

BACK UP OUR BOYS IN EGYPT AND ELSEWHERE

By Increasing Your Purchase of 3rd. Victory Loan Bonds
TO-DAY IS THE LAST DAY.

Women of Canada

You can be trained to do an important job in the—

Canadian Women's Army Corps

It is important to Canada that you replace and release a soldier for active duty. Courses are starting now for — STENOGRAPHERS, M. T. DRIVERS and COOKS. Many others are also required:—Laboratory Technicians, Telephone Operators, Clerks, Dental Assistants, etc.

If you are between 18 and 45 years, a British subject, medically fit and have no dependents — you are needed in the C.W.A.C.

For further information write the C.W.A.C. Staff Officer, Headquarters, Military District No. 6, Halifax, N.S.

JOIN THE C.W.A.C.—HELP YOURSELF BY HELPING CANADA

CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION

FOURTH DISTRICT OF QUEEN'S

A convention to nominate two Conservative Candidates to contest this District at the next Provincial Election will be held at Eldon Hall on Thursday November 14th, 1941 at 2 p.m. Each poll is entitled to send five delegates to this convention. The poll chairmen are asked to arrange for the selection of delegates at once.

QUEEN'S COUNTY CONSERVATIVE ASSOCIATION

Walter S. Grant

President

M. A. Farmer

Secretary

10-31-4-7-11-14-18

CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION

SECOND, THIRD AND FIFTH DISTRICTS

OF QUEEN'S COUNTY

Conventions to nominate Conservative Candidates to contest the Second, Third and Fifth Districts of Queen's County at the next Provincial Election will be held in the Empire Theatre, Charlottetown, on Tuesday, November 17th, 1941 at 2 p.m. for Second District, 3 p.m. for Third District and 4 p.m. for Fifth District. Each poll is entitled to send five delegates to the Convention for its District. The poll chairmen are asked to arrange for the selection of delegates at once.

QUEEN'S COUNTY CONSERVATIVE ASSOCIATION

Walter S. Grant

President

M. A. Farmer

Secretary

10-31-4-7-11-14-18

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—NOVA SCOTIA

FERRY SERVICE

VIA WOOD ISLANDS, P. E. I.—CARIBOU, N. S.

M. V. "PRINCE NOVA"

"The Connecting Link Between These Provinces."

Daylight Saving Time—Sundays Included

Leave Wood Islands 10.00 A. M. and 2.00 P. M.

Leave Caribou Noon and 4.00 P. M.

LUNCHES SERVED

NORTHUMBERLAND FERRIES LTD.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

ASK US FOR THE NEW WALL PAPER CATALOGUE

Write or print your name very plainly on the coupon. Send it to us and we will send you by return mail the interesting, attractive new Wall Paper Catalogue showing 80 modern designs.

USE THE COUPON

Moore & McLeod, Limited,
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Please send me the new Wall Paper Catalogue.

Name.....

Address.....

Shipping charges paid on orders of \$2. up.

MOORE & McLEOD Limited

Charlottetown, P. E. I.

THE EDUCATIONAL HORIZON

—A SATURDAY FEATURE—

PRESENTING NEWS AND VIEWS OF INTEREST TO TEACHERS AND ALL OTHERS SEEKING IMPROVEMENT IN EDUCATION

Teachers as a group are performing a great service to their country. Children must not be allowed to pay the cost of this war in neglect or serious loss of educational opportunity. The foremost thought in our minds today is the war and final victory. We pay tribute to the teachers, both men and women, throughout Canada who have given us their professional career to answer their country's call. They have accepted their change. How can we as teachers in civilian life respond to our challenge.

It is answered by this word—contribution. Can we not think of it as Our Contribution to Our Country and its Children and Our Contribution to our Profession. We are helping to mould the lives of the future citizens of Canada. Our words, our thoughts and our actions are the foundations upon which the child of today is fashioning his life. Now, I believe that a school, in order to be a good one, should be one that will help men and women, in the best way, for the humble positions that the great mass of them must necessarily occupy in life. I do not care how much knowledge a

VEGETABLES AND FRUIT

Horticulture is the science of gardening.

Agriculture is the science which has to do with the management of lands and farms and the production of useful plants and animals.

Entomology is the study of insects.

The garden: (I) should have a southern slope; (II) should have rich soil, heavily manured; (III) should be dug in the fall and be well broken up; (IV) should be mixed with manure especially good for garden crops.

Winter vegetables — Rhubarb, parsnips, asparagus.

Hardy spring vegetables — Onions, radish, lettuce.

Tender vegetables: Tomatoes, cucumbers, beans. Plant in rows rather than in beds.

All fruits grow above ground on the branches of plants and contain seeds. Fruit supply the body with useful minerals.

Small fruits include berries and currants.

Pitted fruits — Cherries and plums.

Citrus fruits — Lemons, limes, oranges, grapefruit.

