

In the final analysis the wealth that money represents comes from the land—minerals, forest, soil.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1931

14 PAGES

The insignia of civilized man is quietude, courtesy and consideration for others.

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00.
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50.

Chinese Army Retreats In Disorder

Fear Expressed That Russia May Enter Conflict

King Rehashes Election Issues In Halifax Speech

Journalist



PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE
Mrs. Eva Augusta Lindbergh Christie, half-sister of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, may be named the presidential candidate of a third party to be organized in the United States. She is the editor of a Farmer-Labor paper in Red Lake Falls, Minn.

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Nov. 18.—New Brunswick's civil service Superannuation Act, passed at the last session of the legislature, will be put into effect January 1, it was announced here tonight by Premier C. D. Richards, following a meeting of the Cabinet, during which an Order-in-Council was passed for proclamation.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

Dance St. Charles Hall, Friday, November 20th. 10202-11-19-11.

Dance in Fortune Hall Friday night, November 20th. Good music. 10133-11-17-31.

Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany, Thursday, Nov. 19, hours 12 to 3. 10150-11-17-31.

Winoe Club not loading live stock until Thursday, November 19th. 10199-11-19-11.

Come to the dance in Millview Hall on Nov. 19th. Admission 35 cents. 10211

Whist and social evening at Hope River, Thursday, Nov. 19. 10190-11-18-21

Chicken supper, bazaar and Bingo in Lot 65 Hall on Monday and Tuesday nights, Nov. 23 and 24. 10215-11-19-51

Don't miss the Concert and Basket Social in Wheatley River Hall, Friday, Nov. 20. Admission 25 cents. Ladies with baskets free. 10192-11-18-31

By request a masquerade dance will be held in Victoria Rink Thursday, Nov. 19th. Everyone allowed to dance after 10 o'clock. Admission 25 cents. 10149-11-17-31

Come to the Ice Cream Festival and Dance in Iona Hall, Friday, November 20th. Admission 25c. Ladies with cakes free. 10177-11-18-21

Notice! The blacksmith shop at Fredericton is open for all kinds of blacksmith work. I solicit your patronage. Claude Somers. 10207-11-17-11

Reserve Monday, Dec. 7th, for variety entertainment in Hearts Hall, under the auspices of King's Daughters of Trinity United Church. 10214

Buying live hogs and lambs, Hunter River, Tuesday, November 24th till 11 a. m. Everett Haslam, Emerald, Alden Moose, Kensington, buying same date. (Signed) Everett Wedlock. 10203-11-19-31.

Liberal Leader Is Critical Of Government's Policies And Suggests "Campaign Of Education" Along Political Lines.

HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 18. (By Charles Bruce, Canadian Press Staff Writer)—The real solution to the problem of unemployment is trade," said the Right Honorable W. L. Mackenzie King today. "Trade to associate our land with other lands. Until this country's policies are so fashioned as to make this possible again, Canada can never attain her rightful portion of prosperity."

Leveling a sharp attack at the Bennett Government's financial practice, cabinet structure, trade and tariff policies, and methods of dealing with unemployment relief, the federal opposition leader issued a call for more effective Liberal organization. Addressing the Nova Scotia Liberal Association in convention here, he asked that a campaign of education on political policies be carried on, apart from the periodic debates of general elections, "to bring home the truth to every man, woman and child in Canada, so that when the time comes, the battle for better government and larger liberty will be already won."

"I am not advising an attempt

Continued on page 10

THE ROYAL WINTER FAIR

TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 18.—Although on this, the opening day of the Royal Winter Fair, judging was purposely light, awards made covered a wide range of territory, almost every province participating. The grain division was pretty well disposed of with Alberta and Ontario winning the bulk of the prizes. These two provinces experienced good crops this season compared with other sections of the country. Several horses, sheep, and flower classes also came before the judges. In the spring wheat class, looked upon as representative of the Canadian wheat championship, leading honors were taken by Alberta. All championships in Hackney horses were retained in Ontario, though there was keen competition. In standard bred horses all championships went to western Ontario, including Newmarket in that territory.

In disjoint horn sheep, honors were evenly divided between Hob and Nob farm Franctown, New Hampshire, U. S. A., and Cecil Stobbs, of Wheatley, Ont.

ISLAND LADY ONLY WOMAN JUDGE AT WINTER FAIR
TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 18.—Mrs. Hope Jardine, of Freetown, P.E.I., is the only woman cattle judge at the Royal Winter Fair.

WILL DISCUSS CANADIAN FARM PROBLEMS

Outstanding Representatives of Canadian Agriculture Will Meet in Toronto Tomorrow.

MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 18. (By the Canadian Press)—Outstanding representatives of Canadian agriculture and industry will meet in Toronto next Friday and Saturday under the leadership of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce to discuss Canadian farm problems and the proposal emanating from agricultural organizations of the Dominion, that a Canadian clearing house for agriculture be given consideration. Thirty five agriculturists, representing every province, have signified their intention to attend the conference, it was announced here today by W. McI. Clarke, secretary of the Canadian chamber of Commerce.

