

THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

AGENT: Mrs. John Pond, 31 Church Street—Phone 289 SUMMERSIDESIDE AND PRINCE COUNTY

Subscriptions Advertising, should be left with Mrs. Pond. The Guardian may be bought daily at any of the following stores in Summerside:

Bookstore, Water Street. Gourles Drugstore, Water Street. The Bakery, Water Street. Mark Gaudet, 67 Granville Street.

RECALL Asthma Powder... BILY liquid, paste, and powdered linor wax as Braces... SEE THE INDIAN RIVER

ASTING IN S'IDE—Miss Helen W. Hunter, of Summerside, is spending a few days in Summerside, the guest of Mrs. Percy Kinch and her daughter, Miss Irene Kinch.

TOOK SERVICES—Rev. Dr. H. J. MacNeil, of Summerside, is home from Kings College, Halifax, N. S., conducted the service in St. John's Church, Summerside, on Sunday morning, and officiated at the Holy Communion.

WAS GUEST SPEAKER—Rev. H. J. MacNeil, of Summerside, was the guest speaker in St. Mary's Church, Summerside, on Sunday evening, and officiated at the Holy Communion.

RETURNED TO HALIFAX—Rev. H. J. MacNeil, of Summerside, returned to Halifax after spending a few days in Summerside, the guest of Mrs. Percy Kinch and her daughter, Miss Irene Kinch.

EXCHANGED PULPITS—Rev. H. J. MacNeil, of Summerside, exchanged pulpits on Sunday morning with Rev. R. L. Barker, of Summerside, at St. John's Church, Summerside.

SLIGHT FIRE—Summerside was rocked last night by a slight fire which broke out in the basement of the building owned by Leonard DesRoches on Water Street, west door to the Post-Office building.

W. C. T. U. MEETING—The monthly meeting of the W. C. T. U. was held on Wednesday evening at the home of Mrs. J. P. MacNeill.

WEDDING BELLS—A wedding ceremony was held in the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. MacNeill, on Wednesday evening.

FRANCIS FAREWELL SERVICE—Rev. F. W. Williams, of Summerside, conducted the farewell service for Mr. and Mrs. J. P. MacNeill on Wednesday evening.

STOKER W. E. CAMPBELL OF THE R.C.N.V. has returned to Charlottetown after a short leave which he spent at his home in Cape Traverse.

Mrs. M. Guignon, Cape Traverse has returned from Montreal where she spent the winter months.

Mr. Elmer Francis, Charlottetown, has purchased the farm property of the late John Smith.

Mrs. Norman MacWilliam, Cape Traverse, was a recent visitor to Charlottetown, where she spent the week-end.

Mr. John H. Crossman, Cape Traverse, left Monday for Bayfield, N. S., where he is employed with Irving and Irving Lobster Packers.

Mrs. William E. Stevenson, Ireta and Gordon Stevenson of Charlottetown, were recent visitors to Charlottetown.

Concert At Kensington

A most enjoyable variety concert was presented in the King George hall Kensington on Friday night, May 2, by local talent. The program was well arranged and sponsored by the C.W.L. of Indian River and Kensington.

Misses Patsy Chappell and Jean MacLacrae were visitors to Charlottetown over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Paquet of Borden were visitors to Charlottetown on Thursday guest of their daughter Mrs. Jules Gaudet.

Mr. LeRoy Sherry of Borden was a business visitor to New Glasgow N. S. last week.

Mrs. Claude Howatt of Borden was a recent visitor to Summerside.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. MacLaughlin of Borden were visitors to Douglas last week visiting Mr. MacLaughlin's mother who is ill there.

Mr. A. G. Jardine of Charlottetown is the guest of his sister Mrs. George Jay of Borden.

Mr. and Mrs. James V. MacDonald of Charlottetown have returned to Borden where they are taking charge of the Abegweit Hotel.

BORDEN

Mr. Jack Sexton, R. C. N. of St. John N. B. returned to his home in Borden on Thursday to visit his wife who is ill.

