

THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

PRINCE COUNTY OFFICE
8 Summer Street, Summerside, Phone 3081
News, Subscriptions, Advertising Representatives
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The Guardian may be bought at any of the following stores in Summerside:
Bell Bookstore, Summer Street;
Gonzales Drugstore, 21 Central Street;

J. S. TAYLOR, Optometrist of Charlottetown will be in his Alberton office this Saturday, March 25th.

SUMMAGE SALE at Town Hall, Summerside, Saturday, March 25th at 2:30 under the auspices of the local Girl Guide Association.

BEDEQUE RINK Thursday, March 23rd, hockey, Bedeque Farm Forum vs. Lower Bedeque Farm Forum. Skate after. Admission 30 cents to all.

CELEBRATES BIRTHDAY. Diane Mayhew celebrated her 6th birthday with a party at her home at Margate, when the following young folks were her guests: Don-Joan Baker, Edwin Johnson, Connie Brown, Marjorie Woodside, Terry Gallagher, Roland Profit, and Isabel Adams. Refreshments were served by Diane's mother, Mrs. Health Mayhew-Bur.

Personals

Mr. and Mrs. Darius Hogg, Wilmet Valley, paid a business trip to the Capital Friday.—Bur.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Profit, Long River, were in Charlottetown, Friday on business.—Bur.

Mr. Keir Matheson, Charlottetown, left recently on a three weeks holiday trip to New York and other points of interest.—Bur.

Friends of Mr. Joseph Dunning, Long River, are glad to know that he is making a good recovery after his recent illness.—Bur.

Mrs. Archie MacMurdo, Kelvin Grove, left on Saturday by plane, enroute to Boston, Mass., where she will spend several weeks visiting relatives.—Bur.

Mrs. Morton Adams has returned to her home at Graham's Road, after spending a few days at the home of her brother, Mr. David Murphy, Cape Traverse.—Bur.

Miss Jessie Murphy, Kelvin Grove, spent the past four weeks at the home of her nephew, Mr. David Murphy, Cape Traverse.—Bur.

Mrs. Wilfred F. Taylor has returned to her home at Kensington after spending the past week at Charlottetown where she was the guest of her mother, Mrs. G. H. Holbrook, Richmond Street.—Bur.

Mrs. W. J. Paynter returned to her home in Burlington, on Wednesday, after spending the past week with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Austin Rogers, Freetown.—Bur.

The many friends here of Mrs. Stanley G. Sherritt, 200 West Street, Malden, Mass., will regret to learn that she is under medical care, due to an infection affecting the eyes, and will wish her a speedy recovery.—Bur.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley C. Thompson entertained at a family dinner at their home on Hillside Street, in honor of the birthday of Mrs. Thompson's mother, Mrs. W. H. Caseley, Kelvin Grove, on Friday, March 17th.—Bur.

The many friends of Mr. John Mill, of Cernmont, regret that he has been ill with an attack of pneumonia, and hope he may rapidly regain his strength. Mr. Mill, who until the past week, had been enjoying good health, celebrated his 66th birthday, on February 14th.—Bur.

Professional Cards

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Complete Visual Analyses
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E. E. Parkman,
Opt.D., R.O.
OPTOMETRIST
Eyes Examined
Glasses Fitted
Office Hours:
9 to 12; 1 to 5
and by appointment.
REGENT THEATRE BLDG.
Summer St., Summerside

Four Fined For Taking Trout Out Of Season

Yesterday morning at Summerside four men appeared before Stipendiary Magistrate Richard S. Hinton charged under the Special Fishery Regulations with fishing trout out of season. One of the men was from Saskatchewan, one from Grandview and two from Freetown, in this Province. Fines of \$25.00 and costs of 20 days were imposed in each case.

The cases were the sequel to an airborne game patrol on Monday afternoon authorized by Mr. J. J. Larabee, Supervisor of Fisheries in the Province, who was disturbed by recurring complaints of pre-season trout fishing. Pilot Paul Sharpe was at the controls of the ski-equipped Fleet Canuck, with a member of the Charlottetown Detachment R. C. M. Police in the cockpit beside him.

