

Clarke & Taylor,
 Risetime Agents for
Smith Premier Typewriters,
 35 PRINCE WILLIAM ST.
 St. John, N. B.
 All Makes of Machines Repaired
 by an Expert Mechanic.
 Second-Hand Machines of all
 Makes for Sale Cheap.
 96 d w om

To get the best Hotel Accommodation
 always stop at
"THE SYDNEY"
 SYDNEY, N. S.
"Hotel Dufferin"
 ST. JOHN, N. B.
"Hotel Belmont"
 NORTH SYDNEY, N. S.
 E. L. E. ROI WILLIS Prop.

**40 CASES
 TOILET SOAPS**
 AND
PERFUMES
 arrived by
S. S. BONAVISTA
 look out for snaps.

J. G. JAMIESON,
DRUGGIST.
THE MEDICAL HALL.

FURNITURE SALE

We are instructed by Thos. Brooks, Esq. to
 sell by public Auction on
WEDNESDAY, SEPT 17th.
 AT 11 O'CLOCK NOON.
 All his household furniture consisting of one
 superior parlor, dining room, bed room
 and kitchen furniture. China and glassware,
 mats, rugs, curtains, poles, hot house flowers,
 stoves and other articles not enumerated.
 Also one horse.
 Terms cash.
BENJ. CARTER & CO.
 Auctioneers, Great George Street.

**HOW
 MANY
 CUPS**

How many cups of
 Flour do you use in a
 batch of bread?
 How many cups to a
 loaf?
 No matter how your
 recipe reads, use one
 fifth more water when
 you use

**Ogilvie's
 Flours,**

you will secure better
 results, and more
 bread. Its an estab-
 lished fact, that

Ogilvie's

makes from 40 to 50
 more loaves of bread to
 the barrel than ordi-
 nary flour. More
 loaves of sweeter bread
 that keeps moist long-
 est.
 All flour dealers sell it.

Farm For Sale

Mr. G. H. Alexander
 Offers by private sale his splendid FARM con-
 sisting of 30 acres of land situated at STAN
 COPE, P. E. I., having a NEW DWELLING
 HOUSE and good barns and Outbuildings thereon.
 For particulars apply to Mr. Alexander on
 the premises or to
BENJ. CARTER & CO.
 Charlottetown.

THE GUARDIAN

An Independent Journal, untrammelled and
 fearless; aiming to be
Just, Impartial, Reliable, Newsy,
 seeking at all times to further the best interests
 of the people, and recognized therefore as
The People's Paper
 Published at its offices, New Province Block,
 North side Post office, at the following rates,
 payable in advance:—
 Morning Edition, daily (except Sunday), one
 month \$3.00; per year \$30.00
 Semi-weekly Edition (Wed. & Sat.) per
 year \$1.50; in advance \$15.00
 Weekly Edition (Wednesday) per year \$1.25
 in advance \$12.50

Branch Offices
 have been established at the following places
 where subscriptions may be paid, news furnished,
 advertising, job work and other business
 transacted—
 Summerside, Rogers & Rogers' store—J. B. C.
 Baker, Manager.
 Alberton, Alberton Post Office—Herbert Clark,
 Agent.
 Souris East, Telephone Office—P. G. Seaman,
 Agent.
 J. E. B. McCREADY, J. P. HOOD,
 Editor Business Manager.

THE MORNING GUARDIAN

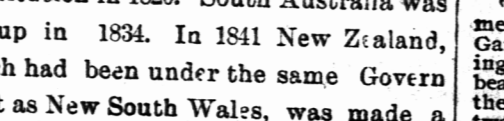
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1902.

PROGRESS OF AUSTRALASIA.

