of the Senate.

Members of the House of Commons.

It is again a pleasure for me to greet you as you resume your parliamentary duties in this new year.

The international scene continues to be characterized by instability in the Middle East and in Eastern Europe.

My ministers remain convinced of the need to maintain the basic unity of the Commonwealth and the reality of the western alliance, to contribute effectively to the supervision of the cessation of Egypt under the authority of the United Nations and to the achievement of a lasting settlement of Middle East problems.

Visits to Canada in the last few weeks by the prime ministers of Ceylon and India have been conducive to a renewed strengthening of the bonds which unite the peoples of the Commonwealth in their constant aim to co-operate in the pursuit of peace, liberty and progress.

NATO THE KEY
An encouraging advance is being made as evidenced by the latest ministerial meeting of the council, in the development of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization in the non-military as well as in the military field. My ministers remain strongly convinced of the need to maintain the North Atlantic Treaty as the keystone of the defence of the western nations.

In the Middle East, Canadian servicemen, as part of the United Nations Emergency Force proposed by Canada at the General Assembly of the United Nations, are performing valuable tasks in the interest of world peace.

The United Nations has served to focus world opinion on the brutal repression of the heroic Hungarian people in their endeavor to throw off the yoke of Soviet imperialism. The vast humanitarian problems that have arisen as a result of Soviet intervention require the joint efforts of many countries. Through the United Nations, the Red Cross, and in co-operation with the government of Austria, this country is playing its part in relieving suffering and resettling the refugees.

MORE TO COME
The entrance into Canada of Hungarian refugees has been greatly facilitated and free transportation provided from Austria to new homes in this country. Already thousands of these Hungarians have been welcomed to Canada and we look forward to receiving thousands more during the winter and spring. There are also substantially increasing numbers of immigrants from the British Isles arranging to proceed to Canada this year.

Recent events have confirmed my ministers' belief in the importance of seeking solutions to international problems through the

EASTERN GUARDIAN
Mrs. MARK Seneboub, Murray Harbor, will be at home to her friends and neighbors, from 3 to 6 and 7:30 to 10 o'clock p.m. on Friday, Jan'y 11th. Celebrating her ninety-second Birthday.

PERSONALS
The many friends of Mr. Roy Aiken of Lower Montague will be sorry to hear he has had to enter the Prince Edward Island Hospital for surgery. They all wish him a speedy recovery.

Mrs. Peter W. MacDonald of Kilmuir is a patient in the Kings County Memorial Hospital where she has undergone a major operation. Her many friends hope she will soon be restored to good health.

Sgmn. Ron Diamond of 1st Airborne Division, Kingston, Ont. had the distinction of being first in his Group 2 exams in his class, with an average of 99 percent in Morse code procedure. Ron is also training for a boxing bout with a competitor from Queens University.

PRESLEY ROCKS SCREEN IN TENSE DRAMA "LOVE ME TENDER"
"Love Me Tender," a Twentieth Century-Fox CinemaScope production, co-starring Richard Egan and Debra Paget and introducing Elvis Presley, the singing sensation of the country today, in his first screen role will have its local premiere to-day at the Capitol Theatre. In the picture, which has been eagerly awaited by the millions of Presley teenage fans throughout the country, the young guitar-strumming singer plays a dramatic role, although it calls for his singing four songs in the course of the story.

In "Love Me Tender," which deals with the escapades of four brothers during the last days of the Civil War, Egan plays the role of Lt. Vance Reno, the oldest brother and leader of a Confederate cavalry troop. Presley has the part of the kid brother, Clint, whose age forces him to remain at home on the farm. A highly dramatic conflict between the two brothers develops when Vance learns that Clint, upon getting a false report of his brother's death, had married his girl while he was away.

One of the highlights of this production is a picnic scene in which young Presley entertains by playing his guitar and singing songs. His numbers in this and other scenes in the picture include the title song, "Love Me Tender," "Poor Boy," "We're Gonna Move" and "Let Me." Each of the songs fits perfectly into the unfolding of the story line.

