

If a man own land, the land
owns him.

The stars of heaven are free be-
cause their joy is to obey the laws.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere
in P. E. I. \$9.00. Other Provinces and U. S. A. \$12.00 per annum.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1952

16 PAGES

Morning Daily Founded 1887.
The Guardian, Five Cents.

FAR-REACHING LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM ANNOUNCED

Britain Backs Indian Plan For Korean Truce

Eisenhower Makes Three Appointments To Administration

By Don Whitehead
NEW YORK, Nov. 20 (AP)—President-elect Eisenhower named his secretaries of state, defence and the interior today in a swift series of cabinet-making moves before he takes off secretly for Korea on a journey that will be blacked out in the news.

The first three appointments in the new Republican administration which will take over the reins of government on Jan. 20 went to: John Foster Dulles, 64, Republican foreign affairs expert, as secretary of state succeeding Dean Acheson.

Charles E. Wilson of Detroit, 62, president of General Motors, as secretary of defence succeeding Robert Lovett.

Governor Douglas McKay of Oregon, 59, as secretary of the interior succeeding Oscar Chapman.

With these three appointments, Eisenhower made his first step towards forming the top echelon of his regime and carrying out an "orderly transfer" of authority from Democrats to Republicans. This was in line with the agreement reached between him and President Truman in their White House conference Tuesday.

War-time Secrecy

The Defence Department disclosed that wartime secrecy will shroud the General's movements from the time he leaves the United States until he is safely out of Korea.

Eisenhower pledged during the presidential campaign that he would go to Korea, if elected, to seek ways and means of bringing the war to an honorable end.

Dulles hinted he would not accompany Eisenhower on the Korean trip.

The cabinet announcement shored up the background another important event—the luncheon meeting of Eisenhower and Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden of Britain.

The two talked for almost two hours and then the General walked with Eden out of his suite to bid him goodbye.

Eden said crisply: "The General and I talked about international security. For details you will have

Coming Events

**Dance, Millview Hall every Friday.

**Rummage sale today 3 p.m. Beaton's Auction Room.

**Dance Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach, Friday, November 21st.

**Try our Purina Finance Plan for feeding your hogs and poultry. Dillon & Spillett.

**Dance every Friday night, South Rustico Hall. Music by the Charlottetownians.

**Reserve November 22nd for North Winslow W. I. Cake Sale at Fennell & Chandler's, at 2 P. M.

**Alberton Hall. Come and enjoy Shur Gain Amateur Cavalcade stage show, Friday, 21st, 8 P. M.

**Rummage and White Elephant Sale, Beaton's Auction Rooms, Saturday, November 22nd, 2 P. M.

**Kinkora Hall, Friday night. See Margaret O'Brien in "Three Wise Fools."

**Come to Mt. Stewart Saturday night, November 22nd. "The Magic Carpet". Superincelour.

**Rummage sale at the Clover Club Saturday, November 22nd, at 2.30. Junior: W. A. Brighton Group.

**Rummage Sale, Clover Club, sponsored by Earl of Hillsboro Chapter, I. O. E. 7 P. M. Friday, November 21st, 1952.

**Sadie Hawkins Dance, St. Peters Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, November 21st. Chalmers' Orchestra.

**How wild can the West be? Irene Dunn, Fred MacMurray, in "Never a Dull Moment", showing in Morell tonight. Don't miss this show. You'll love it.

**Federation of Agriculture County Annual Meetings, O'Leary, Thursday, November 20th. Morell, Friday, November 21st. Charlottetown, Tuesday, November 25th. All meetings 2 P. M.

**Loading live poultry. Truck coming afternoon November 24th. Have order for full truck now, but will make second trip end of week if possible. Ralph Raynor, Mount Herbert.

Eden Makes View Known To Political Committee Of U.N.

By Norman Altstedter
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Nov. 20 (CP)—Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden today threw strong British support behind an Indian compromise proposal in the United Nations to end the Korean war.

