

The trouble with most of us is that we forget that the best time to save money is when we are getting it.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

It's easy to make a husband good-tempered, unselfish, and polite; you do it by spanking him regularly, beginning at the age of three.

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## Great Britain Will Suspend Gold Redemption

### Cabinet Deems Measure Advisable Owing To Huge Withdrawals Of Gold And Falling Prices In The Exchange—Bank Of England Raises Discount Rate 1½ Percent.

## JAPANESE TROOPS IN CONTROL

### Walled City of Mukden, Ancient Manchurian Capital In Hands of Japs.

(Special to the Guardian)  
MUKDEN, Manchuria, Sept. 19.—Japanese troops were in complete control of the walled city of Mukden, ancient Manchurian capital, after sharp fighting with Chinese troops which began late yesterday. The forces of occupation controlled the entire capital. Japanese held all lines of communication. The Chinese were disarmed, being ordered from helping they offered no resistance after the Japanese entered the capital.  
Heaviest fighting occurred at military barracks outside the city. Several street clashes took place within the capital proper, the main force of 5,000 Chinese troops retreating to an unknown position. A spanning of an iron bridge on the main line of the south Manchurian railway attributed to Chinese and an alleged attack by 3,300 Chinese troops on headquarters of Japanese railway guards at Peitayung, three miles north of Mukden, precipitated the fighting, Japanese officials said. Censorship was established, but Japanese press messages to Tokio were transmitted freely.  
Japanese troops captured an armoured and the army aviation field at Mukden and Peitayung, a Mukden suburb was destroyed by artillery.

(Canadian Press)  
LONDON, Sept. 20.—Great Britain, faced by huge withdrawals of gold and falling prices in the exchange, will suspend the gold redemption act tomorrow, it was announced tonight after a special Cabinet meeting. It was also announced that the Bank of England had raised its discount rate to 6 percent. The rate has been 4 1-2 percent.  
Pending passage of urgent legislation concerning the British financial situation, the Stock Exchange will be closed tomorrow and provincial stock exchanges also have been asked by the London board to remain closed. It was emphasized, however, that there would be no interruption to ordinary banking business. After the Cabinet meeting, a statement was issued from 10 Downing Street, residence of Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, as follows:  
His Majesty's government have decided after consultation with the Bank of England, that it has become necessary to suspend for the time being operation of the subsection of the gold standard act of 1925 which required the Bank to sell gold at a fixed price. A bill for this purpose will be introduced immediately and it is the intention of His Majesty's Government to ask Parliament to pass it through all its stages on Monday, the 21st of September. In the meantime, the Bank of England has been authorized to proceed accordingly in anticipation of the action of Parliament.  
The reasons which led to this decision are as follows: "Since the middle of July, funds amounting to more than £200,000,000 (approximately \$1,000,000,000) have been

## News Briefs

(Special to the Guardian)  
NEW YORK, Sept. 19.—A membership on the New York Stock Exchange was sold today for \$185,000, the cheapest in four years. This is the first time this year that a seat was sold under the bottom price reached last December of \$186,000. Today's price was \$180,000 under the most recent sale price.  
PERNAMBUCO, Brazil, Sept. 20.—The Graf Zeppelin, giant German dirigible arrived here tonight at 10.30 G. M. T. (5.30 p. m. E. S. T.) after a non-stop flight from Friedrichshafen, Germany.  
(Canadian Press)  
GENEVA, Sept. 20.—The League of Nations Assembly last night invited the United States and eight other non-members of the League to send representatives to Geneva immediately to participate in the discussion of the Assembly's disarmament committee.  
\*Club loading hogs, lambs and calves at Millview Station Tuesday afternoon, September 2nd. 8995-9-19-21.  
\*\*Dance at Lake Verde Ice Cream Parlors Tuesday night, Sept. 22nd. If unfavorable, first fine night. 8996-9-19-21.