Munro Wins The Ont. By-Election

GUELPH, Ont., Nov. 18.—D. Paul Munro, Liberal, today was elected to the Ontario legislature in the South Wellington by-election. He defeated W. P. Gamble, Conservative, in a straight party fight. The seat was made vacant through the death a short time ago of Hon. Lincoln Goldie, former Provincial Secretary.

MOWED DOWN BY GUNMEN

DENNISON, Ohio, Nov. 18.—Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Chabaker, both about 30, were shot and killed here tonight by gunmen who mowed them down with bullets from a speeding automobile as they stood on the sidewalk.

IMPROVING

MANFIELD, Ohio, Nov. 18.—Definite hope for the recovery of Ira A. King, hiccough victim, was expressed by physicians at the Mansfield General Hospital today for the first time since he was stricken eleven days ago.

Although the hiccoughing continued unabated, King showed pronounced improvement during the day and physicians succeeded in giving him nourishment. Previously he had been unable to retain any sort of food. Doctors believed the hiccoughs would disappear as King gains strength.

Romance Ended

MINEOLA, N. Y., Nov. 18.—The widely publicized romance of Roszka Dolly, of the "Dolly Sisters," and Mortimer Davis, Jr., son of the late Canadian tobacco king, ended today in the filing of an interlocutory decree in behalf of the continental stage favorite.

Assent To Anti-Dumping Bill Is Expected Friday

LONDON, Nov. 18.—By a sweeping majority of 329, the National Government tonight gained second reading for its anti-dumping bill. Brushing aside long established precedents, the House of Commons is rushing through the legislation. It is expected the bill will receive royal assent Friday, the first duty orders will be issued Saturday and that certain imports will begin to be taxed on Monday morning. The bill confers on the President of the Board of Trade drastic powers to impose duties. Maximum rates of 100 per cent may be levied on a long list of wholly manufactured or mainly manufactured goods. Each order must receive the approval of Parliament expressed by resolution.

MORGAN SAYS THINGS LOOK GOOD IN ENG.

"It Was a Marvellous Election and It Looks As If The Gov't. Will Be In For a Long Time," Stated Noted Financier on His Arrival in New York.

(Special to The Guardian)
NEW YORK, Nov. 18.—J. P. Morgan unexpectedly broke his usual silence upon his return from Europe tonight to observe that "things are looking a good deal better in England."

The financier spoke briefly as he neared port on the fog delayed liner Laurentia. In response to a question: "How are conditions in England?" he said: "Things are looking a good deal better in England. It was a marvellous election and it looks as if the National Government will be in for a long time. No party ever had that majority before. The Government is stable."

U. S. Visitors Entertained At The Capital

OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 18.—After a two-day stay in the capital, members of the United States Senate and Congress enquiring into the Canadian sales tax system departed this afternoon. The party will reach Montreal this evening, and following a brief stop-over will leave for Quebec City where they will arrive tomorrow morning.

A visit to the Canadian Parliament Buildings, the offices of the United States Legation and the new site for the proposed Legation building was made immediately after luncheon. This morning, a business session was held. Marking their first day in Ottawa, His Excellency held a reception at Government House yesterday afternoon; a second reception followed at the residence of Hon. Hanford MacNider, United States Minister to Canada; and at night the Government of Canada entertained the visitors at a dinner.

JAPANESE FORCES SEIZE TSITSIHAR

General Shan's Army Of 50,000 Overwhelmed By Small Jap. Force — Warning Of Russia Is Disregarded.

(By Frank S. Oliver, Copyright 1931, by the Associated Press)
MUKDEN, Manchuria, Nov. 18.—Japanese forces seized Tsitsihar tonight after a day of desperate fighting and sent General Mah Chan-Shan's Chinese troops fleeing in rout to the north in a blinding blizzard.

The Japanese conquered an army ten times their strength. They advanced more than eighteen miles, but in the dawn-to-dusk battle they encountered great resistance. At the end of the battle—the greatest engagement since the Manchurian conflict started last September—the Japanese were well above the Chinese eastern railway and squarely in the zone of Russian influence.

Mah Chan-Shan's forces appeared to be so effectively shattered as to be incapable of further resistance. The Japanese seemed assured of maintaining her position in Tsitsihar, Capital of the northern province of Heilungkiang. The only threat was Russia.

About 4,000 Japanese troops took part in the action. They turned General Mah Chan-Shan's 40,000 to 50,000 men into a rabble, fleeing across the Heilungkiang plains.

COMMUNISTS ARE JAILED IN ALBERTA

DRUMHELLER, Nov. 8. (By the Canadian Press)—Seven alleged Communists, convicted on various charges arising out of a disturbance here August 22, were sentenced to one and two year terms by Mr. Justice Ives in Supreme Court here this afternoon.

The seven convicted were John O'Sullivan, Calgary, a Communist candidate for City Council in the municipal elections taking place there today; Angus McNeill and Alex Ledanyi, of East Coulee; Steve McDonald, Louis Haner and Patrick Lenahan, of Newcastle, and William Kabanluk, of Wayne. Ledanyi was sentenced on three charges, of carrying concealed weapons, going to a meeting with weapons on his person and of being a member of an unlawful assembly. On the first charge, based on large stones he was carrying in his pockets, he was sentenced to two years. On the other two charges he was sentenced to three months and one year, respectively, the sentences to run concurrently.

