

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING DAILY

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1914

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ALL BELGIANS IN CANADA ARE CALLED TO ENLIST FOR SERVICE AT THE FRONT

Montreal, Nov. 27.—The Belgian Consul, Mr. Carence I. de Sola, announces officially that he has received formal instructions to appeal in the name of the Belgian King and the Belgian Nation to all Belgians residing here who are capable of bearing arms to join the Belgian army and to immediately volunteer for service therein for the period of the duration of the war. Those between the ages of eighteen to thirty years are specially called, and able-bodied men even up to forty years or forty-five years may also volunteer. The previous call had been for reservists.

The Consul will furnish all particulars regarding transportation and expenses to all who volunteer. Reservists or men who have served in the Garde Civique who were not

able previously to go may now apply for transportation.

The Official Proclamation

All who respond to this call are requested to promptly present themselves at the Belgian Consulate. The official proclamation of the Belgian Government reminds all Belgian subjects abroad that the duty to defend their fatherland is an incumbent on those who live abroad as it is on those who yet remain at home. The proclamation says:—"Let Belgians living abroad never forget the distant fatherland where relatives, friends and fellow-workers are suffering cruelly. Let them by their courage and their dignity in these days of sore trial increase yet the sympathy of all right thinking people; a sympathy which all generous hearts in the entire world feel towards Belgium."

Let the thoughts, the hopes and the acts of all Belgians living here constantly work for the one sacred object, viz., the liberation of their country." The call is therefore made to all Belgians living abroad fit for military service to spontaneously volunteer to join the Belgian army. The Government trusts that they will do their duty. The proclamation concludes with the following words:—"Victim of a crime which finds no counterpart in history, never was Belgium more entitled to claim the help of her children. Under the leadership of a King of whom we are all proud let us all do our utmost to hasten the hour when we shall find ourselves again united, independent and free on the soil of that beloved fatherland which suffering has but made still more dear to us."

'MONROE DOCTRINE' DISCUSSED BY PRESIDENT TAFT

He Declares That Landing Troops in Canada by an Enemy Would not Constitute a Violation of the Doctrine.

An Effort to Establish a New Form of Government Would be a Violation.

(Special to The Guardian.)

NEW YORK, Nov. 27.—The Monroe Doctrine in relation to the present war and to Canada has been discussed, and the declaration made that interference by the United States in Mexico and Central American States had nothing to do with that doctrine, by former President W. H. Taft. Landing troops in Canada by an enemy of Great Britain would not constitute a violation of the doctrine, but an effort to establish a new form of Government in case of victory would. With regard to the proposition of Great Britain's enemies landing troops in Canada, Mr. Taft cited the stand Secretary Edward had taken when Spain declared war on Chile. He announced that this country would not interfere as long as one country did not seek to inflict its government on the other.

THE WAR SITUATION SHOWS LITTLE CHANGE EITHER EAST OR WEST

BRITISH COLLIER KHARTOUM BLOWN UP BY MINE

(Special to The Guardian.)

LONDON, Nov. 27.—The Admiralty announced this evening that the collier Khartoum has been blown up today by a mine of Grimsby. The crew were saved and landed at Grimsby.

SUMMARY OF THE SITUATION

(Special to The Guardian.)

LONDON, Nov. 28.—While Petrograd correspondents continue to declare the Russians won a great victory over the Germans in Poland, official confirmation is still lacking, although the Russian headquarters say the advantage in fighting still lies with their troops.

Berlin declares that no decisive battle has been fought. The silence of Grand Duke Nicholas as to the progress of the battle in Poland is causing some unfavorable comment in Russia.

Advices received from Petrograd say there is a feeling there that the claims of newspapers of Russian successes have been exaggerated.

In the Western war zone comparative quiet prevails. No reports of heavy fighting are recorded here. For several days snow has interfered with the fighting.

In Serbia the Austrians are making a supreme effort to rid themselves of their difficulties.

The Roumania Parliament will meet to-morrow and the future course of action of this Kingdom will be decided. It is said Roumania is prepared to cede to Bulgaria some territory she secured in the second Balkan war at the expense of her neighbor. This may mean that Bulgaria is about to take her stand by the side of the Allies and in turn be permitted to straighten out her boundary and to take more of the country inhabited by other nations.

In addition to a contingent of 10,000 men all ready in England, it is announced that Australia has raised a second contingent of 19,000.

Fiji Islanders WILL JOIN THE ALLIES AT FRONT

(Special to The Guardian.)

