

# THINK OF IT!

A Pound Tin of Pure Cream Tartar BAKING POWDER for 38c

A Saving of from 20c to 25c on Every Pound you Buy.



The good cook no longer has excuse for using Cream of Tartar and Soda, as this new Baking Powder is surely as Economical, at the same time being much more convenient to use. It is perfectly uniform and always works the same.

**Cramps, Colic, Colds, Croup, Coughs, Tooth-ache,**

**Diarrhoea, Dysentery, and all Bowel Complaints.**

A Safe, Quick Cure for these troubles is

**Pain-Killer**

It is the trusted friend of the Mechanic, Farmer, Planter, Sailor, and in fact all classes. Used internally or externally.

Beware of imitations. Take none but the genuine "E. J. DAVIS." Sold everywhere.

25c. and 50c. bottles.

**Dr. R. B. Shaw,**  
(Formerly of Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal.)  
**PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,**  
Special attention given to diseases of women.  
OFFICE:—Mrs. Montgomery's Cottage, Prince street. 5 tf d.

**REMOVED!**

On and after Monday, Oct 3rd, my patrons will find me in my office in the new Frowse Block, on the North Side of Queen's Square, 2nd floor to the right upstairs.

**DR. J. H. AYERS**  
DENTIST.

**DAVID I. WELCH**  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR & ATTORNEY  
Notary and Conveyancer.  
OFFICE:—**DORCHESTER and MONCTON, N.S.**  
June 10 - 06 md

**WANTS, LOSTS, FOUNDS, ETC.**

TO LET—The north wing of the late chief Justice Pither's House on Queen Street. Good water hot water. Electric lights etc. Rent moderate. Apply to Mrs. E. Palmer, Upper St. O. H. James Palmer, Ch' Town Nov 21.

TO LET A Dwelling on upper Euston Street. Apply to CHARLES MCGREGOR. 4 tf

TO LET—That pleasantly situated dwelling West Street, lately occupied by C. P. Leber, Esq. Heated with hot air, and lighted with electricity. Possession given immediately. Apply to Henry C. D. use 3t.

TO LET—A comfortable house on Upper Hill Street, containing 5 rooms. Very healthy location. Large yard and stable. Enquire of E. J. Wood, corner of Hill-street and Euston Street or on the premises. 2 tf

WANTED—A plain cook wages \$7.00 no bad references preferred. Apply to this office. 2 tf

TO LET—That comfortable brick dwelling on Euston Street, now in possession of Mrs. McDonald. Possession given about 20th September. Apply to Peake & Co. Aug 20th, 1898. and

FOR SALE—New revised encyclopaedia Dictionary, 4 vols., 5000 pages, richly illustrated, bound in about half price at Hornsby's Book

TO LET—The building at present occupied by Messrs Blake Bros. next to McLeod's building Kent street. Possession given November 1st.—R. Baristo. 2 tf

## HELPING FARMERS

### What is Done for Their Benefit.

#### Co-operation And Cold Storage—Prof. Robertson Tells the Story in HIS Valuable Report.

Co-operative methods for the promotion of the public good are both desirable and necessary; and the government itself in the exercise of its functions is one way by which the people co-operate for their own benefit. The protection of life and property is now, recognized as only the primary function of a government; and the making of one's country a desirable land to live in is a responsibility inseparable from the carrying on of government in the highest order of civilization. While an organization for co-operation does not in itself create energy, it may so control and direct it, as to do the greatest amount of good work at the least expense.

