

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 88.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

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BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
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AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
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Advertising at most moderate rates.  
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ments, on application.

### ALMANAC FOR SEPTEMBER 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
First Quarter 1st day, 9h. 53m., a. m., N.  
E. (below horizon).  
Full Moon 7th day, 12h. 27m., midnight, S.  
Last Quarter 16th day, 3h. 42m., a. m., S. E.  
New Moon 23rd day, 7h. 42m., a. m., W.  
(below horizon).  
First Quarter, 30th day, 5h. 39m., p. m., S.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
1	5 26	6 34	7 41	8 48	9 55	11 02	12 09
2	27	32	37	42	47	52	57
3	28	30	33	36	39	42	45
4	29	29	31	33	35	37	39
5	31	28	29	30	31	32	33
6	32	27	28	29	30	31	32
7	33	26	27	28	29	30	31
8	34	25	26	27	28	29	30
9	35	24	25	26	27	28	29
10	36	23	24	25	26	27	28
11	37	22	23	24	25	26	27
12	38	21	22	23	24	25	26
13	39	20	21	22	23	24	25
14	40	19	20	21	22	23	24
15	41	18	19	20	21	22	23
16	42	17	18	19	20	21	22
17	43	16	17	18	19	20	21
18	44	15	16	17	18	19	20
19	45	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	46	13	14	15	16	17	18
21	47	12	13	14	15	16	17
22	48	11	12	13	14	15	16
23	49	10	11	12	13	14	15
24	50	9	10	11	12	13	14
25	51	8	9	10	11	12	13
26	52	7	8	9	10	11	12
27	53	6	7	8	9	10	11
28	54	5	6	7	8	9	10
29	55	4	5	6	7	8	9
30	56	3	4	5	6	7	8
31	57	2	3	4	5	6	7

## NEW COAL DEPOT!

Beer's Wharf (Late Duncan's.)  
THE subscriber wishes to intimate to his friends, and the public generally, that he has opened a Coal Depot at the above named place, where he is prepared to receive orders for all the leading kinds of Coal, and fill them at lowest possible rates.  
R. McMILLAN.  
Charlottetown, Aug. 18—cod, wky 1m pd

## LORNE HOTEL.

The Popular Summer Resort.  
For Surf Bathing, Boat Sailing and General Recreation no Better in the Lower Provinces.  
CHARGES MODERATE.  
Strangers visiting the Island should not go away without visiting this Hotel. [July 15]

## ALFRED A. BOWN,

AUCTIONEER  
General Commission Merchant  
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.  
Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.  
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good references on application. [July 17 6m cow]

## NEW Paper Bag Factory!

KENT STREET,  
Between Queen and Pownall,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

EVERY quality and size of Paper Bags for Grocers, Dry Goods men, Confectioners, Hatters, Druggists, and Pastry Bakers use, in stock or made to order at short notice, and sold at Montreal prices, with usual trade discounts.  
Parties having quantities of paper in stock can have it made into Bags without loss of time and at much less cost than they can import them.  
Orders respectfully solicited.  
E. H. BABBITT,  
July 27—3m

The Largest Amount of Life Insurance at the Smallest Outlay!

## THE DOMINION SAFETY FUND LIFE ASSOCIATION,

ST. JOHN, N. B.  
A HOME COMPANY.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORS:  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Jas. T. Steeves, M. D.,  
Wm. Henry Thorne, Thos. Temple,  
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The Safety Fund System!  
is fast becoming the popular plan of affording the protection of

LIFE INSURANCE!  
Members only pay actual current cost.  
No large accumulations of the people's money in the hands of the Association.  
Members vote for Directors.  
Expenses of management limited.  
Send for circulars. Examine our plan.  
JAMES McLEOD, M. D. Physician, Charlottetown.  
E. H. BABBITT,  
June 25, '81. Special Agent for P. E. I.