The British view was made public in the political committee of the U.N. Assembly just after Eden finished a luncheon with President-elect Eisenhower. The delegates speculated whether Eden's 12-minute speech reflected the ideas of Eisenhower who takes over the presidency Jan. 20. The U. S. delegation, which has been voicing objections to sections of the

(Continued on page 15 col. 3)

Employment In Canada Remains High

OTTAWA, Nov. 20 (CP)—Canadian employment remains high despite seasonal layoffs, the Labor Department reported today.

In a monthly survey of employment, the department said the number of jobs at the start of November was a little higher than a month earlier but lower than the corresponding time last year.

Generally, the department found that good fall weather was retarding layoffs. It allowed continued activity in such industries as construction and inland shipping.

At the beginning of November, the department said, 148,600 persons were registered for work. This was up 5,800 from a month earlier but down 8,000 from a year before.

In the Maritimes and Newfoundland, job applicants totalling 18,800 were up 900 from a month before. Quebec's 45,100 was up 900, and Ontario's 44,600 showed an increase of 2,400.

On the Prairies, there were 17,300 looking for work. This was an increase of 2,300 over the total for a month earlier.

Employment in agriculture, fishing and some food processing plants was declining. But there was more work in logging, various consumer goods industries and in the distribution trades.

Unlike last year, the department said, the winter season is beginning with employment trends in the consumer goods industries looking up. This was attributed to higher retail sales that are linked more closely to production than previously, because stocks of goods have shrunk.

Queen Takes Day Off For Wedding Anniversary

Chose As Canadian Delegate To London



LONDON, Nov. 20 (Reuters)—The Queen took a day off today to celebrate her fifth wedding anniversary with her husband, Prince Philip, and their children.

Philip marked their "wooden" anniversary with a gift of gold, an ornate bracelet he designed himself. The ornament bore the entwined initials E and P, tiny roses and thistles (the symbols of England and Scotland), and a diamond-studded naval emblem.

After lunch and a quiet afternoon, the Queen and her husband spent an hour in the nursery playing with Prince Charles, 4, and Princess Anne, 2.

Then the royal couple sat down to a tete-a-tete dinner.

It was one of the few days the Queen ever gets off.

The Queen lunched with friends who took part in her wedding five years ago—when she was a Princess and Prince Philip was an officer in the Royal Navy.

Also at the table was the Queen's uncle, the Duke of Windsor. He has been staying with his mother, Queen Mary, but there has been speculation that the purpose for this trip is to get permission for his life to attend the coronation.

The Duchess, the former Wallis Warfield Simpson, has never been accepted in court circles since her husband gave up his throne to marry her. But the Duke of Windsor has been moving back more and more into palace life and it is thought that the Duchess, though an American divorcee, may soon take her place beside him.

(Continued on page 15 col. 1)

Complexities Of Modern Packing Plant On View

C.N.R. Seeks Quarter-Million In Damages

Visitors to Canada Packers' Grafton Street Plant in Charlottetown on Monday, Nov. 24, will have an opportunity to see the latest in packing-house equipment, including many labor-saving devices, such as moving tables and conveyor belts. They will inspect the stainless steel table where bacon is sliced—the 1952 models of equipment for preparing sausage and cooked meats—the refrigerated rooms where beef, lambs and hogs are chilled—the temperature controlled shipping room, which perishable foods go out in perfect condition even in the heat of summer.

Contrary to common belief, slaughtering operations constitute a relatively small part of the work in a modern packinghouse. In Canada Packers' Charlottetown plant only 35 out of 180 employees are actually engaged on the killing floors, the rest being occupied with preparing cuts of

MONTREAL, Nov. 20—A damage claim for a quarter of a million dollars is being lodged by the Canadian National Railways against the Lakeshore Construction Company, general contractors of Pointe Claire, Que., whose trailer truck caused the derailment of the company's train No. 2 near Valois Station outside of Montreal Tuesday morning.