MELBOURNE, Nov. 27.—The Fiji Islands may be the next oriental troops to enter the European war on the side of the Allies. A despatch from Suva says Lewis Harriet, British colonial minister, has given his approval for sending a contingent of Fiji Islanders to the front.

SUPREME COURT AT SUMMERSIDE

In the Supreme Court in Summerside yesterday, before His Lordship the Chief Justice, the case of Martha A. J. Campbell vs. Samuel O. Shorey and others came up for hearing. It was an interpleader issue to try the title of certain goods seized by the Sheriff of Prince County, and the executions issued at the suit of two firms, the defendant. The Sheriff seized certain goods in March 1912, and Mrs. Campbell, the wife of the judgment debtor, D. D. Campbell, claimed the goods as being her property. The Sheriff interpleaded, and the Court directed an issue to decide the question of ownership. The suit was tried in June 1912, when the jury gave verdict in favor of the plaintiff, the defendant. No conveyance was executed to him in that time. After his death the assignee transferred the property to Campbell's wife, who now claims the goods. During practically all the time that Campbell remained in the store he was in charge. It is claimed on behalf of the execution creditors that Campbell himself is the real owner.

The attention of the Court was occupied all day yesterday from 10.30 a.m. until late in the afternoon. Considerable evidence was taken, and the case will be resumed on Friday. Counsel are Mr. Neil McQuarrie, K.C., for the plaintiff, and Mr. W. E. Bentley for defendant.

FIRST TRAIN GLIDES OVER NEW CAR FERRY SPUR LINE

Thursday Conductor Harry Ferguson and Driver Patrick Dorsey made the first trip over two miles of the new line to Carleton Place.

Engine No. 29 has the distinction of turning the first wheels and blowing the first whistle when approaching Carleton Corner Crossing. The school children at this point were dismissed for a short period in order that they might see the first train, and were much excited and delighted, as well as others along the route whose pleasure it was to be present.

Speaking to Conductor Ferguson about the road, he said it had no equal in the Maritime Provinces and he could have skipped over it at a lively rate if they so desired.

Should the weather continue favorable it is expected that the steel will have reached Carleton Point two weeks hence. Mr. Hugh McLeod is in charge of the track laying and it is understood the telegraph line is to be built this fall as well.

LARGE ATTENDANCE AT ST. JAMES HALL

Long before the opening hour St. James Hall was packed to the doors last evening with interested people, young and old, to see the presentation of the much-talked-of "Minister's Wife," an old-fashioned play. The stage was very appropriately decorated for the occasion with the old-time what-not, table and bookcase, on which stood the usual peacock feathers, china dog, vases, etc.

The opening scene was in parlour of the minister's home, where the ladies of his congregation had come to take a last look at it before the arrival of the minister and his bride, the latter of whom was much discussed, and in whose coming much interest was manifested. Prof. Ross, the minister, and his bride, Miss Blanche Toombs, duly arrive and the congregation call and express in a decided manner their opinion of his choice.

The costumes were indeed ancient, and the intensely funny situations kept the audience in a constant state of merriment. Between the four acts the following of which was the cast, solos were splendidly given by Mr. Cosh, Mr. Arthur Bruce and Miss Hughes, all of which were heartily enjoyed. Miss Hughes gave a new and stirring reciting song, which was splendidly sung and very much appreciated.

THIRTY BODIES RECOVERED FROM BULWARK WRECK

(Special to The Guardian.)

SHEERNESS, Eng., Nov. 27.—Thirty bodies from the British battleship Bulwark were recovered from the River Thames to-day. Most of the bodies were recovered as mutilated almost beyond identification. Many pathetic scenes were witnessed as relatives gathered in an effort to obtain information concerning them from the ill-treated warship. Up the present time, the authorities have not given out the list of lost.

ATTEMPT TO BLOW UP BRITISH TRENCHES

(Special to The Guardian.)

PARIS, Nov. 27.—A daring attempt to mine all the trenches in the vicinity of Arras is reported to-day. German sappers had succeeded in carrying mine trenches well up to the British lines working under cover of darkness. Only the discovery of the enemy prevented the blowing up of British trenches with enormous loss of life. Heavy cannonading and intermittent infantry attacks continued to-day along the great battle line stretching across Northern France, Belgium and Vosges. Operations are largely suspended owing to heavy snows.

GERMAN DEFEATS.

(Special to The Guardian.)

PETROGRAD, Nov. 25.—Via London. (8.15 p. m.)—Reports reaching here concerning the magnitude of the defeat of the Germans to the West of Lodz, Russian Poland, which in some instances place the German losses as high as an entire army corps, appear, in a measure, to be confirmed by telegraphic despatches from Warsaw. Forty-eight trains, have been despatched from Warsaw to bring in the prisoners and wounded. This number of trains made up of the maximum number of cars of the Russian wide gauge would carry between 45,000 and 50,000 men, it is estimated here.

