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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA TUESDAY, MAY 22, 1928

U. S. SENDS NOTE TO CHINA ON PROTECTION

United States Forces in China Ready to Protect Their Nationals if the Necessity Should Arise.

(Special to the Guardian)
SHANGHAI, May 21.—The United States minister at Peking has sent a note to the Nanking Government drawing its attention to the killing of two Americans during the Shanghai phase of the revolution. It was learned tonight that the note also advises the nationalist government to refrain from acts of violence, while not seeking to interfere in any way in Chinese affairs, must follow its traditional line of protection of United States lives and property, at least in areas like Peking and Tientsin where foreign concessions exist.

The note is construed here as a friendly warning to the nationalists to refrain from acts of violence, particularly against foreigners during the probable capture of Peking and Tientsin, the ousting of the northern government in the civil war now raging in China.

The minister declares frankly that United States forces in China are ready to protect United States nationals in conjunction with the forces of other treaty powers or otherwise, if the necessity should arise.

TSINGTAC, China, May 21.—Tsinan, where the conquering Nationalists and Japanese forces were in conflict, is now a virtually deserted city, according to foreigners who have come from the capital of Shanghai Province recently.

A few of the smaller shops are open, traffic has almost disappeared from the once crowded streets, banks are closed and business suspended.

The native population appears thunderstruck, they report, at the measures adopted by the Japanese military authorities and are leaving the city in constant streams. The Japanese have been making a vigorous house-to-house search for concealed arms and the Chinese allege that this has caused several incidents in which Chinese civilians were severely handled.

Tsingtao remains quiet. The newly arrived Japanese troops here relieved the marines which were stationed on shore. The Japanese authorities deny the widely circulated report that they have offered the northern military garrison here the choice of disarming or of evacuating the city.



Bishop Fallon of London, Ont., who is a patient in the Toronto General hospital, is reported to be improving after his lengthy illness.

GYRO CLUB MEETING

Installation Ceremony and Dance Discussed.

The regular monthly business meeting of the Gyro Club was held last night in the Willington Room, Victoria Hotel, the President Frank Clark, occupying the chair. The minutes of the last meeting were passed as read.

After routine business had been disposed of, the meeting was addressed by Messrs. H. B. Campbell and W. S. Grant. Mr. Campbell, who is Principal of the School for the Blind, spoke of an interview which he had had with Mr. Frank Irving of Cape Traverse, a blind man. He assured the president, Mr. Clarke, that he would be able to extend him assistance.

Preparations for the installation of the club into the Gyro family were discussed, as well as for the dance which is to follow it. The installation ceremony will take place in the main dining room of the Victoria Hotel, and the dance will be held in the Prince of Wales College Hall immediately on its conclusion.

Britain's Monroe Doctrine

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, May 21.—Britain's "Monroe Doctrine" is the general description applied both here and in Paris to the British note to the United States on Secretary of State Kellogg's peace plan.

The note which suggests exclusion of certain diplomatic fields from the scope of their league refers to Egypt and Suez. In view of America's own Monroe doctrine it is believed the United States cannot raise any objection.



Japan and Nationalist China were virtually at war following the Nationalists' rejection of Japan's demands for the evacuation of Tsinan. At the LEFT is Chiang Kai-Shek, Nationalist leader, at the RIGHT Gen. Kukuda, Japanese commander in Tsinan.

FATHER AND DAUGHTER AS OPPOSING LAWYERS

Rivals in A Court Case Which The Father Wins, Judge Compliments The Daughter.

CARDIFF, Wales, May 19.—Father and daughter were rival counsel in a Cardiff County Court case recently. The plaintiff in the case was represented by Miss May Williams, and the defendant by her father, Gordon Williams.

PROCEEDINGS IN THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT

Reparations, Claims Are Discussed—Want of Confidence Motion Defeated, 92-36.

(From our own Correspondent)
OTTAWA, Ont., May 21.—Practically all afternoon was taken up with the discussion of Mr. Ernst's vote of want of confidence of Saturday, censoring the Government for its refusal to introduce legislation providing for payment in full or in part of the sums fixed by the commission appointed by the government.

The Hon. Mr. Bennett spoke at considerable length, pointing out that the monies received by the government were earmarked for specific and individual owners.

William Duff was in thorough accord with the spirit of the motion but stated that as it was a vote of want of confidence he could not support it. He had done everything possible to have the claims paid and had shot his bolt.

