



Day-long hustle—

MEN like the Arch Preserver Shoe because it helps them stay on the old job all day long, with plenty of pep and hustle. No more aches; no more dragginess. Yet there's style—smartest you can find.



A Graceful Walk

How often we smile at people hobbling along the street because of ill-fitting shoes. Properly-fitted shoes help much and go far towards gracefulness.

GENTLEMEN

GOFF'S have the latest and best methods of measuring and fitting by the best and most expert and experienced shoe-fitters. Let us measure you for a pair of Church's English Shoes or Hart's or Arch Preservers or Astorias or other good makes.

LADIES

We carry the Empress Corrective and Smardon's, the two best procurable in Canada.

GOFF'S

Eastern Guardian

SEWER PIPE AND FIELD TILE—Carload just received. If interested, ask for prices. Poole & Thompson, Limited.

5765-8-4-mwf2wks.

..Mrs. Wilfred Currie has gone on a prolonged visit to her old home in Nova Scotia, taking with her, her infant children. They will join her husband in Boston in the fall. Mr. Currie is an employee of Boston Street railway for many years.

WEDDING BELLS—Miss Ethel Peters, who has been teaching school for the past several years at Rockbarra, has left the profession and taken to herself a husband, in the person of a native young farmer and fisherman of the adjoining district, Mr. Frank J. M. McDonald. After a publication of the bans at St. Columba Church, the happy couple were married last Tuesday morning in the Basilica at Charlottetown. After the honeymoon they will reside at Rollo Bay, in the home of the bride's father.

Western Guardian

—Miss Adeline Cahill of Southport is visiting in Kensington the guest of Miss Ella Dunphy.

—Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Cahill, and little daughter Mary of Southport were visitors to Kensington attending the New Annon Races.

—Mr. Preston Toombs, the representative of Beauty Brothers, Ferguson, Ontario, has left on a business trip to this firm's headquarters and will be absent for ten days.

Cape Breton Horses Shipped

FAST STEPPERS LEAVE FOR INVERNESS AND P. E. I. MEETS

GLACE BAY, Aug. 10.—A large number of horses from Cape Breton County shipped out to Inverness today for the two day race meet there next Tuesday and Wednesday. From Inverness they will ship to Charlottetown. The horses include Lambert Todd, Paleface, and Silver Gratian. Hector, Major Aubrey, Aubrey the Great, and Peter Stratton for the 2.12 pace, and others included Frank J. Ortholen, Peter Boy, Hal H. Jr., Worthy Set, Dorothy E. and Gordon Axilliard.



DON'T RISK INSURE

Buy Prince Edward Fox Netting. When you are buying Protection you are insuring your earnings. You can't make money if you lose the goose that lays the Golden Eggs.

Specify

"Prince Edward" Fox Netting

In your next order

Write or Telegraph Order shipped within an hour

HOLMAN'S
SUMMERSIDE, P. E. I.
CANADA

C. M. Lampson & Co., LIMITED.

64 Queen Street
London, E. C. 4, England
Public Auction Sales OF RAW FURS
Shipping bags will be furnished without charge by applying to E. T. Holman, Ltd., Summerside, P. E. I.
Represented by
Alfred Fraser, Inc.
215 Fifth Avenue
New York, N. Y.

Magistrate

Judgment In Radio Case

Heard in the Police Court of the Town of Summerside, before J. Edward Wyatt, Esq., K. C., Stipendiary Magistrate for the Town of Summerside on Friday.

Rex v. Archibald F. Sharp and others.

This is a prosecution at the instance of Thomas J. Nolan against the accused for that he did on or about the 19th day of February, A. D. 1930 at Summerside, install or work a radiotelegraph apparatus without a license, contrary to the Statute.

The Radiotelegraph Apparatus referred to is a radio receiving set and has been used by the accused at his residence as such only and he does not know how to use it otherwise than as a receiving set, or if it can be used

Canada, The Land Of Opportunity

Continued from Page 4

a far past when Canada was yet only in the making and the people of the Maritimes had a more or less Commercial intercourse with New England?

Whatever the cause in the past today there is every reason from the point of view of personal advantage and splendid compensation for labor expended, either mentally or physically, right here in Canada, on its farms, in its mines and forests, in its busy marts of trade, in its big business interests for Canadian girls and boys with their good Canadian training and education to become successful men and women in their chosen vocation right here in Canada, our own home land.

Minard's Liniment for Lumbago and Neuralgia.

POTATOES IN COLD STORAGE

Two specific injuries are caused when potatoes are put in a low temperature storage too soon after taken from the field. The Cold Storage News letter of the Dominion Department of Agriculture just issued describes these injuries and outlines a method by which they may be avoided.