Misses Patsy Chappell and Jean MacLacrae were visitors to Charlottetown over the week-end.

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U. S. Soldier To be buried At West Devon

Funeral services will be held in West Devon this afternoon at 2 o'clock for Pte. Lloyd Leeman, 31, late of the 34th Ordnance Corps of the United States Army. His body arrived Saturday night and has been at the home of his mother, Mrs. Sadie Leeman, West Devon, since.

Pte. Leeman died at a Camp Stewart hospital in Georgia last week after a brief illness. He was honorably discharged from the United States after his mother was formerly from West Devon. Following the death of her husband she returned here to reside.

At only sister, Mrs. Bayfield Ridd of Dartmouth, N.S., arrived for the funeral. Pte. Leeman was unmarried.

The funeral will be a military one it was arranged to follow a short service at the home of his mother the funeral will be held from the West Devon United Church. Burial will be in the West Devon Cemetery.

Mr. Jarvis Matthews, student at Summerside Academy was a week-end visitor to his home here.

Albertain

Mr. Harvey Murphy of the P. E. I. H. Gladstone, is home on furlough the guest of his mother, Mrs. Stephen Murphy.

Mr. Plum McDonald, Charlottetown, was a recent visitor to Albertain.

Mr. Kenneth Matthews was a recent visitor to Charlottetown.

Messrs. James Marchbank and Donald Curry were recent visitors to Summerside.

Mrs. J. J. McQuaid, was a recent visitor to Summerside, the guest of her sister, Mrs. Edward Harrington.

Miss Jean Fraser, Nurse-in-training at the Prince County Hospital, was a recent visitor to her home here.

Mr. Alan McLeod, vice-principal of the Albertain High School left recently to join the R.C.A.F. as radio technician. He is being succeeded here by Mr. B. Wallace of Emsdale.

Mr. James Myrick left recently on a visit to the United States.

Misses Margaret Marchbank and Miss Ruby Voe of North St. Eleanor were week-end visitors to Albertain the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Marchbank.

Mr. Jarvis Matthews, student at Summerside Academy was a week-end visitor to his home here.

Prominent Prince County Man passes

Mr. P. Douglas McCarthy, 75-year-old farmer died yesterday at his home in Sea Cow Pond, Prince County community eight miles north of Tignish. Death followed a long illness. Mr. McCarthy was one of its most prominent citizens. He lived there all his life.

In addition to his agricultural pursuits Mr. McCarthy was light house keeper at North Point, not far from his home for many years. Mr. McCarthy lived on a farm on which his father settled more than 100 years ago. He was one of the foremost farmers in the district and was prominent in community affairs.

He was a staunch supporter of the Conservative party and was for years on the executive of the Prince County Conservative Association.

His wife predeceased him several years. Surviving are four sons and five daughters. The sons are: Vernon McCarthy, Pizenz McCarthy, and George McCarthy, all of Sea Cow Pond; and Victor McCarthy, a school teacher at Lethbridge, Alberta. The daughters are: Mrs. P. I. Miss Helen McCarthy, registered nurse in New York; Mrs. Charles Kelly, Providence, Rhode Island; and Mrs. Philip Lavery, also of Providence; and Sister Saint Francis in a Notre Dame Convent in New York.

A sister of the deceased, Miss Helena McCarthy is also in New York.

Funeral arrangements were not completed last night. It was considered likely, however, the funeral will be Wednesday morning, but the time is dependent on the arrival of daughters from the United States.

The funeral will be held from the Roman Catholic Church of St. Simon and St. Jude, Tignish, with burial in the adjoining cemetery.

Men of 30, 40, 50

PEP, VIM, VIGOR, Subnormal! Want normal pep, vim, vigor, vitality? Try Ostrea Tonic Tablets. Contains Potassium, phosphorus, iron, calcium, vitamins, ester elements—acts as normal pep after 30, 40 or 50. Get a special introductory size for only 30c. Try this aid to normal pep and vigor today. Sold by Jenkins Pharmacy, Charlottetown and all good drug stores.

to inflation and the piling up of a great burden of interest and debt. He said the Government was not working on the principle of equality of sacrifice since it was asking the wheat growers of the west to sacrifice more than other groups.

