

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

Having a good time is all right, but when out of the regular working hours, it takes all your time, it means an empty head and heart.

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

In this great land of ours the home is the granite rock of our civilization; the happy fireside is the bulwark of all our freedom.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, MAY 1, 1930

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Annual Meeting P. E. Island Mink Breeder's Assn.

Held At Summerside Yesterday
—Officers Elected for Ensuing
Year.

(Special to The Guardian)
SUMMERSIDE, April 30.—The first annual meeting of the P. E. Island Mink Breeder's Association, which was incorporated by an act passed at the recent session of the local House was held on Wednesday in the Curling Club, Summerside. The morning meeting opened at 10.30. The meeting was largely attended and an optimistic note prevailed throughout the entire proceedings. The meeting was called to order by the President, Mr. J. R. Forbes. After the reading of the minutes by the Secretary, the President read the following interesting reports:

It is customary at the annual meeting for the President to give a synopsis of the year's work. We have only been organized for the period of five months. We started with a membership of twenty-seven and that number has now doubled.

As you are all aware, there were unscrupulous dealers, who were importing mink into this Province for the purpose of exporting to foreign countries. Some of these mink died shortly after they were placed on the ranches in Norway, which had a bad effect on mink imported from P. E. I. into Norway. The "Fur Trade Journal" of Norway came out with a headline reading like this "Minks dying like flies", and advising their people not to buy. Your directors had a meeting and sent a delegation to Charlottetown to wait on the Provincial Government to impress upon them the necessity of having an act passed at this session to safeguard the mink industry. We have met with success by having such an act passed. By such legislation passed, we have shown the Norwegian buyers that we are doing everything in our power to carry on an honest business, with the happy results that in Norway at the present time, the demand is greater than the supply.

We had a visit from a buyer from Norway wanting to sell all the mink raised by the Mink Breeder's Association. We did not think that good business, but assured him that mink bought from the members of the Association would be ranch-bred.

We have been incorporated and are now known as the "P. E. I. Mink Breeder's Association."

Your directors passed a resolution asking the Dominion Government to have mink placed at the Experimental Station, St. John's, Nfld. Grisdale replied stating it was the Department's intention to place mink at an early date at the Experimental Station at Summerside for experimental purposes.

ANNOUNCEMENTS
COMING EVENTS,
MEETINGS, ETC.

Reserve Tuesday, July 1st for Surgeon Tea. 2461-5-21.
Dance in Emerald Hall Friday, May 2nd. Ladies please bring cake. 346-5-1-2.
Come to the Meadow Bank School concert in Cornwall Hall, May 2nd. Admission 25c. and 15c. 2341-4-3-21.
Annual Meeting Anti-Tuberculosis Society and Free Dispensary in Board of Trade Rooms tonight, May 1st at 8 o'clock. 3451-11.
The Morell Sporting Club presents their three act comedy drama, "Intriguing Anne," in Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's, on Tuesday, May 1st. Not a dull moment. 3462-5-1-41.
See the Canadian Legion Motor and Industrial Show week beginning Monday 23rd, Arena Bldg. Band Concert nightly. Admission 15 cents. 3315-4-26-1 week.
Hear MacEwen L. O. L. Minstrel's 2nd Concert Party, Belfast Hall, Friday, May 2nd at 8 P. M. Admission 15 and 25 cents. Ladies with food boxes free. If stormy, will be held the following Monday. 2416-4-30-31.

Celebrated Birthday



The photograph here shows her royal highness, Princess Mary, Countess of Harewood, Great Britain's popular princess who observed the 33rd anniversary of the day of her birth, April 25, at her home in England.

NEW MINISTRY OF FISHERIES

Names of Messrs. Sinclair, Jenkins, McLean and Dr. Cyrus McMillan Mentioned As Likely Appointees.

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, April 30.—Prime Minister Mackenzie King has given notice of a motion providing a salary for a new minister of fisheries. Another motion standing in the name of the Prime Minister on the order paper declares that it is expedient that there shall be a new department of fisheries. The salary of the minister of fisheries is set at \$10,000 which is identical with that of the other cabinet ministers. The impression prevailing in political circles is that creation of the new portfolio will give Prince Edward Island representation in the cabinet. Since 1926 that province has been without ministerial representation but it is recalled that at the time of the formation of his last cabinet four years ago the Prime Minister intimated that a minister from Prince Edward Island would be added.

