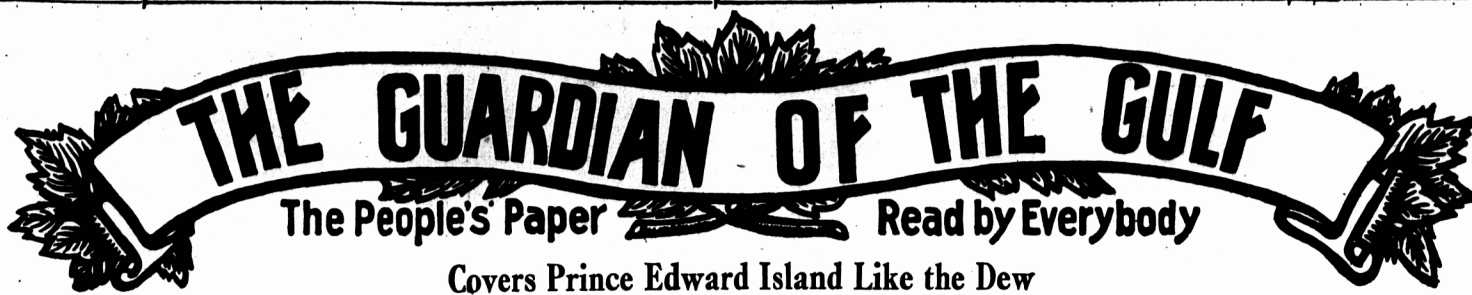


\$1,000 Given Away FREE Tonight HOSPITAL BAZAAR

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Undoubtedly ignorance of future
is the most useful thing than
knowledge.



MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

A short space of time is sufficiently
long for living well and hon-
orably.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.
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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1946

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Welles Stresses Good Neighbor Policy At Winnipeg

Turkey Replies To Russia Re Dardanelles

Says Relations With Latin America Destined To Grow Steadily Closer

Interesting Story Behind Commission Inquiry Into P. E. Island Indian Affairs

Marks Overshot In Savings Bonds Drive

OTTAWA, Oct. 18 — (CP) — National headquarters of the Canada savings bonds sale campaign reported tonight sales totals for the first two days show an average individual purchase of \$332.97 in general sales and an average of \$157.60 in the payroll purchase category.

The two-day averages compare with opening day averages of \$533.10 in general sales and \$135.12 in payroll buying. The individual limit in the loan is \$2,000.

Cumulative sales across the country in the first two days were reported today at \$25,512,300 against \$11,227,100 for the opening day. There is no official objective, but reports from all provinces indicate many communities and payroll purchase groups already have overshot unofficial marks they had set for themselves.

Coming Events

- Talkies — Ekdon Monday.
- Talkies — Morell Tuesday.
- Movies at Tryon to-night.
- Chicken Supper and Dance, St. Margaret's Hall, October 22nd.
- Madame Doyle, Readings, 112 Prince St.
- Hunter River Barber Shop closed from October 21st to 23rd.
- Unloading Car Coal, Monday and Tuesday at Hazelbrook.
- Poultry buying daily live and dressed poultry, paying top market price, Davis & Fraser, Ltd.
- Buying Dressed Poultry, D. M. Mackinnon, Murray River.
- Movies — Covehead, Monday — "Souls at Sea."
- Rummage Sale, Boyne Recreation Hall, next Telegraph Office, this evening, 6:30 p.m.
- Don't forget regular Monday night Legion Dance, Mt. Stewart, MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Masquerade Dance, Flat River Hall, Wednesday, October 23rd. Starting, Bell River Branch, Canadian Legion.
- Girl Guides Rummage Sale, Trinity Social Hall, Saturday, 4:30 P. M.
- Collecting Hogs for Davis and Fraser Ltd., every Tuesday Write or phone collect. R. N. Dawson.
- Come to Mount Stewart United Church Chicken and Ham Supper, October 23rd.
- To avoid congestion Hunter River starch factory will accept potatoes by appointment only.
- Loading Hogs at Cardigan Sta. Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Norman McKenna, Cardigan. 1-3-thus-est if.
- Loading Hogs for Davis and Fraser Ltd., Tuesday until further notice. Dingwall and Rossiter, Morell.
- Collecting Hogs each Tuesday, for Davis & Fraser Ltd. for trucking service through Barnwell's Cherry Valley, Vernon, Orwell and Newtown. Phone Walter Crane, 11-12. 5-31-4-4-2
- Loading hogs at St. Peters for Davis & Fraser Ltd. each Tuesday. For truck pickup service from farm to car, phone Rossiter, 11-12. 5-31-4-4-2

Principal Demands Are Rejected

ANKARA, Oct. 18 — (CP) — Turkey formally gave her reply to Russia on the Dardanelles today, and reliable informants said both of the Soviet's principal demands were rejected.