Mr. Caldwell said that "we of this (C.C.P.) group desire to state, as clearly and explicitly as we can, that in our opinion every step necessary must be undertaken to assist this country to assist in the destruction of the menace of dictatorship which now threatens the whole world."

Instead of borrowing money at interest the money should be obtained by "a levy on large accumulations of wealth, without interest, for the duration of the war," he said.

Mr. Caldwell said he approved of the tariff reductions on British goods and urged the government to go further and establish free trade, at least for the war, among all the nations.

He said too much of the revenue still came from indirect taxes but objected to the higher levies on lower incomes.

"The aim of this group," he said, "is to replace the present capitalist system with its inherent injustice, inhumanity and anarchy by a social order in which economic planning will supersede unregulated private enterprise and competition and in which genuine democratic self-government will be possible."

"For only in such a system would equality of sacrifice be really attainable; only in a co-operative, planned society would an all-out war effort on a pay-as-you-go policy become possible."

"We should be able to organize our effort on a realistic basis and to say so many units of labor, government and materials shall be used for war production and so many for the production of other things necessary for the welfare of our people."

"We should then proceed to produce without profit to monopolies, without interest to bondholders, without mortgaging our country and its future."

Teach Stokers Bayonet Drill In This Fight

By DOUG HOWE Canadian Press Staff Writer

HALIFAX—(CP)—Lieut. John B. R. Neilson looked across the parade grounds at the lunging men in blue and said to a reporter "There you see the only bayonet-fighting stokers in the Canadian Navy."

It's a source of pride for this Glasgow Scot that he first started training the men who labor on the engine rooms with this knowledge, because "In modern war, you never know when you'll get into a tight spot where every man should be a fighting man."

At Sladacuna Two, training base for signallers and stokers, there is a trench with the "enemy"—nine dummies in two rows—in the middle.

Here Neilson's stokers come charging out of one trench, eliminate the enemy with a few deft jabs and roll on to the climax, a plunge into the second trench. They get their bayonets from another Scot, Colin MacNeil, who has fought with the Gordon Highlanders in India.

Few naval officers could outdo Neilson in the pride he has for his men and his school. He and his staff have prepared for what they call the artificers and stokers now manning the engine rooms of two Canadian armed cruisers, six over-age American destroyers and all Canada's corvettes.

Comedian starts In search of Grizzly bear

VANCOUVER, B. C. May 5—On his first vacation in three and a half years "Chick" Johnson of the comedy team of Olsen and Johnson, is on a contract in his show and appears arm-in-arm with it. Johnson remembers enthusiastically the big game trip he made to the Mountain Robson country about two years ago in that occasion he enriched his trophy room with the heads of moose, caribou, sheep and goat. "But my ambition is to get a grizzly," he said, "and I'm going to get one."

For distinguished editorial writing during the year, limited to the editorial page, \$500, awarded to Reuben Maury of the New York Daily News.

For a distinguished example of a reporter's work during the year, \$1,000, awarded to Westbrook Pegler for his articles on scandals in the ranks of organized labor in the New York World Telegram and Sun.

For a distinguished example of a cartoonist's work published in an American newspaper during the year, \$1,000, awarded to Charles F. Murphy of the Chicago Times, for "distinguished service as a cartoonist," as exemplified by the cartoon entitled "If I should die before I wake," published June 2, 1940.

For the original American play, performed in New York, which shall represent in marked fashion the educational value and power of stage, preferably dealing with American life, \$1,000, awarded to "There Shall Be No Night" by Robert E. Sherwood.

For a distinguished book of the year upon the history of the United States, \$1,000, awarded to "The Atlantic Migration" by Marcus Lee Hansen published by Harvard University Press.

For a distinguished American biography teaching patriotic and unselfish services to the people, illustrated by an eminent example, excluding as too obvious the names of George Washington and Abraham Lincoln, \$1,000, awarded to "Jonathan Edwards" by Ola Elizabeth Winslow, published by the MacMillan Company of New York City.