## CANADA WILL MAINTAIN THE GOLD STANDARD

### Statement Given Out By Premier Bennett In Respect To News From London Of Suspension Of Gold Redemption Act.

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Sept. 20.—The Government of Canada proposes to maintain the gold standard. This was the brief statement of Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister and acting Minister of Finance, tonight, in respect to news from London of suspension of the gold redemption act.  
"What Great Britain may do is for the Government of Great Britain to determine," said Mr. Bennett. "As for Canada, we propose to maintain the gold standard." The Prime Minister added that he had nothing further to say on the matter.

## Industries Enter Strong Tariff Plea

LONDON, Sept. 19.—(Canadian Press Cable).—Another strong plea for protective tariffs was heard tonight, when the Federation of British Industries issued a statement declaring a tariff policy should be adopted at the earliest possible moment to correct the adverse balance of trade.  
The Federation's statement added to the momentum of the movement for tariffs that has sprung up with renewed vigor this week. Previously the Manchester Chamber of Commerce had changed its traditional attitude and come out for tariffs, while Sir John Simon, long a prominent free trader, has also declared in favor of tariffs, at least during the economic emergency. Many Labor members of Parliament are known to favor a tariff as an alternative to expenditure cuts.  
On the other hand, a strong section of the Liberal Party and the bulk of the Labor opposition, are opposed to the imposition of tariffs and to the general election which it is generally considered would be necessary to give the national government a mandate to enforce a general tariff policy.  
Those against tariffs were heartened tonight by a report from Australia in which the Australian tariff board warned against the dangers of "excessive protection." Australia, however, has not a highly restrictive tariff in force for some time, a tariff that has resulted in a drastic balance of trade in favor of Australia.  
The statement of the federation of British industries suggested the tariff, if adopted, should be on an ad valorem basis (in proportion to the estimated value of goods) graded into classes. In determining the commodities to be assigned each class the guiding principle generally should be the nearer a commodity is to the finished article, the higher should be the rate of duty it would bear, the statement said, if imported from a foreign country.  
A temporary tariff should afford an effective measure of protection to home industries, prevent dumping and provide for wide extension of preferential trade within the Empire, the Federation declared. Following the immediate adoption of a temporary tariff there should be imposed as speedily as possible a more permanent one, calculated to meet more exactly the requirements of the industrial situation, the federation suggested.  
The statement stressed the importance of reciprocal agreements for preferential treatment with the Dominions.

## Lost Detroit-Copenhagen Plane Found



CRAMER CRAFT REPORTED FOUND IN NORTH SEA  
The finding in the North Sea of the aircraft in which Parker Cramer, United States flier, and Oliver Paquette, Canadian radio operator made an attempted air mail route mapping flight from Detroit to Copenhagen, is reported from a British trawler. The fliers are believed lost. Here are shown Mrs. Oliver Paquette and her husband, who is believed dead. The map shows the approximate position of the finding of the craft.

## Hearing Again Adjourned In Butter Case

The preliminary hearing of the case against John and Bernie Grady charged with the alleged theft of a quantity of butter from the Dunk River factory, adjourned from Tuesday last came up for hearing again on Saturday before Mr. John E. Campbell, J. P., and after some evidence had been taken for the prosecution was again adjourned until Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock.  
Hon. J. D. Stewart, K. C., attorney-general conducted the case for the crown and Mr. Ernest H. Strong for the accused.  
Two witnesses from Linkletter Road gave evidence to the effect that they saw a car between 4 and 5 o'clock on the morning of August 21st pass their place going west and in twenty minutes return towards Summerside. On September 8th they saw what appeared to be the same car stop near their place and two men get out and go toward the woods.  
Constable Keir Mann gave evidence that he went out to Linkletter Road on August 21st with Inspector Miller. They were shown four cases of butter at the house of James Carver which had been found in the woods. On Inspector Miller's instructions they replaced the butter in the same spot where it had been found and proceeded to watch. On August 28th at 3 a. m., a car stopped near the place and a man got out and took away a case of the butter. Witness did not recognize the man. On September 8th witness went out to where the butter was hidden and found that it had disappeared. He reported the matter to Inspector Miller who got out a search warrant to search John Grady's house at the west end of Summerside. There they found a tub and candy pail full of butter. They took the butter away. Witness noticed the same peculiar markings outside Grady's house from auto tires as he had noticed on the Linkletter road near the place where the butter was concealed.  
Constables White and Kinch also testified to watching the butter at intervals but could not identify the men whom they saw at different times during the period of their vigil.  
Inspector Miller, in charge of