In a detailed note handed Soviet representatives here, the Turkish Government was said to have remained opposed to sole administration of the vital waterway by Black Sea powers, and to a joint Russian-Turkish defence system for the Soviet gateway to the Mediterranean.

The Turks also were said to have frowned on bilateral Turkish-Soviet conversations on the problem prior to an international conference for revision of the nine-power Montreux convention of 1936 which at present governs the straits.

(Reuters News Agency in a London dispatch Friday quoted Cevdet Atikalin, Turkish Ambassador to Britain, as saying in an interview that defence of the Dardanelles must remain in Turkish hands.)

(Atikalin said the Russian proposals cannot be accepted because they would force Turkey into "a regional and exclusive policy for which the Turkish Government has no taste.")

The text of the latest Turkish reply is not expected to be made public for two or three days.

Long-sought German Spy In Custody

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 — (AP) — The Federal Bureau of Investigation tonight announced the arrest of Teodoro Erdmann Lau, 44, whom the F.B.I. described as "paymaster" of a group of German spies convicted in 1942 and whom the Bureau said had arrived here last Wednesday from Canada.

A statement from Director J. Edgar Hoover of the F.B.I. said the organization had sought Lau for the last four years and that his investigations had spread to Canada and England.

The statement did not indicate when Lau entered "the United States from the Dominion or where in Canada he had resided prior to his entry into the United States.

Lau was picked up by special agents in New York and charged with espionage.

Mr. Hoover said Lau has been identified as "the mysterious Bill" who was "paymaster" of the espionage group headed by Kurt Friedrich Ludwig and his eight German associates who were arrested by the F.B.I. and convicted in New York City in March 1942 and sentenced to prison terms totalling 132 years.

Dies Of Injuries

MONCTON, N. B., Oct. 18 — (CP) — Aivy LeBlanc of Bonjolie, Kent County, died in hospital here tonight of injuries received in a highway accident near Boutouche early this evening.

LeBlanc was riding home from work in the back of a truck when he fell off and was struck by a car driven by Hervie Cormier. He was rushed to the Hotel Dieu here and died 40 minutes after he was admitted. It was not known tonight if an inquest would be held.

Declares National Holiday

BUENOS AIRES, Oct. 18 — (Reuters) — President Juan Peron of Argentina today read to 100,000 persons gathered in the main square of Buenos Aires a decree declaring today a national holiday to commemorate his liberation a year ago after being detained five days by rebellious army and navy officers.

Dominion Not Asking Provinces To Surrender Powers, King Says

OTTAWA, Oct. 18 — (CP) — Prime Minister Mackenzie King, replying tonight to a letter he received yesterday from Premier Drew of Ontario, denied that the Dominion government had closed the door on requests for resumption of the Dominion-Provincial conference.

"There has been no closing of any door," said Mr. King. "The people of Canada have not forgotten the circumstances which occasioned the adjournment of the conference in May last. It is the situation disclosed at that time which causes the Dominion government to feel that it would be inadvisable to have the conference reconvened before the provinces have indicated their attitude toward the proposals of the Dominion government."

"In this connection, may I again mention that thus far the Dominion government has been given no indication of the position of the government of Ontario respecting the proposals made in the Dominion budget."

Mr. King released copies of the text of his letter shortly after it was mailed to Mr. Drew. He said Mr. Drew's letter of Oct. 16 had reached him the following day after the text of it had already appeared in the press.

In his letter, accompanied by an earlier exchange of correspondence with Mr. King, Mr. Drew accused the King of "breaking faith with all the provinces, seven of which asked for another session of the Dominion-Provincial conference."

Is Disturbed By Increasing Tension Between U.S. - Russia

By John M. Hightower
WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 — (AP) — (Advance) — State Secretary Byrnes declared tonight he is disturbed by "continuing" increasing tension "between the United States and Russia and that fear of inevitable war is "threatening the economic recovery of Europe."

In an evident reply to Henry A. Wallace, former secretary of commerce, Mr. Byrnes said the United States has a "firm" but not tough or soft policy toward Russia.

He asserted in effect that the United States is through making concessions to Russia.