United Nations and of upholding by all practical and constructive means the principles of the United Nations charter. My ministers also believe, however, that while making every effort to achieve these long-term goals, the western nations must remain strong and united in their defences and in their diplomacy in order that aggressive action against them will be prevented and international tension can be lessened.

Excellent progress is being made in our national economic development. Expansion is evident in every part of Canada. Rapid strides are being made in opening up and utilizing our natural resources and in our industrial and urban growth. Employment has reached unprecedented levels. Once again we have been blessed with good crops. External trade was considerably greater last year than during any previous year. Canadians in almost every part of the country have been enjoying the benefits of this invigorating economic climate.

LABOR TIGHT
Indeed our economic expansion has been so rapid that it has put a serious strain upon the supply of various types of labor and materials needed for the many projects which are being put in hand. The corresponding competition to borrow savings to finance all these projects has brought about an increase in interest rates. Increases in the volume of money and credit have had to be carefully limited in order to check inflationary tendencies and the financial policies of my government have also been directed to counteract these same tendencies.

In the last few days a serious industrial dispute has led to a stoppage of work on one of the major railways of Canada despite the use of the normal processes of conciliation. Special efforts have been made and are continuing to be made by my ministers to assist the parties to reach an agreed settlement.

The preliminary report of the Royal Commission on Economic Prospects has been received and will shortly be laid before you.

COUNCIL PLAN
You will be asked to approve a measure for the establishment of a Canada Council for the Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences, in order to give a new impetus to the development of Canadian scholarship and culture. In this measure you will be asked to approve an endowment for the council so that it may discharge its functions with the greatest possible sense of responsibility.

Because it is important that our universities should be able to keep pace with the increasing demands to be made upon them by the increasing number of young Canadians you will be asked to approve a further grant of money to the Canada Council to be distributed by it for the purpose of assisting Canadian universities in some of their necessary construction projects. You will also be asked to approve the doubling of the annual grants to universities and the payment of these funds to the National Conference of Canadian Universities for division by it among the recognized institutions of higher learning.

A measure will be placed before you for the purpose of renewing on a revised and increased basis the federal program of grants to provincial governments in aid of technical and vocational training.

GRANTS STUDIED
It is proposed to recommend to the Senate the establishment of a committee to consider what should be done to make better use of land for agriculture and thus to contribute more effectively to the improvement of agricultural production and the incomes of those engaged in it.

An amendment extending the scope of the Municipal Grants Act will be laid before you to authorize the payment of grants in lieu of taxes on federal property in all municipalities where such property receives the normal municipal services.

An amendment to the Merchant Seamen Compensation Act will be presented making appropriate improvements in the scales of benefits to disabled seamen and the dependents of deceased seamen.

You will be asked to consider legislation for the implementation of a North Pacific Fur Seal Convention.

An amendment to the Sockeye Salmon Convention Act to include pink salmon in this international agreement will also be laid before you.

DRUG LAW CHANGE
You will be asked to consider a revision of the law controlling narcotic drugs in the light of the report of the senate committee on the use of narcotics in Canada. A bill will be introduced for the purpose of continuing the Canadian Wheat Board as the sole marketing agency for western wheat, oats and barley.

A measure will be laid before you to provide for the division of the National Museum of Canada into two museums to be known as the Canadian Museum of Natural History and the Canadian Museum of Human History.

A revision of the federal district commission act will be presented for your consideration. Amendments of detail to a number of other acts will also be introduced.

VOTE FUNDS
Members of the House of Commons. You will be asked to appropriate the funds required to maintain the services and payments provided under the authority of Parliament. Honorable members of the Senate.

Members of the house of commons: May Divine Providence guide you in your deliberations.

G. M. Vehicle Production Up
Oshawa. Despite a strike which forestalled 1956 production until March, General Motors of Canada, Limited produced a total of 188,808 motor vehicles during the remaining ten months of 1956, more than any previous year except 1952 and 1953, W.A. Wecker, president of General Motors, announced today.

Passenger car production at Oshawa reached a total of 148,179 units for the ten production months, almost 20,000 more than during 1955 and only 14,000 less than the record figure of 162,894 established during the 12 months of 1953 the all-time peak production year for GM in Canada.