It is stated however that the Government is considering the question whether to give the province representation through the new department of Fisheries or through another department by the shuffling of portfolios.

Hon. J. E. Sinclair and R. H. Jenkin.

Oppose Maritime Application For Reduced Rates

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., April 30.—Montreal and Toronto through their respective Boards of Trade joined in opposition today to the application for lower grain freight rates for St. John and Halifax. Briefs in opposition to the application of the Halifax Harbor Commission and the Maritime Board of Trade were filed before the Board of Railway Commissioners for Canada. The Maritime ports are seeking a reduction in the grain rate from 35.5 cents per cwt to 18.34 cents. It would apply only to the Northern Transcontinental Line.

Italy To Build 29 New Warships

(Special to The Guardian)
ROME, April 30.—Construction of twenty nine warships was approved today by the cabinet. The warships approved include one cruiser, two scoutships, four destroyers and twenty two submarines. The cruiser will be 10,000 tons of the Washington standard type and will be named the Pola. The two scoutships will be 5,000 tons each. The four destroyers will be 1,240 tons each. The keels of all twenty nine ships will be laid in the current year.

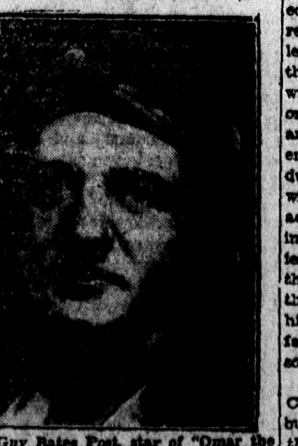
Killed By Truck

(Canadian Press)
ST. JOHN, April 30.—Joseph Veniot, aged 7, who lived with his grandmother Mrs. Jas. Gorman was instantly killed when hit by a motor truck on Main Street this afternoon. The truck was owned by McGovern Coal Co. and driven by Fred Scott. The driver is held by the police pending inquest tomorrow night.

Grounded

(Canadian Press)
QUEBEC, Que., April 30.—The Empress of Scotland, grounded in the St. Charles River while attempting to dock here tonight. It was the ship's first trip to Quebec this year.

"The Tentmaker"



Guy Bates Post, star of "Omar the Tentmaker," whose recently divorced wife was found shot dead with another woman in her fashionable bungalow at Laguna Beach, Calif. Post married his wife in Toronto, Ont. in 1918.

GANDHI'S SON GETS A YEAR IMPRISONMENT

Was Charged With Spreading Seditious Propaganda.

(Special to The Guardian)
LONDON, April 30.—Two full days have passed without reports of a serious breach of the peace in India. Closing of Khyber Pass, outlet from India to Afghanistan to visitors was unexplained, but was regarded as a precautionary act adopted for the protection of Peshawar, which is but twelve miles distant.

A surprise attack was made early on Monday on the artillery magazine at Barrackpore, which may have been intended as repetition of the Chittagong incident, but it was unsuccessful. One Calcutta report said that a sentry was shot in the leg by the raiders whose connection with the Indian Nationalist cause was uncertain.

There was a reflex of the Anti-British agitation yesterday at Manchester where the Chamber of Commerce received cables from Delhi and Bombay, warning shippers and manufacturers of cotton against possible cancellation of orders or refusal to accept consignments shipped.

The Manchester Chamber replied that it would be unable to interfere with political matters, but would insist upon the sanctity of contracts. The Chamber advised the Premier and other Ministers concerned of the incident.

U. S. Tariff On Hides Hit The Tanning Industry

FARMERS MAY SUFFER THROUGH OUT IN MANUFACTURE, OFFICIALS STATE

NEWMARKET, April 30.—That the farmers of Canada and the Canadian tanning industry alike will suffer from the imposition by the United States Congress of restrictive customs duties on hides and leather, is the view of Aubrey Davis, of Newmarket, who, as president of the Tanners Association, voices the opinion of the leather manufacturing industry of the Dominion.