In a secluded cove at the head of Scales Mill, Freetown, four men were spotted indulging in the greatest of outdoor sports. As no opportunity offered to bring the plane down beside the anglers, the pilot landed in a field, a quarter-mile behind a screen of trees and let his companion out. He then took off again and held his audience of four spellbound with a series of power dives, barrel rolls and other aerial acrobatics while the officer crept up on them from behind.

It was an expensive fishing trip. The two trout caught cost over \$50.00 each. Mr. J. J. Larabee conducted the prosecution. The case was investigated by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

W. I. SPONSOR PARTY. Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Campbell entertained at a party, sponsored by the Ladies' Auxiliary of the High School under the direction of bandmaster John Leuty. Eighteen prospective bandmen turned up and the first practice was most encouraging. The next practice will be on next Wednesday.—S.

BAND PRACTICE. The first practice of the newly organized Summerside Legion Band was held last evening at the High School under the direction of bandmaster John Leuty. Eighteen prospective bandmen turned up and the first practice was most encouraging. The next practice will be on next Wednesday.—S.

Bait Provision For Tignish Is Warmly Approved

Satisfaction at being able to report that a holding unit for bait is to be constructed at Tignish this summer, which will serve the needs of the fishermen of western Prince County, was expressed in the Legislature on Tuesday by Mr. J. R. Richard, 1st Prince, in speaking on the Budget debate.

Mr. Richard also voiced his pleasure at the news announced recently in The Guardian that a boat harbour at Skinner's Pond is being provided by the Federal Government. This was obtained through the efforts of Mr. J. Watson MacNaught, M.P. for Prince, whose activities Mr. Richard warmly applauded.

Mr. Saville had stated that the fishermen in Western Prince County enjoyed three fishing seasons—"Spring season," Fall season, and All season." Mr. Richard maintained that in his district fishermen were dependent on their catches. Fishing was their business and many of them had large families to support. "If they do break the law it means that they are trying to make a living for themselves and their children," he said.

Referring to criticism of the operations of the M.V. Eskimo, and speaking from his own experience he said: "If you get a cargo both ways, you are making a profit; but if you only get one way, you are not." The difficulty with the Eskimo trade was that there is "nothing in Newfoundland that is wanted here." Lumber can be bought more cheaply in this Province or in New Brunswick. Under the circumstances he did not see how the Eskimo could help having a deficit. Later, however, he hoped to see it break even so far as running expenses are concerned.

Warns Mr. Cox

The Minister of Highways (Hon. Mr. Cox) had made a statement about permanent roads, but he had forgotten the main Western Road to Tignish, also a mile or two into the O'Leary Road, Mr. Richard complained. "If these roads are not done," he warned, "my colleague and I will probably raise the roof of this House next year."

Mr. Richard paid warm tribute to Premier Jones for initiating a forestry programme, which in years to come will provide sufficient forest lands for the protection of the Province agriculturally. At present the land is seriously denuded, and measures to check the depletion was of great importance.

"When the Farmers Federation presented their brief to the Legislature a few days ago, they did not consider that our Government had this work under way," he said. "They didn't give the Government credit for what they were doing." He noted that the fishermen, who also represent an important basic industry, do not make a practice of coming to the Legislature with their grievances every year. The Government must consider their interests, however, and must not cater to one basic industry at the expense of another. Their policy, Mr. Richard maintained, has been to deal with both on an equal basis.

DODDS KIDNEY PILLS
THE FIRST NEGRO SLAVE LANDED IN AMERICA FROM A DUTCH SHIP AT JAMESTOWN IN 1619.

Claims Gov't's Permanent Road Work A Misnomer

A strong plea for substituting a policy of cement road paving for asphalt paving, from the standpoint of long-term economy as well as durability, was made in the Legislature on Tuesday night by Mr. Carrol W. Delaney, one of the Liberal members for the Fifth District of Prince.

