

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWENTY CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 2 1888.

VOL. 23.—NO. 130.

The Daily Examiner
Is issued Every Evening by
The Examiner Publishing Co.,
FROM THEIR OFFICE,
"LONDON HOUSE," QUEEN SQUARE,
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Six Months.....\$2 50
Three Months.....1 25
One Month.....0 50
Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertisements on application.

ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER, 1888.

MOON'S CHANGES.
New Moon, 3rd day, 7h. 49m. a. m., S. E.
First Quarter, 10th day, 0h., 3.3m., p. m., E.
(below horizon.)
Full Moon, 18th day, 11h., 3.4m., a. m., N.
(below horizon.)
Last Quarter, 26th day, 1h., 8.0m., p. m., W.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
	risets	riset	water	lenh
1 Thursday	4 47	4 41	3 22	8 55
2 Friday	4 48	4 39	3 22	8 51
3 Saturday	5 0	4 38	3 22	8 48
4 Sunday	5 1	4 37	3 22	8 45
5 Monday	5 3	4 36	3 22	8 42
6 Tuesday	5 4	4 35	3 22	8 39
7 Wednesday	5 6	4 34	3 22	8 36
8 Thursday	5 7	4 33	3 22	8 33
9 Friday	5 8	4 32	3 22	8 30
10 Saturday	5 9	4 31	3 22	8 27
11 Sunday	5 10	4 30	3 22	8 24
12 Monday	5 11	4 29	3 22	8 21
13 Tuesday	5 12	4 28	3 22	8 18
14 Wednesday	5 13	4 27	3 22	8 15
15 Thursday	5 14	4 26	3 22	8 12
16 Friday	5 15	4 25	3 22	8 9
17 Saturday	5 16	4 24	3 22	8 6
18 Sunday	5 17	4 23	3 22	8 3
19 Monday	5 18	4 22	3 22	8 0
20 Tuesday	5 19	4 21	3 22	7 57
21 Wednesday	5 20	4 20	3 22	7 54
22 Thursday	5 21	4 19	3 22	7 51
23 Friday	5 22	4 18	3 22	7 48
24 Saturday	5 23	4 17	3 22	7 45
25 Sunday	5 24	4 16	3 22	7 42
26 Monday	5 25	4 15	3 22	7 39
27 Tuesday	5 26	4 14	3 22	7 36
28 Wednesday	5 27	4 13	3 22	7 33
29 Thursday	5 28	4 12	3 22	7 30
30 Friday	5 29	4 11	3 22	7 27

J. L. WHEAT. J. G. BRIDGE. S. L. BURR.

WHEAT, BRIDGE & BURR,
Receivers and Commission Dealers

—IN—
POTATOES, EGGS,

Butter, Cheese, Poultry, Game, &c.
Consignments of EGGS and POTATOES solicited and liberal advances made.

44 & 46 COMMERCIAL STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.

Market Chamber of Commerce Weekly Official Market Report sent to any firm on application, sept 28—wky 3m day law

—FOR—
B-O-S-T-O-N

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT

THE PALACE STEAMERS
OF THE
INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 7.25 a. m.

Fare from Charlottetown to Boston, \$6.50, 2nd class; \$2.50, 1st class.
For tickets and other information apply to
G. A. SHARP, P. E. I. S. S. Co.
P. E. I. S. S. Co., P. E. I. S. S. Co.
or to your nearest Ticket Agent.
May 7, 1888—wky

JAMES A. MORRISON. GEORGE MUSGRAVE

MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,
BROKERS

—AND—
Commission Merchants,
HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES: Thomas Fyfe, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; George Macleod, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,
TEA MERCHANTS.

1 EAST CHEAP AND 9 & 14 MINING LANE,
LONDON, ENGLAND.

Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax.
Oct 24 1887

THIS PAPER may be found on file at Geo. F. BOWELL & Co's Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 Spruce Street), where advertising contracts may be made for 19

NEW YORK.

HARRIS New Winter Clothing,

now open,

Mens' Nap Reefers,

Mens' Nap Overcoats,

Boys' Overcoats,

Boys' Reefers,

Felt Hats, Caps,

Gloves, Hosiery,

HOUSE. LOW PRICES FOR CASH.

Charlottetown, October 15, 1888.

JAMES PATON & CO'S

POPULAR STORE.

NEW CLOTHING ROOMS

STOCK JUST IN!

PEOPLE MUST HAVE CLOTHING, and want the Best Value for their Money.

DON'T BUY without first seeing our Flannel and Dress Shirts, Hats, Caps, Furs, Gloves, Ties, Collars.

DON'T BUY without seeing our NEW SUITS, our New OVERCOATS.

A Great Bargain also in WARM UNDERCLOTHING. Special Qualities in Scotch Lambswool UNDERWEAR!!!

