

Good company and good conversation are the very sinews of virtue.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.
Morning Guardian, Founded 1857.

Those who are wise will discipline themselves so as to live day by day.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1940

10 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00.
By Mail—E.I. \$4.00; Canada and U. S. \$5.00.

KRUPP ARMS PRODUCTION CUT IN HALF BY R.A.F.

Greatly Expanded Canadian Navy Is Promised

Will Be Built In Canada And Manned By Canadians, Naval Minister MacDonald Tells Commons.

OTTAWA, Nov. 19.—(CP)—A greatly expanded navy, built in Canada and manned by Canadians, trained at home, was promised in the House of Commons today by Hon. Angus I. MacDonald, Minister of National Defence for Naval Services.

Speaking in the debate on the address in reply to the speech from the Throne, the Minister made these announcements:—

—A naval college will be re-established in Canada at a place yet to be announced.

—It is the Government's hope to construct destroyers "and perhaps cruisers" in Canadian shipyards.

—At the end of March, 1942, it is planned to have 255 naval units where there now are 155, and 25,000 personnel as compared with about 13,000 on active service at the present time.

Mr. MacDonald said Canada's naval effort should not lag behind that of the army and air force. It should be adequate to guard trade routes and meet its obligation, in association with the United States, to defend the American continent.

Swiss Gov't Orders End To Totalitarians

BERNE, Switzerland, Nov. 19.—(AP)—The Swiss government tonight ordered the dissolution of the totalitarian group known as the "national movement."

This was the government's answer to the movement's request for recognition as "standard bearer of new political and social ideas."

On Nov. 15 the organization offered that some commentators called an ultimatum, demanding permission for its press to resume publication, freedom for imprisoned members of the "national circle," and restitution for the moral and economic damage done to the circle's members.

The order of the federal council in Switzerland's three national languages, said that the movement "is a subsidiary" were dissolved. The dissolution is effective tomorrow.

The "subsidiaries" include the organization's newspaper.

A communique of the federal council said:—

"The national movement tried recently to transform by illegal procedure Swiss institutions and to compromise public order and create conflict."

CRIPPS SEES SOVIET MINISTER

MOSCOW, Nov. 19.—(AP)—Andrei Vishinsky, Soviet vice commissar for foreign affairs, received Sir Stafford Cripps, British Ambassador, today.

Coming Events

- Trinity Tea Thursday this week. 556-11-18-41
- Dance in Iona Hall, Wednesday, November 20th. L-599-11-19-21.
- Kinkora Hall—Bingo and Dance Friday night, November 22nd. L-615-11-20-11.
- Bean Supper, Bazaar and Bingo in L. 65 Hall, Wednesday, November 20th. L-594-11-19-21.
- Dance in Donagh School Friday, November 22nd. Lunch. L-632-11-21-11.
- Cake Sale Saturday afternoon Order Eastern Star, S. A. McDonald. L-619-11-20-22-23.
- Sale of Christmas Cakes, at Basilica Altar Society, Providence Bros., Saturday afternoon. L-616-11-20-41.
- Annual Baptist Bazaar and Supper in Church Hall, Tryon, November 21st. L-618-11-20-11.
- Stella Maria Hall, North Rustico, Wednesday, November 20th. L-557-11-18-21.
- Chicken supper in French River Hall, Wednesday, Nov. 20. If not fine Thursday, Supper served from 5 till 10. L-604-11-19-21.
- Nobody home in Belfast after 10 o'clock this Friday owing to Megawassa Children's concert in Hall. Penny lunches. Admission thirty-five cents or by ticket. L-625-11-20-11.
- Collecting live hogs as usual Thursday and Friday every week. Emerald, Albany, and all surrounding districts. Send postcard or phone collect A. C. Green, Albany O. C. Green, Emerald.
- Buying live hogs, Friday, Nov. 22. Mervin Bulman, Ray Bagnall, Hunter River. L-637-11-20-21.
- 2100 Turkey supper and bazaar Thursday, Nov. 20th. L-641.