There is scarcely a more interesting and
 inspiring story in the annals of the British
 Empire than that which tells of the pro-
 gress of the antipodean colonies during
 the one hundred years past. The story is
 told in volume XI of the Nineteenth Century
 Series by T. A. Coghlan, Statistician
 of New South Wales and T. T. Ewing,
 member of the Legislative Assembly of
 that colony. The first discoverers of the
 great Island of the southern seas are not
 known, but the Chinese and Malays had
 knowledge of it in the thirteenth century.
 The first English navigator to sight the
 Australian coast was Dampier in 1688. It
 was nearly a century later in 1770 that
 Captain James Cook made an extensive
 survey of the coast and on his return pub-
 lished so favorable a report of the country
 as attracted general attention.
 As is well known, the policy of those
 times had been to transport political off-
 enders and criminals from the British Isles
 to the plantations in North America.
 This was stopped by the American revol-
 and thereafter the stream of convicts was
 diverted to Australia. So it fell out
 that one after another of what are now
 the flourishing states of the new Common-
 wealth was first peopled by convicts sent
 thither from the Mother Country. Colon-
 ists without taint of crime also went
 thither. There was an immense increase
 in the number of the latter consequent
 upon the discovery of gold in Victoria and
 New South Wales in 1851, when a new era
 of prosperity was entered upon which laid
 the foundation of Australia's present
 greatness and importance. The colonists
 at length were found protesting so
 strongly against further transportation of
 convicts to their shores that it was at
 length totally abolished in 1855.
 In the meantime development had gone
 on, new Provinces were established and
 constitutions given them, first as crown
 colonies and afterward with full legis-
 lative powers. In 1812 Tasmania was
 declared a separate colony. In 1814 civil
 courts were set up in New South
 Wales, and this colony was given its first
 constitution in 1820. South Australia was
 set up in 1834. In 1841 New Zealand,
 which had been under the same Govern-
 ment as New South Wales, was made a
 separate colony. In 1848 the first Austral-
 ian university was established at Sydney.
 Victoria was proclaimed a separate colony
 in 1851 and the construction of railways
 was begun, the first line being opened
 between Sydney and Paramatta in 1855.
 In 1856 responsible Government was con-
 ceded to all the colonies except Western
 Australia, to which it was given in 1870.
 In the latter year also the first federal
 conference was held at Melbourne, and
 British troops were withdrawn from
 Australia.
 In 1872 the great overland telegraph line
 connecting the mainland colonies was
 established. In 1873 Victoria established
 free, secular and compulsory education
 and was followed in this by Queensland
 in 1875 and in 1880 by New South Wales. A
 fortnightly mail service with the United
 Kingdom was established in 1830, and in
 1839 the first cable connection was given
 between India and the rest of the
 world by a line from West Australia to
 Java, where it connects with lines to
 Britain and the East.
 For a time to time a movement toward
 closer union of the Australian colonies
 had been started. So long ago as 1838
 Victoria, South Australia and New South
 Wales agreed to suspend the collection of
 border duties during three years, but
 Victoria abrogated the agreement within

HELPING LANCASHIRE.

LONDON, Sept. 8.—The Lancashire coal
 trade is rapidly improving in consequence
 of purchases for the United States. It
 is said that orders aggregating hundreds
 of thousands of tons have been placed in
 the South Lancashire collieries for ship-
 ment to various ports of the United
 States.



There have been times when the wild
 beasts have been more merciful
 than

human beings, and spared the woman
 cast to them in the arena. It is astonish-
 ing how little sympathy women have
 for women. In the home the mistress
 sees the maid with the signs of suffering
 she recognizes so well, but she does not
 lighten the sick girl's load by a touch of
 her finger. In the store the foreman
 sees the pallor and exhaustion which
 mark womanly weakness, but allows
 nothing for them. It is work or quit.
 Doctor Pierce's Favorite Prescription
 makes weak women strong and sick
 women well, by curing the womanly
 diseases which undermine the health
 and sap the strength. "Favorite Pres-
 cription" establishes regularity, dries
 weakening drains, heals inflammation
 and ulceration, and cures female weak-
 ness.

"When I first commenced using Dr. Pierce's
 medicines," writes Mrs. George A. Strong,
 of Gansvoort, Saratoga Co., N. Y., "I was suffer-
 ing from female weakness, a disagreeable
 bearing-down pain, weak and tired feeling all
 the time. I dragged around in that way for
 two years, then I began taking your medicine.
 After taking the first bottle I began to feel
 better. I took four bottles of Dr. Pierce's Favor-
 ite Prescription, two of "Golden Medical Dis-
 covery," one vial of "Pleasant Pellets," also
 used one bottle of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy.
 Now I feel like a new person. I can't thank you
 enough for your kind advice and the good your
 medicine has done me."

"Favorite Prescription" makes weak
 women strong, sick women well. Ac-
 cept no substitute for the medicine which
 works wonders for weak women.
 Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the
 most desirable laxative for delicate
 women.

**'WONDERFUL' SAYS LON-
 DON, ONT.**
 Mr. John H. Barnstead,
 Halifax, N. S.

Dear Sir:—I was afflicted with
 Rheumatism in my hand, and tried
 a bottle of your Oil with surprising
 results. The first application re-
 lieved the pain at once, and before
 I had used the bottle my hand was
 entirely cured.

I consider your Ethiopian Rheu-
 matic Oil a wonderful preparation,
 and shall certainly recommend it to
 all my friends.
 Yours Truly,
 C. F. ALLISON.
 With the London Ptg. and Litho
 Co., London, Ont.
 June 25th, 1900.