JAMES PATON & CO.,
Ch'town, Oct. 18, 1888. MARKET SQUARE.

"Enterprise the Life of Trade."

The Pulse and Heart Beat of Healthy Business.

ACTING upon this conviction, B. S. DAVIES & CO. have imported two splendid Tailors from the "Land of the Heather," and having now at the head of their CUSTOM TAILORING DEPARTMENT, Charlottetown's efficient and popular Cutter, MR SYLVANUS KEITH, are now prepared to make the most fashionable and nicely made garments that can be turned out in this city.

Our Stock of Cloths, in Scotch, West of England and French manufacturings, in Suitings, Overcoatings and Trouserings and Mens' Furnishings, are unsurpassed, and equal to any to be shown in this city. Our Importations were completed last week, ex "Nova Scotian."

We carry everything to be found in a First-Class Mens' Outfitting Establishment.

We import direct and buy from the leading Houses on the Continent, which enables us to place our goods at lowest possible prices, and guarantee to our patrons value unsurpassed by any first class house in the trade.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,
CAMERON BLOCK.

Charlottetown, October 25, 1888.

CLOTHING!

Clothing! FALL, 1888. Clothing!

CLOTHING!

Call and Examine our Immense Stock of Cloths.

OVER 1000 PIECES TO SELECT FROM, AT LOWEST PRICES.

All Our Clothing Guaranteed.

Hats, Caps, Underclothing, Shirts, Collars, Ties, Cheap.

JOHN McLEOD & CO.,
MERCHANT TAILORS.

Ch'town, Oct. 4, 1888.

Long-Standing

Blood Diseases are cured by the persevering use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

This medicine is an Alterative, and causes a radical change in the system. The process, in some cases, may not be quite so rapid as in others; but, with persistence, the result is certain. Read these testimonials:—

"For two years I suffered from a severe pain in my right side, and had other troubles caused by a torpid liver and dyspepsia. After giving several medicines a fair trial without a cure, I began to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla. I was greatly benefited by the first bottle, and after taking five bottles I was completely cured."—John W. Benson, 70 Lawrence st., Lowell, Mass.

Last May a large carbuncle broke out on my arm. The usual remedies had no effect and I was confined to my bed for eight weeks. A friend induced me to try Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Less than three bottles healed the sore. In all my experience with medicine, I never saw more

Wonderful Results.

Another marked effect of the use of this medicine was the strengthening of my sight."—Mrs. Carrie Adams, Holly Springs, Texas.

"I had a dry scaly humor for years, and suffered terribly; and, as my brother and sister were similarly afflicted, I presume the malady is hereditary. Last winter, Dr. Tyson, (of Fernandina, Fla.) recommended me to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and continue it for a year. For five months I took it daily. I have not had a blemish upon my body for the last three months."—T. E. Wiley, 146 Chambers st., New York City.

"Last fall and winter I was troubled with a dull, heavy pain in my side. It did not notice it much at first, but it gradually grew worse until it became almost unbearable. During the latter part of this time, disorders of the stomach and liver increased my troubles. I began taking Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and, after faithfully continuing the use of this medicine for some months, the pain disappeared and I was completely cured."—Mrs. Augusta A. Furbush, Haverhill, Mass.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Price \$1; six bottles, \$5. Worth \$5 a bottle.

NEW MUSIC,

By Rev. Fred E. J. Lloyd.

Twelve Tunes for Familiar Hymns.

PRICE, THE SET, 25 CENTS.

To be had on sale at the Diamond Bookstore.

SIR JOHN STAINER, Mus. Doc., late of St. Paul's Cathedral, London, writes:—"Your tunes are melodious and well written."

T. Lewis, Esq., Mus. Doc., President of the Guild of Organists, London, England, writes:—"Thank you for your excellent tunes; they are worthy of being sung by our best Cathedral Choirs."

They have also been favorably reviewed by the Montreal Gazette, Quebec Chronicle, Canadian Church Magazine, and by the Church Times of London, and they are used in a large number both of Canadian and English Churches."—Oct 10

CLASSWARE.

RECEIVED PER STEAMER "WORCES" from Boston, an assortment of Table and other LAMPS, which, together with DINER, TEA, DESSERT and other GLASSWARE, are offered for sale at the lowest possible prices. LAMP CHIMNEYS of many kinds constantly on hand.

J. B. POLLARD,
No. 291 Kent Street.

THE NEW RACE COURSE

Is a Good Idea,

—BUT—
THE OLD RACE COURSE

—TO—
HARRIS' TINSTORE

—FOR—
Stovepipe, Coal Hods, Bake Pans
Elbows, etc., must be continued.

Just Above Apothecaries' Hall Corner.

FITTING UP STOVES A SPECIALTY.
L. W. HARRIS.