## CONFEDERATION LIFE ASSOCIATION!

PRESIDENT:  
Hon. Sir W. P. HOWLAND, C. B., K. C. M. G.  
VICE-PRESIDENTS:  
Hon. Wm. McMASTER and Wm. ELLIOT, Esq.

Attention is Directed to the SPECIAL ADVANTAGES afforded by this Association as compared with the uniform Bonus of Two and a Half Per Cent. plan.  
ORDINARY LIFE PLAN.  
C. L. A. Policy No. 1 \$10,000. Profits for 1880.  
Tenth year, \$121 99 \$312 00  
Results under 2 1/2 per cent.  
Bonus plan, \$87 75 250 00  
Difference - \$34.15 \$62.30  
This difference in favor of the C. L. A. policy holders INCREASES with each additional premium paid.  
Policies in this Association are NON-FORFEITABLE after TWO YEARS, and are Indisputable After Three Years.  
J. K. MACDONALD,  
June 28, Managing Director

## SUMMER RESORT!

## SEASIDE HOTEL,

RUSTICO BEACH, P. E. ISLAND.  
THIS BEAUTIFULLY-SITUATED and well-known establishment will be open from JULY 1st till SEPT. 10th for the accommodation of Guests and Visitors.  
Rates—\$1.75 per day; \$10.00 per week; \$32.00 per month.  
To reach the Hotel a Coach will leave Charlottetown every Wednesday and Saturday evening, calling for Guests; returning every Thursday and Monday morning, at 9 o'clock, a. m.  
Also, arrangements have been made with Mr. Bagnall to meet Trains from all points at Hunter River, for passengers to Seaside—seven miles. Address,  
JOHN NEWSON & CO.,  
June 28, 1881. Charlottetown.

## NOW OPENING

AT  
CHEAPSIDE.  
FOR HAYMAKERS!  
A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF  
HAY FORKS,  
HAY RAKES,  
SCYTHES,  
SCYTHE SNATHES,  
SCYTHE STONES,  
&c., &c., &c.

## FOR BUTTER MAKERS!

Milk Dishes, Churns, Cream Crocks, Butter Crocks, Butter Salt, Butter Prints, Butter Firkins, &c., &c.  
For Fruit Preservers!  
Preserving Sugar, Preserve Pans, Preserve Jars and Crocks, etc., etc., which, together with our large stock of General Groceries, Flour, Meal, Shelf Hardware, Paints, Oils, &c., &c., ever offered, at PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

## HENRY BEER.

Cheapside, July 26, 1881.

## FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

## HORACE HASZARD,

General Insurance Agent,  
—REPRESENTING—  
Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,  
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.  
Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.  
British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.  
Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.  
Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.  
Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.  
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881.—4f

## FRANKLIN HOUSE.

A SUMMER HOTEL NOW OPEN. Built on high land, it commands a splendid view of the city, and is one of the healthiest sites on the Island. Connected with this House are pleasant grounds, well wooded. If you want cool rooms and quiet surroundings, patronize the FRANKLIN. The dust nuisance will not trouble you when staying at the FRANKLIN. Guests at the FRANKLIN have the exclusive use of the Bath House on the private Beach near the FRANKLIN. Terms very moderate.  
N. B.—This is a Temperance House.  
H. F. COOMBS,  
Proprietor.

At a recent review of the Austrian cavalry, a small child ran directly in front of the horses as some thirty thousand dragoons were charging in line across the field, when a soldier in the front rank, with wondrous presence of mind, disengaged his foot from the stirrup, clung to his flying horse, and seized the child as he swept by. When the applause had subsided, the Emperor took the cross of the Order of Maria Theresa from his own neck and hung it upon that of the rescuer.