**PRIVATE KINDERGARTEN
 AND
 PRIMARY SCHOOLS**

St. Paul's Schoolroom, Ch'town.
 Opens Tuesday morning, Sept. 2nd.
 Hours—9.30 to 12.30.
 Parents may depend on their little
 ones receiving the very strictest at-
 tention and care.
 Instructors—Miss Lena Barrett,
 Miss Edith Dutcher, Graduate Kind-
 ergartners.
 Any information will be gladly fur-
 nished by either of the above teachers.
 27th Sept. 15.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG USERS.

Victims of the above habits will be in-
 terested in the discovery of a harmless
 antidote which quickly and permanently
 removes all desire for liquor and drugs.
 This medicine has been publicly endorsed
 before Congress of Bishops and at Father
 Matthew's Anniversaries, also by Clergy-
 men from their pulpits and by temperance
 societies of all denominations. Interested
 persons can obtain full particulars from
 Mr. Dixon, 81 Wilcox St., Toronto, Canada.

In 1836 a federal council was
 held at which five of the colonies were re-
 presented. In the following year a con-
 ference was held in London. In 1890 a
 federal conference was held in Melbourne,
 and in the following year in Sydney. In
 1895 there was a conference of Australian
 Premiers held at Hobart. Thus the
 question of union was slowly advanced
 until an Act was passed by several colonies
 to enable their Governments to join in
 a federal agreement. In 1897 the federal
 convention met at Adelaide, and after-
 ward at Sydney, followed by a third ses-
 sion at Melbourne in the following year.
 In 1899 the scheme of union was sub-
 mitted to the people and accepted by the
 five colonies of Victoria, New South
 Wales, Tasmania, South Australia and
 Queensland. In 1900 the Commonwealth
 was consummated and on 1st January,
 1901, the inaugural ceremonies took
 place. This was followed by the opening
 of the first Parliament by the Duke of
 Cornwall and York on May 9th of that
 year.

The population of Australia at the be-
 ginning of the nineteenth century was
 less than 7,000. Now its two great cities
 of Melbourne and Sydney, of nearly equal
 status, contain about 1,000,000 souls. It
 is claimed that in the value of its property
 Sydney is the second city in the Empire,
 while Melbourne ranks fourth, being ex-
 ceeded only by London, Sydney and Glas-
 gow. And yet 50 years ago these two
 Australian cities contained between them
 but 77,000 people. Full and graphic de-
 tails of the progress of this southern En-
 glish nation in commerce, industry, legis-
 lation, education, and social advance-
 ment are given in the volume before us,
 and we know of no other source so full of
 compact, well digested and useful in-
 formation upon that subject.

HELPING LANCASHIRE.

LONDON, Sept. 8.—The Lancashire coal
 trade is rapidly improving in consequence
 of purchases for the United States. It
 is said that orders aggregating hundreds
 of thousands of tons have been placed in
 the South Lancashire collieries for ship-
 ment to various ports of the United
 States.



There have been times when the wild
 beasts have been more merciful
 than

human beings, and spared the woman
 cast to them in the arena. It is astonish-
 ing how little sympathy women have
 for women. In the home the mistress
 sees the maid with the signs of suffering
 she recognizes so well, but she does not
 lighten the sick girl's load by a touch of
 her finger. In the store the foreman
 sees the pallor and exhaustion which
 mark womanly weakness, but allows
 nothing for them. It is work or quit.
 Doctor Pierce's Favorite Prescription
 makes weak women strong and sick
 women well, by curing the womanly
 diseases which undermine the health
 and sap the strength. "Favorite Pres-
 cription" establishes regularity, dries
 weakening drains, heals inflammation
 and ulceration, and cures female weak-
 ness.

"When I first commenced using Dr. Pierce's
 medicines," writes Mrs. George A. Strong,
 of Gansvoort, Saratoga Co., N. Y., "I was suffer-
 ing from female weakness, a disagreeable
 bearing-down pain, weak and tired feeling all
 the time. I dragged around in that way for
 two years, then I began taking your medicine.
 After taking the first bottle I began to feel
 better. I took four bottles of Dr. Pierce's Favor-
 ite Prescription, two of "Golden Medical Dis-
 covery," one vial of "Pleasant Pellets," also
 used one bottle of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy.
 Now I feel like a new person. I can't thank you
 enough for your kind advice and the good your
 medicine has done me."

"Favorite Prescription" makes weak
 women strong, sick women well. Ac-
 cept no substitute for the medicine which
 works wonders for weak women.
 Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets are the
 most desirable laxative for delicate
 women.

**'WONDERFUL' SAYS LON-
 DON, ONT.**
 Mr. John H. Barnstead,
 Halifax, N. S.

Dear Sir:—I was afflicted with
 Rheumatism in my hand, and tried
 a bottle of your Oil with surprising
 results. The first application re-
 lieved the pain at once, and before
 I had used the bottle my hand was
 entirely cured.