Oct 16—d & wky 1f

THE BLEW RAPPER

—IS—
The Cheapest,

The Purest

Baking Powder

SOLD ABOVE GROUND.

TRY IT and be CONVINCED.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Agricultural Chemistry.

SIR,—I beg to call your attention to the shameful neglect of teaching agricultural chemistry and its kindred sciences in our public schools. It is to be regretted that in a country where prosperity is wholly depending on agricultural pursuits, that we have not one trained scholar, from the chief superintendent down to the lowest grade of school teachers, qualified to lecture on that useful and important branch of science when called upon by the secretaries of our farmers' clubs.

It is true that our present system of education is well fitted to inundate the land with M. D.'s and L. D.'s, and when you add to their number a host of school teachers, which is filling the air with words of learned length and thundering sound, you will have an idea of how little attention is paid towards agricultural education in our public schools to aid the farmers in developing the resources of the soil.

But if the old Scotch maxim held good, "God keep us from layers and doctors," the less we have of this class the better. We are aware that all professions and trades are the essentials of communities. But P. E. Island must claim for agriculture the first place in that economy.

It is not of one half the importance for the farmer's boy to know the capital of all the empires, kingdoms, confederations or states of the world, to have at his tongue's end the names of all the rivers, where they rise and where they empty, as it is to know how to make a barren soil productive, or prevent the failure of a crop, to understand the chemistry of the world around us, the constituents of the atmosphere and its relation to plants and animals, plant and what it feeds on, the soil in relation to plants and animals, the gases evolved from the decay or fermentation of plants and animals, and the circulation of matter in its endless motion.

It is when the virgin soil is brought under cultivation and robbed of its original element that the science of agricultural chemistry will be indispensable to the farmer. The time will come when to attempt the successful management of a farm, large or small, without considerable practical knowledge of that science will be a failure.

Our Local Government boasts of the agricultural resources of this Island, (commonly called the garden of the St. Lawrence). But what have they done toward its development? Nothing that I am aware of, excepting the paltry sum offered for prizes at our annual exhibitions, and the few live animals kept on the Stock Farm for breeding purposes. Private competition is fast superseding this model farm, which will, ere long, become extinct unless the present incumbent from New Perth will give us new impetus to its management.

In the neighboring States, in 1861, an endowment fund of fifteen and a half million dollars was set aside to establish a College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts in each State of the Union. The whole of this money was to be invested in safe securities, and the interest, only, used for the maintenance of the several institutions.

Practical agriculture is taught in all its various branches; and an Experimental Farm in connection, devoted to the testing of fertilizers and experiments in the cultivation of all farm crops, fruits, trees, and the rearing and feeding of stock, the testing of agriculture and commercial seeds, to determine their vitality and purity.

The improved grains, potatoes and seeds of all kinds tested on these farms, are sent to applicants engaged in agriculture, in the order of their application, on receipt of sufficient money or stamps to cover cost of mailing and packing. In 1886, Congress voted a further sum of \$15,000 to each College and experimental station in every State, to be devoted to the furthering of these great national industries.

In conclusion, Mr. Editor, I trust you will call the attention of the proper authorities to the suggestions in this letter, so that agricultural education may have a prominent place in our public schools.

JAMES D. DEWAR.
Brudenell, Oct. 31, 1887.

Agricultural Fire Insurance Co.

SIR,—I beg leave, through your widely circulated journal, to call the attention of those farmers who have not yet insured in the Farmers' Mutual, to the advantages of that company. The charter was obtained in 1885, and there is a large amount of property insured already. The risks have been taken with so much caution that no losses have yet happened. As only first-class property is insured, the risk is much less than where all sorts are taken; and the premium only 20 cents on \$100 for three years is proportionately small. This is less than half charged by companies which take doubtful risks. Through the labors of Hon. Alex. Laird, President of the company, and the enterprising and energetic farmers who assisted him, the Island has now a Mutual Insurance Company which affords perfect security in case of loss by fire or lightning. There is not only enough money to pay all probable losses, but all those who are insured are liable. The directors are wealthy men, who have given their labor free. The manager, R. McC. Stavert, Esq., of the Summerside Bank, is a capable and reliable business man.

Yours truly,
ROBERT STEWART.

Lot 48.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.—Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used when children are cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain; and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels, and is the best known remedy for diarrhoea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, and take no other kind. [April 1 '88

A Boat Harbor at North Lake.

Pursuant to notice, a public meeting of the inhabitants of North Lake and vicinity was held at Lakeville Schoolhouse on Friday, the 26th inst., at the hour of 6 o'clock p. m., for the purpose of discussing the feasibility of constructing a boat harbor at North Lake. The meeting was organized by appointing Patrick McInnis, Esq., Chairman and the undersigned Secretary.

