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**Smith Premier Typewriters,**  
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All Makes of Machines Repaired  
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Second-Hand Machines of all  
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**THE GUARDIAN**  
An Independent Journal, untrammelled and  
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seeking at all times to further the best interests  
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J. R. B. MCCREADY, J. F. HOOD,  
Editor Business Manager.

**THE MORNING GUARDIAN**  
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1902.

**THE GOLD OF THE RAND.**

Some interesting figures are furnished by the London Times' Johannesburg correspondent. Since 1885 he estimates the amount of gold produced in the Rand to be 750 tons avoirdupois, of a value of \$30,000,000. Just before the war the mines were producing 450,000 ounces of gold per month, worth \$1,500,000. This was produced by 75 companies working 800 stamps. The war reduced the production to almost nothing. To-day work has been extensively resumed. There are now 100 gold mining companies, 121 of them working on the main reef. The correspondent believes there is gold enough in South Africa to make it the most productive gold region of the world for a century to come, and that in a few years hence the production may reach \$25,000,000 a year.

Johannesburg has regained already much of the white population lost during the war. The Times correspondent estimates the present population at 80,000, of whom 50,000 are Europeans, 23,000 Kaffirs and 2,000 Asiatics. Of the whites 25,000 are men, 10,000 women and 14,000 children. Before the war there were about 90,000 natives employed in the mines. These have been largely spoiled by doing so well out of their services to the army during the war, and are not now willing to work for the £3 to £1 per month paid them before the war. This will be remedied in time when the Kaffirs learn that they must work for their living as the whites do, or starve. Also that their labor is not of even approximately equal value to that of the skilled whites. In any case there is gold in abundance to be had for the mining and milling, and whether Kaffir labor is available or not the precious metal will be produced.

Among recent improvements in locomotive headlights is the substitution of the electric light for that of the oil lamp, the light being furnished by a dynamo driven by steam from the locomotive boiler. To this form of headlight has been added on the Chicago Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway, a vertical beam of light thrown upward toward the sky. This vertical beam is visible at long distances, and the progress of a train can be traced where the ordinary horizontal headlight cannot be seen. