

Some to church repair, not for  
doctrine, but the music there.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

Blunt truths more mischief than  
nice falsehoods do.

Morning Daily Founded 1887.  
The Guardian, Three Cents

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 1950

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# GEN. MACARTHUR GOES TO SOUTH KOREAN WAR FRONT

## Pravda Charges U.S. With Act Of Aggression

### Canada Asks U.N. What Aid Required In Korea; Expect Answer By Friday

OTTAWA, June 28 — (CP) — Canada has moved to ask the United Nations Security Council what aid this country can give to fight North Korean aggression, officials here said tonight. She should have an answer within 48 hours.

External Affairs Minister Pearson launched the historic peace-time step during a day which saw all corners of the Commons warmly applaud his emphatic support of armed American intervention as "an act of high courage and firm statesmanship."

The Minister, fulfilling his promise that Canada will confer with other U. N. members "as to what part we in Canada can and should play, acted through Canada's mis-

### Coming Events

\*\*Regular Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday.

\*\*St. Teresa's Tea Party, Wednesday, August 9th.

\*\*Ice cream, dance, Elliotvale School Thursday, June 29th.

\*\*Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.

\*\*See Morel Players in St. Margaret's Hall, Friday, June 30th.

\*\*Eat Ice Cream to the tune of Bagpipes at Hazelbrook tonight.

\*\*Dance, Whim Road Hall, Monday night. Music by the Night Hawks.

\*\*Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Dancing from 9 till 11. Music by Western Ramblers.

\*\*Reserve Wednesday, July 5th, for Picnic on Baptist Church Grounds, Tryon.

\*\*Institute Dance, Vernon Hall, Friday, June 30th. Millview Orchestra.

\*\*Bingo and Ice Cream, Iona Hall, Tuesday, July 4th. 5 P. M. Dance after.

\*\*Roll-o-Bay Chicken Supper and Dance, Wednesday, July 5th. Supper served from 5 P. M. to 10 P. M.

\*\*Show "The Mine With the Iron Door" at New Glasgow tonight at 8.45.

\*\*Ice Cream Social in Hartsville Hall, Tuesday, July 4th. In aid of L. O. B. A.

\*\*Postponed Dance in Donagh School till July 5th. Music, Country Cousins.

\*\*Dance, Ten Mile House School, Friday, June 30th. Good music. Lunches and refreshments.

\*\*Emerald Hall, Friday, June 30. Ice cream and dance. Lot 65 Orchestra.

\*\*See Spring Valley Players in "The Path Across the Hills", Cavendish Hall, Friday, June 30th.

\*\*Show, Morel, every Tuesday, Friday, Saturday. Show starts 9.00 o'clock.

\*\*Hunter River and New Glasgow stores closed all day Saturday, July 1st. Open Friday night.

\*\*Dance and ice cream in Fort Augustus Hall Friday, June 30th. Burke's Orchestra.

\*\*Reserve Wednesday, July 19th for Murray Harbor Tea Party and boat races.

\*\*Ice Cream and Dance, new Iona East School, Friday, June 30th.

\*\*Postponed Junior Farmers Debate for Thursday, June 29th, at Cherry Valley.

\*\*Come to the Ice Cream Festival at North Bedouque Manse, Friday, June 30th. 7.00 to 10.00 P. M.

\*\*Free Photo to every customer Burke's Studio, 142 1/2 Great George Street, Charlottetown. Mail your films.

\*\*There will be a meeting Mt. Stewart Strawberry Growers Exchange, Thursday, June 29th, 8 o'clock, Mt. Stewart.

\*\*Dance, Morel Rear Community Hall, Thursday, June 29th. Good music. Lunches, Ice Cream and Refreshments.

\*\*Dance in Mt. Stewart Canadian Legion Hall, Thursday night. Music by George Chappell and his Merry Islanders.

### First Russian Reaction To New U. S. Policy

By EDDY GILMORE  
MOSCOW, June 28 — (AP) — Pravda, the Communist Party paper, charged today that the United States "has undertaken a direct act of aggression" against Northern Korea and Communist China.

In a front-page editorial, it said President Truman's order sending ships and planes to help western-recognized Southern Korea and to Formosa was "evidence that the American ruling circles no longer confine themselves to the preparations for aggression, but have gone over to direct acts of aggression."

Then it inquired: "Have they not, however, gone too far?" It gave no answer to the question.

