

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—SOPHOCLES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, JULY 4, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 35.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
Six Months, \$2 50  
Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50  
Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

## Prince Edward Island RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. 16.  
Summer Arrangement.  
To take effect on the 23rd May, 1881.

### TRAINS GOING WEST.

STATIONS.	EXPRESS.	MIXED.	MIXED.
Souris	Dp 6.30am	Dp 2.15pm	
Bear River	" 7.04 "	" 3.00 "	
St. Peter's	" 7.44 "	" 3.52 "	
Morell	" 8.08 "	" 4.15 "	
Mt. Stewart	Ar 8.40	Ar 5.05	
Georgetown	Dp 7.20am	Dp 3.10pm	
Cardigan	" 7.40 "	" 3.35 "	
Mt. Stewart	Ar 8.40	Ar 5.00	
Mt. Stewart	Dp 8.45am	Dp 5.30pm	
Bedford	" 9.14 "	" 6.07 "	
York	" 9.31 "	" 6.30 "	
Royalty Jc	" 9.45 "	" 6.45 "	
Ch'town	Ar 10.00	Ar 7.10	
Ch'town	Dp 6.30am	Dp 9.20am	Dp 4.35pm
Royalty Jc	" 6.45 "	" 9.40 "	" 4.56 "
N. Wilts's	" 7.23 "	" 10.45 "	" 5.47 "
Hunter R's	" 7.55 "	" 11.00 "	" 6.03 "
Bradalbe's	" 8.02 "	" 11.07 "	" 6.09 "
Co'ty Line	" 8.10 "	" 11.47 "	" 6.52 "
Keusing'n	" 8.39 "	" 12.25pm	" 7.28 "
Summ'side	Ar 9.05	Ar 1.00	Ar 8.00
Welling'n	Dp 9.25	Dp 2.45	
Port Hill	" 10.02 "	" 3.26 "	
O'Leary	" 10.35 "	" 4.25 "	
Alberton	" 11.32 "	" 5.42 "	
Tignish	Ar 12.20pm	" 6.45 "	
	Ar 1.00	Ar 7.35	

### TRAINS GOING EAST.

STATIONS.	EXPRESS.	MIXED.	MIXED.
Tignish	Dp 2.00pm	Dp 3.45am	
Alberton	" 2.40 "	" 4.40 "	
O'Leary	" 3.28 "	" 5.15 "	
Port Hill	" 4.25 "	" 6.03 "	
Welling'n	" 4.58 "	" 6.35 "	
Summ'side	Ar 5.35	Ar 12.00	
Keusing'n	Dp 6.00	Dp 1.05pm	Dp 6.30am
Co'ty Line	" 6.25 "	" 1.40 "	" 7.06 "
Bradalbe's	" 6.52 "	" 2.17 "	" 7.46 "
Hunter R's	" 6.58 "	" 2.27 "	" 8.02 "
Royalty Jc	" 7.26 "	" 3.05 "	" 8.42 "
N. Wilts's	" 7.39 "	" 3.20 "	" 8.58 "
Ch'town	Ar 8.15	Ar 4.15	Ar 9.55
Ch'town	Ar 8.30	Ar 4.35	Ar 10.15
Ch'town	Dp 4.00pm	Dp 6.45am	
Royalty Jc	" 4.15 "	" 7.08 "	
York	" 4.26 "	" 7.25 "	
Bedford	" 4.43 "	" 7.47 "	
Mt. Stewart	Ar 5.10	Ar 8.30	
Mt. Stewart	Dp 5.25pm	Dp 8.55am	
Cardigan	" 6.25 "	" 10.16 "	
Georgetown	Ar 6.45	" 10.45 "	
Mt. Stewart	Dp 5.20pm	Dp 8.50am	
Morell	" 5.52 "	" 9.32 "	
St. Peter's	" 6.15 "	" 10.06 "	
Bear River	" 6.55 "	" 11.00 "	
Souris	Ar 7.30	Ar 11.50	

N. B.—The Express Train from Souris and Georgetown connects at Royalty Junction with the Mixed Train from Charlottetown to the West, in the morning, and the Mixed Train from the West connects at Royalty Junction with the Express Train from Charlottetown to Georgetown and Souris, in the afternoon.