"Hides and leather," states Mr. Davis, "have gone into the United States from Canada free of duty for about twenty years and during that period a large trade has been built up. Last year the value of hides exported to the United States totalled \$7,766,590, while leather, unmanufactured went to the extent of \$5,534,116 a total of well over \$13,000,000.

"The United States has of course taken this action to assist its farmers engaged in the cattle raising industry and to the extent it helps these interests, it seems bound to injure the Canadian farmers and they are numerous—who go in for raising cattle. The exportation of hides and leather to the United States will undoubtedly be greatly restricted and the effect will be more far-reaching than at first appears. Unless some other outlet is soon found, the loss of the United States market will force a reduction of operations on the Canadian tanning industry and throw a number of men out of employment. This, in turn, will reduce the consumption of hides, which the leather manufacturers are accustomed to buying from the packing companies. The packing companies obtain the hides from the cattle they buy from the farmers. If both the domestic and export demand for hides falls off, it is obvious that the farmer is going to lose a valuable source of supplementary income.

"The United States already sells to Canada about twice as much as she buys from us and this restriction on the purchase of Canadian hides and leather is going to make the balance still more heavily against us."

Creamery butter in cold storage in Canada at one time recently had a dial value of 13,882,000 pounds. \$99.53.

Canada's Medical Bill \$311,000,000

(Special to The Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., April 30.—Canada's medical bill totals \$11 millions of dollars annually stated H. E. Spencer, M. P., for Battle River, Sask., at the opening luncheon of the Canadian Social Hygiene Council today in the Royal York Hotel. Contrary to popular belief, the city is today a healthier place in which to live than in the country. Mr. Spencer told his audience, twenty years ago the reverse was true. He declared prevention is the surest way in which to curtail the loss of life from disease. He said preventive medicine was hardly known at the time of Confederation. Today with the knowledge we have of the subject, it is nothing but a tragedy if we do not make the fullest use of it.

ENTOMOLOGIST INVESTIGATES BERRY PEST

Mr. R. P. Gorham Examines Field in Southport Infected By Strawberry Weevil.

Mr. R. P. Gorham, Assistant Entomologist for the Maritime Provinces for field crops and garden insects has been in the city during the last few days examining strawberry and raspberry plants on the farm of Mr. F. S. Reeves, Southport, with a view of trying some experiments in hope of finding some means of controlling the strawberry weevil, which, of late seems also to be attacking raspberry plants. The strawberry weevil is an insect which cuts out the buds of the strawberry plants before the flower can appear, and often reduces the crop very materially. It is fairly prevalent in the vicinity of Charlottetown, and is also present in two sections of New Brunswick.

Mr. Reeves has five acres of raspberry plants and has found that the weevil is injuring them also. Mr. J. A. Clark has also reported to Mr. Gorham that he has found this to be the case at the Experimental Farm. The sulphur arsenate of lead used to combat the weevil on strawberry plants does not seem to be adaptable to raspberries, and it would seem that some other combatant must be found. Powdered talc has been suggested. The sulphur arsenate of lead does not seem to be as productive of good results in the

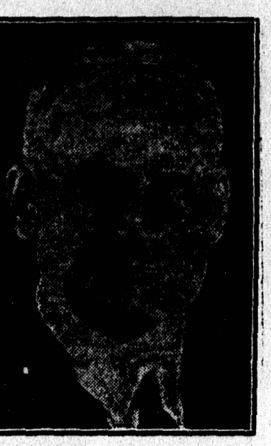
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TENDERS FOR BOND ISSUES ARE RECEIVED

\$48,000 5 Percent Debentures Sold By Provincial Gov't.

The following are the tenders received for the purchase of forty-eight thousand twenty five percent Province of Prince Edward Island Debentures dated 1st May 1930. Interest and principle payable at Bank of Montreal, Toronto, Montreal and Charlottetown. Bonds in demonstration of \$1,000.
R. A. Daly and Co. Ltd., Toronto \$100.81.
Johnston and Ward, Halifax, \$99.91.
The Canadian Bank of Commerce, Charlottetown, \$99.75.
The Dominion Securities Corp., Montreal, \$99.75.
Hannaford Birks and Co. Ltd., Montreal, \$99.61.
Gardner and Co. Ltd., with the Royal Bank of Canada, Toronto, \$99.53.
Bank of Montreal, Charlottetown, \$99.53.