Military men here express the opinion that the reported defeat was partially due to the failure of the column of Germans from Wielun to defeat the Russian forces against it. Bad roads delayed this German column, it is reported, enabling the Russians to concentrate a sufficient force to repulse it and turn the flanks of the main German Column.

There is great jubilation in army circles here, officers expressing the conviction that the enemy has received a crushing blow, which is likely to prove decisive in the campaign in Poland.

STR. CASSANDRA AGAIN FLOATED

(Special to The Guardian.)

GLASGOW, Nov. 27.—The British steamer Cassandra from Halifax, Nov. 15, for this port, before reported a masonic welcome to the CONTINGENT.

LONDON, Nov. 27.—The Canada lodge of Freemasons held a special meeting and dinner to welcome brethren from the Canadian Contingent. Nearly 150 masons from all branches and ranks attended and were greeted by an equal number of English masons. Mr. Hennessy Cook presided and there were also present Deputy Grand Master Lt. Hon. T. F. Halsey, Grand Secretary Sir Edward Letchworth, Major General Sir Francis Lloyd commanding the London district, Colonel Lockwood, M. P., and Colonel Sir A. H. McMahon. A gracious message was received from the King.

LORDS AND COMMONS HAVE ADJOURNED

(Special to The Guardian.)

LONDON, Nov. 27.—The Commons this evening adjourned until Feb. 2, the Lords till Jan. 6.

A COMPLIMENT TO PRINCE COUNTY

His Lordship the Chief Justice, Sir Wilfred William Sullivan, in his address to the Grand Jury on the opening of the Supreme Court now in session in Summerside, paid the following compliment to Prince County and the administration of law there:

Of late a vast improvement has taken place in the County, in regard to crime. In certain sections crime for many years had been terribly common, but that is all changed owing to a vigorous enforcement of the law. It is a great and satisfactory change. I do not think there is any equal population within the empire more law abiding. I doubt that there is any place where the laws are so generally observed. Our province is unique in this respect.

FRENCH OFFICIAL

(Special to The Guardian.)

PARIS, Nov. 27.—Official—"The day has been calm. There is nothing to report."

(Special to The Guardian.)

BORDEAUX, Nov. 27.—Official—"A naval bulletin issued this evening says: "In the Mediterranean the French and English squadrons continue to blockade the Adriatic Sea and the Dardanelles and protect the coasts of Egypt and the Canal in the North Sea. The British and French ships made a reconnaissance of the German batteries established on the Belgian coast. The German cruisers of the Pacific do not seem to have left Chilean waters since the fight of November 1st."

BRITAIN'S SUPRIORITY ON SEA SATISFACTORY

(Special to The Guardian.)

LONDON, Nov. 27.—The British government, while regretting its naval losses during the war, is apparently in a position of predominance in the number of fighting craft will be threatened seriously.

"Britain can lose a superdreadnought every month for twelve months without a single loss to the enemy," said Winston Churchill in the Commons today, and yet be in as good a position of superiority as she was at the outbreak of war."

Mr. Churchill added that there was no reason for nervousness or alarm regarding the British navy or the effectiveness of its work. The French and the Japanese, he said, have complete command of the Mediterranean, while the Japanese navy is in control of the Pacific.

REV. G. A. KUHRING GOING TO THE FRONT

ST. JOHN, Nov. 26.—Rev. G. A. Kuhring, who, shortly after the outbreak of war, volunteered to go to the front as a chaplain with the First Contingent, received a telegram this morning from Col. Humphrey, D. C. B., at Halifax, stating that he had been accepted as a chaplain of the Second Contingent, and instructing him to hold himself in readiness to go to the front. The Vestry of St. John's (Stone) Church have given Rev. Mr. Kuhring leave of absence and during his absence a curate will be in charge of the parish. The appointment of Mr. Kuhring is a popular one and of the parish. The appointment of will meet with satisfaction among the people of all churches in the city. Mr. Kuhring is widely known and many friends. He is expected to prove a useful officer.

AMERICAN GIFTS ARE APPRECIATED.

LONDON, Nov. 27.—In order to emphasize the Government's appreciation of the gifts which the people of the United States are sending in the Santa Claus ship Jason, the Government has decided to have one of its members, the Earl of Beauchamp, First Commissioner of Works, meet the vessel on its arrival, and welcome the American Commissioners and receive the toys intended for British children.