A special citation was given the New York Times "for the public educational value of its foreign news report, exemplified by its superb excellence in writing and presentation, and supplementary background information, illustration, and interpretation."

The committee did not grant the \$1,000 award usually given each year for "a distinguished novel," published during the year by an American author, preferably dealing with American life.

In previous years it similarly has withheld awards in the various fields at its discretion.

Where ancestry Goes in Mother

OTTAWA, May 5—(CP)—The Smiths and the Joneses of the Canadian Arctic races will be recorded in the books of census enumerators this year.

Instructions to northern enumerators, available here, made clear that in the case of Eskimos and Indians the family origin is traced through the mother. The names of tribes are given by Agassiz, Simulit, Kidnicket, Unnuit, Sives, Rabbit Skins, Crees, Saulteaux and so forth.

Enumerators' instructions reminded them that in other races the origin is usually traced through the father, but the tribal method of tracing ancestry through the mother must be observed.

Apart from the north, the census is necessary and completion is expected within a few weeks. But in the north the enumerator is given until Oct. 31, and if he cannot forward his books to be received in Ottawa by that time he is required to transmit the totals of population by wireless. This will facilitate early statement on the total number of Canadians.

"This is necessary owing to instructions to northern enumerators was that they must enumerate every person found in the areas assigned to them irrespective of place of residence."

"It is necessary owing to the nomadic habits of the inhabitants of these regions, so that if persons be not enumerated where they are met they may be omitted altogether from the census," instructions said.

"If, however, any white person states that he or she has already been enumerated in another locality a statement to this effect with the name of the locality where enumerated should be made on the line of the schedule upon which the person's name appears; in every such case the enumerator will obtain complete data as indicated by the headings of the schedule regarding such person or persons."

The census book to be carried in the north, in contrast to the lengthy forms for use in other regions, is a compact volume with a stout cardboard cover. The enumerator is supplied with a waterproof cover for the book and his instructions that it must always be carried there.

Col. Ralston Urges speed

TORONTO, May 5—(CP)—In an address before a gathering of Rotarians from Canada and the United States here today, Defence Minister Ralston said he thought "Our most anxious enemy is on this side of the Atlantic is the idea that we have plenty of time." He said he believes, however, events of the last few weeks have given that enemy "a night's rest."

The fight for freedom would be won because Canada, as well as Britain and all those associated with her, would stop at nothing which could effectively be done to ensure the overthrow of Nazism.

"What we have to see our eyes for is to strive and work just as resolutely and just as hard in systematically planning, preparing and fitting ourselves, as if the enemy were at our gates," Mr. Ralston said. "It is hard to get ourselves into that frame of mind, but that is

St. Louis Post Dispatch wins Coveted award

NEW YORK, May 5—(AP)—The St. Louis Post-Dispatch today was awarded the \$500 Pulitzer Prize for distinguished public service rendered by an American newspaper during 1940.

The award was made for the newspaper's successful campaign against the atomic bomb.

In place of an individual prize for foreign correspondents the trustees decided that a bronze plaque or scroll be executed to recognize the public service and individual achievements of United States news reporters in the war zone.

Other awards were—For distinguished editorial writing during the year, limited to the editorial page, \$500, awarded to Reuben Maury of the New York Daily News.

For a distinguished example of a reporter's work during the year, \$1,000, awarded to Westbrook Pegler for his articles on scandals in the ranks of organized labor in the New York World Telegram and Sun.

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House Discusses

est free war saving certificates fails to meet Government expenditure may be met by funds from the Bank of Canada, without fear of inflation.

Protests Relief Cuts

Before the budget debate got under way T. C. Douglas (C.P.F. Weyburn) entered a protest against the cutting off of federal grants to provinces for relief, and so blocked a government plan to get the estimates for some additional departments before the House.

Mr. Hanson's strictures on unnecessary non-war expenditures were directed at Provincial Government and municipalities as well as at the federal government. He called on Finance Minister Ilsley to give a lead to all government in economy. Otherwise, he predicted, the new taxes would meet with resentment and perhaps resistance, and sale of the coming victory loan would be difficult.