L. B. ARCHIBALD,  
Superintendent.  
Railway Office, Ch'town, May 21, 1881.

**JOSEPH GILLOTT'S  
STEEL PENS.**  
BY ALL DEALERS THROUGHOUT THE  
WORLD.

BENJ. F. GRAFTON, STORY B. LADD  
HALBERT E. PAINE,  
Late Commissioners of Patents.

## PATENTS.

PAINE, GRAFTON & LADD,  
Attorneys-at-Law and Solicitors of American  
and Foreign Patents,  
412 FIFTH STREET, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Practice patent law in all its branches in  
the Patent Office, and in the Supreme and  
Circuit Courts of the United States. Pamphlets  
sent free on receipt of stamp for  
postage. sept4

THE place to get your Printing done is at  
the EXAMINER PRINTING ROOMS

## CONFEDERATION LIFE ASSOCIATION.

PRESIDENT:  
Hon. Sir Wm. P. HOWLAND, C.B., K.C.M.G.  
VICE-PRESIDENTS:  
Hon. Wm. McMASTER, Wm. ELLIOT, Esq.  
Attention is directed to the SPECIAL AD-  
VANTAGES afforded by this Association to  
members insuring upon the ten-payment life  
plan, as compared with the uniform Bonus of  
Two and a half per Cent. plan.  
Policy No. 7, \$3,000—C. L. A. Actual  
Results for 1880. Tenth year of policy:—  
Cash, \$111.45, or bonus addition, \$200  
Results under two and a half per cent. bonus  
plan—  
Cash, \$52.05, or bonus addition, \$125  
Difference in favor of the Confederation Life  
profits—  
Cash, \$59.40, or bonus addition, \$135  
Profits do not cease with the payment of  
the premiums in the 10th year, but continue  
during the existence of the policy. Paid-up  
policies in this class, in the case of surrender,  
carry profits.  
Policies non-forfeitable after they have been  
in force two years, and INDISPUTABLE  
after THREE YEARS.  
J. K. McDONALD,  
Managing Director.  
June 27, '81.—131

## ALFRED A. BOWN, AUCTIONEER

General Commission Merchant  
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.  
Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce  
Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.  
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good refer-  
ences on application. ju 17 6m cow

## L. ARTHUR & CO., GENERAL

Commission Merchants,  
108 SOUTH MARKET STREET,  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 16, 1881. [wkly]

## EDWARD T. RUSSELL & CO., GENERAL

Commission Merchants,  
No. 213 State Street.  
BOSTON.  
May 14, 1881.

## Marine Insurance Company

Prince Edward Island.  
ROBT. L. NOWORTH, Esq., President.  
Directors:  
Hon. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,  
I. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,  
G. R. BEKE, Esq., SAMUEL MURCH, Esq.  
Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and  
Freights, at their Office, Corner of Great  
George and Lower Water Streets.  
FRED. W. HALES,  
Ch'town, April 25, 1881. Secretary

## Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.  
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,  
Merchandise and Produce, Also, on Vessels  
on the stocks.  
Special rates for isolated residences.  
Losses settled promptly.  
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
ju 77 Agent for Prince Edward Island

## W. C. BISHOP, SHIPPING

FORWARDING AGENT.  
MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,  
General Commission Agent,  
80 BEDFORD ROW,  
P. O. BOX 1 HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.  
Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in first-  
class offices at most favorable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly. [ap 7 6m

## VALE COAL MINES

Pictou, Nova Scotia.  
ORDERS FOR  
ROUND,  
NUT,  
SLACK,  
Furnished by  
CARVELL BROS.,  
June 10—1m law pat Agents for P. E. I

## The Largest Amount of Life Insurance at the Smallest Outlay!

THE DOMINION SAFETY FUND  
LIFE ASSOCIATION,  
ST. JOHN, N. B.  
A HOME COMPANY.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORS:  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Jas. T. Steeves, M. D.,  
Wm. Henry Thorne, Thos. Temple,  
Foster McFarlane, M. D., Chas. F. Clinch,  
Hon. C. N. Skinner, Q. C.,  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Thos. A. Chipman,  
President Secretary

## The Safety Fund System!

is fast becoming the popular plan of af-  
fording the protection of  
LIFE INSURANCE!  
Members only pay actual current cost.  
No large accumulations of the people's  
money in the hands of the Association.  
Members vote for Directors.  
Expenses of management limited.  
Send for circulars. Examine our plan.  
JAMES BROWN, Sub-Agent, } Ch'town.  
JAMES McLEOD, M. D. Physician, }  
E. H. BABBITT,  
Special Agent for P. E. I.