The aim and effort of this branch of the Department has been to gain the confidence of the farming community in its ability and its willingness to help them in their work:—

- (1) The co-operation of farmers with the Department has been sought in every undertaking;
  - (2) Farmers have been encouraged in every way practicable to enlarge the sphere of co-operation with each other; and
  - (3) In some cases it has been necessary for the Department of the Government to do for the individual farmer what he could not do for himself.
- (1) Many instances of the work of the Department in gaining the co-operation of the farmers with it, are evident where the Department has started a Government dairy station in a district where co-operative dairying had not been introduced, and where it has been afterwards successfully conducted by the farmers themselves.
- (2) Evidences of success in encouraging the farmers to enlarge their co-operation with each other are abundant in the co-operative creameries which are in operation during the winter months in all parts of Canada. These resulted from the starting of two winter dairying stations under the management of the Department in 1891-92. These illustrations were copied by dairymen in all parts of Canada.
- (3) The individual farmer could not for himself provide cold storage accommodation for the safe transportation of butter, poultry, eggs, dressed meats, or tender fruits from the places of production to the ultimate market in Great Britain. The merchants who handled these goods had not singly enough business to enable them to arrange for a regular cold storage service on the railways or the steamships. That was arranged for by the Department of Agriculture, and equal opportunities were given to all shippers to take advantage of it. This may be cited as an instance of a Department of the Government doing for the people what they could not singly do for themselves.

Such action need not be feared as tending to lessen the enterprise of the individual or to destroy his self reliance and independence. It rather increases and stimulates both through the larger opportunities for their exercise which it provides. In no sense or case can such co-operation interfere to the injury of any business already established which is promoting the prosperity of the country. On the contrary, such co-operation will provide openings for the exercise of skillful management, commercial talent and industrial ability, with the best chances for remunerative returns to the individual.

The purpose of agriculture is to produce foods. The surplus foods, above what are consumed on the farms, form the basis of commerce in Canada. The carrying on of commerce is the exchanging of something for something else. It has come to be mainly the exchanging of some product, or article, or service for money. In such transactions, from the production of a crop of wheat to the serving of bread on the table of the consumer, and from the care of a pasture field to the filling of the butter dish on the table, different interests are concerned. In considering how the original producer and the ultimate consumer can both obtain the largest measure of value and service, for their labor and what else they have to give in exchange, the interests of other laborers must be recognized.

Besides the producers—those who grow cereals; fruits and other things those who make butter, fat-

ten, cattle and swine keep poultry, &c., &c.—there are those who buy and collect those products. The interest of the buyer or collectors of farm produce are not in essential with those of the producers, but both can obtain larger profits when the commodities sold by one and handled by the other are of excellent quality, and in the very best condition. When food products become spoiled to any extent the value is lessened, and consequently a loss falls on somebody.

The interests of the carriers or transportation companies are directly concerned in the quality, condition and value of the products to be handled.

The interests of the wholesale dealers, who are sometimes a separate class from those who buy and collect the products, and also sometimes a separate class from those who retail or sell the products in small quantities, are relatively large, and the business chances from them also are improved when products are of good quality, with the least possible risk of deterioration while in their possession.

The interests of the retail merchants—the distributors—are most important in the development of agriculture. When these merchants—provision merchants—fruit merchants, green grocers, butchers, bakers and others—can obtain a steady supply of Canadian products of first class quality, not likely to spoil in their possession, they have a chance for fair profits and are likely to push the sale of these goods with their customers, more than they would push the sale of goods of irregular quality which are liable to create fault-finding, or goods likely to go out of condition, increasing the risk of loss.

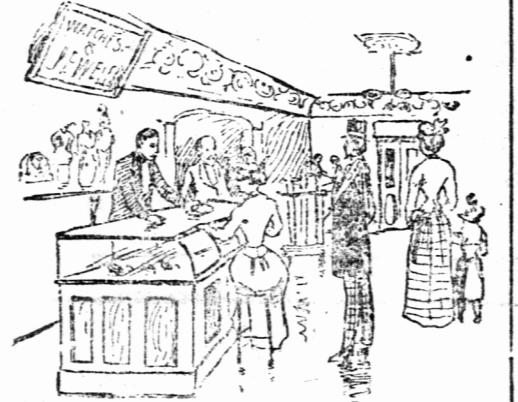
Finally, there are the interests of the consumers. When they obtain a fine quality of farm products in the best condition, larger quantities of them are consumed. The class of customers who live in towns and cities and who are well able to pay high prices for such products select only those which are to their taste, in composition, in condition and in appearance.