ACCEPTS NEW BISHOPRIC

(Canadian Press)
LONDON, Ont., Nov. 18.—Rt. Rev. Charles Seagar, Bishop of Ontario, definitely accepted the Bishopric of the diocese of Huron, Church of England in Canada, here tonight. He was elected to that position by delegates to the Synod last night and his acceptance was announced following a conference this evening. He succeeds Rt. Rev. David Williams, who died early last month.

ROBBED



ATTACKED ON STREET

Stanley Jones, Toronto, Ont., who was slugged and robbed of a \$2,362 payroll in broad daylight on one of the city streets on Nov. 10. A few hours after the robbery police reported they had apprehended one of the robbers and regained \$800 of the loot.

VILLAGE IS STRICKEN WITH TYPHOID

Hundred Residents of Quebec Suffering With Fever — Some Cases Serious.

(Canadian Press)
STE. SCHOLASTIQUE, Que., Nov. 18.—The Provincial Hygienic Department is at grips here with an epidemic of typhoid fever which has stricken 100 residents of this village, it was announced tonight.

Doctors Costin and Masson, inspectors of the Provincial Hygiene Department, were sent here when local doctors reported the epidemic was spreading rapidly. Several nurses are also on the scene and the patients are being inoculated with serum as quickly as possible. The local convent and college have been closed. No deaths have been reported, but many cases are understood to be serious.

Population Is Facing Starvation

(By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
LONDON, Nov. 18.—One hundred residents of Foula Island, which lies in the North Atlantic twenty miles west of the Shetlands—are reported to be on the verge of starvation. The shops on the Island closed two months ago and there is a shortage of meat, tea, sugar, paraffin and other staple commodities. In letters received at Lerwick, the Islanders have appealed for a supply of foodstuffs before Christmas. Gales caused the mail boat to be three weeks late. It is suggested that Foula, like Saint Kilda, should be evacuated.

Arrested



RELATIVE OF HOOVER
C. V. Leavitt of Santa Monica, Calif., taken into court on a charge of possessing liquor, was identified as the brother-in-law of President Hoover. Leavitt and another Santa Monica man were arrested with "half a sack of liquor."—(Acme photo.)

LIEUT. BURKE AGAIN WINS KING'S PRIZE

Crack Canadian Shot Captures Award for Fiftieth Time.

LONDON, Nov. 18. (Canadian Press Cable)—Lieut. Desmond Burke, Ottawa, Ont., today was awarded the 1931 clasp to the King's Medal given each year to the best rifle shot of each Dominion in the Empire. This makes the fifth time Lieut. Burke has been awarded the medal for Canada. He won it previously in 1925, 1927, 1929 and 1930. The award for the home forces this year went to Lieut. Kingslater of the Rifle Brigade.

Legion Demands An Inquiry Into Canteen Funds

CALGARY, Alta, Nov. 18.—Calgary branch of the Canadian Legion has demanded an inquiry into the canteen funds, according to J. Russell, manager of the branch. "The executive at Edmonton has been instructed to investigate the matter of canteen funds with the idea in view of having them divided among unemployed ex-servicemen," he stated.

A letter containing the request for an inquiry has been sent to Premier J. E. Brownlee. Mr. Russell said he understood an investigation opened in Edmonton Monday, but no official report has been received.

Record & Forecast of the Weather

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Ont., Nov. 18—

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES	
Dawson	30B 22B
Vancouver	32 38
Edmonton	5B 14
Banff	5B 20
Calgary	2B 22
Saskatoon	15B 5
Regina	8 12
Winnipeg	12 28
Toronto	40 52
Ottawa	44 62
Montreal	42 60
Quebec	38 50
Saint John	46 52
Halifax	50 54
Charlottetown	46 56

SYNOPSIS
Pressure is high over the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence Valley, also over the Rocky Mountain States and relatively low across northern Canada with a deep low area off Hudson Strait 28.98 inches at Resolution Island. The weather has turned somewhat cooler in Ontario and Quebec and it has been moderately cold in the western provinces with some light local snow. Showers have occurred from the Ottawa Valley eastward.

FORECASTS
Ottawa and Upper St. Lawrence Valley—Moderate northeast to east winds; fair and cool.
Lower St. Lawrence Valley—Moderate to fresh winds; fair and cool.
Gulf and North Shore—Fresh winds, mostly westerly; fair and cool.
Maritime Provinces—Moderate shifting winds; variable weather, showers, and 2.50 p.m.

31 MORE SHOPPING DAYS

100 MUCH OF THE UPLIFT IN THIS COUNTRY IS CONFINED TO NOSES



High tide this evening at 6.51 and tomorrow morning at 6.01. Sun sets this afternoon at 4.32 and rises tomorrow morning at 7. Full moon Wednesday, Nov. 25, 3.10 a.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. **CAR FERRY SCHEDULE**
Week days—Leaves Borden daily 8.15 a.m. and 11.40 a.m. Leaves Tormentia daily: 10.30 a.m.

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