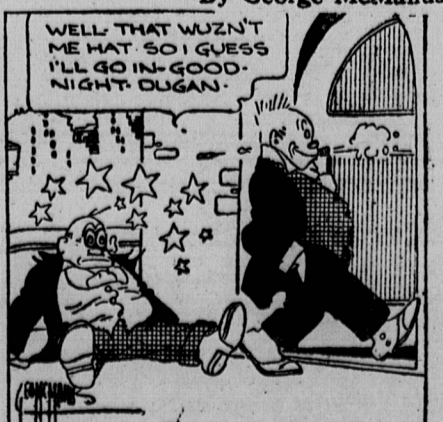
The first of the injuries is caused by skinning. The potato, either in digging or handling is bruised or scratched, the skin being broken, when played in low temperature storage around 32 F., shrivelling about the wounded area results. In extreme cases the entire tuber may shrink to a mere mummy and considerable mould growth makes its appearance over the wounded surface.

The second type of injury is of quite a different nature, taking the form of the killing of all or part of the eyes or buds and in addition the darkening or blackening of the lenticles which may become pitted. Not only does this injury detract from the appearance and sale value of potato stock affected, but what is more important, renders such potatoes practically worthless as seed.

Investigation shows that both these injuries occur when potatoes are placed in low temperature storage within three or four days of harvesting. It also shows that the injury occurs to a great extent at 32 degrees F. but also at temperatures ranging up to 40 degrees F. It also shows that the principal cause is insufficient curing before placing the tubers in the low temperature storage.

These two types of injury, which in some sections assume substantial proportions, may be overcome by the simple expedient of proper curing. When taken from the field potatoes should be placed in a preliminary storage at a temperature of from 60 degrees to 70 degrees F. for a period of six days. This allows the potato a chance to properly cure. Potatoes may be held for periods of three months or longer in low temperature storage without either of the above noted injuries being substantially apparent.

BRINGING UP FATHER



—By George McManus

otherwise, and the statute is the Radiotelegraph Act 1913 Cap. 43, R. S. C. 1927 Cap. 195.

The prosecution is brought under section six of the Act which says "No person shall establish any radiotelegraph station or install or work any radiotelegraph apparatus in any place in Canada or on board any ship registered in Canada except under and in accordance with a license granted in that behalf by the Minister."

"Radiotelegraph" as defined in subsection (d) of section 2 includes any wireless system for conveying Electric signals or messages including radio telephones. This sub-section manifestly refers to the system of communication namely, wireless and the expression "Radiotelegraph-Apparatus" in the section refers to the instrument by which the communication or message is made and the question to be decided is? Is a radio receiving set a radiotelegraph apparatus within the meaning of the act?

Regulation Ancillary to Act

The prosecution say, yes, and they fortify their contention by referring to the Radio Regulations approved by the Governor in Council under section 3 by which they fix a license fee of one dollar on a private receiving set. This of itself in my judgment is not sufficient to establish their case. A regulation is only supplementary and ancillary to the Act, it cannot extend or amend it and it cannot be inconsistent with the Act itself. See Belanger v. The King 1916, 54 S.C.R. Let us examine the wording of the section. "No person shall install or work a Radiotelegraph Apparatus in any place in Canada or on board ship." The key word is apparatus Radiotelegraph being merely descriptive of the apparatus and referring to the system of telegraphing namely viz by Radio.

The prosecutor in referring to the word telegraph in his evidence states that an ordinary telegraph apparatus consists of an instrument (in form of a key) a receiver and a connecting wire and an ordinary telephone also consists of a transmitter a receiver and connecting wire. By radiotelegraph apparatus the signals are carried through the air instead of by a wire, the receiving part of a telegraph set is a separate instrument from the transmitter but connected by the same carrying wire. A radiotelegraph apparatus consists of a transmitter and a receiver and messages are sent and received without visible connection. A radio telephone apparatus is operated and worked on the same principle. The broadcaster corresponding with the telegraphic key and the receiving set to the telegraphic sounding board or receiver. This is consistent with the definition of the word Telegraph given in the Century Dictionary where it is there said to consist, "essentially of (1) a line, wire, or main conductor, (2) battery or other source of electricity, (3) a transmitting instrument (4) a receiver." Telephone by the same authority consists of the same parts a transmitter, conductor, and receiver being essential to each. This is also upheld by Stephens J. in Atty. Gen. v. Edisson Telephone Co., of London 1880 6 Q. B. D. page 245. This was a case to determine whether a message by telephone was a telegram within the meaning of the Act giving the Postmaster general a monopoly of telegraphic messages. After hearing the evidence of scientific experts of the subject the judge said "The telephone apparatus consists of three parts, namely, 1st an instrument called a transmitting instrument, 2nd an ordinary telegraph wire, 3rd an instrument called a receiving instrument."