In making known the company's intention of immediately entering suit for this sum, Donald Gordon, chairman and president of the C. N. R., said there is a plentitude of eye witness testimony that the driver drove his truck into the path of the approaching train despite the fact that the automatic warning signals were working and the train was clearly visible and the whistle blowing. The company has no evidence to substantiate the allegation of the truck driver that his vehicle stalled after he had driven on to the tracks.

When the inquest opened yesterday afternoon in the City Police Court, Coroner Dr. L. E. Prowse asked the jury to select a foreman. Earl Baker was chosen and the jury was then taken to the funeral home of A. B. Cutcliffe where the remains were viewed and the extent of the damage described by Coroner Prowse who said that at the full inquest Dr. T. A. Laidlaw would testify as well as Dr. Harold Shaw, Provincial Pathologist, who will perform an autopsy on the body.

The inquest was adjourned until Monday, December 1, at the City Hall.

After viewing the remains at the funeral home the jury were escorted by Staff Sgt. L. MacInnis to the scene of the accident where they examined the car. Later they returned to City Hall where the truck involved was parked in front.

Members of the Coroner's Jury are Earl Baker, foreman; William MacInnis, Lloyd Grant, James Walker, Thomas Davies, Wallace Douglas and Thomas MacAdam.

Roman Catholic Bishop Consecrated

CALGARY, Nov. 20 (CP)—Msgr. M. A. Harrington today was consecrated Bishop of the Roman Catholic diocese of Kamloops, B.C. at ceremonies attended by some 200 bishops and clergy from five provinces.

Bishop Harrington, formerly dean of the Lethbridge Deanery of the Diocese of Calgary and parish priest at St. Basil's in North Lethbridge, succeeds Bishop E. Q. Jennin, recently installed as the first Bishop of the newly-created Diocese of Fort William.

Twenty-one Archbishops and Bishops including James Cardinal McGuigan, Archbishop of Toronto, attended the consecration ceremonies in St. Mary's Cathedral for the 52-year-old native of Killaloe, Ont.

Garage Destroyed

CAMPBELLTON, N. B., Nov. 20 (CP)—Damage was estimated at \$20,000 today after a noon fire destroyed a garage owned by Gelas and Sons at Richardsville. The fire was attributed to a spark from a torch. The Campbellton Fire Department aided local volunteers.

QUEBEC, Nov. 20 (CP)—Brig. J. M. Rockingham, former commander of Canada's 26th Brigade in Korea, will leave Saturday aboard the liner Franconia to attend a one-year course at the Imperial Defence College in Britain. His wife and two children will accompany him.

New Session Of Parliament Is Opened

OTTAWA, Nov. 20 (CP)—The Federal Government, launching what may be a pre-election session of Parliament, today announced a far-reaching legislative program.

The program promised more health grants, public work projects and anti-discrimination laws. It was contained in a 2,000-word Speech from the Throne opening the seventh session of Canada's 21st Parliament.

The speech, read in the Senate Chamber by Governor-General Vincent Massey, contained what some political observers interpreted as a hint of possible tax reductions.

There are signs of a lessening of the global scale, said the speech.

Prime Minister St. Laurent said there could be no tax cuts until the danger of war has decreased. The next budget is due in late March or early April, months before the anticipated election date. Most believe a general election will be called for next October.

The government announced its decision to allow private interests to enter the field of television, now occupied solely by the publicly-owned CBC. Licences will be considered for private television stations in areas other than Montreal, Toronto, Halifax, Ottawa, Winnipeg and Vancouver.

The CBC has stations in Montreal and Toronto and is working on plans for stations in Ottawa, Halifax, Winnipeg and Vancouver.

Seek Extension Of Act

The Speech from the Throne said international tension continues. Therefore the government will seek extension of the Emergency Powers Act, passed after the outbreak of the Korean war.