The U. S. Embassy announced that a note from Washington asking the Soviet Union to use its influence to bring about withdrawal of the invading Communist forces from South Korea was delivered Tuesday. No reaction was made public.

Pravda's editorial was the first public Russian comment on the new U. S. policy in the Pacific strife. Western diplomats thought it highly significant that Pravda's reaction came so swiftly. Normally, it takes several days.

"The American Government, with its characteristic unceremoniousness as regards international law, is grossly trampling on the United Nations charter, acting as though the United Nations organization did not exist at all," the Pravda editorial said.

The question arises, who authorized the American Government to take this step? In bringing its armed forces into action, did the United States Government reach agreement on its policy with the United Nations organization, about their loyalty to which Truman and (Secretary of State) Acheson are so vociferous? Where and when did the Security Council take a decision freeing the hands of the United States of America in the acts of direct aggression undertaken by it?

(The Security Council adopted by a vote of 7 to 1 Tuesday night a U. S. resolution calling on all the United Nations to "furnish such assistance to the Republic of Korea as it may be required to repel the armed attack.")

(Russia's delegate did not attend Tuesday's Security Council session nor the one on Sunday when the blame for starting the conflict was pinned on Northern Korea and a cease fire was ordered. For that reason, Russia contends the Security Council's actions are illegal, claiming that unanimity of the Big Five—Britain, China, France, Russia and the United States—is necessary for legal action.)

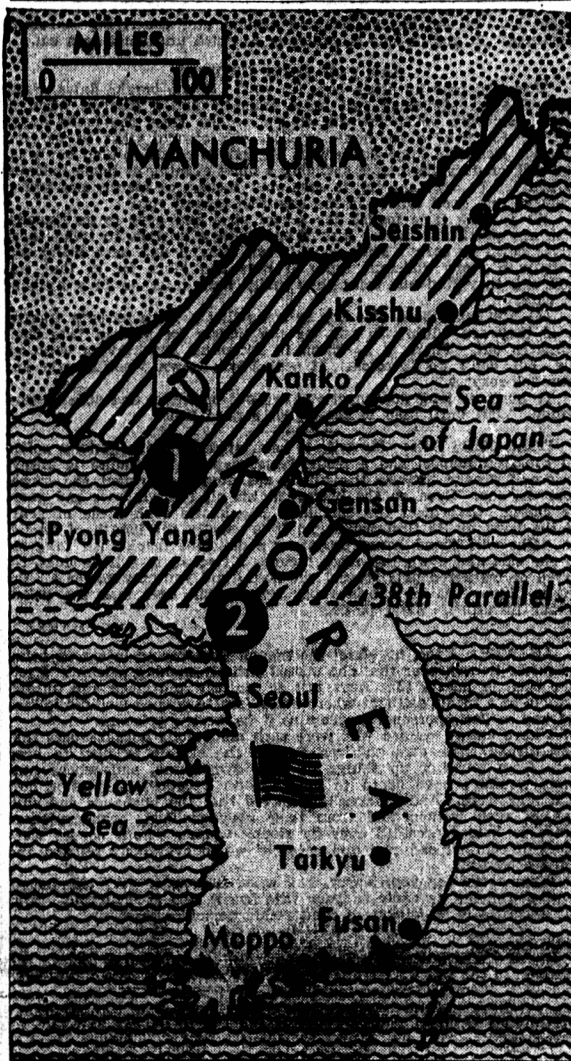
GENEVA, June 28 — (AP) — The International Committee of the Red Cross today offered its services to the United States in connection with the Korean conflict. It had made similar offers previously to South Korea and North Korea.

European satellites appear to be preparing for an open Communist drive into Western Europe to match the Red invasion of Southern Korea.

Yugoslavia and Western Germany are considered to be the most likely targets for any contemplated Communist push west, but the current general picture shows no evidence of increased military activity or undue stockpiling of supplies along the borders of these areas.

Some troop movements involving both Russian and East German formations have been detected in the Soviet zone of Germany in recent weeks. But these are believed to be regular seasonal manoeuvres and exercises.

The Russians are rushing construction of military airports in a chain spanning East Germany from north to south. This is interpreted officially as part of the Russian plan to bolster the entire Soviet-controlled perimeter in Europe, rather than as a preparation for an early attack.



