

**THE EXAMINER**  
 Job Printing Rooms  
**OTTAWA**  
 Looms, STREET, short notice, Pamphlets.

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

For neat, clean, tasteful Printing, and prompt attention to orders, THE EXAMINER Job Printing Department is peculiar. Don't forget it.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR. "This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—BURTONS. VOL. 30.—NO. 7

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, MONDAY, MAY 30, 1892.

**Calendar for May, 1892**

MOON'S CHANGES.

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| First Quarter, 3rd day | 2 48 after |
| Full Moon, 11th day    | 6 35 after |
| Last Quarter, 19th day | 10 29 morn |
| New Moon, 26th day     | 1 25 morn  |
| Apogee, 9th day        | 1h. morn   |

| Day of Month. | Day of Week. | High Water. |        |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------|
|               |              | Morn.       | After. |
| 1             | Sunday       | 1 25        | 1 52   |
| 2             | Monday       | 2 19        | 2 48   |
| 3             | Tuesday      | 3 18        | 3 51   |
| 4             | Wednesday    | 4 25        | 5 1    |
| 5             | Thursday     | 5 37        | 6 12   |
| 6             | Friday       | 6 46        | 7 12   |
| 7             | Saturday     | 7 38        | 8 1    |
| 8             | Sunday       | 8 23        | 8 43   |
| 9             | Monday       | 9 2         | 9 20   |
| 10            | Tuesday      | 9 38        | 9 55   |
| 11            | Wednesday    | 10 12       | 10 28  |
| 12            | Thursday     | 10 43       | 11 4   |
| 13            | Friday       | 11 24       | 11 42  |
| 14            | Saturday     | 12 1        | 0 1    |
| 15            | Sunday       | 0 20        | 0 40   |
| 16            | Monday       | 1 1         | 1 22   |
| 17            | Tuesday      | 1 43        | 2 5    |
| 18            | Wednesday    | 2 31        | 2 58   |
| 19            | Thursday     | 3 27        | 3 57   |
| 20            | Friday       | 4 32        | 5 13   |
| 21            | Saturday     | 5 50        | 6 38   |
| 22            | Sunday       | 7 10        | 7 53   |
| 23            | Monday       | 8 24        | 8 54   |
| 24            | Tuesday      | 9 44        | 9 49   |
| 25            | Wednesday    | 10 3        | 10 25  |
| 26            | Thursday     | 10 45       | 11 5   |
| 27            | Friday       | 11 26       | 11 47  |
| 28            | Saturday     | 12 1        | 0 8    |
| 29            | Sunday       | 0 29        | 0 51   |
| 30            | Monday       | 1 14        | 1 37   |
| 31            | Tuesday      | 2 1         | 2 25   |



World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893.

THE Government of the Dominion of Canada has accepted the invitation of the Government of the United States to take part in the World's Columbian Exposition, to be held in Chicago from 1st May to 31st October, 1893. As a contribution to that very full display on Canadian products we propose that, on the occasion, a general law and is extended to Canadian producers and manufacturers in agriculture, horticulture, manufactures, arts, etc. as well as in handicrafts, and in the view of making the exhibition as complete and satisfactory as possible.

An Executive Commissioner for Canada has been appointed, who will have the general charge of the exhibits and the allotment of space, and the several Provincial Governments have been invited to co-operate with the view of making the exhibition as complete and satisfactory as possible.

The Dominion Government will pay the transport of exhibits going and returning, and for the packing of articles sent.

Entries must be made not later than 31st July. The reception of articles at the Exposition building will commence 1st November, 1892, and all exhibits, excepting Live Stock, must be in place by 1st April, 1893.

Forms of application for space and general information can be obtained on applying by letter, post free, to the undersigned.

WM. SAUNDERS,  
 Executive Commissioner for Canada,  
 Department of Agriculture,  
 Ottawa, 29th April, 1892.

OLIVER RATTENBURY,  
 Barrister & Attorney-at-Law,  
 NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.  
 Office, Corner Queen and Water Streets,  
 CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.  
 497—In odd & wky

**TEETH,**  
**\$10 Per Set.**  
 BEST OF MATERIAL!  
 BEST OF WORKMANSHIP!  
 BEST OF SATISFACTION!  
**DR. J. P. MURRAY,**  
 145 QUEEN STREET.  
 mch7

**JAMES A. MORRISON,**  
**HALIFAX.**  
 AGENT FOR  
**WARREN, CAKEBREAD & CO.,**  
 TEA MERCHANTS,  
 London, -- England,  
 -- AND ALSO --  
 Several First-class West India Firms, etc.  
 SPECIALTIES:  
 Tea, Sugar and Molasses.