## Memory.

[The following poem was written by President Garfield many years ago.]  
"This beautiful night; the stars look brightly down  
Upon the earth, decked in her robe of snow,  
No light gleams at the window save my own,  
Which gives its cheer to midnight and to me.  
And now, with noiseless step, sweet Memory comes,  
And leads me gently through her twilight realm.  
What poet's tuneful lyre has ever sung,  
Or delicate pencil ever portrayed,  
The enchanted, shadowy land where Memory dwells?  
It has its valleys, cheerless, lone and drear,  
Dark-shaded by the mournful cypress tree,  
And yet its sunlit mountain tops are bathed  
In heaven's own blue. Upon its craggy cliffs,  
Robed in the dreamy light of distant years,  
Are clustered joys serene of other days.  
Upon its gentle sloping hillsides bend  
The weeping willow over the sacred dust,  
Where'er our footsteps fall upon the shore,  
They that were sleeping rise from out the dust  
Of death's long silent years, and round us stand,  
As erst they did before the prison-tomb  
Received their clay within its voiceless halls.  
The heavens that bend above that land are hung  
With clouds of various hues; some dark and chill,  
Surcharged with sorrow, cast their sombre shade  
Upon the sunny, joyous land below;  
Others are floating through the dreamy air:  
White as the falling snow their margins tipped  
With gold and crimson hues; their shadows fall  
Upon the flowery meads and sunny slopes,  
Soft as the shadow of an angel's wing.  
When the rough battle of the day is done,  
And evening's peace falls gently on the heart,  
I bound away across the noisy years,  
Unto the utmost verge of Memory's land,  
Where earth and sky in dreamy distance meet;  
And memory dim, with dark oblivion joins:  
Where woke the first-remembered sounds that fell  
Upon the ear in childhood's early morn;  
And wandering thence, along the rolling years,  
I see the shadow of my former self  
Gliding from childhood up to man's estate.  
The path of youth winds down through many a vale  
And on the brink of many a dread abyss,  
From out whose darkness comes no ray of light,  
Save that a phantom dances o'er the gulf  
And beckons toward the verge. Again the path  
Leads o'er a summit where the sunbeams fall;  
And thus in light and shade, sunshine and gloom,  
Sorrow and joy, this life-path leads along.  
JAMES A. GARFIELD.

## The Ruined Harvest.

The Mark Lane Express says: "The past week has brought general disaster and ruin to the harvest. A series of intermittent storms culminated on Thursday in a general thunderstorm with deluging rainfall. The downpour of rain was on sheaves which had been repeatedly wetted and dried, or on standing grain, which is literally eaten up by mildew. In the flooded districts the disaster is complete. Unthatched ricks everywhere suffered. The position of the harvest has materially affected trade, and rates improved one shilling on Wednesday, and a further shilling on Friday. The advance, which would have amounted to several shillings had Thursday's weather continued, was checked by Friday's sunshine. The advance in the provinces was a shilling beyond that in London. Of the few samples of the new crop offering, nearly all had sprouted. Foreign wheats are two shillings and flour one shilling to one shilling and sixpence better. The English markets are very bare of foreign flour. The supply of native grain in the provincial markets is almost nothing. Port markets are, therefore, greatly strained. Stocks on either side of the Atlantic being in strong hands, the supply here cannot exceed the demand until the growers in America forward the new crop in sufficient bulk to overpower Atlantic speculators."

## The Pulse.

Every one may not know what a normal pulse is. To such the following table may be interesting:—  
Pulse in the newly born infant, 130 to 140  
Pulse during 1st year, 115 to 130  
Pulse during 2nd year, 100 to 115  
Pulse during 3rd year, 95 to 105  
Pulse during 7th to 14th year, 80 to 90  
Pulse during 14th to 21st year, 75 to 85  
Pulse during 21st to 60th year, 70 to 75  
In old age, 75 to 80  
In inflammatory or acute diseases the pulse may rise to 120 or even 150 in the adult, and become so frequent in the child that it cannot be counted. Muscular exertion, mental excitement, indignation, alcoholic drink, and elevation above the sea level accelerate the pulse, and as a general rule it is more frequent in the morning than in the evening. It is slower in sleep, and from the effect of rest, diet, cold, or blood-letting. The pulse of a grown woman exceeds that of a man of the same age as much as 10 to 14 beats a minute, and according to some authorities is less frequent in the tall than in the short person, the variation being about 4 beats for each six inches of height.