Pruning: Objects: (1) to direct the growth of the tree (2) to let in sunlight, (3) to maintain the vigor and vitality of the tree.

Diseases or mildew should be cut off close to the trunk and the scar covered with white lead or grating wax.

Insects: Objects: (1) to destroy insect pests and to combat disease. Thinning: Objects: (1) to insure better growth for the remaining (2) to rid the tree of infested fruit.

Irrigation is the artificial application of water to land. Sources — rivers, lakes, etc. distributed by ditches. Advantages: (1) sure supply of moisture; (2) may be applied just when needed and (3) in right quantity.

Guadalcanal Island is one of the Solomon Islands. It is about 100 miles long and 80 miles wide.

Dakar — Capital of French West Africa.

THE RUSSIAN FRONT

The intensive drive began with the assault on Sevastopol, under siege since October 1941. This great fortress had long been useless as a Russian naval base, but its capture would have importance to prevent it falling into German hands. The major

assault began on June 4th, freeing the Germans for a push forward to the Dnieper River.

This push had already begun in the triangle marked by Voronezh, Stalingrad, and Rostov. Last year the Russian armies tried to wipe the Germans out of the Caucasus. They failed and suffered serious reverses in the fall and winter.

Their 1942 strategy has been an attack on communications. It could only paralyze the Russian armies by cutting their north-south communications.

The Russian armies have passed along great rivers of the Caucasus with its cities, Rostov and Voronezh, and the Volga with Astrakhan, Stalingrad, and Volgograd.

The Don flows into the Black Sea from the north-west. The Volga flows into the Caspian from the north-east.

The approach each other at Stalingrad. This is the epic struggle for Stalingrad, against which a million German soldiers have passed.

It is a struggle that has been going on since September. It is of importance as a supply base and arsenal, many of the tanks used against the Germans have been manufactured there. Most important of all, however, it is a vital economic and military connecting link, through which masses of a United Nations supplies have passed on their way from the Persian Gulf to Northern Russia. The Russians have other bases and arsenals to the east. They have no other roads like the Volga and the Don.

During August the Germans advanced into the Caucasus and captured Malgobek, Baku, and captured ten per cent of Russia's oil. The next step leads to the richer fields of Baku, producing the bulk of the world's oil.

The best route to the Caucasus lies through Turkey. The German advance in the Caucasus area has slowed down, presumably in the face of the fall of Stalingrad.

The struggle on the Volga is one of the most critical of the war. It is either the prize of victory to the Germans or the prize of victory to the Russians.

If, however, the German losses are not too heavy, it may free them for a major thrust through the Middle East, already threatened by the fall of Stalingrad.

General Wilson has some 750,000 men under his command in that area, but his position will obviously be critical if the Suez or Caucasus flanks give away.

The prize of victory to the Germans in this area would be three-

fold: (1) It has immense wealth in grain and cotton, but most important of all in the oil of Iran, Iraq, and the Caucasus, without which neither side can continue to prosecute the war on its present scale. (2) It has supreme importance strategically as a bridge between three continents and cross-roads of the great trade routes of the Suez Canal and the Persian Gulf. (3) It opens to the Axis power, an avenue to India and China and a junction with Japan. The Germans feel that the value of the prize justifies the tremendous losses they are incurring. They may realize also that their failure to obtain it will make their ultimate defeat a certainty.

USE OF WORDS

Brief—Concise. Brief means short, while concise means brief and comprehensive.

A letter may be brief, yet not concise.

Comprehend—Apprehend. To comprehend is to understand a thing in all its extent; to apprehend is to understand clearly, at least in part.

We may apprehend many truths which we do not comprehend.

We may apprehend much of Shakespeare's work in the character of Hamlet, but few will claim that they comprehend all that is embraced in that character.

Want implies desire for a thing; need implies necessity for a thing. I may want many things that I do not need. Persons may want, but inanimate objects need or lack.

This book needs (not wants) a new cover.

Likely—Probable. Likely means having reason to expect.

I am likely to go tomorrow.

Liability means exposed. He is liable to fine or imprisonment.

Character—Reputation. Character is what one really is; reputation is what others think one to be.

He may be of good reputation, but I know his character is bad.

Efficient—Effective. Efficient is applied to persons, meaning a competent, or capable person.

Obtrusive—Intrusive. To obtrude is to force one's self, remarks or opinions upon persons with whom one has not such intimacy as to warrant it.

To intrude is to thrust one's self into a place or society uninvited.

The words obtrusive and intrusive have the same distinction of meaning.

The applicant should not be too obtrusive in writing of his qualifications.

I hope you will not consider my call intrusive.

AUTHORS AND THEIR WORKS

Here are two lists: The first includes the names of some well-known authors; the second is a numbered list of famous books, poems, or other literary works.