The government will appoint an Associate Minister of National defence to assist Defence Minister Claxton with administration of Canada's \$2,000,000,000 annual defence program.

Solicitor-General Campney, former parliamentary assistant to Mr. Claxton, is mentioned as likely choice for the new defence post.

"My ministers are convinced that a lasting peace can be assured only so long as the combined strength of the free world continues to be built up and maintained," the speech said.

The Emergency Powers Act gives the government broad powers, including authority to impose price controls to lower the cost of living. The powers are comparable to those held by the government in wartime. Ordinarily in peacetime, the government cannot do many things without the consent of Parliament.

The session's formal opening was marked by customary pomp and ceremony. Mr. Massey, dressed in the official uniform of Commonwealth Governors-General, inspected a guard of honor in front of the Parliament buildings. Artillery fired a 21-gun salute.

Mr. Massey proceeded to the Senate Chamber where he read the

Fiasco Mars Liner Launching

SOUTHAMPTON, England, Nov. 20 (Reuters)—A new Norwegian ocean liner skidded down the launching ways today, smashed a jetty on which 150 men had been standing a minute before and wound up stuck in the mud on the far side of the River Itchen.

An embarrassed spokesman for the shipbuilding firm said the 5,000-ton Braemar suffered slight damage and blamed the launching fiasco on the cold weather.

When a cradle of wine was smashed on the vessel to christen her, nothing happened. The cold had hardened the tallow on the slipway and the Braemar didn't move.

Workmen added mineral grease to the tallow.

The Braemar slid toward the water. Instead of checking, she picked up speed. Men on a jetty at the foot of the ways scattered and seconds later the liner's rudder splintered the pier.

70-Year-Old Man Sentenced To Hang

MONTREAL, Nov. 20 (CP)—Seventy-year-old Paul Ostapiuk was convicted today of the axe murder of his friends and sentenced to be hanged.

After deliberating one hour and 45 minutes, a jury in Court of Queen's Bench convicted Ostapiuk of killing Mike Woodick, 80, Aug. 21 at their shanty in nearby MacKayville.

Mr. Justice Wilfrid Lazure sentenced Ostapiuk to be hanged Feb. 27, next. The aged man, who had fainted earlier while his lordship was instructing the jury on points of law, took the sentence calmly. The defence contended Ostapiuk was drunk at the time of the killing and the verdict should be manslaughter.

Scandinavian Plane Blazes New Air Route In Flight Across Icecap

By Oliver G. Clausen
COPENHAGEN, Nov. 20 (AP)—Twentieth century Vikings, winging their plane across the polar icecap, blazed a dramatic new era of commerce in a California-Europe flight ending here tonight.

Thirteen crew members of the Scandinavian Air Lines plane "Arild Vikin" brought their 22 passengers to a landing in a soft Danish drizzle at Kastrup Airport—just 28 hours and seven minutes after leaving Los Angeles.

They had spent 23 hours, 38 minutes in flying the 5,852 miles. Four hours, 29 minutes were spent on the ground at Edmonton and the U. S. airforce base at Thule, Greenland, getting gas for their DC-4B.

"Just a wonderful pleasure cruise," said the Danish chief pilot, Capt. Povl Jensen, after he set the plane down at 9:47 p. m. (3:47 p. m., EST).

The flight was intended to blaze a direct air trail from sunny California to Europe, with the bleak and frigid polar regions as the

gateway. It is 1,000 miles shorter than by way of New York. Scheduled service will be started by spring if both the United States and Canadian Governments approve.

En route, the plane crossed the magnetic north pole. Tired but enthusiastic, the passengers and crew were all but overwhelmed by a large crowd gathered on the floodlighted apron here. Greenland girls in colorful native costumes hurried up with bouquets of flowers. Canadian, United States, Swedish, Norwegian and Danish flags decorated the walls of the airport's main hall.

The big Douglas airliner cruised through temperatures 21 below zero after leaving Greenland, but everyone was comfortable inside the cabin.