In planning to provide or assist in providing a system of cold storage, regard must be had to all these interests. Men are concerned with the production of wealth and the progress of the country in those different capacities. The middlemen, the buyers, the collector, the transportation companies, the wholesale merchants, the retail distributors, are quite as essential to the carrying on of the nation's or country's business with profit, as are those who are called the producers or the consumers. The labourers who are producers of commodities, or render services in any capacity, become the consumers in relation to those who do likewise in another capacity. The farmer is a consumer to the manufacturer of furniture and clothing as much as the carpenter and the shoemaker are consumers in relation to the farmer. Prof. James W. Robertson.

### A Dunnville Jeweller's Wife

#### CURED OF PALPITATION OF THE HEART AND SMOOTHING SPELLS BY MILBURN'S HEART AND NERVE PILLS.

Mrs. D. E. Lasalle, Canal Street, Dunnville, Ont., whose husband keeps a jewellery store, and is one of the best



known and most progressive citizens of Dunnville, Ont., gives the following description of her recent experience in the use of Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills: "I took Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills for weak nerves, dizziness, palpitation of the heart, smothering spells at night and sleeplessness. Before I used them I could not get restful sleep, and my nerves were often so unstrung that I would start in alarm at the least noise, and easily worried. "Last February I commenced taking this valuable medicine, and it proved the right remedy for my weak and shattered nervous system. Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills restored my nerves to a strong and healthy condition, gave regular and normal action of the heart. "I sleep well now, and am better in every way, and I recommend them heartily to all who suffer as I did." Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills cure Palpitation, Throbbing, Weak and Dizzy Spells, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Anaemia, Pale and Sallow Complexion, Female Troubles, and all diseases arising from disordered nerves, weak heart or watery blood. Price, 50c. a box, or \$ for \$1.25, at all druggists. T. MILBURN & Co., Toronto, Ont.

Liver-Liver Pills cure Constipation, Sick Headache, Biliousness, Dyspepsia. Every pill guaranteed perfect, and to work without a gripe or pain. Price 25c. all druggists.

# MackAY'S Tremendous Slaughter Sale

of our own make of Tweeds, We are overstocked and not wishing to close down our mill have decided to clear out all our Surplus stock. In order to make room for our new Spring patterns, nothing but our own make of goods is included in this sale. The cloths are Heavy Strong and Durable, just the goods for this season of the year. Farmers and working men should avail themselves of this opportunity of buying honest all wool goods at prices never before sold at.

Heavy all-wool Tweed (Double and Twist)	worth	\$1.00	per yd	now	65c
" " " Fancy Patterns	"	75c	"	"	55c
" " " Plain Grey and Black	"	55c	"	"	50c
" " " Fancy Patterns	"	50 to 65c	"	"	40c
" " " Flannell White and Grey	"	40c	"	"	32c
" " " Union Twill Do	"	35c	"	"	27c
" " " Plain Do	"	30c	"	"	25c
Ladies all-wool Dress Goods	"	45c	"	"	32c
Heavy all-wool Blanketing white 2 yds wide	"	80c	"	"	70c
" " " Union Do Do	"	75c	"	"	60c
" " " All-wool Do Grey	"	80c	"	"	65c
" " " " Checked	"	\$1.00	"	"	75c

This is one chance in a life time to get goods at less than they Cost to manufacture, our loss is your gain. Dont delay if you want any, They cannot last long at these prices. On application Samples will be sent and freight prepaid on parcels from \$3.00 up to any station on P. E. Island Railway

