

ALL THE WORLD IS BRIGHT AND GAY AS THEY STEAL YOUR HEART AWAY!

**Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer presents**

**Little Nellie Kelly**

STARRING

**JUDY GARLAND**  
Singing solos... heavy doses... and a bit of the blues, too.

**GEORGE MURPHY**  
It's a great day for the Irish... when he's the officer on the beat.

**CHAS. WINNINGER**  
Everybody works but father... he hits around all day.

**DOUGLAS MCPHAIL**  
When the Kellys fight the foghorns you can bet it's all because... 'LITTLE NELLIE KELLY'.

**LATEST NEWS**  
Disney Cartoon  
"Window Cleaners"

**NEW SONG HITS AND MELODIES OF LONG AGO**  
"IT'S A GREAT DAY FOR THE IRISH"  
"MILKING 'EM"  
"NELLIE IS A DARLIN'"

**SHOWS AT**  
3.15 - 7.00 - 9.00  
Saturday Matinee 2.30

**PRINCE EDWARD**  
TODAY and SAT

**CAPITOL—3.15, 7.00, 8.45—TODAY & SAT.**

**Two-Gun Action on the Yuma Trail!**

**GEORGE O'BRIEN**  
THE MARSHAL OF MESA CITY

One of the finest Westerns you'll see this year!

with **VIRGINIA VALE**

**No. 4 "JUNIOR G-MEN"**—Dead End Kids Little Tough Guys

**COMEDY - CARTOON**

**SPECIALS**  
JAN. 31ST, FEB. 1ST, AND 3RD.

98 lb. Bag Royal Household Flour — \$3.00  
98 lb. Bag Purify Flour — \$3.00  
24 lb. Bag Purify Flour — 85c  
24 lb. Bag Royal Household Flour — 85c  
10 lbs. Rolled Oats — 43c  
3 lbs. Prunes — 29c  
2 lbs. Creamery Butter — 79c  
1 gallon of Mollasses — 65c  
Lard Per lb. — 10c

**MacPHEE BROS.**  
PRINCE ST. PHONE 246J.

L-594-1-31-11.

**NEWSY NATURE NOTES**

By Stuart L. Thompson

**THE EVENING GROSBEEK**

If we are favored with having the Pine Grosbeak this coming winter, there is a possibility that along with him, from the far north, may come an equally attractive Evening Grosbeak. Though these two splendid wanderers are very closely related, no one, not even the most casual observer, need ever mistake them. True, both are "gross beaks" and have the thick heavy bills so characteristic of the family, but the male Pine Grosbeak is a distinctly red bird, while both sexes of the Evening Grosbeak are unmistakably yellow. Should there be any doubt otherwise, the white star on the latter is also yellow, while that of the Pine Grosbeak is always black.

Interesting though the Pine Grosbeak is, I have not had time to consider the Evening Grosbeak more so. He is certainly a more spectacular bird, and rare enough in his world. Of course there are places within his range where he is a regular winter bird. Fortunately, however, he does not winter in the vicinity of the city in flocks of several hundreds. I believe everybody knew about it, and watered out for them. But why "Evening Grosbeak"? This brings up an interesting little touch of history which takes us back to Greek mythology. The bird was originally supposed to be distinguished by a species of the far North-west, and the naturalist who discovered the bird, being of a scholarly mind, gave it the appropriate name of "Hesperides". This referred to the "Daughters of the night" who dwell on the Western verge of this world where the sun sank, and beyond where all was myth. A petty though by ruddy distributed by the bird itself being a great wanderer, this interesting species moved eastward probably because we ourselves continued to plant its favorite food—the Manitoba maple, with its rich fruitage—ever more and more eastward.

Again, it was supposed that the Evening Grosbeak sang at even only. Now we know that the bird may sing at any daylight hour and is no longer a distinctly western bird. However, why change a distinctive name? It is indeed well worth such a sun-brown, around its name, the rich tawny of its far off days of over a hundred years ago—a long time ago in American ornithology—and in

**The Central Guardian Report of water And sewers Commissioners**

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a new way nature may be inserted at a cost a word, strictly payable in advance.

**COOK'S for Photographs.**  
L-396-1-25-11. Jan. 31.

**CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE.**  
L-9169-1-21-32.

**TIRE CHAINS** emergency grip extra cross chains. Rogers Hardware. L-574-1-31-11.

**MOUNT STEWART UNITED PASADUNA CHARGE.** Mount Stewart 11 A. M. and 7.30 P. M. Monday at 3 P. M. Rev. Sidney Boyce, B. A., Minister. L-590-1-31-11.

**HAMPTON UNITED CHARGE.** Services on Sunday February 2nd as follows: Bonanza 11 A. M. De Sable 3 P. M. Victoria 7 P. M. No service at Hampton. L-661-1-31-11.