"From the Potsdam conference, which took place at the beginning of his administration," Mr. Byrnes said, "President Truman and I have worked and we shall continue to work to bring about an understanding with the Soviet government."

"Two states can quickly reach an understanding if one is willing to yield to all demands. The United States is unwilling to do that. It is equally unwilling to ask it of another state."

"Every understanding requires the reconciliation of differences and not a yielding by one state to the arbitrary will of the other."

Canadians May Visit U. S. For 6 Months

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 — (CP) — Attorney-General Tom Clark announced today that Canadian citizens may enter the United States for visits up to six months' duration without passports, visas or other documents.

The new regulations are the result of negotiations between Canada and the United States which have been carried on intermittently for some months.

Mr. Clark said the new procedure "will enable Canadian citizens to enter the United States under much the same conditions as American citizens are permitted to enter Canada."

Under wartime travel restrictions Canadian citizens were admitted for up to 29 days without being registered and finger-printed under the Alien Registration Act if they held proper travel documents.

The Quality Tea

"SALADA"

ORANGE PEKOE

HEAR {The Frank Parker Show} CFCY
Sunday & Thursday, 6:30 p.m.

Slav Embassy Denies United States Charges

(By Graham Hovey)
WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 — (AP) — The United States charged wretchedly tonight that Soviet-dominated Yugoslavia has made "slave laborers" of at least 188 American citizens and that a number of them, possibly 10, have died in horror camps.

In a blistering note expressing "abhorrence and condemnation" the State Department accused the Tito regime of herding persons with a valid claim to American citizenship into concentration camps, of mistreating them so cruelly that some died, and of hiring the survivors out to private individuals to work long hours without pay.

Many of the "slaves" are persons of German ancestry who either were naturalized in the United States, were born in this country, or were born abroad of parents who are American citizens.

A statement from the Yugoslav Embassy tonight denied the American charges.

Salary Rates Of Teachers Show Increase

OTTAWA, Oct. 18 — (CP) — Annual salary rates of teachers in the publicly-controlled schools of eight provinces — Quebec excepted — rose from \$864 in 1939 to \$1,207 in 1945, according to a report from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today. Quebec statistics were not available.

Approximately 50,000 teachers were included in the record, of whom 14,718 were men in 1939 as compared with 9,992 in 1945.

Average salary rates for teachers in city schools rose from \$1,813 in 1939 to \$1,820 in 1945. In town and village schools the average rose from \$660 to \$1,278, rural schools with more than one room from \$339 to \$1,196 and in one-room rural schools from \$677 to \$1,019.

Average length of experience of teachers in seven provinces — Quebec and Ontario excepted — for city schools, was 17.5 years in 1945, compared with 15.7 in 1939, and for one-room rural schools 3.4 years, compared with 4.7 years.

Prisoners Recaptured

MONTREAL, Oct. 18 — (CP) — Two German prisoners of war who escaped last week from a camp at Glencoe, Ont., were recaptured early today in widely-separated parts of the city when both were arrested on charges of loitering.

They escaped Oct. 10 from the Glencoe Camp.

The Germans were turned over to Royal Canadian Mounted Police and are expected to be sent back to Ontario tonight.

49-year-old Winnipeg Woman To Hang Jan. 3rd

WINNIPEG, Oct. 18 — (CP) — Mrs. Elizabeth Maad McLean, 49, charged with the murder of her common-law husband, Cloude Fred. erick Salisbury, 60, today was found guilty by an Assizes Court and sentenced to be hanged Jan. 3.

The jury added a strong recommendation for mercy.

Mr. Justice A. K. Dyssart said he would take the recommendation into "full consideration."

Mrs. McLean was charged with fatally stabbing Salisbury with a knife in their Winnipeg apartment during a violent quarrel June 18.

In summarizing the case, Mr. Justice Dyssart said the jury's task was to decide whether the accused had intended to use the knife or not. He instructed the jury to bring in a verdict of "guilty" or "not guilty" of murder. The evidence did not warrant any reduction of the charge to one of manslaughter, he said.

The contention of the defence, as reviewed by Justice Dyssart, was that the wounding was accidental, and never intended by the accused, Salisbury, in a jealous frenzy, had threatened to kill Mrs. McLean, had pressed her back against the wall and attempted to seize her throat. The accused did not know how the knife entered the body of the deceased.

In the Crown's presentation claiming that self-defence was unnecessary, that the woman could have fled from the room if she had so wished, and that there had not been sufficient provocation to justify the accused killing Salisbury.