Judging Under Way At Fox Show

Entry List Contains 540 Animals; Summerside Ranchers Are Heavy Winners.

Will Probe Milk Situation In C. B.

HALIFAX, Nov. 19.—(CP)—An investigation into the Cape Breton milk situation will be opened tomorrow by the Nova Scotia dairy arbitration commission, it was announced tonight from the office of Agriculture Minister J. A. McDonald.

For several weeks producers in the Cape Breton area have been boycotting six distributing plants which refused to meet their demands for a better price and recognition of the Cape Breton Milk Producers' Association as bargaining union. The minister told both parties over the weekend to reach an agreement shortly or the commission would set to work on the problem.

The commission, under chairman F. Waldo Walsh, will arrive in Sydney tomorrow morning. Its itinerary was not announced.

The producers are demanding eight cents a quart from the distributors, against the 5-1-2 cents now received. They have threatened, but have not yet begun, picketing of stores using milk from the distributors, who now are importing the bulk of their supply from the mainland.

Greeks Appeal For Planes In Defensive War

Spokesman Urges the Friends of Greece Not to be Misled by Success so Far.

By Max Harelson
Associated Press Staff Writer

ATHENS, Nov. 19.—(AP)—Greece appealed today to her allies and friends among the "free countries" of the world for "planes, planes, planes" to defend herself against the next surge of totalitarian war.

Press Minister Theo Nicoloudis, saying he spoke especially to Britain and the United States, urged that Greece's friends be not misled by her successes thus far in the Balkan War.

"We want make the same mistake as heretofore Finland which, content with her first successes, failed to ask for help from abroad," he told foreign newspaper correspondents.

Greek spokesmen in Berne, Switzerland, declared the Greek high command has taken "all necessary steps to meet any German and Bulgarian attack on the Kingdom's Macedonian flank, a German and Bulgarian move toward the Aegean Sea and the Greek port of Salonika, a diplomatic source in Berne said, "may come at any hour now."

Reviewing the situation at the front, Nicoloudis said:—

"I am happy to announce today the 23rd day of the war, that our heroic army is mopping up the last remnants of Greek territory which have been profaned by Fascist Italy and is pushing the enemy back into Albania. Koritza was a major objective."

Reports from the front said the

Two R.C.A.F. Fliers Killed

CAMP BORDEN, Ont., Nov. 19.—(CP)—Two members of the Royal Canadian Air Force were killed instantly near here late today when their heavy Nomad training plane crashed with terrific force.

The dead: Leading Aircraftman Robert Samuel Watt, 19, of St. Catharines, Ont., and Leading Aircraftman John Harold Whalen, 18, of Ottawa.

R.C.A.F. officials said Lt. Watt was piloting the plane but cause of the crash was not known.

The young aviator was engaged in a practice reconnaissance flight when their heavy plane nosed into the ground. The aviator was thrown clear but were dead when assistance reached them.

The plane soon afterward burst into flames.

Two Midland Towns Blasted By Nazi Raiders

LONDON, Nov. 19.—(Wednesday)—(CP)—German bombers attacking in endless waves overnight, subjected two midland towns to what observers called "another Coventry" and showered bombs on at least a dozen other points in Britain's great industrial belt.

The raid, launched at nightfall, still was in progress early today.

At least three German planes were reported shot down during the night raiding.

London escaped with lighter-than-average bombing, although the firing of her defence guns was as heavy as ever.

The night invaders not only struck at the Midlands but also fanned out over a wider area hitting at the big west coast port of Liverpool three times before midnight.

Raiders were reported over northwest and northeast England, East Anglia, southeast and northeast Scotland and Wales.

Early reports of destruction in the Midlands pictured it as one of the big west coast port of Liverpool three times before midnight.