WAR IN KOREA—With the capture of Seoul, capital of South Korea by the invading Communist troops from North Korea, there were suggestions that United States land forces might be sent to the peninsula. Already American fighters and bombers have been in action, but the invaders continue to roll south. The Government of the Communist North has announced that it will shortly move from Pyongyang to Seoul.

### Mr. McLure Reiterates Protest Re Ferry Deficit

#### House Struck By Lightning At St. Eleanors

During a not very heavy electrical storm that passed over the Summerside area yesterday morning a house in St. Eleanors occupied by Mrs. J. M. Couse was struck but very little damage was done and no one was injured. Mrs. Couse and her child were in the house at the time. Some plaster knocked from the wall was the only damage to this recently completed residence.

### British Navy In Far East To Aid South Korea

LONDON, June 28 — (CP) — British naval forces in the Far East were ordered today to take part in the defence of South Korea against a Communist invasion from the north.

Prime Minister Attlee told a cheering House of Commons that naval units in Japanese waters have been placed at the disposal of the United States authorities on behalf of the Security Council in support of South Korea.

The action, he said, was taken as a result of the resolution which the U. N. Security Council passed yesterday "calling on all members of the United Nations to furnish assistance to the Republic of Korea."

His statement won instant approval from Conservative leader Winston Churchill, who said: "The Prime Minister speaks for all parties when he makes this announcement."

### U. S. Bombers Continue Action

AN AIRBASE IN JAPAN, June 28 — (Reuters) — American B-26 bomber crews took off today in perfect weather to continue their strikes against North Korean forces threatening to overrun the Korean Peninsula.

This base, the identity of which cannot be revealed under newly imposed security regulations, has become one of the world's busiest airfields throughout Tuesday, transports carrying out the American evacuation from South Korea were buzzing back and forth, together with fighter planes giving them protection.

### U. N. Sends Out Appeal For Help

LAKE SUCCESS, June 28 — (AP) — The United Nations sent out to all 59 members today the Security Council's new hurry-up call for help in stopping the Korean conflict.

It went to Moscow as well as the other capitals but no one here expects the Russians to co-operate. The appeal was made in a resolution approved last night by the Security Council. It was the strongest action ever taken here.

### Lightning Strikes Five Homes In The Maritimes

HALIFAX, June 28 — (CP) — The weatherman's jittery, Maritimers are certain. Thunder today roared over all parts of the Maritime Provinces and lightning struck five homes, knocking one man from his kitchen into the pantry and dislodging a fuse box in another house, which hit a man on the head knocking him down stairs, causing leg injuries.

### Rumors U. S. May Send Land Forces Into Action

Situation Becomes Grave As Seoul falls To Invaders.

TOKYO, June 28 — (Thursday) — (AP) — Gen. MacArthur flew to South Korea today as North Korean Communist troops slashed deeper into the invaded republic from captured Seoul.

The commander of American forces in the far east took off to "see for myself" a war situation grown suddenly so grave that authoritative sources in Japan said some United States combat troops had been placed on the alert.

A spokesman for the Korean mission here said the Reds were driving southeastward from Seoul along the road to Taegu, 147 air miles to the south.

He did not pinpoint the northerners' deepest penetration, but said heaviest fighting was between Seoul and Suwon, 20 miles to the south. The South Korean army was forced out of Seoul yesterday after a fierce mauling by a heavy force of Russian-made tanks.

It was learned authoritatively that the deteriorating military situation may force the United States to commit ground troops if South Korea is to be saved from the Reds.

But thus far no combat troops have been sent to South Korea. Units of the United States air force are in action again today against the invaders, and the ships of the United States navy have been assigned to undisclosed missions at sea.

The Korean mission spokesman said the southern Government had been set up at Taejon, 90 miles south of Seoul and about half way down the southern half of the peninsula.

Meanwhile, the North Koreans announced plans to move their capital to Seoul. A broadcast by the Pyongyang radio said the constitution of the Red regime names Seoul as the "capital of unified Korea." It designated Pyongyang as the provisional capital until the

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### A. I. C. Delegates Praise P. E. Island Livestock

A.I.C. President-elect



Mr. W. R. Carroll of Toronto, Superintendent of Plants and Director, Canada Packers Ltd., who will be inaugurated tomorrow as President of the Agricultural Institute of Canada at the concluding ceremonies marking the close of an outstanding annual convention in Charlottetown.