Speaking in the Budget debate, Mr. Delaney maintained that the Government policy of permanent roadbuilding, announced by the Minister of Highways on Monday evening, was a misnomer. "Asphalt roads are not permanent," he insisted. "The only known permanent roads that can be built are of cement or concrete."

Arguing that they do not cost any more to maintain than ordinary gravel roads, Mr. Delaney went on to refer to the one and three-quarter mile stretch of concrete road, built under the Conservatives between Charlottetown and Borden at a cost of \$48,828. Since that time the upkeep of this road has been inconsequential, and it is in perfect condition, proving that they are the only ones on the Island that will stand up to local weather conditions.

Costly Repairs

Last year, Mr. Delaney said, repairs to asphalt highways in this Province cost \$163,000, or \$720 per mile.

"This year the maintenance cost will be over \$1,000 per mile, and new roads will have to be constructed in some cases, whereas, had we built cement roads such as the Carleton-Borden road, we would have them today and they would be in perfect shape," he said.

Mr. Delaney figured the cost of the Borden asphalt highway at \$216,000, or \$27,000 per mile. "We could have had a cement road for about \$43,000 a mile; that would be only \$18,000 a mile more, and it would have been permanent and would last at least a hundred years."

He also pointed out that cement roads are usually laid where the traffic is heavily used. "The question of how far public authority should go in the regulation of private enterprise for the good of all concerned, for greater stability of employment, for the improvement of social conditions, and for the insurance of the average man against the mischances of life, is one that cannot be answered out of hand; only wise statesmanship can determine, where desirable protection ends and vicarious paternalism begins, where government intervention is a help and where it becomes a hindrance to the development of man's true life. As an old negro preacher is alleged to have remarked once: 'Good intentions ain't enough; they can give you the worst singing in the choir.'"

Mount Pleasant Airport

He also commended the Government on purchasing the Mount Pleasant airport, and saving the Province \$35,000 to \$40,000 in the material and equipment which is available there for sale.

Mr. Bell: "What did you sell the lot for?"
Mr. Delaney: "It is not sold yet."
Mr. Bell: "Oh yes. Who is wrecking it and selling the buildings off it today?"

Mr. Delaney: "I don't know. You would have to ask the Government that."

Mr. Bell: "The lumber is coming into Charlottetown."

Mr. Delaney: "There is a lot of it coming to Summerside too."

Mr. Bell: "It was a Charlottetown man who bought it, though. They got ahead of you."

Mr. Delaney enumerated some of the buildings and equipment at the airport, stating that it also comprised 300 acres of land good for cranberry growing.

Mr. Burge: "Does the Government intend to go into the cranberry business?"
Mr. Delaney: "No, but they could lease it."

Continuing, he said the Government had received a \$25,000 Federal grant for the cold storage plant in Charlottetown, also \$5,000 for a bait storage plant at Tignish. "We need bait holding units all over the Island," he said. "The one at Tignish is just a start."

Previously the fishermen had to import bait at 8 cents a pound. Now as a result of establishing the Government plant, they are able to get it on the Island at 3 cents a pound.

He noted that through the efforts of Mr. MacNaught, M.P., a boat harbour at Skinner's Pond is to be provided. Mr. Delaney welcomed this as a great achievement.

NEW SCHOLARSHIP

(Continued from Page 1)

ion to ask the President of Dalhousie ex officio to be the first lecturer," he said. "Because the late Dr. Robertson took both his Bachelor of Arts and his Master of Arts degrees from Dalhousie, and Mrs. Robertson did the same."

Because of Dr. Robertson's solid reputation as a lover of learning and an inspiring teacher of youth, Dalhousie conferred on him the degree of Doctor of Laws, honoris causa, when it celebrated its Centenary in the year 1919. It is therefore not entirely inappropriate that the late Dr. Robertson's own University should be permitted to confer the degree on him.