## Saint John Says Census Wrongly Taken

(Canadian Press)  
SAINT JOHN, N. B., Sept. 19.—With the object of attempting to "straighten out the terrible injury done Saint John" in the recent Dominion census report, which claimed a decrease of about 1,000 in the population of this city since 1921, Commissioner K. D. Spear stated his intention today of requesting the City Council to make its own census. The Commissioner estimated the population of the city proper to be 66,000. The census report said some 43,000 was the population of his city.

## Canadian Gold Shipments Arrives In N. Y.

(Canadian Press)  
NEW YORK, Sept. 20.—A shipment of \$1,004,000 in gold received here Saturday from Canada was expected in some circles to bolster the Canadian dollar which was quoted at a discount of 2 1-2 percent in closing transactions Saturday on local foreign exchange markets. Some commentators, however, professed to believe the gold shipment would have little stabilizing effect and pointed to suspension of the gold redemption act by the British Government as likely to create uneasiness in all exchanges in New York of currencies of British Dominions and Colonies.

## TROUT SWALLOWED QUARTER

(United Press)  
FLORENCE, Wis., Sept. 19.—Lewis Letterman, 13, found a 25-cent piece in the stomach of a 10-inch speckled trout he caught in the Pine River.

## IT WAS A STRANGE CRASH

GOLDSBORO, N. C., Sept. 19.—Strange things happen in a rumble seat. A Mr. Jenkins and Jessie Hinson featured in a collision at an intersection here. The rumble seat of Jenkins' car flew open and a suit case shot out. Jenkins' hat fell into the rumble seat, which closed again.

## LIVESTOCK WINNERS AT FREDERICTON

(Canadian Press)  
FREDERICTON, N. B., Sept. 19.—The totalling of prize money in the various classes of livestock at the Fredericton Exhibition shows that the professional herdsmen of New Brunswick led the various classes in winnings. In some cases an exhibitor showed in more than one division. Chief winners were as follows:  
Holstein Cattle—M. L. McCarthy, Sussex, N. B., \$484; J. Walter Jones, Charlottetown, P. E. I., \$333; Dickie Bros., Truro, N. S., \$251.  
Ayrshire Cattle—McIntyre Bros., Sussex, N. B., \$480; Gloucester Lumber and Trading Co., Bathurst, N. B., \$229; Miss A. Vanhorne, St. Andrews, N. B., \$119.  
Jersey Cattle—J. R. Semple and Son, Truro, N. S., \$403; Stead Bros., Charlottetown, P. E. I., \$401; J. E. Baker and Son, River Herbert, N. S., \$103.  
Guernsey Cattle—Oakfield Estate, Oakfield, N. S., \$461; Roper Bros., Charlottetown, P. E. I., \$306.  
Short-horns and other beef cattle—C. A. Beach, Cornwall, Ont., \$224; C. R. Terholf, Fort Lawrence, N. D., \$212; Horne Bros., Winsloe, P. E. I., \$158.  
Sheep—G. L. Boswall, Charlottetown, P. E. I., \$260; Baker and Sons, River Herbert, N. S., \$239; Almon Boswall, Charlottetown, P. E. I.  
Swine—Ernest Houston, Hunter River, P. E. I., \$179; G. M. Holmes, Amherst, N. S., \$157; G. L. Boswell, Charlottetown, P. E. I., \$266; Gilbert Arnold, Greenville, Que., \$210; G. M. Holmes, Amherst, N. S., \$187.