**CAKE SALE** at Moore & McLeod's Saturday, February 1st, St. James. Women's Missionary Society. L-588-1-31-11.

**CENTRAL PARISH Church Services for Sunday, February 2nd, 1941.** Nine Mile Creek 11 A. M. Canoe Cove 3 P. M. Churchill 7 P. M. Rev. T. W. Goodwill. L-573-1-31-11.

**WATER RATES.** Persons who have neglected paying rates for current quarter are reminded that the shut-off list will be on the street after Friday, the 31st. L-573-1-30-21.

**CADDIE'S SANTA**

**SUTTON, England**—(CP)—W. Boucher-James never forgot his golf caddy at Christmas. He died last August, and left his usual caddy, Hooper, 70, \$39 and the other \$44.50 each for a Christmas box in 1940.

**SAVE WITH LAG MALDA**

MADE IN CANADA

able with the Department of National Defence in their different construction jobs in the province. All material loaned has been returned. All properties, buildings, plant and equipment controlled by this Board have been carefully attended to during the year and all are in first class condition. Detailed audited statements are available for your annual printed report. Respectfully submitted, (Sgd.) J. A. Webster, G. D. Wright, W. D. Gillis, Commissioners of the Water Supply, December 30th, 1940.

**Judy Garland In First Dramatic Role At Prince Edward**

Stars in Splendid Irish Story "Little Nellie Kelly" Here Friday And Saturday!

Judy Garland was exciting in "Wizard of Oz," surprising in talent "Ladies in Arms," sparkling in vivacious youth in "Andy Hardy Meets a Debutante," and scintillating in personality in "Strike Up the Band." And now, Judy's distinctive personality and singing come and her fans in her first big solo-starring feature, "LITTLE NELLIE KELLY" opening the first showing of a two-day run at Charlottetown's Prince Edward Theatre this afternoon.

This new picture was adapted from George M. Cohan's smash musical hit of the Broadway stage, "Strike Up the Band," which made history by directing "Boyztown," directed it, and Arthur Hays Sulzberger, the screen "Strike Up the Band" and "Ladies in Arms" produced.

While "Little Nellie Kelly" is a romantic comedy, Miss Garland has an opportunity to prove herself one of the screen's most brilliant young actresses in both comedy and drama, portraying not only the role of Nellie Kelly, but her mother as well. Her vocal talents, however, are not neglected, the plot providing Miss Garland with such songs as the popular Irish ballad, "Pretty Girl Milking Her Cow," and "It's a Great Day for the Irish" the latter a duet with Douglas McPhail.

The cast includes Miss Garland as both Nellie Kelly and little Nellie Kelly, George Murphy as Jerry Kelly, Charles Winninger as Michael Noonan, Douglas McPhail as Dennis Fogarty and Arthur Hays Sulzberger as Timothy Fogarty. From the names, the story, and the songs, it can well be said that any good Irishman would be ashamed to miss seeing "LITTLE NELLIE KELLY" and a Scotchman would go anyway out of spite.

**Afternoon Service Success In Church**

**STANLEY PRESBYTERIAN REPORTS BIGGER TURN-OUT THAN IN EVENINGS**

MONTREAL, Jan. 30.—Stanley Presbyterian Church's afternoon service, instituted Sunday to take the place of the usual evening service, was declared to be "very successful indeed," on the basis of Sunday's attendance at the church by Rev. Frank S. Morley, pastor, yesterday. Mr. Morley, after conducting his own service in the afternoon, traveled to Ottawa to conduct an evening service there, and so was not available for comment earlier.

Because military requirements take the heads of families from their homes so much these days, said the pastor, "I and the session and members of the congregation feel that by leaving the evenings free, families can rather in the customary way on Sunday evenings at least."

The congregation which turned out Sunday afternoon, at the service which starts at 4.30 and starts promptly at 5.30, was a number usually turning out at evening service, said Mr. Morley. Members of the congregation expressed their approval of the new service time, and members of the congregation were hopeful that the afternoon service might be a means of increasing church attendance.

Mr. Morley explained that precedent for the service time was not wanting in church history, for the old Church of Scotland, it was the appointed time for the secular service. He also pointed out that almost all religions, including those of the most primitive peoples at which man is more devotionally inclined.

Dr. Robert Johnston, ex-moderator of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, has expressed his interest in the change in service time to Mr. Morley and is of the opinion that the late afternoon should be generally adopted, both for the welfare and convenience of minister and people.

Several Toronto pastors of the United Church are of the same opinion, said Mr. Morley, and he is also supported in his view by Dr. F. W. Kerr, minister of St. Andrew's (Westmount) United Church.