Careful attention given to consignments of Prime Edward Island Produce.  
 REFERENCE—Bank of Nova Scotia.  
**OFFICE—Pickford & Black's Wharf.**  
 Halifax, August 13, 1891—4 & wky

**IN STOCK AND TO ARRIVE.**  
 5,000 JUTE BAGS, assorted sizes, for sale low to the trade.  
 W. J. BOSWALL,  
 Charlottetown, May 11, 1892—1w eod

## OPENING TO-DAY

—AT THE—

## LONDON HOUSE.

A further lot of Dress Goods, Mantles, Prints, Satteens, Oxford Shirtings, Flannelettes, Umbrellas, Sunshades.

**HOSIERY—Cashmere and Cotton. GLOVES—Silk, Taffeta, Thread.**

These goods are all excellent value, and are marked at very low prices.

**HARRIS & STEWART,**  
 may3—eod & wky

# U R

invited to call and see our beautiful assortment of Neckwear, Underwear, Shirts, Collars, Cuffs, Hosiery, etc.

We are overstocked with Hats, in English and American, and have decided to sell them at greatly reduced prices. You can save from 10 to 20 per cent. at

**D. A. BRUCE'S.**  
 Charlottetown, May 13, 1892—eod & wky

# ONE CHANCE ONLY!

Well, I have done all I can, and I think he is over the worst stages of the disease, BUT, said the DOCTOR, you know the greatest danger comes from the weak condition in which the Grip has left him. However, there is ONE CHANCE MORE,—try Ale and Beef Peptonized. It is a wonderful stimulating nutritive Tonic and Food, and has never failed me yet. Send around quick; it can be got at any DRUG STORE.

July 17, '91—dy mwf & wky 1yr

## ACCIDENTS WILL HAPPEN!

**Insure Your Property Against Fire.**

The Manchester Assurance Company of England  
 The Western Assurance Company of Toronto.

**HORACE HASZARD,**  
 GENERAL AGENT FOR P. E. ISLAND.  
 Office, Cameron Block, South Side Queen Square.  
 Charlottetown, March 17, 1892—eod



**SYRUP OF FIGS**

ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 75c bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Manufactured only by the

**CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.,**  
 SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.  
 LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y.  
 W. R. WATSON, Wholesale Druggist,  
 Charlottetown, mwf jyl3

### Dissolout on of Partnership.

THIS is to certify that the partnership hereinafter existing between the undersigned, carrying on business under the style and firm of DODD & ROGERS, has this fourth day of May, A. D. 1892, been dissolved by mutual consent, and by the payment of the amount at the place of business of Dodd & Rogers.

Dated this 11th day of May, A. D. 1892.

THOMAS W. DODD,  
 BENJAMIN ROGERS.

Signed in the presence of  
 F. L. HAZARD.

Referring to the above notice, the undersigned begs to intimate that he will continue the business in future under the name and style of DODD & ROGERS. All liabilities of the late firm will be discharged by him, and all parties indebted to the said late firm, whether by mortgage, judgment, bill of sale, promissory note, book account or otherwise, will be required to make payment of their respective amounts at the place of business of Dodd & Rogers.

BENJAMIN ROGERS,  
 Charlottetown, May 11, 1892—1m eod

### TO LET.

THE eastern half of Henry situated on King Street, opposite J. J. Reid's residence. This house is a very nice one, with a good kitchen, and is in excellent condition. It is situated in a quiet neighborhood, and is a very desirable place for a family. Apply to Mr. Thomas McQuinn, Lower Queen Street, or to the owner at Southport.

mch25 EDWARD KELLY.

### STEAMER WORCESTER

**SECOND TRIP!**  
 From Boston, - - - 28th May.  
 From Charlottetown, - 2nd June.  
 CARVELL BROS., Agents.  
 mch25—eod

### THE P. E. ISLAND Stock Breeders Association.

ENTRIES from owners of Stock of every description for sale now received and recorded. Applications for Registration will also receive careful attention.

Full particulars given and correspondence invited.