## ROYAL INSURANCE CO., LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.



Capital, \$10,000,000.00  
Cash Assets, 23,000,000.00  
Annual Income, 5,000,000.00  
Unlimited Liability of Shareholders.  
With the largest net surplus of any Fire  
Insurance Company in the world.  
RATES MODERATE.  
JOHN MACEACHERN,  
June 20, '81—cod Agent for P. E. Island

## New Scotch Tweeds, NEW CANADIAN TWEEDS, NEW WORSTED CLOTHS.

A SPENDID CHOICE,  
Which we are now making up to order in  
FIRST-CLASS STYLE,  
AND GUARANTEE  
A Good Fitting Garment.  
BEER & SONS.  
May 2, 1881—cod.

## NO. 61 QUEEN STREET, HATS, HATS! HATS!

CHRISTYS'  
LONDON HATS,  
IN FUR, WOOL AND FELT,  
C. I. MORRISON'S.  
May 27, 1881.

## REVISED NEW TESTAMENT!

HARVIE'S BOOKSTORE,  
Queen Street.  
May 27, 1881.

## THE BEST TURNIP SEED,

BEER & SONS.  
May 31, '81—cod  
SUBSCRIBE for the DAILY EXAMINER  
the Cheapest and most Newsworthy Paper,  
published in the Province.

## BARGAINS

CASH CUSTOMERS  
All Classes of Goods,  
As I am anxious to reduce my Stock.  
R. W. TREMAINE,  
June 1, '81. 83 Queen Street

## CARPETS, Lace Curtains, &c

A CHOICE ASSORTMENT just opened,  
and will be sold at very low prices at  
R. W. TREMAINE'S,  
June 1, '81. 83 Queen Street.  
Cadiz Salt. Cadiz Salt.  
THE Barque "RINGWOOD" will be due  
here about 15th July with a cargo of fine  
Cadiz salt, suitable for curing Mackerel and  
Codfish, which will be sold low while landing.  
Apply to  
LONGWORTH & CO.,  
June 15, '81—3w 2aw Water Street

## TO LET!

FOR a term of years, with the right of  
purchase, several Building Lots, pleasant-  
ly situated at the head of Upper Hillsborough  
Street. Apply to  
P. DESBRESAY,  
June 8—2aw tf

## W. E. DAWSON & CO.,

Intending to make a Change in  
their present Business,  
And being desirous of

## Clearing out their Entire Stock

—WHICH IS—  
ONE OF THE LARGEST

—AND—  
Best Assorted in the Province,  
BEFORE THE

## 1st OCTOBER.

It comprises in part:

House Furnishing Hardware,  
Builders' "  
Carriage Makers' "  
Saddlery "  
VERY COMPLETE.

## Paints, Oils & Varnishes, IRON AND STEEL, &c.,

WHICH THEY ARE OFFERING

## For Cash or Short Credit.

—AT A—  
BIG DISCOUNT.

REMEMBER THE PLACE,  
Opposite Millner's Tin Shop,  
GREAT GEORGE STREET.

## W. E. DAWSON & CO.

May 10, 1881.

## OUR GROCERY DEPARTMENT

Complete in Every Particular.

## WHOLESALE BUYERS

In Town and Country will find it to their ad-  
vantage to call upon us and

## INSPECT OUR LARGE STOCK Before Purchasing Elsewhere.

W. E. DAWSON & CO.  
May 10, 1881.

## NOTES OF THE PAST MONTH.

By An Observer.

### EUROPE AND THE EAST.

A lull in the Eastern storm allows  
public attention to turn to France, where  
events not without importance are taking  
place. Gambetta has been visiting Ca-  
hors, his native place, and of course a  
political demonstration is made. Both  
the good and the bad points of the French  
character have in one particular a like  
effect. They tend to make the nation  
fix its hopes and its trust on one man, who  
is the embodiment of the aspirations of  
the hour. Their loyalty to a leader is  
with them a stronger principle than stead-  
fastness to opinion. Or perhaps it would  
be truer to say that the condition of their  
loyalty to principle is that they can be  
loyal to a man who represents them.  
There is little doubt that what Napoleon  
I. was to the men of the revolution, what  
Napoleon III. was to the timid bour-  
geoisie, that Gambetta soon will be to  
this republic. The position is a danger-  
ous one for the hero.