**Producing Clean Wool**

**Experimental Farms News**

Since wool is an essential war-time commodity, its production should be receiving every consideration, particularly at the present time. It is estimated that thirty per cent of wool marketed annually is lost to the sheep raiser due to the presence of chaff, seeds, burrs and branding materials such as tar and ordinary paint and is thus sold at a considerable reduction in price. All of these contaminating materials can be avoided if proper management practices are followed.

At the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, states S. B. Williams, Animal Husbandry Division, Dominion Experimental Farms Service, the sheep are fed from a V-shaped feed racks. The racks are closely spaced so as to prevent the animals putting their heads into the hay when feeding, while the top part of the front is boarded up to prevent seeds and chaff from falling on their necks and the sheep are fed from a V-shaped feed racks. The racks are closely spaced so as to prevent the animals putting their heads into the hay when feeding, while the top part of the front is boarded up to prevent seeds and chaff from falling on their necks and the sheep are fed from a V-shaped feed racks. The racks are closely spaced so as to prevent the animals putting their heads into the hay when feeding, while the top part of the front is boarded up to prevent seeds and chaff from falling on their necks and the sheep are fed from a V-shaped feed racks.

**RADIO**

**NORTH AMERICAN TRANSMISSION**

Eastern Daylight Saving Time Throughout

**WAVELENGTH**

Canada and U.S.A.—31.32 m. 25.53 ft. (to 10.00 pm.) 49.10 m. (from 10.30 pm.) Western Canada—22.83 (from 10.45 pm.) 31.32 (from 11.00 pm.)

**FRIDAY, JANUARY 31**

6.42 p.m.—London Calling.  
6.45 p.m.—THE NEWS.  
7.00 p.m.—Questions of the Hour.  
7.15 p.m.—Canadian Regimental Concert (in collaboration with CBC).  
7.45 p.m.—NEWS IN FRENCH.  
8.00 p.m.—London Calling.  
8.15 p.m.—CANADA CALLS FROM LONDON (in collaboration with CBC) Quiz for the Forces From the Beaver Club, London. Presented by Gerry Wilnot.  
8.45 p.m.—Talk: Books and People.  
9.00 p.m.—THE NEWS.  
9.15 p.m.—Variety: Starlight The Southern Sisters. Compere Gerry Wilnot.  
9.30 p.m.—BRITAIN SPEAKS. Talk by ALEXANDER KEITH.  
9.45 p.m.—HEADLINE NEWS AND NEWS.  
10.00 p.m.—The Music of Britain Gaelic Feature. Margaret Duncan Gilbert. Ma-Phal.  
10.15 p.m.—Theatreland Songs. Scenes and stories from the show business past and present.  
10.45 p.m.—Night We Present. 11.00 p.m.—World Affairs. Talk by H. Wickham Steed.  
11.15 p.m.—At Your Request.  
11.30 p.m.—RADIO NEWS-REEL.  
12.00 m.—Theatreland Songs.  
12.15 a.m.—BRITAIN SPEAKS.  
12.30 a.m.—NEWS SUMMARY.  
12.35 a.m.—Close down.

**Care of Your Christmas Plants**

To prolong the beauty of the potted plants received at Christmas see that the conditions in the home are favorable. With a little intelligent care they can be made to bring cheer to your home for several weeks yet.

Keep water in vases or similar receptacles or in pans on the radiator or other heating unit, so that the air is kept moist. The temperature should be maintained as even as possible. The plants should not be placed where they will be in a draught. Place in a window in a rather sunny window in a room that is not kept very warm (about 60 degrees), and it will be apt to remain in bloom for a month or longer. The soil should be moist but not wet. Ferns also prefer a cool light room in which there is plenty of moisture in the air.

To keep your house plants fat and slightly, do not allow them to become dusty. If it is not convenient to spray them, remove any dust with a soft cloth; or plants that have large leaves like the Rubber Plant Aspidistra, Sansevieria and similar plants, may be washed with

**MUSCLES SORE STIFF and ACHING**

When you're as stiff as a scratch and muscles aching from unaccustomed exertion, here's a sure, quick relief. Rub on this. It's the best thing you can do for your aching muscles. It's the best thing you can do for your aching muscles. It's the best thing you can do for your aching muscles.

**Humor---Conscious and Unconscious**

**BARDIA**

During these short winter days, place the flowering sorts of house plants on shelves in the sunniest windows, as they need the sunlight to manufacture and store the food needed for their growth and for the production of buds and flowers. Ferns, Anthedon, Sansevieria Aspidistra, in fact all foliage plants in general, you may grow successfully with less light than flowering plants require. For good results, reserve the windows with a southern or eastern exposure for the plants you hope will come into bloom.

**APRICOT HARD SAUCE**  
1-3 cup butter  
1 cup icing sugar  
1-2 cup apricot pulp

**METHOD.** Cream the butter thoroughly, then gradually add the icing sugar. Drain cooked dried apricots and rub through a fine sieve. Then measure 1-2 cup of the pulp and add to the creamed mixture. Beat hard for a few minutes after adding the fruit pulp. Serve this chilled also.