Bombs of all types rained down upon nearly all parts of the town, the identity of which was closely guarded by the government.

Castles are not yet known—but last Thursday night's raid on Coventry, also in the Midlands, left at least 200 dead and hundreds more wounded amid appalling wreckage.

Attack Began Early

The attack began in the early evening and still was on as midnight neared.

(Continued on page 8 Col 3)

Says Petain Was Tricked By Laval

Newsman Gives Side-lights on the Fall of France.

OTTAWA, Nov. 19.—(CP)—Pleading for patience with France, "while we condemn Pierre Laval and his tricks," P. J. Philip, Ottawa correspondent of the New York Times, told the Canadian Club today that, being in misery under the German heel, the French still cry in their hearts, "Vive l'Angleterre!"

Mr. Philip, who had been for 20 years head of the Paris Bureau of the Times before coming here, said the loss of France's best men in the first Great War resulted in the rise of a fatherless generation in a world seething with new doctrines and ideologies. This generation felt cheated and uncertain.

Of the war leaders of France, he said it was a tragic fate which befell Premier Daladier and General Gamelin in command, and prevented Premier Reynaud and Georges Mandel from taking power until too late. The first were dreamers, the second capable, but prevented from becoming leaders until too late because they could not get their countrymen to trust them.

Mr. Philip described the confusion and horror of the rapid German advance when the allied gen-

Turkish Papers Warn Nation War Is Near

ANKARA, Turkey, Nov. 19.—(AP)—"Turkish" newspapers warned the nation today that the danger of war is near while Turkey's Ambassador to Germany, home for consultation, conferred with President Ismet Inonu and other leaders.

The Turkish news agency quoted authoritative circles in Berlin as asserting that the Rome-Berlin Axis wants to include Turkey in Europe's "new order" and that Soviet Russia has a naval base on the Persian Gulf.

All Turkish households were ordered to complete blackout preparations by Dec. 1.

The official Turkish radio stressed tonight the "secrecy" of the visit of King Boris of Bulgaria to Hitler and the fact that a communique on the matter was not issued until two days afterward.

Government quarters avoided comment as to what Bulgarian cooperation with the German army might bring, but the press which has consistently warned Bulgaria not to enter the war, fiercely attacked German policies.

"We do not recognize the German right to hand us an ultimatum," said the Istanbul newspaper Real Sabah.

"Germany can speak to us only as equals... thus far we understand the new order is to be a system wherein other nations take orders from Germany and Italy."

"Turkey was a free and sovereign nation when the Germans were still wild rovers in their forests, and will revolt against such slavery with all its might."

Hungary To Be Brought Into Orbit Of Axis

BERLIN, Nov. 19.—(AP)—The German and Italian Foreign Ministers arranged tonight for Hungary's turn in the business of completing what Nazis like to call "a coalition of all Europe against England."

Hungarian Premier Teleki and Count Cukry, his Foreign Minister, are due at Vienna tomorrow to confer with German Foreign Minister Ribbentrop and Italian Foreign Minister Ciano.

Reports were current here that King Leopold of conquered Belgium, like King Boris of neutral Bulgaria, had been among those conferring with Hitler at Berchtesgaden. Official sources merely said they had "no instruction" about such a visit.

Ribbentrop and Ciano arrived in Vienna aboard special trains late today.

Hungary's place in the European plans of Hitler and Mussolini, probably will be fixed in tomorrow's conference, Germans say, just as Spain was fixed by Ramon Serrano Suner's call on Hitler and Rumania's by a visit of Premier Gen. Ion Antonescu to Mussolini.

(A Nazi "require" for passage of German troops through Bulgaria to Greece and the borders of Turkey, or even an ultimatum to Greece by Bulgaria herself, demanding an outlet through Greece to the Aegean, were possibilities discussed in the Balkans.)