Truck production for 1956 totalled 40,629, some 10,000 units more than in 1955. Adding impressive figures to the fact that 1956 marked the addition for the first time of a line of heavy trucks up to and including units of 65,000 pounds gross combination weight.

Record daily production figures were established time after time on GM assembly lines in 1956. The peak daily figure, 1,393 cars and trucks was reached in May which also saw the setting of a monthly production record of 27,048 units, almost 3,000 vehicles more than were produced in March, 1953.

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Refugees Learn Mother Executed
HALIFAX (CP) — Heartbreak laid a cruel hand on two girls who arrived here Saturday on the liner Venezuela with 1,587 other Hungarian refugees.

They learned Monday their mother, who was to join them in Canada, was captured and shot in Hungary.

Ernesse Molnar, 18, and her half-sister Aranka Kalasz, 27, now at Rockhead Hospital Immigration reception centre here, left their 50-year-old mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Molnar, at Vienna Dec. 22.

It was a tearful farewell, the sisters said. But Mrs. Molnar promised she would join them at Hamilton, where an uncle, Joseph Varga, lives.

The scherzo, a light or humorous musical movement, was established mainly by Beethoven and Schubert.



NO PENNY IN THE SLOT
This parking meter's begging for a penny went unheeded yesterday as Charlottetown streets became piled with snow. Very few cars were able to get around and those that did were unable to get near the curb. Guardian Photo.

RUHAMAH SCHEINFELD FRANK WE AND OUR NEIGHBORS
RANDOM THOUGHTS
What an infinitely interesting and colorful world this is—heart-breaking and amusing, too! Over the radio the other evening a five-minute news summary brought word of the rail-road strike. President Eisenhower's address to Congress about his Middle East Plan—and the joyful assurance that Elvis Presley, newly inducted into the United States Army will be allowed to keep his beautiful long hair-do!

LAW NEEDED
No wonder there is a Teacher Shortage! Class-room teachers had to report to their schools the very next day after New Year "What of it?" some of you may ask. Clerks, waitresses, stenographers, others, also went to their places of work at that time." Ah yes, but were they actually back on their jobs? The briefest glance into stores, restaurants, offices etc. the day after New Year showed empty vistas—so quiet and cosy for catching up on sleep!

But school-rooms! Teachers are human (a fact often forgotten) and would like to catch a few cat-naps too. Just let them try it surrounded as they are by three or four or five dozen youngsters, in the pink of condition with the "be good or else" holiday ban removed! There should be a law extending the Christmas - New Year vacation! Still, the school authorities might be willing—but how get parents to agree to keep their children home one extra minute?

FIFTH ATTEMPT
How much time and effort should one expend on any book? From my recent experience with the "Magic Mountain" by Thomas Mann, I would say, a book like this one universally acclaimed a work of a genius over many years is worth whatever time and effort you can possibly spare. Personally I had tried to get into this book

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600 Years Of Tradition Are Behind The Black Rod

By DON PEACOCK Canadian Press Staff Writer
OTTAWA (CP)—One of the most arresting figures in the pageantry of parliament's opening-day ceremonies is a spare, handsome man with a limp.

But Major Charles Roch (Rocky) Lamoureux, DSO, Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod is aware with a quiet pride of the 600 years of tradition behind his duties.

It is his war wounds that demand caution in Maj. Lamoureux's movements through the parliamentary ceremonies. Partial paralysis in his right leg leaves him in danger of losing his balance when going through the traditional bows.

SEVERELY WOUNDED
He was twice wounded in April, 1945, less than two months before the end of the war in Europe. The young major—he is 47 now—was leading his company of the Regiment de la Chaudiere in the battle towards the German port of Emden.

He didn't go into detail in a talk with a reporter but the citation accompanying the award of his DSO said: "Maj. Lamoureux was leading the advance with his company after a few minutes (he) realized that the attack was in danger of bogging down. Taking immediate action, he stood up on the shell-swept road and rallied his company, encouraging his men on, and taking the lead personally led a gallant charge, being wounded but nevertheless carrying on."