The motion was voted down by 92 to 36, only Conservatives supporting it.

The House then took up the estimates of the post master general, which are bound to have a hard ride owing to Mr. Veniot's partisan attitude in respect of so many postmasters. There is no thought now of the House proroguing before the middle of June.

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, May 21.—The government intends to put into force the long term farm loans act as provided by Chapter 66 of the revised statutes of Canada, Hon. Ernest Lapointe, Minister of Justice, stated in the House of Commons today, in reply to a question.

Entertaining For Her Excellency

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, May 21.—Several Toronto hostesses are entertaining very informally today for Her Excellency the Viscountess Willington, who is a guest at Government House for the opening day's of the races. His Excellency will dine tonight at the York Club, the guest of the President and members of the Ontario Jockey Club.

Toronto Garrison Goes On Parade

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, May 21.—In a smart and brilliantly imposing array that took an hour to pass the reviewing stand, the army and naval and air forces of the Toronto garrison went on parade yesterday afternoon nearly six thousand strong. They accomplished the three-fold purpose of attending divine service in a packed arena, of tendering the salute to His Excellency the Governor-General, and of showing thousands of Torontonians massed along the line of march the strength, the efficiency and the inspiration of the City's units of defence.

The massive military procession was viewed by federal, provincial and civic dignitaries. Despite the khaki field dress worn by the marchers in contrast to the many-hued attire of regiments which appeared in pre-war parades, yesterday's demonstration provided a considerable thrill to the densely packed throngs who bugled from every curb and wore out the patience of policemen. Applause greeted the well-drilled ranks at frequent intervals as they rolled along the route from the arena to the saluting point on University Avenue.



Princess Mechtilde Lichnowsky is not only a noted author, but also an inveterate pipe smoker. She is the wife of the late Prince Lichnowsky, who was German ambassador to England from 1912 to 1914. She is, and has numerous novels and plays to her credit, as well as some verse and drawings.

Ten Business Buildings Ablaze

(Special to the Guardian)
PRINCE ALBERT, May 21.—In a brief despatch received here this morning from Star City, Sask., it was learned that an entire block of ten business buildings was ablaze.

Invitation Not Yet Received

(Special to the Guardian)
OTTAWA, May 21.—Canada has not yet received an invitation from the United States to join in the league to outlaw war. Inquiry at the department of external affairs here this morning was met with the response that the situation has not changed. Premier MacKenzie King has already indicated that the Dominion will look with favor upon such an invitation.

A gas heating burner that burns in an ordinary coal burning furnace without altering the latter has been patented by an inventor living in Alhambra, N. Y.

DEATH TOLL STANDS AT SIXTY

Bodies of Three Score Men Recovered from the Mather Mine in Pennsylvania.

(Special to the Guardian)
MATHER, Pa., May 21.—The bodies of three score miners, victims of an explosion in Mather mine late Saturday, had been recovered up to late this afternoon by rescuers who were pushing past the scene of the blast in an effort to learn the fate of 138 men entombed in the far recesses of the workings.

Shortly after noon rescuers carried 13 additional bodies from the mine making the known death toll sixty. After finding nine bodies early today near Butt 15, the rescuers pushed on building air locks to carry the fresh air with them. At Butt 25 they came upon 11 bodies, some of them mangled and burned, indicating that the greatest force of the blast was felt in this region.

MATHER, Pa., May 21.—Two elderly people who have stood at the Mather mine tipple since the news of the blast was broadcast on Saturday let it be known today that they have four sons inside the mine. Andy Boots and his three brothers, secured work at the Mather mine Saturday morning and reported for their first labor with the ill-fated shift. It was their parents who awaited news of their entire family.

Stocks Decline On Montreal Exchange

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, May 21.—A general reaction of values swept through the Montreal Stock Exchange today with the weakness most pronounced in the paper growth. Trading was not on a particularly heavy scale and the decline was in the main an orderly affair. Shawinigan, Brazilian and Canada Power were leaders in volume and all closed lower. The weakest features in the list were Port Alfred, Wayagamack, Traser.



Baron Tanaka, prime minister of Japan, shown above, may discuss the advisability of appealing to the League of Nations in connection with the present crisis with China, Tokio dispatches indicate.