A. McNEILL, Secretary,  
 Association Room—Connolly Block, Charlottetown, P. E. I., 4th eod, w/7—may25

### FOR SALE OR TO LET.

THAT very desirable premises on Bayfield Street, lately occupied by the late Alexander Dwyer, consisting of a neat Cottage Dwelling House, well built and conveniently arranged, with good stabling accommodation, large yard, and neat and tasty front garden, well fenced, and the whole property in good repair from cellar to attic. Size of lot, 34x34 feet. Price reasonable and terms easy.

ARTHUR NEWMAN,  
 Kent Street, near Dawson's Corner.  
 may25—2w eod

### CAUTION.

EACH PLUG OF THE  
**Myrtle Navy**  
 IS MARKED  
**T. & B.**  
 IN BRONZE LETTERS.  
**NONE OTHER GENUINE.**  
 jan5—dy & wky

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Hospital for the Insane

SIR,—I send you for publication an article from a recent number of the Halifax Chronicle, commenting upon the management of the Lunatic Asylum of the Province. The justice of the strictures of the Chronicle upon our system of management of that institution must be admitted by every unprejudiced person, and it is to be hoped that their exposure by an independent journal of the neighboring Province may awaken the Government to a sense of their duty. This is a matter from which the political capital should be sought to be made. Both parties are alike to blame in respect to it—the late Government in allowing the Medical Superintendent to leave the institution to pursue a general medical practice in Charlottetown, and the present one in suffering the same state of things to continue. It was because of the scandalous disclosures that were made some years ago, to which the Chronicle has referred, that the large and commodious edifice now used as a Hospital for the Insane was constructed, and was placed under the charge of a resident physician. Now, however, it appears that both the late and the present Government have abandoned the important reform in this respect then inaugurated, and have determined to lapse into the same policy of indifference and neglect that characterized the management of the old Asylum. Surely the Government realize the obligations that rest upon them towards the unfortunate who are inmates of this institution, and towards their friends who keep them there at no inconsiderable expense for the curative treatment which cannot be bestowed upon them in the absence of a resident physician.

#### HUMANITY.

AN UNWISE COURSE.

We are surprised to see by our P. E. Island contemporaries that the government has made a change in the mode of managing the lunatic asylum of that province. The medical superintendent has been changed from a resident to a visiting officer, and the general management of the institution appears now to be wholly in the hands of a superior who is not a medical man. In view of the disgraceful revelations that were made some years ago, when the management was of a similar kind, and also in view of the utter absurdity of attempting to conduct such an institution in the hands of a non-resident medical officer, we cannot too strongly urge upon the government to abandon such a scheme.

In our own province, even at the general hospital, the very reverse course has been taken. In addition to the house staff, consisting now of two house surgeons and two clinical clerks, the government found it necessary to appoint a medical superintendent. While the house staff was busy in attending to the details of treatment directed by the visiting staff, it was found that many things, partly professional and partly executive, pertaining to the internal economy of the hospital, did not receive proper attention. The government accordingly appointed a medical man, who has a general supervision of the various wards, sees to the manner in which the wards are looked after by the nurses, that they attend to their duties and that everything is in a proper sanitary condition. He also is obliged to see that patients are not neglected, listens to any complaints and attends to the admission and discharge of patients when the visiting physician or surgeon directs their removal. It will thus be seen that an increased medical supervision has been provided for by the government, and the result has justified the wisdom of the Humanity demands that all reasonable provision shall be made for the proper medical care and supervision of the sick poor. Both parties in our legislature are agreed upon this point. To us it seems the very reverse of wisdom to attempt to manage an insane hospital with more than a hundred patients without a resident medical superintendent. It is to be hoped that the government of P. E. Island will reconsider the question and bring their charity into line with that management which has been found best in other parts of the Dominion as well as elsewhere. It is always risky to pursue a course that is opposed to general experience.

#### A Complaint.

HOW OUR LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYS ITS CONTRACTORS.