Soldier Dies From Injuries

SYDNEY, N. S., Nov. 19.—(CP)—Pte. Murdoch L. Brown, 23, of Bay St. Lawrence, N. S., died tonight from injuries received when a rifle was believed to have discharged accidentally.

Military headquarters here did not disclose details of the incident immediately, pending an inquiry to be held tomorrow.

The victim was stationed with a C.A.S.F. unit in the Glace Bay district.

Growing Path Of Destruction Over Germany

Liner Europa Hit By Bomb In Methodical Counter Air Offensive; Chemical Buildings Are Smashed.

(By Taylor Henry, Associated Press Staff Writer)

LONDON, Nov. 19.—(AP)—The British bombing campaign has cut production of the Krupp armament works by half, wrought a "growing disruption" of industry in western Germany and so smashed rail facilities that crops are rotting unharvested in German fields, the Air Ministry declared today.

The ministry's announcement was a resume of an aerial counter-offensive of methodical violence, and it was accompanied by a statement that the 49,476-ton liner Europa, one-time holder of the North Atlantic crossing record, had been bombed squarely amidships in its dock at Bremen. The Europa is a sistership of the 51,731-ton Bremen.

Three sections of the vast Krupp factory at Essen, Germany—have been knocked out of action, said the ministry, and that part of the plant still in service is short of supplies and raw materials because of the widespread destruction of railway junctions.

One particularly heavy bomb, the account said, smashed through to wreck a Krupp underground workshop. As a result, some departments had to be closed and others transferred to other cities.

Supporting its claim to major damage to Nazi industry generally, the ministry mentioned these successes:—

Four big buildings of the Union Chemical factory on an island at the junction of the Oder and Moll rivers at Stettin smashed.

The biggest oil refinery at Hannover destroyed; the Deutsche Vacuum Oil Company at Bremen put out of production.

Production at the great Fokker airplane works at Amsterdam halted for weeks by damage to its power house.

13 Merchantmen Lost In Week; Sub Overdue

LONDON, Nov. 19.—(CP)—Thirteen merchantmen, totalling 71,749 tons, were lost through "enemy action" during the week ended Nov. 19-11, the Admiralty announced today.

The Admiralty announced also that the submarine Rainbow, 1,475 tons, was overdue and must be considered lost. The Rainbow's usual complement was 50.

Breaking down the week's ship losses, the Admiralty said that of the 13 vessels, 10 were British, totalling 61,202 tons, one Allied, of 1,930 tons, and two neutral, totalling 8,617 tons.

The average weekly loss of British, Allied and neutral shipping through enemy action has been 58,575 tons.

The week's figures included the four vessels which fell victim to the mid-Atlantic raider when it attacked a convoy of 38 ships and against which the Jewish Day must have braved today. They included also a fifth vessel of the convoy which was attacked later from the air and abandoned.

German claims during the same week she had sunk 140,414 tons of merchant shipping, the Admiralty said.

The Admiralty announced also that on Monday a Heinkel seaplane approached a British convoy in the North Sea. H.M.S. Lowestoft, an escort vessel, opened fire and her first round hit the aircraft, and burst inside it. The rear half of the Heinkel broke off and the remainder crashed into the sea.

Quebec Splits In By-election

QUEBEC, Nov. 19.—(CP)—Quebec's Liberal government retained Terrebonne constituency in one of two by-elections held today, but on the basis of available figures lost Megantic to the Union Nationale opposition by a margin of 53 votes.

However, the definite result in Megantic may not be known until declaration day, Nov. 28, when the ballot boxes are opened. Late tonight, returning officer Arthe Desjardins, said the Union Nationale candidate, Tanerode Labbe, was apparently elected by a 53-vote margin. Previously, Desjardins had declared the Liberal, Alphonse Olivier, elected by a 74-vote majority.

The decision in Terrebonne was decisive. Hon. Hector Perrier, recently-appointed provincial secretary, was elected over Leonard Blanchard, his Union Nationale opponent.