Steel Workers Lose \$10,080 In Wages

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, May 21.—The structural steel workers strike which started last Tuesday has cost men \$10,080 in wages, it is estimated. Today strike pay starts at \$10 a week. One hundred carpenters laid off as a result of the strike, have been losing about \$800 a day it is said.

Butter Importations Damage Our Dairy Industry

Much has appeared in the Canadian press during recent months for and against the presentations of the National Dairy Council of Canada to the Government, requesting that regulations be amended so as to prevent importations of butter into Canada, thus damaging our dairy industry and destroying the morale of our dairy men. We herewith give few facts about the importation of New Zealand butter into Canada that may clear the situation in the minds of those most interested.

The dairy industry asks the population of Canada for fair play. If you read these facts and agree with our Council support our president, if you do not agree informally, we should be glad to give you further information.

1—Everyone in the dairy industry, from the farmer to the retail merchant, will agree that the large importation of New Zealand butter has lowered the price of butterfat to the Canadian producer.

2—The dairy industry with \$250,000,000 per year output is one of the mainstays of our Canadian business life.

3—Were the consumers to benefit a few cents per pound on butter, it would be unwise to seriously damage the interest of the producer in this great industry.

4—The market trends show definitely that the effect of importation is to reduce the price of butterfat paid the producer without compensation to the consumer.

5—The dairy industry is not endeavoring to dictate a selfish policy in this matter, providing its interests are guarded; it is willing to see other industries profit by an enlarged market. The dairy industry asks that the Canadian Government cancel the order-in-council permitting butter coming into Canada from New Zealand at a low rate duty.

6—The Canadian dairy industry is on the verge of an expansion that will add tremendously to the population and to the production of Canada. At the moment the greatest obstacle to this production is the discord among the dairy interests caused by the price of butter importation. If you have any interest in the development of Canada and Canadian agriculture, you should back the dairy industry in its demand for a chance to live.

7—If you think there is any sense in the argument that the Canadian farmers should be able to still compete with New Zealand butter importation, will you please note that the greatest question in the "Dairy World of Australia" to-day is the urging of Australian farmers for additional protection—there is already high protection—unless the importation of butter which New Zealand can produce is cheaper than Australian.

8—This whole question is misunderstood. The dairy industry is not talking politics, it is not talking chivalry, it is not protesting against the existence of the Australian Treaty. It is asking that the excessive importation of New Zealand butter entering Canada, which is damaging the dairy industry, should be stopped, but what members of the

BIG FAMILY INSURES HAPPY MARRIED LIFE

Col. Arthur Holbrook, M. P., Rejoices In Having Six Sons And Four Daughters.

LONDON, May 19.—With six in his older days derives from a sons and three daughters helping him and his wife celebrate their golden wedding recently, Col. Arthur Holbrook, M. P., declared himself a staunch believer in large families as an insurance for happy married life. Sir Arthur is proprietor of the Portsmouth Times series of weekly newspapers, founder of the Southern Daily Mail and a fellow of the Institute of Journalists. One married daughter of Sir Arthur and Mrs. Holbrook is in the United States and could not attend the wedding celebration.

Speaking to a reporter Sir Arthur said: "In these days people are against large families. They don't realize the pleasure which a man

Mandell Is Still Lightweight Champion

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, May 21.—Sammy Mandell, lightweight champion, successfully defended his title against Jimmy McLarnin of Vancouver in a fifteen round bout here tonight. McLarnin forced the fighting throughout and took heavy punishment but was outclassed by the champion.

Reigh Count Wins Kentucky Classic In Mud And Rain

CHURCHILL DOWNS, May 21.—Reigh Count, the heavily-played favorite won the Fifty Fourth Kentucky Derby with its \$50,000 prize yesterday, while eighty thousand cheered their tribute.

Misstep was second and Toro was third. The race, over a mile and a quarter, was run in drizzling rain and over a track sloppy with mud. The time was 2:10.2-5.

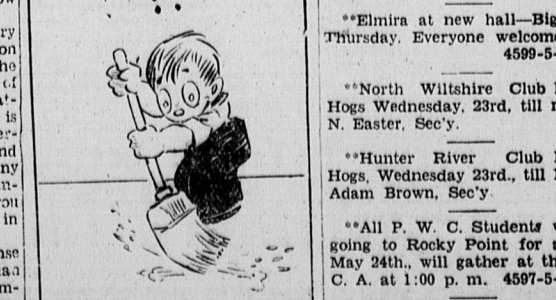
The winner owned by Mrs. John D. Hertz of Chicago, wife of the taxicab magnate, came from behind in the stretch to capture the event. He finished with a lead of about three lengths.