SIR,—In the month of October last past Mr. William Smallwood, Road Supervisor for District No. 8, Queen's County, employed me to repair Red Point Wharf Road and Red Point Wharf. I was instructed by him to cart gravel into all the holes on the road to Walker's swamp, and to do the same on the wharf, and also haul stone on the wharf and break them on it, making a good job. The Supervisor told me to keep an account of the loads and I should be paid for my work according to the number of the loads hauled. Relying upon the faith of a Government official I set about this work and faithfully carried out my part of the contract. I hauled thirty-five loads of gravel on the road and filled up the holes and repaired two bridges on this road by putting a plank in each bridge. I also hauled twenty-seven loads of gravel on the wharf and twenty-three loads of stone, and broke them on the wharf, making repairs both on road and wharf, which were much and urgently required. When I completed the work I applied to the Supervisor to inspect and pass it, and give me the necessary certificate to be paid. He would do nothing, and weeks and months passed without my getting any satisfaction. He agreed to meet me in the office of the Commissioner of Public Works to settle the matter, but when I went there as agreed upon the Supervisor was not to be found. I applied to the Commissioner of Public Works for justice, but he would do nothing. My work cost me many hard days of labor and toil, and I could not do without my pay. I called on the Supervisor and Commissioner a dozen times, but all to no purpose. The Supervisor would give

me no certificate for any amount, and the Commissioner was equally disinclined to 'pay me. I was compelled to resort to a lawyer, who took up the case for me and wrote the Supervisor a letter, to which this official paid no heed. I then brought action in the last Mich term of the County Court against the Supervisor, and Judge A'ly, after patiently hearing my case and that of my opponent, gave judgment in my favor and against the Supervisor with costs. As the County Court has no power to give lawyers their costs, I had to pay my lawyer a good deal out of the sum awarded me, and, after waiting a long time for my just earnings, and being greatly and sorely humiliated by the Government and their officials, I find that my honest earnings have been considerably reduced by being obliged to compel payment in a court of justice. I expected and was entitled to better treatment from a party which I have invariably supported for the past forty years. I feel it to be my duty to bring this matter to the attention of the public, so that the hard-working farmers of this county may know just what treatment they may expect from the present Commissioner of Public Works and his faithful subordinates, who, while regularly and promptly drawing their own salaries, exert their best efforts in keeping others, who perform real work for the public, from getting paid. If this be the policy which the Government has determined on, they will find that their time of existence will be of short duration.

DONALD McDONALD,  
 Red Point Wharf, May 27, 1892.

P. S.—I would have brought this matter up some time ago, only not being a newspaper correspondent it has taken me a longer time to write my grievance.

D. McD.

#### Literary Notes.

"The Nineteenth Century" for May is a strong number. It opens with a view of "Memorable Dissolutions" of Parliament during the last and present centuries, and is suggested by the approaching dissolution of the present Parliament. This is well supplemented by a forecast of Mr. Gladstone's triumph in the next Parliament by an article on "The Liberal Outlook," by Wemyss Reid. Prince Kropotkin reviews the most important progress in various fields of research. Mayo W. H. Z. (i.e., the well-known literary critic of the New York Sun), which will attract wide attention both at home and abroad. The Rt. Hon. the Earl of March describes in an interesting manner his adventures in New Zealand under the title of "A Man's Meeting." Surgeon T. H. Parke tells for the first time "How General Gordon Was Really Lost," a story which will long retain its fascination for English readers. The Hon. Ojai Parthab Singh, the Rajah of Bhangal, contributes a study on "The Decay of the Landed Aristocracy in India." W. H. Grenfell describes some adventures in the How Mountains in an article entitled "Lost in the Rockies." J. W. Wightman, late of the Luncheon, and the Russian captivity in an article entitled, "One of the 'Six Hundred' on the Balacava charge." The "Wellington Memorial" in St. Paul's, London, is considered by Walter Armstrong, the Director of the National Gallery of Ireland, and the number closes with a list of the subscribers to the Russian Famine Fund raised by the Australians. Evelina Fairbairn contributes a sketch of Laurence Oliphant, one of the most notable biographical studies of the month. Clement M. Ballischoe presents a "Plea for and Nationalization." James Oliphant considers the "Ethics of Gambling." Frederick Dolman has an interesting literary study on "The Social Reformer in Fiction." Henry W. Wolff writes of the Wends and their customs in a paper entitled "The Remnants of a Great Race." The fragment "Two Early Romances," will attract considerable attention. The department of "Contemporary Literature," the regular monthly reviews of noticeable books, is unusually full and complete, and of value to every reader of the Examiner.