Is Appointed To New Post

OTTAWA, Oct. 18 — (CP) — Col. E. M. Wanabrough of Shelburne, Ont., and Ottawa has been appointed director general dental services for the Canadian Army, succeeding Col. Dwight S. Coons of Hamilton, Defence Headquarters announced today.

Col. Wanabrough served overseas as deputy director of Dental Services with the R. C. A. F. Col. Coons was appointed director in February, succeeding Brigadier Frank S. Lott.

Welles Stresses Good Neighbor Policy At Winnipeg

WINNIPEG, Oct. 18 — (CP) — Canadian relations with the republics of Latin America are destined to grow steadily closer with the passage of years on the grounds of mutual safety and regional security, although the precise form of that relationship can be settled only by the Canadian people and government, Sumner Welles, former Under-Secretary of State for the United States, said here tonight.

Mr. Welles was speaking at Knox Church in the first of three lectures inaugurating the John W. Deane foundation lectures. The second lecture will be delivered in Toronto Monday night, and the third and final one in Montreal Wednesday.

Because of Canada's membership in the British Commonwealth of Nations it was often said that Canada's partnership in "some other district association of sovereign nations, other than one which is universal, and other than one in which the other members of the Commonwealth take part, might imply responsibility or involvement in a matter which would run counter to the basic interests of the Canadian people or of the British Commonwealth itself."

Admitting the force of this argument in the past, Mr. Welles said that its validity was less clear now due to the lessons of military security taught by the recent war.

"If the security of the western hemisphere is to be effectively safeguarded the solidarity of the entire hemisphere must be preserved."

"The safety of the rest of the Americas must ever be a matter of vital concern to Canada, as just as the safety of Canada is a matter of vital concern to the other American states."

"The inter-relationship of all the democracies of the new world with every year that passes. The precise form in which the Canadian people and their government determine that it may be best in their own interest to crystallize that relationship can only be a matter in which they will determine in the light of their existing ties and in the light of their permanent interests."

After reviewing the history and growth of the good neighbor policy in the last 10 years until the concept of hemisphere solidarity in matters of defence and resistance to aggression came to be recognized and accepted by all the 21 sovereign American Republics of the new world, Mr. Welles emphasized the contradiction between such regional security and the United Nations.

On the contrary the charter of the United Nations expressly provided for the existence of such regional systems as a means of realizing the principles of the United Nations and strengthening the basis of collective security.

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HALIFAX, Oct. 18 — (CP) — (Saturday) — Official inland weather forecasts issued today by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax. Forecasts valid until Sunday midnight.

Prince Edward Island: Continuous rain occasionally heavy this morning. Overcast with showers or intermittent drizzle this afternoon and evening. Cooler tonight. Shifting gales of 30 mph becoming northwest winds 25 mph this afternoon. Sunday clearing and cooler. High today at Charlottetown 46.

Summary — Rain followed by showers. Sunday clear.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Oct. 18 — (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 40, 54; Edmonton 24, 61; Regina 24, 54; Winnipeg 28, 46; Toronto 41, 47; Ottawa 29, 36; Montreal 32, 43; Quebec 25, 43; Saint John 41, 51; Moncton 35, 49; Halifax 46, 54; Charlottetown 44, 52; Sydney 43. — Yarmouth 48.

High tide this morning at 4:34 and tonight at 6:50.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5:10 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:22.
New moon October 24th, 6:32 P.M.
Summer's tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

AIR SCHEDULE
Charlottetown—Moncton —Leave Charlottetown 8 A.M., 11:20 A.M., 6:15 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 6:55 A.M., 1:35 P.M., 5:55 P.M.
Charlottetown—Halifax—Leave Charlottetown 1:45 P.M. arrive Charlottetown 4:55 P.M.
Charlottetown—New Glasgow—Leave Charlottetown 7 A.M., 1:45 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 11:15 A.M., 5:15 P.M.

CAR FERRY
"PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND"
Leave Borden at 9:05 A.M., 1 P.M. and 4:30 P.M.
Leave Tormentine 10:30 A.M., 3 P.M., 7:30 P.M.
Extra trips are made between on which automobiles are carried.

SUNDAY SERVICE
From Borden 1 P.M., 6:45 P.M.
From Tormentine 3 P.M., 8 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU
Leave Wood Islands, daily 7 A.M. 9 A.M., 11 A.M., 1 P.M., 3 P.M. and 5 P.M. and Caribou at same hours.

MONTAGUE COMMUNITY CARNIVAL October 21st-26th