High praise for the quality of Island livestock viewed and complimentary remarks about the condition of rural homes were given yesterday afternoon by Agricultural Institute of Canada specialists who took part in a tour to cattle, swine and sheep breeders' farms under the direction of Mr. H. W. Clay, Provincial Livestock Fieldman for the Dominion Department of Agriculture.

More than 40 men transported in about a dozen cars headed out on the tour in a drizzling rain that forced the cancellation of other outings and brought the remaining afternoon activities to a standstill.

A mammoth lobster dinner at the Charlottetown Hotel in the evening and an Institute business session yesterday morning rounded out the day's schedule.

Visit Famous Herds  
The livestock men viewed Premier J. Walter Jones' Holstein herd, Dr. J. P. Lantz's Jerseys, the Ayrshire cattle and Yorkshire swine of Col. F. I. Andrew, East Royalty, Almon Boswell's sheep and Yorkshire swine in Marshfield and the Ayrshire herd of A. A. MacFae and Sons, East Royalty.

"Fantastic testing marks" was the expression used by one British (Continued on page 5 Col. 6)

### Commons Defeats 53-32 Opposition Motion To Abolish Transport Bd.

OTTAWA, June 28 — (CP) — A 3 1/2-hour Opposition barrage against Government freight-rate policy today closed out the controversial issue for another parliamentary session.

The perennial bone of contention sparked a debate that shut off chances of proroguing tonight and brought a Progressive Conservative motion regarded by the Government as involving confidence.

By a margin of 53 to 32, the House defeated the motion by George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, to cut to \$1 the annual appropriation of \$624,800 for the Board of Transport Commissioners, which regulates freight rates.

Mr. Drew made his motion during an earlier freight-rate debate on June 2, and at the time Transport Minister Chevrier said it would be taken by the Government as a vote of confidence.

The vote was on straight party lines except for two members of the C. C. F. — Charlie Gillis (Cape Breton South) and Joseph Ngweny (York South) — who opposed the Drew amendment.

In the earlier debate, Mr. Gillis had moved an amendment to cut the appropriation by just \$1, explaining that he wanted to protest the Board's handling of freight rates but did not want it eliminated. His motion was ruled out of order today on the ground it did not involve a "substantial" reduction.

Highlights Of Debate  
In the freight-rate debate, members of the three Opposition parties protested "discriminations" in the rate structure against the non-central areas of the country. There were these statements:

1. Solon Low, Social Credit leader, said the Government should use Treasury funds to equalize the burden of rates if no other way could be found. He called for changes in railway legislation to wipe out discriminations, and suggested principles of the Maritime Freight Rates Act of 1927 could

(Continued on page 5 Col. 3)



TORONTO, June 28 — (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Victoria 55, 76; Edmonton 48, 80; Regina 42, 71; Winnipeg 44, 68; Toronto 52, 81; Ottawa 51, 77; Montreal 55, 72; Quebec 54, 65; Saint John 50, 61; Moncton 48, 61; Halifax 48, 54; Charlottetown 49, 57; Sydney 45, 51; Yarmouth — 63; St. John's, Nfld. — 51.

HALIFAX, June 28 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax tonight.

Heavy rains and thunderstorms were widespread throughout the Maritimes on Wednesday. Rainfall amounts ranged upwards to more than two inches.

Temperatures continued on the cool side and Sydney had its coolest day since June 28th on record. At that city the highest reading of the day was only 51 degrees.

The rain has ended in the Western Maritimes. In nearly all sections temperatures on Thursday will climb to the 70s and there will be some sunshine. A disturbance moving eastward from Northern Ontario is expected to cause more showers in Northern New Brunswick and Eastern Quebec in the evening.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Thursday:  
Prince Edward Island: Cloudy and warmer, light winds. Low and high Thursday at Charlottetown 50 and 70.

High tide today at 9.13 A. M. and 11.12 P. M.  
Sun rises at 4.28 A. M. and 8.04 P. M.

BORDEN — TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE DAILY

Lv. Borden	Lv. Tormentine
9.10 A.M.	9.10 A.M.
10.35 A.M.	10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M.	1.00 P.M.
2.40 P.M.	2.40 P.M.
4.30 P.M.	4.30 P.M.
7.30 P.M.	7.30 P.M.
8.00 P.M.	8.00 P.M.
10.30 P.M.	10.30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU DAILY FERRY  
Leave Wood Islands  
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.  
Leave Caribou  
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.