Choosing as his subject "The Future of the Individual" Dr. Kerr stated: "The wisest of men cannot discern the shape of things to come with clarity at all, and often the course of events does not confirm the predictions that they make with the most implicit confidence. Any one who consults the books of prophecy that men have written, and then enquires how their predictions were confirmed or contradicted is not likely to take up this trade with too much self-assurance."

Individual Rights

"My emphasis tonight will fall on the second term in my title, the individual," he said, and my concern will be not to try to tell you how he will fare in the stages of his pilgrimage that lie beyond the horizon of our time, but to maintain that a genuine regard for the individual person is a primary requirement in any future that we can contemplate with satisfaction."

In the course of his lecture, Dr. Kerr quoted from the works of Sir James Y. Simpson, Professor Herbert Butterfield, Professor Arnold J. Toynbee, and Professor Emil Brunner.

"It has taken me some time to review the statements of these celebrated thinkers," he said, "but the time was by no means wasted if the quotations have helped to convey or confirm the impression that the business of mankind is man."

"The question of how far public authority should go in the regulation of private enterprise for the good of all concerned, for greater stability of employment, for the improvement of social conditions, and for the insurance of the average man against the mischances of life, is one that cannot be answered out of hand; only wise statesmanship can determine, where desirable protection ends and vicarious paternalism begins, where government intervention is a help and where it becomes a hindrance to the development of man's true life. As an old negro preacher is alleged to have remarked once: 'Good intentions ain't enough; they can give you the worst singing in the choir.'"

Three Spheres

"Now there are three spheres in which the implications of what I have been saying must be fully recognized, said Dr. Kerr. The first is the Political sphere. The state may be the guardian of the individual or his foe. It may hold his life, liberty and right to happiness inviolate, or it may place all three in jeopardy. It may be his defence against tyranny, or it may become the greatest tyrant of all."

"Democracy on the other hand would deny its own genius if it ever defaulted in its trusteeship of the rights of the individual. The weakest and most obscure man in the land and rights as a human being that the state must never usurp; and he must be free to declare his mind with impunity on the manner in which the public affairs of his country are conducted."

"The second is the Educational sphere. Every self-respecting nation today recognizes the importance of education, and devotes immense sums of money to its support; and I have already suggested one reason why this policy congrues well with the essential character and interests of a democracy. It is obvious that a vital relation exists between education broadly conceived and the proper development of the capacities that are native to individual men and women. "It is true indeed that under certain circumstances, a conflict may arise between high personal idealism and the maintenance of the status quo: but the issue then, if

it is carefully defined, may not be one of choosing between what is best for men as individuals and what is best for them as citizens, but between what is really best for the state itself and for the wider human fellowship. "My general proposition stands that among the forces that espouse the things that make for the enhancement of the individual, education should take a prominent place."

Religious Sphere

"This brings me to the third sphere in which it is urgent that a sense of the supreme value of the individual should be kept alive, and that is the sphere of Religion. I must hasten, however, to remark that whenever we talk of this subject we are dealing with religion's specialty. It is here that the highest appraisal of man's value receives its final sanction, here that belief in his absolute worth receives an indefeasible basis, here that a dignity of a unique and incomparable kind is conferred on him."

"It is according to the teaching of the religion in which we were nurtured that this poor, weak, sinful creature, about whom so many discordable things can be said belongs, in one aspect of his life, to a divine order, and that he is dear to God who alone is great. "The indestructible dignity of this individual and the inescapable obligation to seek the common good are the two poles about which the Christian thought of man revolves. I mention this merely to indicate that the individualism of the Christian religion does not involve any lack of appreciation of social duty and idealism."

In conclusion, Dr. Kerr said: "Let us return to the reference in my subject that I endeavoured, perhaps not too adroitly to avoid at the beginning, and ask with proper reserve what we may reasonably expect of the future."