DOER DARING DEEDS IS BELGIAN YOUTH.

PARIS, Nov. 27.—No Belgian soldier is receiving more acclaim in the city, French press than Emile Sabin, who, at the age of 22, has received the decoration of the Order of Leopold, and the Cross of the Legion of Honor. Le Matin confesses it could not believe all the brilliant exploits attributed to this young man, who was a private when war was declared, and who was made a corporal only a month ago, but that it has investigated and made inquiries not only of Sabin himself, but also of many others, and it cheerfully recognized the following achievements:—

WHAT HE ACHIEVED.

First, during the siege of Liege, Sabin was in the fort of Loncin. Climbing a tree and concealed by its leaves, he killed an entire battery of heavy artillery, and to number forty-two men. It is claimed that the commanding officer of this battery reached the foot of the tree, revolver in hand, only to fall, as the rest had fallen, to a bullet from Sabin's rifle.

Second, two weeks later, he personally captured the flag of a regiment of Hussars, whose colonel he also shot.

Third, near Louvain, sent out with six other men, Sabin succeeded in capturing forty soldiers, including one officer.

Just how it has proof of such achievements Le Matin does not say, but it adds that General Loe, of the Belgian army and two Cabinet Ministers have personally gone to Cherbourg to congratulate Sabin, who is not dangerously wounded.

CONDENSED ADS. TOO LARGE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges twenty-five cents.

PRIME SAUSAGES.—Best in the city. From selected young pork. Drake & Co. 6262-10-28m11.

FOUND.—PURSE CONTAINING small sum of money. Apply 146 Hillsboro St. 6720-11-27M11.

TO LET.—Furnished room with board, suitable for married couple. Apply 167 King St. 6722-11-28m31.

LOST.—A LADY'S PIN AND NECK Chain. Finder please leave at this Office and receive reward. 6730-11-28m31.

WANTED.—SEVERAL GOOD BOYS to sell Guardians in the morning. Apply at Subscription Counter at once. 6548-11-17M11.

FOR SERVICE.—Yorkshire boar bred by A. A. McBeath, Marshfield, W. L. McKinnon, Whim Road Cross. 6725-11-28M31.

LOST.—ON NORTH RIVER ROAD a grey rove. Finder leave at Robins Livery, Charlottetown and receive reward. 6723-11-28M31.

BUSINESS ENVELOPES.—No. 8 print with name and address, either on flap or front, \$3 per 1,000; \$5.50 for 2,000; \$10.00 for 5,000; \$20 for 10,000. GUARDIAN OFFICE. 6682-11-27M11.

FOR SALE.—ANY TEACHER desiring a set of Practical Reference Library published by Hanson Bellows Co., may obtain same at a considerable reduction by applying at this office. 6757-9-26M11.

WANTED BY DEC. 15th DELIVERY of two pair foxes one Class A, one Newfoundland or other kind. State lowest cash price. Write A care office confidential. 6726-11-28M61.

STRAYED.—There has been on my premises for the past two months an ox, color red and white, age one and one-half years. The owner may have the same by paying expenses and applying to L. A. ROSS, Editor. 6724-11-28m51.

GURMAN TRAIN BLOWN UP

LONDON, Nov. 27.—A despatch to the Daily Chronicle from a correspondent in Northern France says: "A tremendous explosion was heard and felt for miles along the Allies' line. The source of the explosion apparently was behind the German line. Later it was learned that a British naval airman had ropped a bomb squarely on a German train, which blew up."

THE WEATHER THE TEMPERATURE TIDE, MOON, ETC.

(Special to The Guardian.)

TORONTO, November 28.—Morning time: Moderate to fresh Westery to Northerly winds during the day; fair and cold.

THE WEATHER.—The weather yesterday was fine and mild, turning colder at night.

The highest temperature recorded yesterday was 47 degrees above zero and the lowest 30 above. The lowest the previous day was 37 degrees above. At 9 a. m. it was 39 above and at 9 p. m. 30 above.

The tide will be high this morning at 7.29, tomorrow at 8.25 and Monday at 9.17; it will be high tonight at 7.39, tomorrow at 8.17 and Monday at 8.53.

The sun sets this afternoon at 4.19, tomorrow at 4.18 and Monday at 4.18; it rises tomorrow morning at 7.19, Monday at 7.20 and Tuesday at 7.21.

The moon rises this afternoon at 1.59 and tomorrow at 2.17.

The first quarter of the new moon was on Tuesday, November 24th, at 9.39 a. m.