## BARGAIN CORNER. W. D. MacKAY.

FOR SCIATICA, PLEURISY, STITCHES, CRICKS, NEURALGIA, RHEUMATISM, LAME BACK

**MENTHOL D & L PLASTER**

THE BEST ANTI-RHEUMATIC PLASTER MADE

EACH PLASTER IN ENAMELED TIN BOX PRICE 25¢ ALSO IN YARD ROLLS PRICE \$1.00

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**THE IMPROVED RUPTURE CUPE**

**.CURES.**

Of CHRONIC DISEASES and RUPTURE by DR. CLIFT. Diploma registered in United States and Canada. Send Stamp for information, or call at Ch' town, Friday Saturday and Sunday.

Shoe Findings English Tops Sole Leather.

We keep a full line of all kinds shoefindings for shoe makers and others sold right. We have the best in the market importing direct. In this line our trade this last year nearly doubled. We sell wholesale and retail. Best value.

**J. H. BELL**

THIS IS MEANT FOR YOU

**W. K. ROGERS.** Summerside, Gen. Agent for P. E. I. Nov. 8—14, eod.

**J. J. JOHNSTON.** Agent at Charlottetown

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, \$2,000,000.00  
SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL, 1,318,600.00  
PAID UP CAPITAL, 500,000.00  
RESERVE, 31st Dec., 1896, 1,027,511.00  
GROSS INCOME IN 1896, 1,275,000.00

Deposited with Receiver-General in Canada, 84,000.00

BUSINESS TRANSACTED.

PERSONAL ACCIDENT INSURANCE.  
EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY.  
ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMBINED WITH SICKNESS BENEFITS.  
WORKMEN'S BENEFIT INSURANCE.  
ELEVATOR INSURANCE.  
DRIVERS' RISK INSURANCE.  
THIRD PARTY LIABILITY INSURANCE.

If you are a policy in the Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corporation of London England, be sure that when you renew you are doing so in this company, the only one insuring against accident and disease Premium the same as charged by other companies for accident benefits alone and those smaller than the benefits granted by the Ocean. These are facts and may mean dollars to you, make a note of them and when any one mentions accident insurance think of the "Ocean"

Proposed Summer Salings (Subject to change)

1898 1898

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ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIPS.

Sailing Weekly Between Montreal & Liverpool

Calling at Rimouski and Moville, Ireland each way.

From Liverpool to Montreal  
Sat. Nov. 5 Gallia Nov. 13

Special Rail Rates to and From All Points.

**RATES OF PASSAGE**

Montreal, Quebec or Rimouski to Liverpool.

Single	Return	Prepaid
\$52.50	\$80.00	\$105.00
\$55.00	\$85.00	\$110.00

LAKE ONTARIO AND LAKE SUPERIOR.

52.50	60.00	114.00	52.50
60.00	60.00	114.00	60.00

According to location of berth and number in room.

50.00	100.00	50.00
60.00	100.00	50.00

Children under 12 years, half fare. Infants under 2 years, free.

SECOND CABIN.  
To Liverpool, London or Londonderry, \$34.00.  
Glasgow, \$37.50; Belfast, \$35.25. From Liverpool, London or Londonderry, \$36.25. Glasgow, \$39.00; Belfast, \$37.50. Round trip, \$66.00.  
\$74.00, \$69.25.

D. W. Campbell, Troop & Son, Manager, Montreal. St. John, N.B.

**SPECTACLES**

To meet the demand of those requiring cheaper grade of spectacles, I have imported one lot in Nickel Plated frames and will sell them at 50c, 75c and \$1.00 a pair. A few of the old stock of genuine Pebble Spectacles, usually sold at \$2.00 and \$2.50, a pair, yours for \$1.00 a pair. Fine Gold and Gold filled frame spectacles and Eye Glasses

Telescopes, Opera glasses, Field Glasses.

**E. W. Taylor,**  
Victoria Jewelry Store, Nearly opposite Post Office, Charlottetown.