"He finally reached the enemy position where he fell severely wounded a second time . . ." the citation said.

The second wound led a piece of shrapnel in the brain of Maj. Lamoureux, a French-speaking native of Sorel, Que., who grew up

in Montreal. His right side paralyzed, he was flown to the Canadian army hospital at Basingstoke, England.

In a six-hour operation part of his skull was removed and the shrapnel extracted. Later, in another operation at Montreal's Queen Mary Road military hospital, a metal plate was put in where the piece of skull had been removed.

He gradually recovered use of his right arm and the paralysis left his side except for his right leg, below the knee. Now he wears a brace to hold up his right foot.

HISTORIC POSITION
The Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod was established as a House of Lords official in 1350. He is the personal attendant of the Sovereign; in Canada of the Governor-General. He acts as sergeant-at-arms in the Senate and summons the Commons to the upper house for the opening and prorogation of Parliament and for Royal assent to bills.

Rocky Lamoureux has carried out his duties as "Black Rod" since 1947, when he left a real estate insurance job in Montreal. He also got married that year, and now has three children.

Despite the difficulties, Maj. Lamoureux said he enjoys his job most when Parliament is opening.

He is among those who meet the Governor-General at the main door of the Parliament Building and accompany his procession to the Senate. Then the Senate Speaker says: "Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod, you will proceed to the Chamber of the House of Commons and acquaint that House that it is the desire of his excellency the Governor-General that

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they attend him immediately in the Senate Chamber."
FORMAL BOWS
There he becomes precarious for Maj. Lamoureux. He must bow three times before the Governor-General—once in front of the Senate throne, again halfway to the door, and finally at the door.

From the Senate he goes along the front hall of the Parliament Building to the Commons outer door. He carries an ebony rod, with a gold lion on its head, against his right shoulder. On his left side is his sword.

He raps three times on the Commons door with the rod. The door is opened just wide enough to see who it is, then permission to let him enter is asked of the Commons Speaker.

This is a tradition since the attempt in 1642 by King Charles I to arrest five members in the British Commons.

More than half of Cuba's arable land is used for cultivation of sugar cane.

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On and after January 10th, 1957 our business will be operated on a cash basis only, this is due to the high financial charge we have to pay to extend anyone credit. Anyone wishing the convenience of a monthly account, will be able to do so through the Oil Company Credit Card System. Application forms are obtainable at our station. Anyone having an account with us that is over 30 days is requested to call before the above date and make a satisfactory settlement of their account. After that date our book account will be sold to collection agency. We would also like to take the opportunity to thank all our customers for their business in the past and solicit your continued patronage.

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This new method of home treatment for saving and growing thicker hair will be demonstrated in Charlottetown, P.E.I., on Friday, January 11, 1957.

These private individual demonstrations will be held at the Charlottetown Hotel on Friday ONLY, January 11.

LONDON, Ontario—In an interview here today, William L. Keele, internationally famous trichologist and Director of the Keele Hair Experts, said, "There are 18 different scalp disorders that cause most men and women to lose hair. Using common sense, a person must realize no one tonic or so called cureall could correct all the disorders," he explained.

NO CURE-ALL
"We have no cure-all for slick, shiny baldness," Keele emphasizes. "If there is fuzz, the root is still capable of creating hair and we can perform what appears to be a miracle." There is one thing Keele wants to be certain every man and woman knows. If a recession appears at the temples or a spot begins to show up on the crown of the head, there is something wrong and it should be given immediate attention.

HAIR FOR LIFETIME
"If clients follow our directions during treatment, and after they finish the course, there is no reason why they will not have hair all the rest of their lives," Keele said. "Our firm is definitely behind this treatment. It all depends on the individual client's faithful observation of a few simple rules."

WHY YOUR HAIR?
If it worries you call Trichologist W. N. Crawford at the Charlottetown Hotel in Charlottetown, P.E.I. on Friday ONLY, January 11, 1957, 12 noon to 9 p.m. You do not need an appointment. The examinations are private and you will not be embarrassed or criticized in any way. Both men and women are welcome.

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This examination is very thorough and highly technical. It requires, 20 to 30 minutes. There is

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