"Our provincial legislatures have all proposed after budgeting in the aggregate for the largest taxation proposals and the largest provincial expenditures in the history of Canada," said Mr. Hanson.

Even the municipalities are not satisfied with the high and increasing of them have increased their budgets."

Mr. Hanson described the terms offered of the province for stepping out of the income tax field as generous, perhaps too generous. He said he hoped all provinces would accept but regretted agreement on the point was not reached at the Dominion-Provincial conference in January.

The Sirols Conference

"That conference, he said, was unceremoniously ditched by the provincial premiers, two of them favored sons of the Liberal party and by the lack of leadership displayed by the Prime Minister and his colleagues."

Mr. Hanson hoped that in settling accounts for income tax the provinces of cities such as Fredericton and Saint John in his own province of New Brunswick would be protected. These cities relied to a considerable extent on revenue from municipal income tax.

"In my mind's eye I can see the Premier of New Brunswick, surrounded by the little band of little men with little minds whom he calls his government," said Mr. Hanson, "sitting down and sharpening his pencil and figuring and figuring, and endeavoring to see how much he can save or make out of the travail of the country."

And then, being unable to determine which course to adopt, calling in that great master of finance, Mr. Neil MacLean who is the political godfather and mentor of the provincial secretary-treasurer of New Brunswick and waiting breathlessly for his decision.

Hanson calls On Gov't to Give lead

OTTAWA, May 5—(CP)—Conservative House leader Hanson today called on the government to give a lead to the Canadian people by cutting its peace-time expenditures to the bone and exercising the utmost possible economy.

Leading off in the budget debate Mr. Hanson expressed confidence the people would accept the sacrifices involved in the new taxes but warned the government that there was widespread dissatisfaction with the way money was being spent.

"I am firm in my belief that the Canadian people will willingly undergo the trials and sacrifices that so surely lie ahead of us," he said.

"I am equally confident that their demand is for that high and inspiring leadership which a Churchill is giving in Britain and a Roosevelt in the United States and which, setting the example, will lead our people along the path to ultimate victory."

Earlier in his speech he sounded his warning in these words: "Peace-time expenditure in every sphere of governmental activity must be cut and cut to the bone, and I call upon the Minister of Finance Minister Ilsley and this government to lead the way and set the example."

"If this is done, the new impost will be paid, in most cases cheerfully. But without this retrenchment, there will be resentment, if not resistance."

Mr. Hanson said he was surprised that the Canadian National Railway deficit last year ran to \$16,000,000 and demanded an explanation.

He also criticized continuance of work on the C. N. R. terminal and a reported plan to relieve traffic congestion between Montreal and Halifax which would cost \$2,000,000. He said he had been informed there was no control over costs in the operations of Federal Aircraft Limited. The government corporation building Avro-Archiev aircraft.

The Conservative leader approved of the proposal to ask the provinces to vacate the income tax field but was critical of the Dominion's invasion of the succession duty field.

He hoped all provinces would accept the offer made to them but regretted the matter was not dealt with an agreement in advance at the recent Dominion-Provincial conference he asked that arrangements be made to protect municipalities now drawing revenue from income tax.

Minard's relieves aches.

"An Injustice"

Mr. Hanson termed the imposition of a federal succession duty on top of existing provincial duties an injustice and questioned the wisdom of the Dominion entering that field of taxation.

"In this conflict there is no grandstand for spectators," said the Conservative House leader. "We need neither a cheer leader in our victories nor a gloom spreader in our temporary defeats. We need, and I hope and pray we may have, a united nation, its energies bent steadily and increasingly on the accomplishment of that purpose."

Mr. Quelch said the financial methods being followed would lead to whom it may concern

The advertisement to sell my property by Mortgage sale was cancelled because I was in a position several days before the advertisement appeared to pay the loan to my former mortgagee.

BENNET DEIGHAN, Bradalbane, R. R. 4, May 31st. L-382-56-11