After the chairman explained the object of the meeting and commented on the importance of the enterprise, the Secretary read letters from Messrs. John McLean, M. P. P., and Frederick Morrow, Souris, conveying their sympathy with the promoters of the undertaking, and guaranteeing their support, if necessary, towards the completion of said work.

John J. Campbell being called on, said he was much pleased on hearing the contents of the letters just read. It shows that men of influence are at our back in this important movement, and should give great encouragement to all present. He expressed himself confident that a harbor, such as would meet the requirements of the fishermen of this community, could be constructed with a small amount of labor and expense, and would be a source of lasting benefit to the whole community.

E. D. Fraser said that his experience, during this last season, led him to the conclusion that even the present outlet, notwithstanding its circuitous route, afforded ample accommodation for boats on different occasions, and this fact alone was a sufficient guarantee of the success of the present enterprise. He also strengthened his opinions by referring to similar undertakings in other parts of the Island he had visited, and which were a source of great convenience to the people.

Allan C. McDonald was one of the party who, more than thirty years ago, opened a boat harbor in the same place as at present contemplated, and had the satisfaction of seeing boats come in and go out, loaded; and were it not for some obstructions placed in its course, it would be to-day a first-class harbor for boats. He had every confidence in the repairing of said harbor.

Leo McDonald was also one of the party who assisted in opening the old harbor, and felt confident that if its course was not arrested by parties then opposed to it, it would have been a great success. He gave the present enterprise his hearty support.

Jos. Mellick showed the great advantages to be derived from such a harbor, both to fishermen and farmers, and believed strongly in the success of the movement. He felt confident that not only boats, but small vessels could be accommodated, and in a short time the whole community would reap the reward of the few days spent in opening the harbor.

After a number of other gentlemen gave their opinion in favor of the enterprise, the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That the 13th day of November next be appointed for commencing the work of opening a boat harbor at North Lake; and all parties interested be respectfully invited to attend.

After a vote of thanks to the Chairman, the meeting adjourned.

A. J. McPHEE.
(Patriot and Herald please copy.)

Foreign Markets.

BRITISH MARKETS.
Oct. 27—Spring wheat, 8s. 2d.; pork, 78s. 9d.; cheese, 61s.; oats not quoted.

TORONTO MARKETS.
Oct. 29—Spring wheat, No. 2, \$1.23; barley, 75c. to 78c.; oats, No. 2, 39c. to 41c.; flour, extra, \$5.20 to \$6.40.

NEW YORK MARKETS.
Oct. 29—Eggs steady at 22c.; oats, 30c. to 30 1/2c.

BOSTON MARKETS.
Oct. 29.—Fish—Movement in all kinds quiet, mackerel firm. Codfish quiet and easier. Barrel herring not coming forward freely, trrde quiet. Fresh fish in fair supply. Cod and haddock a little higher. Oysters selling fairly. Mackerel—Large 3's, \$20 per barrel; medium 2's, \$21; late caught large bay 2's \$23; shore mess 2's, \$26; bay large 1's \$24; extra shore 1's \$27; large selected shore 1's, \$30; extra shore mess, \$30. Herring—Labrador, split herring, \$6.75 to \$7; large new Nova Scotia split herring \$6.50 to \$7.50; George's Bay gibbed herring, \$4.50; medium round shore herring, \$3.50; large do, \$4.75. Cod—Picked bank, large, \$4.62 1/2 to \$4.75 per quint; med. \$4.12 to \$4.25; large dry bank, \$5.25; med. \$4.75; new large dry shore, \$6 to \$6.50; large Georges, \$5.25. Fresh Fish—Cod, market, \$3; cod large, \$3.50; cod steak, \$4.50; haddock, \$3; halibut, white, 16c; gray, 12c; chicken, 16c to 18c; mackerel, 20c for large, and 6c for small; frozen salmon, 20c; frozen bluefish, 12c; cask, \$1.25; hake, \$1.25; pollock, \$1.25. Oysters, Norfolk, 90c; do medium, \$1.25; Providence river, \$1.15; clams, 50c; lobsters, 7c for live and 9c for boiled.

Produce.—Butter quiet and steady. Fresh eggs very scarce and very firm, Canada, 21c to 22c. Foultry very steady. Chickens, 18c to 20c per lb; ducks, young, 12c to 14c.

The Vancouver News-Advertiser show that Vancouver, with ten thousand population, a seaport where vessels are constantly arriving from all parts of the world, the terminus of a great transcontinental railway, with Chinese and Indians in the vicinity, has only a police force of five men, one of whom is constantly employed in guarding the chain gang. Yet crimes of violence are very rare, burglaries and robberies of infrequent occurrence, and, although the number of saloons and taverns is as large as is generally found in a seaport town, there are few drunken people to be seen on the streets, which after ten o'clock at night are quiet as those of some little country village. This is a record of which any city, but especially a new city that has sprung up suddenly, may be proud.