## The Summer Care of Poultry.

SOME POINTS IN FEEDING—PREPARING CHICKENS FOR MARKET.

Written by E. R. Billings for the Weekly Republican.

There are not a few we think among those who keep poultry who imagine that fowls require hardly any care during summer and fall. Many entertain this idea for the single reason that the weather is favorable and the thermometer indicates nothing like zero on its scale of atmospheric changes. The truth is that fowls require a good deal of care at this season of the year, if there are no snow for them to get through on their way from the roosts to the house. Poultry of all kinds suffer from extreme heat, hence the propriety of building the hen house near large trees that the fowls may be protected from the sun's rays. The poultry house should be well supplied at all times with an abundance of cold water or sour milk for the use of both old and young fowls. Do not imagine that your fowls do not require any more food than what they get from picking here and there for it. We like soft food for summer use, such a mixture as Indian meal and wheat bran, equal quantities, stirred together well, and moistened with sour milk, being a good dish for fowls, and particularly for laying hens. Keep the hen-house clean at this season, and whitewash often and thoroughly. The vermin flourish now as there is no cold weather to hinder them. Examine the roosting poles, and rub well with kerosene oil, or better still, if they are old get some new ones, sassafras being a desirable wood for that purpose.  
Hurry up the young "broilers," and give them plenty of good soft food, such as wheat shorts, or Indian meal with plenty of milk. The better way is to confine them while fattening, so that they will take on flesh as fast as possible. Select from the various broods all the young you wish to rear, and push the rest for an early market. If grain is fed, use sparingly of corn, but feed more of oats, bucket, rye, and barley. Corn is fattening, but is too heavy feed for young fowls when fed to them constantly. Keep the market poultry in a cool, dark place, so that they may be quiet and fatten as rapidly as possible. Give them plenty of drink these warm days and plenty of air at night. Now is the time to feed the young ducks and goslings and also the young turkeys, though it is probable the old turkeys get most of their living in the fields and seldom come near the house. Much may be said in regard to preparing poultry for market and the comparative merits of wet and dry picking, but we would advise all who have young poultry to market to sell alive, which on the whole we think will be the better way.

At this season there will be found very many young fowls that are large enough but not fat enough to market. Some of these it seems almost impossible to fatten, since it appears to be a period of growth and not one of taking on flesh. Good plump fowls are in good demand, and high prices are usually obtained for good lots. Judicious feeding has much to do in preparing them for market.

## How Turner Painted and Angled.

Lord Egremont once invited Turner to stay a week at Petworth and paint two pictures for him of some favorite bits of scenery on the estate. On the first morning of his visit Lord Egremont asked Turner what he should like to do, and the great painter replied he would go fishing. The next morning at breakfast Lord E. inquired again what he would please Mr. Turner to do; and he replied that, having enjoyed himself so much yesterday, he would go fishing again. On the third morning Lord Egremont thought he would wait for Turner to announce his plans, and was greatly amused when he quietly said he was again going fishing.  
On the fourth morning Lord E. unable to conceal his anxiety, said: "Well, Mr. Turner, I am only too glad for you to enjoy yourself, but you are talking of going away to-morrow, and I felt anxious about the pictures." "Come upstairs to my room," said Turner, "and set your mind at rest." Nothing could exceed the surprise and delight of Lord Egremont when Turner introduced him to two exquisite pictures painted as he had desired. The great man had risen each morning with the sun, and before breakfast had, by a good day's work, earned his pleasure in fishing.—Manchester Times.

Sir Sydney Waterlow, ex-Lord Mayor of London, who is now in Quebec, has been invited to attend the Toronto Industrial Exhibition.

Why is a lady engaged in netting like a ship in full sail? Because she is making so many knots an hour.

What is the difference between a butcher and a gay young lady? The former kills to dress, while the latter dresses to kill.