"Apparatus" Defined

Can any one of the separate parts the "receiver" for instance be a radiotelegraph apparatus? What does the word "apparatus" signify? The Century Dictionary defines it as being "an equipment of things provided and adopted as a means to accomplish especially a collection, combination or set of machinery, tools, instruments, utensils, appliances, or materials intended adapted and necessary for the accomplishment of some purpose" and gives as an example. The whole military apparatus of the Arch Duke was put in motion. In physiol "A collection of organs

Glace Bay Wants P.E. Island Entries

GLACE BAY, Aug. 9.—A committee comprised of "Boss" Wilson, Jack McRae and Dr. McIsaac, was appointed to interview P. E. I. horsemen at the Charlottetown Exhibition races to have some of the island stables race here, as Cape Breton horses in large numbers go to the Charlottetown races each year, and a large number of them are racing there this month.

which though differing in structure all minister to the same function as the respiratory apparatus, the digestive apparatus." From this it would appear "apparatus" is a combination or collection of different members and a part is not equal to or significant of the whole. This idea is also confirmed in the case of the Atty. Gen. v. Edisson Telephone Co. above referred to, page 254, where the Court in giving judgment says "We are of an opinion that the whole apparatus—transmitter, wire, and receiver—taken together brought the case within the Act and Judgment was given for the Atty. Gen. In the case of In re Clewom (1900) 2 Chan., 182, at page 191 the Court Act accepted the century dictionary as an authority and adapted its definition of the words in dispute in that case and gave judgment in accordance therewith.

Use And Requirement

By section 6 the installing or working of any "radiotelegraph apparatus" applies alike to its being installed or worked on board ship as to the charge lodged against the accused for installing it in his home. The words being "no person shall install or work any radiotelegraph apparatus in any place in Canada or on board any ship registered in Canada." The use and requirements of such apparatus may help to determine what constitutes a "radiotelegraph apparatus" within the meaning of the section. Regarding ships section 7 enacts that "no passenger ship license to carry certain number of passenger on voyages over a certain number of nautical miles shall leave any Canadian port unless equipped with an efficient "radiotelegraph apparatus" in good working order capable of transmitting and receiving messages over certain distances and in charge of a person fully qualified to operate such apparatus." On a prosecution against any master or owner for violation of section 7 would it be a good defence to show in evidence that the ship was equipped with an efficient radio-telephone receiving set capable of receiving messages from the required distances and in charge of a person fully qualified to operate the same. If such would prevail then the object of the Act to provide assistance to vessels in distress at sea and to warn them of danger lurking in any particular locality would in my humble opinion be frustrated and the Act become a delusion and a snare. Section 5 of the Radio Regulations throw light on this by providing that in case of any emergency the Government may take control of the transmission of messages by the apparatus of a radio telegraph station on board a Canadian ship. And the license for such radiotelegraph apparatus on board a ship requires as far as possible the receipt from all ships of all requests for assistance and signals for distress and retransmitting them with the least possible delay by means of the license apparatus. But this equipment on ships is required not only

HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED AND GLASSES FITTED BY E. E. PARKMAN
Registered Optometrist
Montague, P. E. I.

BELL & MATHIESON
Barristers & Solicitors
Collections
MONEY TO LOAN
MONTAGUE

August Clearance!

all ladies
SUMMER DRESSES
25 per cent off

MANY DELIGHTFULLY charming frocks are shown in this interesting clearance sale. Many popular fabrics, a wide variety of styles, and in all probability a dress of just your style and size is here for you, at this reduced price!

- \$3.75 Dresses at\$ 2.82
- \$5.95 Dresses at\$ 4.47
- \$12.00 Dresses at\$ 9.00
- \$16.50 Dresses at\$12.38
- \$20.00 Dresses at\$15.00
- \$30.00 Dresses at\$22.50



Children's Summer Dresses reduced

- \$1.50 DRESSES \$1.13
- \$2.00 DRESSES \$1.50
- \$2.50 DRESSES \$1.88
- \$3.00 DRESSES \$2.25

Shop Early
Daylight Saving Time

Moore & McLeod Limited

for receiving and sending messages between ships at sea but also holding communication with the land, the latter is done through a "coast station" which is defined as a Radiotelegraph station used for the "exchange" of messages. From these considerations I have come to the conclusion that a radiotelephone receiving set is not a radiotelegraph apparatus within the provisions of the Act and were it not for a decision on appeal of our Supreme Court I would dismiss the case but in deference to such decision I am obliged to do otherwise and fine the defendant the sum of one dollar and the Act and were it not for a decision on appeal of our Supreme Court costs. No witness fees. 8.

"PERFECTION"



Whether you go to the HORSE RACES or have a party in your own home be sure to get "PERFECTION" Ice Cream. For your own little party we can supply a container packed in ice.

"PERFECTION" is now a household word from one end of the Province to the other. "One grade only and that is the best" is and always has been our motto.

We are proud of our product because it is wholly made from Island Cream. Every operation in connection with its manufacture is carried out in our own plants. When you buy Ice Cream be sure it is "PERFECTION."

Perfection quality is the same all over the Province. It is sent out in good condition and our dealers make it a point to keep it that way.

"A Dream of Fruit and Cream"

Central Creameries
Charlottetown

Perfection Dairy
Summerside

Look for the Perfection Sign on the Perfection Shop



USE

"PEERLESS" ENGLISH FOX NETTING

For security on your Fox or Mink Ranch. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Sold by the oldest dealers in ranching supplies.

The Rogers Hardware Company Limited

We also sell such accessories as Fox Pans, Tongs, Staples, etc.