The plane was delayed by headwinds on the first lap from Los Angeles to Edmonton yesterday, Jensen said, "but after that it was smooth sailing all the way. Everything went according to schedule—or even better."

Premier Adds Strong Rider To Address At Empire Club

LIBERAL Premier J. Walter Jones of Prince Edward Island said today the people of his Province would support another party if they thought their rights would be recognized by that party.

In a speech to the Empire Club of Canada, the Premier, here to attend the Royal Winter Fair, said: "The people would vote for another party if that party had in its platform operation of a non-profit ferry between the province and the mainland and promises of more recognition for the country's smallest province."

"The supreme tragedy of confederation is that the Maritimes lost their shipping. To succeed in playing a part in the nation's affairs Prince Edward Island's communications must be constantly and efficiently maintained."

At present, there are only two automobile ferry trips daily on the eight-mile run from the island to the mainland.

It is a great loss to the public, he said, when scheduled fast trips from an automobile and truck ferry boat is denied them. Trucks cannot economically carry agricultural and fishery products to nearby markets in neighboring provinces and the United States.

"Today, the need is for better ferries and more shipping. Policies should not be to subsidize bigger lines and routes and harbors and neglect the smaller less influential places."

At the time of confederation, he said, the Maritimes were the fourth largest trading area in the world and they owned more than one-seventh as much shipping as Great Britain. Today, the trading has largely disappeared, giving way to the building up of industries in central Canada.

Truck Overtaken On Canso Ferry

SYDNEY, Nov. 20 (CP)—Heavy seas which overturned a heavy Sydney-bound transport truck on the Department of Highways car ferry George C. Murray today halted Strait of Canso traffic for seven and a half hours.

A department spokesman at Port Hawkesbury said a lineup stretched a quarter of a mile on each side when service was resumed.

There were no injuries. High seas, backwash of gales which raked Cape Breton's Atlantic coast this week, kept an emergency ferry out of action on the strait.

Sydney Bus Strike Settled

HALIFAX, Nov. 19 (CP)—Provincial Labor Director J. P. Bell said tonight a long-standing dispute between Highland Bus Lines of Sydney and its drivers and maintenance men has been settled.

The workers will return to their jobs as soon as possible. Terms of the settlement were not announced.

The strike has left three of Cape Breton's four counties without interurban transport since Aug. 19, when employees walked off their jobs to back demands for a 20-cent hourly wage hike.

Trials Hint Communist Purge In Czechoslovakia

VIENNA, Nov. 20 (AP)—Rudolf Slansky, deposed secretary-general of the Czechoslovak Communist Party, confessed today at the purge trial of 14 former party leaders in Prague that he plotted murder, treason, sabotage and anti-Soviet activities for the last 25 years.

Slansky, 51, long a power in international Communism, and former Foreign Minister Vlado Clementis, one of the exiled "London Group" of Communists in the Second World War, were prize defendants in the trial, which may be a prelude to a purge rivaling the Moscow blood-letting of the mid-30's. No Western correspondents are in Prague. The proceedings before the five-man court were broadcast by Prague radio.

The trial has strong anti-Jewish overtones. Eleven of the 14 accused are Jewish. Slansky—accused among other things of "Trotskyite Zionism"—dragged into his three-hour confession the name of Anna Pauker, deposed Communist first lady of Romania, also Jewish. He said he supported the "anti-Communist" activities of Mrs. Pauker,

once Romania's foreign minister and friend to Stalin. Romanian Communists purged her earlier this year.

Only a few hours after the trial opened, Prague radio reported workers "were demanding the extreme penalty" for the 14, death by hanging.

The omission from the list of defendants of the names of many other Czechoslovaks similarly accused in the press indicates that more—perhaps many more—Czech trials are coming. Hundreds of Czech Communists are known to have been arrested since the beginning of this year—a year of turmoil for the party caught in a struggle between Moscow demands for goods and Czechoslovakia's falling production.