## Island Exhibitors Win Over \$1,900 In Prizes

Provincial policemen Allen of Brampton and Owens of Cooksville are investigating at the request of the investigation department of the railroad. It is reported that these officials are working on the theory that unemployed men may have been responsible for the act which might so easily have precipitated the flier into the Humber River.  
Gen. V. A. S. Williams, Commissioner of Provincial Police placed the matter in the hands of the Criminal Investigations Department and assistant commissioner Alfred Cuddy assigned police constables Owen and Allen to make investigations.  
According to word which has reached the provincial police, one rail was torn up on the tracks over which the C. P. R. Vancouver express passed between Bolton and Humber Station. Fortunately the railway authorities had been tipped off that there was a bad rail near the point in question and the train stopped before it came to the gap, otherwise a serious accident would have occurred.

## Engineer's Quick Thinking Saves Bad Derailment

### Lives Of 300 On Board Fast Vancouver Express Jeopardized When Rail Spikes In An Angle Bar Removed—Thought To Be Work Of Unemployed Men.

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Ont., Sept. 19.—Feeling a terrific jar as his train contacted a faulty tie on the C. P. R. tracks at the Humber Station, six miles from Bolton, the engineer on train C. P. R. No. 288 coming from the Soo, flashed a warning to the Vancouver express following in his wake with three hundred souls aboard, thereby thwarting what is believed by officials to be a malicious attempt on the part of unknown persons to wreck the speedy Vancouver train. Investigation showed that rail spikes in an angle bar had been removed.  
Had it not been for the quick thinking of the engineer on the Sault train, C. P. R., officials believe that the attempt of the unknown marauders would have been successful and that the lives of 300 persons would have been jeopardized. When section men hastily dispatched by the engineer of train No. 4 found the break in the track, wires hummed as the fast Vancouver train was intercepted and conducted the Vancouver train over the broken track at a safe speed after the track had been hastily repaired.

## DECREASES IN FOREIGN WHEAT ACREAGE

(Special to the Guardian)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Sept. 19.—Decreases in the 1931 wheat acreage in the Argentine and Australia and a prospective drop in the winter acreage in the United States, provides a basis for general improvement in the wheat situation, according to a review issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.  
The reduction in Argentine, Australia and the United States is estimated at 12,500,000 acres and it is possible that the equivalent of the entire acreage expansion that took place from 1926 to 1930 in the four leading exporting countries will be eliminated during the next twelve months.  
The Bureau review continues, it is evident that in spite of nationalistic tendencies and substantial bonusing of wheat production, the European market quantitatively described remains much the same as ever. Under normal conditions Europe may be expected to take supplies of imported wheat that have become recognized by long experience.

## The Weather Etc

TORONTO, Sept. 20.—Moderate to fresh winds unsettled with showers.

## Stabilizing Price Of Silver

(Special to the Guardian)  
LONDON, Sept. 19.—Lord Hunsdon gave notice in the House of Lords today that on Sept. 30 he will make a motion requesting the Government to confer with other Empire Governments and the United States for the purpose of stabilizing the price of silver. He will ask that the Government confer immediately with the other Governments of the Empire and the Government of the United States as to the need for raising the present level of wholesale prices and the desirability of dealing with the question of silver, so as to increase the purchasing power of a large portion of the population of the world by stabilizing the price of silver at some appropriate level.



Temperatures  
Maximum—57  
Minimum—53  
High tide this evening at 7.43 and tomorrow morning at 6.08.  
Sun sets this evening at 6.20 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.46.  
Full moon Saturday, Sept. 26 3.45 p. m.  
Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

# 'ECONOMIZE, ROBIN HOOD FLOUR BAKES MORE LOAVES TO THE BAG'