**The Development Of The Soil**

(Experimental Farms Note)

The soil has been formed through the influence of many factors and many changes are still taking place in it. The climate, the original vegetation on the land, the nature of the geological material from which the soil has formed, drainage, the length of time that a soil has been subjected to its present conditions and the modifying treatments brought about by man are some of the more important factors that govern the development and productivity of the soil. These factors are duly considered by the soil surveyors conducted by the Dominion Experimental Farms Service in co-operation with the provinces, says P. C. Stobbe, Field Husbandry Division, Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa.

Climate and vegetation largely control the leaching, acidity and the organic matter of the soil. Leaching and acidity increase with humidity, are less pronounced on grasslands than under trees cover and vary with the different tree species. On grassland the organic matter is well decomposed and distributed through the soil, while under forest it tends to accumulate at the surface.

The chemical make-up of the geological parent material of the soil, its ease of weathering and the way it has been deposited all have a bearing on soil fertility. Some soil materials leach more readily than others, while some are deficient in certain plant food elements which are abundant in others.

Poor drainage often causes unfavorable physical and chemical changes in the soil and inhibits the activity of soil micro-organisms which are closely connected with soil fertility. Soil formation is a slow process and the length of time that it has been subjected to the influence of the various factors closely related to the stage of development of the soil. The natural fertility of the soil may be greatly disturbed by farming methods; a fertile soil may be exhausted and the poor soil built up depending on the management practices used.

we were not enjoying their meal, but each other's company.

Then I learned a little secret that has been very useful to me ever since. As the Grosbeaks fed, I noticed that they were not eating the berries but the seeds. The brightest red flesh of the fruit was dropped on the snow below. And now, each winter, I do not look for the Pine Grosbeak, but I keep an eye on the mountain ash trees in the city and if I see the white snow beneath the trees littered with broken up berries, I know my friend the Pine Grosbeak is in town for the winter, and I watch out for the birds. Unless I happen to hear his thin, high-pitched whistle as he flies overhead, I know I shall never locate him by himself.

But why should this interesting species be so irregular in his visits? Why does he not come in full force every winter as many other birds? We would all welcome him, Tim sure. Ah! this is only one of the many questions Nature is leaving us to study out. Be it scarcity of food in his home range, or climatic conditions up yonder or mere weather, whatever the reason, the Pine Grosbeak's erratic wanderings makes him doubly interesting.

**APPOINTED PRESIDENT**

George S. Braden, newly appointed President of Canada Cycles and Motor Company Limited, succeeding the late T. A. Russell. Mr. Braden has been Vice-President and General Manager and will continue in the General Management. His association with C. C. M. dates back for 35 years, during which time he has visited in many far-off countries on behalf of the Company.

In addition to his wartime undertaking of the Presidency of Small Arms Limited, Long Branch, Ontario, Mr. Braden is President of C. C. M. Incorporated, Buffalo, and Jos. Choquette Wool Specialties Co. Ltd., St. Johns, Quebec, and is also a Director of Russell Industries Limited.

Mr. H. R. Tudhope, now President of Russell Industries Limited, assumes the position of Vice-President of C. C. M. and Mr. J. A. Russell, son of the late T. A. Russell, and Mr. Glyn Osler, K. C., have accepted Directorships on C. C. M. Board.

The temperature and humidity of the winter cellar quarters of the bees of the Bee Division, Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, are recorded through a hanging thermometer and hair-hygrometer placed in a specially constructed hive. A screen prevents the bees from coming in contact with the instruments and three sheets of glass about an inch apart provide for insulation and vision for recording the figures.

**Humor---Conscious and Unconscious**

**BARDIA**

**BRITISH SCOREBOARD**—When British fleet bombarded Bardia, the British sailor above kept count as shells scored direct hits on shore. Notice drawing of Italian soldier fleeing shell.

**IRONY**—British who captured Bardia found the message to "unsell." Inscribed: "He who 'Aids is lost'."

**"Home Sweet Home"**

(TOP) Boom towns always have a housing problem. That's why Harry Sound has hardy citizens braving the northern winter in all sorts of unorthodox ways. Here is one of the dozens of trailer homes. (CENTRE) Oil drum dwelling of 60-year-old Joe Masbie is only seven feet by three feet 10 inches, but he has been able to entertain two friends at once. Lined with cardboard, the place is entered Eskimo fashion and heated with a handful of shavings in a bucket. "I'm comfortable on cold nights," says Masbie, "and my fuel bill is light." (BOTTOM) Banked snow around the walls of this trailer keeps the floor warm and the draft out. Whole families live compactly in these tiny dwellings until construction catches up with population.