The accused come from many ranks of party and government, but heavy stress on foreign affairs, foreign trade and economics indicates the hand of the Kremlin behind the new purge, climax of a struggle for power in which President Klement Gottwald, National Party chairman, is emerging as Czechoslovakia's Stalin.

Information Bureau At Aulac Destroyed By Fire

Fire which broke out about 12.15 a. m. yesterday morning in the Prince Edward Island Government Information Bureau at Aulac, N. B. destroyed the one-storey wooden building. It is believed to have started from a short circuit in the large electric sign on top of the building.

Firemen from both Sackville and Amherst were called to the scene but with the aid of volunteers from the Aulac area were unable to quell the flames which were fanned by strong winds. The fire broke out in the tower and quickly ate down into the main part of the structure.

Furniture and most other contents of the bureau which had been packed for winter storage in Sackville was saved.

The bureau was officially closed after Maritime Winter Fair week and the attendant was in the process of boarding it up for the winter months when yesterday's disastrous fire struck. Last spring a portion of the tower on the building was set on fire by a short circuit in the big electric sign but the blaze was extinguished with only minor damage. The sign was since thoroughly repaired by competent electricians. The loss is partially covered by insurance.

Local Taxi Driver Dies From Accident Injuries

Sterling Lutez, 19-year-old taxi driver of this city died in the P. E. I. Hospital yesterday morning following a traffic collision when his Dodge car was hit by a truck driven by J. A. Comeau, Brookfield, at the corner of Pownall and Kent streets.

The taxi operated by the Town Taxi for Mr. G. A. Peterson was badly damaged in the collision. The Ford truck was also badly damaged in the front. The taxi was apparently hit on the left side and turned around before hitting a tree at the corner just below The Charlottetown. Both doors, running board and engine bonnet were torn in the crash.

The accident occurred shortly after two o'clock yesterday morning, but Mr. Lutez lived for several hours in hospital.

Besides his parents, the late Sterling Lutez is survived by four sisters. They are Nita 22, Lillian, 21 (Mrs. Harold Arbling, 24 Alley St.), Marjorie 14, and Virginia 10.

Allies Stage Rocket Attack In Central Korea

SEOUL, Nov. 21 (Friday) (AP)—A rocket-barrage and an air bombardment scoured Communist lines in Central Korea Thursday, but still the Chinese attacked and fighting flared on Sniper Ridge today.

The air was hot, too. Sabre jets knocked down five Mig's and damaged two more out of Red fighter parties which tried to beat a huge Allied fire raid on a Communist troop-concentration area south of the Manchurian border.

Thunderjet fighter-bombers turned the area of five square miles into a hell of a flame and rubble, leveling an estimated 80 buildings. The area is northeast of Chonju.

One of the biggest air raids of the 37-day-long battle for the Kumhwa ridges was thrown against Chinese field guns, bunkers and troop concentrations Thursday afternoon.

Gen. Hoyt Vandenberg, United States Air Force chief of staff, watched from a forward bunker as fighter-bombers dumped their deadly loads. Their main objective was "Artillery Valley", which lies between the South Korean and Sniper Ridge and towering Osong Mountain, the Communists' main stronghold to the north.

Fiery jelled gasoline rained down on "Witches Point", a sharp peak east of Sniper Ridge used by the Reds for artillery observation.



HALIFAX, Nov. 20 (CP)—Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Friday.

A high pressure area over New Brunswick is strengthening and indicates fine weather for all regions tomorrow. A band of rain extending from Southern Quebec to Florida is moving eastward, but its speed is so slow that it is not expected to reach the Maritimes on Friday.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island: Sunny and milder. Light winds. Low and high Friday at Charlottetown 32 and 45.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 12:06 A. M. and 1:59 P. M. High tide on the North Shore at 8:37 A. M. and 7:53 P. M. Sun rises today at 7:18 A. M. and sets at 4:39 P. M.