I consider your Ethiopian Rheu-
 matic Oil a wonderful preparation,
 and shall certainly recommend it to
 all my friends.
 Yours Truly,
 C. F. ALLISON.
 With the London Ptg. and Litho
 Co., London, Ont.
 June 25th, 1900.

**PRIVATE KINDERGARTEN
 AND
 PRIMARY SCHOOLS**

St. Paul's Schoolroom, Ch'town.
 Opens Tuesday morning, Sept. 2nd.
 Hours—9.30 to 12.30.
 Parents may depend on their little
 ones receiving the very strictest at-
 tention and care.
 Instructors—Miss Lena Barrett,
 Miss Edith Dutcher, Graduate Kind-
 ergartners.
 Any information will be gladly fur-
 nished by either of the above teachers.
 27th Sept. 15.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG USERS.

Victims of the above habits will be in-
 terested in the discovery of a harmless
 antidote which quickly and permanently
 removes all desire for liquor and drugs.
 This medicine has been publicly endorsed
 before Congress of Bishops and at Father
 Matthew's Anniversaries, also by Clergy-
 men from their pulpits and by temperance
 societies of all denominations. Interested
 persons can obtain full particulars from
 Mr. Dixon, 81 Wilcox St., Toronto, Canada.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG USERS.

Victims of the above habits will be in-
 terested in the discovery of a harmless
 antidote which quickly and permanently
 removes all desire for liquor and drugs.
 This medicine has been publicly endorsed
 before Congress of Bishops and at Father
 Matthew's Anniversaries, also by Clergy-
 men from their pulpits and by temperance
 societies of all denominations. Interested
 persons can obtain full particulars from
 Mr. Dixon, 81 Wilcox St., Toronto, Canada.

This house has no connection with any
 other house or with a trust or
 combination.

THEY SELL!



A FULL HOUSE.
The Newest of the New--Come and Welcome
QUALITY AND PRICES LOW.
JAMES PATON & CO.

School and College Books

All the books used in the Colleges and Public Schools.

School Requisites

Everything the student requires at
MITCHELL'S BOOKSTORE,
 Queen Street Opposite Prowse's



white with black stripe.
 We have also a new line of belts, golf stockings and sweaters for the
 bicyclist, for the athlete.

D. A. BRUCE
THE UP-TO-DATE FURNISHERS,
MORRI BLOCK.



**Children's
 From One Year
 to Eighty**

Love our confections. Harm-
 less to most delicate in health,
 and delicious to most epi-
 curean taste.

**One Word
 Our Ice Cream**

It's Carter's—enough for qual-
 ity—Vanilla, Chocolate and
 Strawberry.
W. F. CARTER.
 Broadway Boot and Shoe Store.

**Then We Can Give
 You a Shirt Tale**

Of the wonderful variety of up-to-
 date colored negligee and linen in the
 handsomest styles of the season, as
 well as ties, vests, and cool underwear
 For the fastidious man we are show-
 ing a new line of negligee shirts

white with black stripe.
 We have also a new line of belts, golf stockings and sweaters for the
 bicyclist, for the athlete.

D. A. BRUCE
THE UP-TO-DATE FURNISHERS,
MORRI BLOCK.

**Save
 Your
 Money!**

This is the most important ques-
 tion of the day and how to do it is
 another.
 You save money this month by
 buying your boots from us as we are
 giving you loads of BARGAINS to
 select from. We have special SNAPS
 in children's boots and it will pay
 to call and see them.
 Here are a few quotations:
 Ladies' Boots small sizes 75c
 Boys' Boots 75c
 Misses' Boots 75c
 Girls' Boots 50c
 Children's Oxfords 35c
 If you can't call in the day come at
 night. Open till 8 o'clock every
 evening.

J. H. BELL.

Broadway Boot and Shoe Store.

Exhibition

Visitors We are offer-
 ing some very
 good values that
Should should appeal
 strongly to
Call and every intelligent
 buyer in this
 province.
See our We hope all
 who can will find
 time to come in
Stock of and see us.

CUTLERY..

W. B. ARTHUR & CO.
HALIFAX.
 3-26 dw6m

NOTICE OF REMOVAL

I wish to inform my many pat-
 rons and the public at large
 that after September 1st
 next the Commercial Cafe will be
 located in the store formerly oc-
 cupied by Anthony Vincent next
 McEachen's Shoe Store, Queen
 Street, where I will be ready in
 the future as well as the past at all
 hours of the day and night to cater
 to the wants of the inner man.
 Special dinner Labor Day at the
 old stand.

Jas. Lonergan,
PROPRIETOR.
 Commercial Cafe.

ROAST CHICKENS!

When ordering Chickens for family use
 please telephone orders if possible the day
 before wanted.
WESTWOOD FOWLTRY FARM CO.,
 Charlottetown