Passed Away



Hugh Blain MacKenzie of Montreal, general manager of the Bank of Montreal, who died suddenly on April 25.

DOM. BUDGET IS EAGERLY AWAITED

Minister of Finance Dunning Will Deliver Speech Today—May Possibly Make or Break Government.

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., April 30.—Tomorrow will be Budget day, perhaps at noon. Not since the war have announcements of a Canadian Finance Minister been awaited with so great expectancy. The revisions to the tariff and the other tax changes which Hon. C. A. Dunning will announce tomorrow afternoon, will be flashed from end to end of the Dominion. They will be eagerly studied, not only by industry, but also by the rank and file of tax payers. In the House of Commons itself, as crowded galleries look down on that resourceful Minister from the West delivering his first Budget speech in that place, there will be no little anxiety. This Budget may mean a lot to the members seated within that Chamber. Anyone who had been around the Parliament Buildings since the Easter recess must have sensed the feeling abroad that this Budget may possibly make or break the Government. It may be the last Budget before a general election. It may send the Liberal Party back victorious or it may send it down to defeat.

162 Lynchings In South Carolina

WALHALLA, S. C., April 30.—One hundred and sixty two persons have been lynched in Carolina since 1882, it was revealed today as authorities sought to apprehend members of a mob that shot to death Allen Green, fifty year old Oconee county negro. Of that number, 157 were negroes and five white persons. Green, charged with attacking a young white married woman of this little Blue Ridge Mountain community was taken from the county jail Wednesday night and lynched.

A. E. Agnes and Co. Ltd., Montreal, \$99.53.
C. H. Burgess and Co. Ltd., Toronto, \$99.51.
Harris MacKeen and Co., Toronto, \$99.52.
Royal Securities Corp. Ltd., Charlottetown, \$99.36.
Eastern Securities Co. Ltd., with Wood, Gundy Co., Montreal, \$99.28.
Bell, Gouinlock Co. Ltd., Toronto, \$99.
G. P. Strong and Co. Ltd., with J. M. Robinson and Son, Ltd., Charlottetown, \$98.51.
The highest offer that of R. A. Daly and Co. Ltd., Toronto was accepted.

MARITIME CLAIMS ARE DISCUSSED

Conservative Members Urge Government to Make Statement.

OTTAWA, April 30.—The old school question, which agitated parliament a quarter of a century ago when Sir Wilfrid Laurier was Prime Minister, came to life once more in the House of Commons today. The bill which approves the agreement providing for return of the natural resources to the province of Alberta was before the House for second reading. It will receive further consideration tomorrow.

Claims of Maritime Provinces. The claims of the Maritime Provinces to western lands were touched on by Findlay MacDonald, (Cons., Cape Breton N.), who asserted that the government should make a statement as to whether or not these claims were to be investigated. The present was the time for such a statement. Once the natural resources were returned there would be little use in making such an investigation. He asked the government to give some undertaking that the Maritime Province claims would be gone into.

His view was concurred in by H. K. Smith, (Cons., Cumberland), who emphasized that he had no objection to the passing of the bills of the return of the natural resources to the three prairie provinces. Emphatically denying any right of the Maritime Provinces to an interest in the crown lands of the prairie provinces, John Evans (Progressive, New Brunswick), said this claim had as much chance of succeeding now as it had when the territories of Ontario and Quebec had been extended.

The prairie provinces, he claimed, should not be required to bear the burden of the exemption from taxation accorded the railways for the general good of Canada. This should be a charge on the Dominion as a

Warm Praise

(Special to The Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., April 30.—Warm praise of the national service of the newspapers of Canada have given in the past and of the power for good which they have often exercised, was voiced last night by Sir William Mulock, Chief Justice of Ontario at the annual dinner of the Canadian Daily Publishers held at the Royal York Hotel under the auspices of the Canadian Press and the Canadian Daily Newspapers Association.



APRIL SHOWERS
BRING MAY FLOWERS
ALSO SPRING
COLDS!

TORONTO, May 1.—Moderate south west winds, fair and warm. High tide this afternoon at 12.55 and tomorrow morning at 1.38. Sun sets this evening at 7.05 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.48. First quarter moon Monday, May 2nd, 12.30 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.