But while Gambetta has been thus  
reaping public honours, he has received  
a most serious check in another quarter.  
The new mode of voting by enlarged  
constituencies (*scrutin de liste*) was, by  
his influence, almost forced through the  
House of Deputies. Great was the re-  
joicing of himself and his friends over  
what they imagined a secure victory.  
Some foretold that the Senate would  
modify the measure, but these  
prophecies were ridiculed by the triumphant  
democracy. The Senate has not modified  
the measure; it has rejected it altogether.  
It will be interesting to watch the course  
of French politics for the next few  
months.

M. Littré, distinguished in France  
as a literary man, and M. Dufaure  
who played so prominent a part in the  
political events following the overthrow  
of the second Empire, have died during  
the month.

Political economy is usually considered  
one of the driest of sciences, and *metallism*  
one of its driest subjects. Yet the ques-  
tions debated in the Monetary Conference,  
which has been sitting in Paris, are  
interesting enough. The bi-metallists,  
who advocate attempting to fix the  
relative value of silver and gold, and  
then making both equally a legal tender,  
assert that much of the sudden changes  
in value that have during the last few  
years caused such wide ruin, is due to  
the demonetizing of silver which has been  
going on in Germany, France, and  
practically in the United States. Now  
to have a gold standard alone is as much  
an article of the orthodox faith with Eng-  
lishmen as is Free Trade. So while there  
are English representatives at the Con-  
ference, the Government have distinctly  
disclaimed any intention of even consid-  
ering a change. Germany has made some  
proposals which look as though she were  
not unwilling to restore silver to the place  
it had before the payment of the French  
war indemnity in gold made silver with  
her as small account as it was in  
Jerusalem in the days of King Solomon.  
The Conference has adjourned until the  
30th June. By some it is ridiculed as a  
gathering of harmless enthusiasts; but so  
many old beliefs are breaking up in these  
days, that it is worth while at least  
keeping the run of the doings of the  
Conference.

So many remarkable discoveries are  
from time to time announced, attract at-  
tention for a while, and after all prove  
useless, that it does not do to be too  
sanguine when first a triumph of science  
is proclaimed. But Sir Wm. Thompson  
assures us that electric force has been  
stored, can be kept for a considerable  
time, and used as required. Should this  
discovery fulfil its promise, it must work  
a revolution scarcely second to that  
brought about by the application of  
steam. Already electricity has been  
used as a motive power and for other  
mechanical purposes; but hitherto it had  
to be produced when and where requir-  
ed, and used immediately. But if it can  
be put up in boxes, sent to where it is  
wanted, and used as needed, what an  
immense quantity of fire now wasted can  
be utilized. When, at coal mines, coke  
is manufactured for iron smelting, there  
is an immense waste of heat. Set to  
work an engine, this heat might  
produce electricity which could be  
attached to the engine of a steam-  
boat or locomotive a thousand miles  
away. At Niagara there might be a  
Force Factory which could supply half  
the engines in the world with motive  
power. This may be a mere dream; it  
may prove the latest marvel of science.

Now that the English have left Af-  
ghanistan, the fight has begun between  
Abdul and Abdurrahman. It is more than  
likely that it will be seen that the most  
useful and kindest thing the British  
could have done for the country would  
have been to ruin it.  
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.  
Much more of Ireland than of Great  
Britain! The British Parliament met on  
the 6th January. More than six months  
have gone by, and, except the Irish Coer-  
cion Bill, nothing has been completed.

### UNITED STATES.

There is but one prominent subject in  
the politics of the United States just now,  
and that one intensely uninteresting.  
The quarrel in the Republican party, and  
the consequent inability of the Senate  
at Albany to make their choice. Mean-  
while the wearisome monotony of in-  
effectual ballots has been broken by  
charges and countercharges of bribery  
on the part of certain Senators, and a  
very nasty mess is being stirred up.  
A great country and a really great peo-  
ple, yet the United States has as discred-  
itable and discredited a Government as  
any civilized country is cursed with.

Since the above was written the terri-  
ble news has come of the attempted as-  
sassination of President Garfield. There  
is too much reason to fear that the  
assassin will succeed in his wicked de-  
sign. Assassination is always cowardly