The exercise requires that you write after each author's name the correct number that represents his literary works:

Authors: Literary Works
Shakespeare—1, The Task.
John Bunyan—2, Canterbury Tales
Thomas Carlyle—3, English Dictionary
Geoffrey Chaucer—4, French Revolution
William Cowper—5, Utopia.
Daniel Defoe—6, Tserie Queen
Charles Dickens—7, Sam Slick.
Oliver Goldsmith—8, Hamlet.

T. C. Halliburton—9, Progress
Samuel Johnson—10, Pilgrim's Progress
John Locke—11, Essay on the Human Understanding
John Milton—12, Spectator
Thomas More—13, Robinson Crusoe
Alexander Pope—14, Travels
David Copperfield—15, Gulliver's Travels
Walter Scott—16, Vicar of Wakefield
William Shakespeare—17, Waverley Novels
Edmund Spenser—18, Pickwick Papers
Jonathan Swift—19, Vanity Fair
William Thackeray—19, Essay on Man.

CONSTRUCTIONAL GEOMETRY

GENERAL OBJECTIVES

To develop in the pupils the ability:—

1. To follow directions.

2. To apply constructional work using straight edge and compass.

3. To recognize geometric form and appreciate its importance in every-day life.

SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

1. Ability to use the common measures of length.

2. Ability to use the metric measures of length, limited to millimetres and centimetres. The decimetre may be mentioned, but as a unit of linear measure it is not as important as the others.

3. Ability to distinguish between "drawing" and "constructing."

4. Ability to obtain accuracy in measurement of lines and in point location.

5. Ability to draw the following types of figures:

(a) Line segments of given length.

(b) Angles: right, acute, obtuse, straight, reflex.

(c) Circles of given radii.

(d) Nature of the following constructions: (1) Bisect a given straight line or arc.

(2) Bisect a given angle, using compasses and straight-edge.

(3) Construct a perpendicular to a given straight line from a point outside of the line.

(4) Construct a square having sides of given length.

(5) Construct a rectangle having sides of given length.

(6) Ability to construct simple designs with compasses and straight-edge illustrating symmetry and balance.

TEACHING PROCEDURES

1. Explain that a straight line indicates definite distance; a line segment is a definite part of a line and therefore should have a definite beginning and a definite end.

2. Use dividers or compasses when measuring line segments.

3. Explain that the size of an angle is determined by the amount of rotation and not by the length of the arms. Illustrate this with compasses.

4. Call attention to angles seen in the class-room.

5. Have the pupils draw circles, and indicate radius, diameter, circumference.

6. Assign exercises based on the constructions listed above.

Enough practice should be given to enable the pupils to remember the methods.

7. Call attention to geometric design as seen in—

(a) Nature (plant life), frost, (snowflakes).

(b) Architecture.

(c) Manufactured articles (line-segments, pottery).

(d) Engineering projects.

8. Have the pupils draw original designs. Note the opportunity to correlate geometry and art.

9. Insist on the pupils using correct geometry language in all oral explanations.

10. Have consideration for individual differences. Some pupils have difficulty in muscular co-ordination and this prevents proper manipulation of the instruments. Allow plenty of time for each step in construction.

PUPIL ACTIVITIES

1. Look for geometric designs in his home town in Spain.

nature, architecture, manufactured articles, and engineering projects.

2. Bring to school actual examples or pictures of the above.

3. Construct original designs. Suggested Problems:

(a) Draw a straight line, cut off a segment AB, 7 cm in length. Locate a point C, 5 cm from A. Check your accuracy by measuring CB.

(b) Does AC+CB=AB?

(c) Does AB=CB+AC?

2. Construct a square having one side 2 1/2 inches in length. Check your accuracy by comparing the lengths of the diagonals.

3. Using compass and straight-edge, construct an angle of 30 degrees. (Construct an angle of 60 degrees and then bisect it).

This Department is conducted by the Prince Edward Island Teachers' Federation.

Contributions are welcomed and should be addressed to: Mr. Miller MacFadyen, 8-1-2 Felling St., Charlottetown.

In Memoriam

MR. JAMES GILLESPIE

The death occurred at Long River on Monday, October 28th, of Mr. James Gillespie, a highly respected resident of the district, in his 85th year.

His entire life was spent in Long River where his home was a center of gracious hospitality to a wide circle of friends. An Elder in the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

The temperance cause always found in him a strong and fearless advocate. A largely attended funeral service was held from his late home on Wednesday, October 28th, conducted by a former Pastor and friend, Rev. A. D. Shirling, pastor of the United Church and a Superintendent in the Sunday School for many years.

He was a man of upright and moral strength in whose thought the well being of others had a high place. His life was a service to the Church was a striking feature of his life.

W. M. Armstrong Now CENTRAL GUARDIAN

General Manager

C. N. R. Telegraph

W. M. ARMSTRONG

W. M. ARMSTRONG

W. M. ARMSTRONG

W. M. ARMSTRONG

W. M. ARMSTRONG

W. M. ARMSTRONG

W. M. ARMSTRONG

W. M. ARMSTRONG

W. M. ARMSTRONG

W. M. ARMSTRONG