"Many years ago the late Sir Oliver Lodge anticipated the harnessing of the power that physicists suspected to be hidden in the atom, and he expressed the hope that man with his present imperfect state of moral development might not be in control of it. "But now the secret is out, for good or for ill. What will the world make of it? Some men were filled with despair with its announcement. They could see nothing ahead but darkness. Now most men are finding some comfort in the recollection that while the sinister possibilities are terribly real, fears are often lars, and they are beginning to wrestle with the problem of this new power with a confidence that is neither cock sure nor naive."

"In the days that are ahead new arts may flourish, new skills appear. New inventions may transcend our manner of life. New facilities of communication may overcome distance and physical isolation and place undreamed of comforts at our command. None of this is fantastic. But no one should be so foolish as to suppose that all of them together will make the earth a paradise. "We shall at last help to keep the development on the right lines if, in all the changes that are to come, we never allow the individual to become the forgotten man."

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Britain Keeps Watch On Submarine Threat

LONDON, March 22 — (AP) — An Admiralty spokesman told Parliament today Britain's naval policy is "directed on all fronts" to countering the threat of submarines. Without mentioning Russia, L. J. Callaghan, parliamentary secretary for the Admiralty, said: "The possession of a large force of submarines must always constitute a perpetual menace to our lines of communication." The Soviet Union is reported to have nearly 300 subs in operation and to be aiming at a fleet of 1,000.

GAMED THEATRE

KENSINGTON
Wednesday and Thursday 7:45. Men fought him! Women loved him! A terrific man! Fighter, Sailor, Lover, War Correspondent! Jack London was all of these and more. Now he lives again in a story more exciting than any he wrote—his own. Starring Michael O'Shea as "JACK LONDON" with Susan Hayward, Virginia Mayo, Ralph Morgan; also Leon Errol Comedy Reel.

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FRIDAY and SATURDAY
At 8:30 P.M.
THE THREE MUSKETEERS
In Technicolor
Starring Gene Kelly, Lana Turner and June Allyson.

KENSINGTON RINK

THURSDAY, MARCH 23
Second game final, North Shore League—
KELVIN vs. FREETOWN
Game 8:30—Skate after
FRIDAY, MARCH 24
Charlottetown Paperweights vs. Kensington Paperweights
Second game of home and home series for Island championship. Charlottetown Pee Wees vs. Kensington Pee Wees
First game 7 o'clock—Skate after

CAPITOL Summerside

LAST SHOWING TODAY — 3:30-7:15-9:15
"EDWARD, MY SON"
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FRIDAY-SATURDAY (Nights Only)—7:15-9:15

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For those people who do not ordinarily attend motion pictures, we suggest M-G-M's THE SEARCH. The first motion picture filmed with the actual background of the American Zone of Germany, produced by Lozer Wechsler, the distinguished creator of "The Last Chance" and directed by Fred Zinnemann who did the "Seventh Cross". "Movie of the week!"—says Life Magazine.
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SPECIAL MATINEE SATURDAY 2:30
Feature:
"MY BROTHER TALKS TO HORSES"
With Butch Jenkins - Peter Lawford
The 4th in a series of I. O. D. E. Pictures for the children, in co-operation with the Home and School Association and other Local Service Clubs.
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REGENT BIG DOUBLE BILL

Thur. 7 & 9:15; Fri. 3:30, 7 & 9:15; Sat. 2:30, 7 & 9:15
Johnny Mac Brown in "LAW OF THE WEST"
—and—

LIKE AN ENCHANTED DREAM!
THE ENCHANTED VALLEY
in Glorious CINECOLOR!
with Alan Curtis, Anne Gwynne, Charles Grapewin and Jim, the Crow Skipper, the Dog and Tubby the Bear.

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The first printing presses in France were set up in the Sorbonne, Paris, in 1470.
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Elizabeth Arden
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\$4.98 for one Imperial gallon of Ken-Tone
MIRACLE WALL FINISH
re-decorates a large room!

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ALL THESE ADVANTAGES
1. Covers most surfaces—wallpaper, paint or walls, plywood, brick interiors, etc.
2. One coat really covers.
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4. One Imperial gallon does large room.
5. No "grainy" odor.
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7. A pleasure to put on.
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