A letter from Panama states that the chain at the entrance of the portion of the Panama Canal which was constructed has been removed, and that section of the canal is now a part of the public waters of Colombia. The canal people make no resistance to the removal of the obstruction which asserted their ownership while it prevented the public use of the water-way, and, unless they appeal to the higher judicial authorities, they may be considered as having abandoned their claim. This is presumably the end of the Panama Canal, a work which has consumed a vast amount of capital, and which proved to be as impracticable in execution as it was extravagant in design. Meantime work on the Nicaragua Canal goes forward prosperously, and every sign points to the ultimate success of the great American undertaking.

MANY people are not aware that it is the wrapper of the tobacco which gives the color to the plug, and are therefore often deceived by a handsome outside appearance. The wrapper is a single film of leaf wrapped around the plug and is never good smoking tobacco. It is costly only because of its fine color. In the "Myrtle Navy" brand the chief attention is paid to the "filler," that is, the inside of the plug. It is this which determines the smoking quality of any tobacco. A tobacco can be made to look as well as the "Myrtle Navy" without much trouble or expense, but it may at the same time be a very inferior article.



### MARCUS LITTLEFIELD.

#### Rheumatism of the Joints AND INHERITED HUMOR OF THE BLOOD

Banished by Skoda's, AFTER PHYSICIANS HAD PRONOUNCED THEM INCURABLE!

MARCUS LITTLEFIELD LIVES AT WEST WINTERPOINT, ME. A FARMER BY OCCUPATION, HE ENJOYS THE RESPECT OF ALL WHO KNOW HIM. IN CONVERSATION WITH A NEIGHBOR, HE TOLD HIMSELF HE HAD BEEN BLESSED BY THE FOLLOWING STORY:

"Ever since I was born, I have been afflicted with Rheumatism of the Joints, more or less, with a peculiar pain in my hands, face and neck. For three years it has been on me, and was a great sufferer. I doctored with several Physicians, including Specialists in Boston, and took nearly all the advertised emulsions and blood purifiers, but received no benefit whatever. I had given up all hope, and my friends thought I could live but a few months. I began to use SKODA'S DISCOVERY, and TABLETS, according to directions, and also used SKODA'S DISCOVERY, and TABLETS, according to directions. After using them but one week, the Rheumatism was entirely gone, and I was able to go to my work. My hands were entirely covered with pimples and blisters, and they began to clear up. My appetite increased, and I gained rapidly. I have now used less than two boxes of SKODA'S DISCOVERY, and my Rheumatism has entirely disappeared. SHOULDERS THAT WERE BURNING HOT ARE NOW FREE FROM PAIN. MY HEAD AND NECK ARE AS GOOD AS NEW, AND MY FEET FEEL LIKE SAND. I AM FREE FROM BRUISES AND PIMPLES. I HAVE GAINED GOLDEN WEALTH IN MY HEALTH. MY FLESH CAN GO INTO THE WOODS AT SUNRISE, AND CHOP WOOD UNTIL DARK, WITHOUT GETTING A PAIN IN ANY OF MY JOINTS, AND AM ABLE TO WORK ALL THE TIME. MY FRIENDS ARE ASTONISHED AT THE RESULTS, AND NOT MORE THAN MYSELF. THEY CONSIDER IT A MOST MIRACULOUS CURE."

SKODA DISCOVERY CO., Wolfville, N.S.

### "How do you feel?"

#### "Adequately Thank You."

#### "Thank You?"

#### "Why the inventor of SCOTT'S EMULSION?"

Which cured you of Rheumatism? Give thanks for its discovery. That it does not make you sick when you take it. Give thanks. That it is three times as efficacious as the well-known cod liver oil. Give thanks. That it is such a powerful flesh producer. Give thanks. That it is the only reliable Concentration of Pure Cod Liver Oil, Bronchitis, Hoarse Throat, Coughs and Colds. Be sure you get the genuine in Salmon color wrapper; sold by all Druggists, at 50c. and \$1.00.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Philadelphia.



**PENNYROYAL WAFERS.**  
 A specific monthly medicine for ladies to restore and regulate the menstrual system, producing free, healthy and painless discharges. Its action is on the system, and it is not a cathartic. It is used by over 2,000,000 ladies, and is the only medicine that is so generally used. It is the only medicine that is so generally used. It is the only medicine that is so generally used.

For sale, mailed, by GEO. E. HUGHES, at Apothecaries Hall, Ottawa. dw 12—april 94