Perrier piled up a majority of 1063 votes with all but two of the riding's 71 polls reported.

HOSTILE CRAFT OVER IRELAND

BELFAST, Northern Ireland, Nov. 19.—(CP)—The Ministry of Public Security reported today that hostile aircraft flew over "various districts" in Northern Ireland last night but dropped no bombs.

Two Midland Towns Blasted By Nazi Raiders

LONDON, Nov. 19.—(Wednesday)—(CP)—German bombers attacking in endless waves overnight, subjected two midland towns to what observers called "another Coventry" and showered bombs on at least a dozen other points in Britain's great industrial belt.

The raid, launched at nightfall, still was in progress early today.

At least three German planes were reported shot down during the night raiding.

London escaped with lighter-than-average bombing, although the firing of her defence guns was as heavy as ever.

The night invaders not only struck at the Midlands but also fanned out over a wider area hitting at the big west coast port of Liverpool three times before midnight.

Raiders were reported over northwest and northeast England, East Anglia, southeast and northeast Scotland and Wales.

Early reports of destruction in the Midlands pictured it as one of the big west coast port of Liverpool three times before midnight.

Bombs of all types rained down upon nearly all parts of the town, the identity of which was closely guarded by the government.

Castles are not yet known—but last Thursday night's raid on Coventry, also in the Midlands, left at least 200 dead and hundreds more wounded amid appalling wreckage.

Lord Baden-Powell, 83-year-old founder and head of the Boy Scouts, is ill in Kenya, Africa. He has lived in Kenya, for his health for about two years.



CHIEF SCOUT ILL

Early Election For Manitoba?

WINNIPEG, Nov. 19.—(CP)—The Winnipeg Free Press published the following today:

A quick dissolution of the Manitoba legislature to be followed by an early election preceding the Dominion-provincial conference in Ottawa was predicted in unconfirmed reports circulating in the legislative building today.

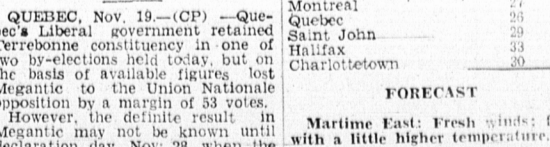
The reports indicated that Manitoba's coalition government would seek a fresh mandate to press for implementation of the recommendations in the Stairs report and a new deal for wheat.

I.O.D.E. To Send Beaverbrook \$13,000 Gift

TORONTO, Nov. 19.—(CP)—National officials of the Imperial Order of Daughters of the Empire, announced tonight that they are sending \$13,000 at once to Lord Beaverbrook, British Minister of Aircraft, to help in the war effort.

The gift, valued at \$50,000 already sent, represents over-subscriptions to the Order's initial goal of \$100,000 for the Bolingbroke bomber fund.

Old Man Winter Beats Moral Force In Making the Girls Put on More Clothes



OLD MAN WINTER BEATS MORAL FORCE IN MAKING THE GIRLS PUT ON MORE CLOTHES

TORONTO, Nov. 19.—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	3	16
Victoria	27	44
Edmonton	15	32
Regina	23	32
Winnipeg	32	42
Toronto	21	45
Ottawa	17	35
Montreal	27	37
Quebec	29	32
Saint John	29	38
Halifax	33	30
Charlottetown	20	35

FORECAST

Maritime East: Fresh winds; fair with a little higher temperature.

Synopsis: The weather has been fair in southern and eastern Ontario, also in the Western Provinces while light rain and snow have occurred in the Lake Superior districts.

High tide this afternoon at 1.35 and tomorrow morning at 1.40.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4.23 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.05.

Last quarter moon, Nov. 22, 12.39 pm.

Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS

Leaves Borden 9.45 A.M., 1.00 P.M.
Leaves Tormentine 11.00 A.M., 3.15 P.M.

Results prove BLOSSOM CANADA FLOUR BEST FOR ALL BAKING!