There will be a full moon on Wednesday, December 2nd at 2.21 p. m.

The length of today will be nine hours and one minute and of tomorrow eight hours and fifty-eight minutes.

EVANGELISTIC SERVICES IN CHRISTIAN CHURCH

Last evening the Evangelist spoke on the subject, "The Holy Spirit, the Christian's Power and Wisdom." The text was Acts 1: 8: "But ye shall receive power when the Holy Spirit is come upon you." In part, Mr. McPherson said:

"More than once Jesus promised His disciples that He would send the Holy Spirit to them when He should ascend into heaven, and that when the Spirit came He would convict the world of sin. After Jesus' ascension the disciples—some a hundred and twenty of them—continued to meet in Jerusalem in prayer, and fully expected the coming of the Holy Spirit. The Holy Spirit came on Pentecost and, as is stated, filled the room where the disciples were praying. So the disciples were baptized—enveloped and imbued by the Holy Spirit—giving them credentials from the throne of the Universe of power and authority, with knowledge to preach the Gospel of Jesus Christ to the world. After the baptism in the Holy Spirit the disciples began preaching, or rather the Holy Spirit began preaching through them.

"The first converts to Christ after His disciples were baptized in the Holy Spirit were 3,000 people in Jerusalem, some of whom had helped to murder their Lord, in whom their faith now caused pierced hearts of compunction, and they cried out asking what they could do to be saved from their terrible sins. The Holy Spirit told them through the Apostle Peter's preaching what they should

WAR HOSPITALS IN A NEEDFUL STATE.

NEW YORK, Nov. 27.—A distressing lack of medical supplies for the wounded of the battle fields of Europe is shown by appeals received by various relief organizations here and by the tremendous orders received from warring nations by American manufacturers of such materials. Reports received at Red Cross headquarters from nurses attached to some of the hospital units sent to Europe by that organization show that the supply of absorbent cotton bandages, gauze, and similar necessities are utterly inadequate.

Servian hospitals ran short of anaesthetics three weeks ago and surgical operations there have since been performed while wounded were still conscious according to Red Cross reports. Many deaths from shock of operations are reported. From nurses in French hospitals it was said that bandages and medicine were like the treasure of kings. Gauze and antiseptics are very difficult to get and cotton is despoiling.

It is also reported that there is a great shortage of surgical instruments in the field hospitals behind the armies.

BOTH ON HEELS OF DE WET CROWD

LONDON, Nov. 27.—A despatch received this morning from the Daily Telegraph's correspondent at Johannesburg, states that General Botha, commanding a strong force of Government troops, is pressing hard on General De Wet and his rebels, and that the rebel leader's capture is imminent.

VIENNA, November 25, via Venice to London, November 26.—(1.17 a.m.)

Wounded soldiers from Serbia are pouring in Hungary in such vast numbers that nearly all the school buildings in the country have been requisitioned for their accommodation. The new schools in Vienna which had previously been allowed to give instructions two hours daily, also have been commandeered for the wounded.

The Hungarian Minister of the Interior has ordered the police throughout the country to prepare an accurate list of all enemy aliens in their districts.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS ETC

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charge twenty-five cents.

*The annual meeting of the Northern Institute will be held in Mayfield Hall on Monday, Nov. 30th, at 7.30 p. m. 6610-11-27M11.

*VOICE SPECIALIST, Prof. H. A. Tanton, teacher of voice culture, piano or organ. Voice culture a specialty. Studio, 146 Great George St., Charlottetown. 6525-11-14M11.

*THE MEMBERS OF HIGHLAND Division S. O. T. intend holding a basket social in the Hartsville Hall on Friday night, the 27th inst. Admission 10 cents. Ladies with baskets free. 6703-11-27M11.

*COME TO THE ENTERTAINMENT and basket social in Clyde River Hall Monday, Nov. 30th. Admission, 10 cents. Ladies with baskets free. Doors open at 7 p. m. programme begins at 7.30. (If not fine, will be held the following fine evening.) 6691-11-26m2.

*Some people can never get used to the shift key machine. They prefer every character to show on the keyboard. The key-for-every-character Smith Premier Typewriter with 64 complete keyboard will satisfy these operators. A. Mine Fraser, Halifax, N. S. 6716-11-27M11.

*NOTICE. A supper and entertainment in aid of the Army Field Service Fund will be held in Hampton Hall on Tuesday evening, Dec. 1st. Supper to begin at 6 p. m. programme at 9 p. m. Admission including supper 35cts, special rates for children. By order of Committee. 6717-11-25M11.

Minard's Liniment Cures Rheumatism.