Immediately after the race, Mrs. Hertz went to the judges' stand to receive the congratulations, while a floral wreath was draped over the shoulders of her proud winner.

Reigh Count was superbly ridden by jockey Chuck Lang and the big red colt's supporters were proud of his showing to run such a splendid race in the mud.

Just before the race was run, the rain settled into a drizzle, soaking the spectators to the skin. An hour previous a terrific rain storm broke over Churchill Downs, continuing for 32 minutes.

Government seem afraid to apply. If you disagree with this programme, write the National Dairy Council and tell why you disagree, we are prepared to show you that this is the truth.—W. F. Stephen, Sec.-Treas., National Dairy Council of Canada, Ottawa, in Farm and Dairy.



TORONTO, May 21.—Maritime, moderate northwest winds, mostly cloudy with scattered showers.

Toronto, fair 74-54
Montreal, cloudy 60-52
Quebec, rain 50-46
Halifax, cloudy 52-38
Saint John, cloudy 68-44
Boston, cloudy 52-49
New York, cloudy 62-54
High tide this afternoon at 12:14 and tomorrow morning at 1:57. Sun sets this evening at 7:34, and rises tomorrow morning at 4:18. First quarter moon Saturday, May 26th, 4:48 a. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

NORTHERN CANADA NEEDS REINDEERS FOR DWELLERS

LONDON, May 18.—Since the great caribou (North American reindeer) herds have changed their migration the problem of feeding and clothing the Eskimos and Indians in the far north of Canada has become intensified, according to the Daily News and Westminster Gazette's correspondent at Vancouver, B. C.

The North-West Mounted Police have done much in training the natives to dry and store fish for the winter, but experience in Alaska shows that the solution lies in acclimatizing the reindeer. Some acclimatization has already been achieved by lessening the wolf menace, and conserving wild life in sanctuaries, to afford better hunting for the natives.

"The introduction of reindeer in Alaska has proved a great success. The industry, fostered by biologists and botanists of the United States Government, is now on a permanent footing. Attempts by private organizations in northern and north-eastern Canada failed for lack of proper grazing for the reindeer.

The Dominion Government last year, however, engaged two brothers, A. E. and R. T. Persid, experienced botanists and Arctic travellers, to inquire into the reindeer industry in Alaska, and to investigate grazing possibilities in the Mackenzie district, and along the Arctic coast to the east. The two investigators spent nine months in Alaska, and have now moved along the Arctic coast to Aklavik, the Eskimo metropolis in the Arctic.

"An area of 15,000 square miles, east of the Mackenzie River delta, has been surveyed as a possible reindeer-grazing area. It is said to be equal to the best type of reindeer pasture in Alaska, and capable of providing grazing for 250,000 reindeer, which are wanted. The investigation is being continued into the Great Bear country."

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Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc

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- **Borden Line Shipping Club loading Thursday 1 to 3 p. m. 4574-5-19-41
- **DR. CLIFT, M. D. Start now home prevention-cure. 112 Prince St., Ch'town. 3-13-3mcs.
- **We are making a shipment of mirrors for resilvering. Phone us to call for yours. Henry MacFarlane & Co. 4578-5-19-31
- **Elmira at new hall—Big Show, Thursday. Everyone welcome. 4599-5-22-21
- **North Wiltshire Club Loading Hogs Wednesday 23rd, till noon. E. N. Easter, Sec'y. 4602
- **Hunter River Club Loading Hogs, Wednesday 23rd, till 11 a. m. Adam Brown, Sec'y. 4603
- **All P. W. C. Students who are going to Rocky Point for a Picnic May 24th., will gather at the Y. M. C. A. at 1:00 p. m. 4597-5-23-21
- **Notice. Yeo's Special Show, "Silent Lovers". A thousand thrills. Borden tonight. Victoria Wednesday. Vernon Friday. 4625
- **The Sea View Dramatic Club will present their play, "The Adventures of Grandpa Air" the New Glasgow Hall on Thursday evening, May 24th. If not fine the first fine evening following. 31
- **Springfield Dramatic Club will present their 3-act Comedy "The Deacon's Honeymoon," in the hall at North Wiltshire, Thursday, May 24th. Proceeds in aid of Missions. Sale of candy and specialties. 4612-5-22-31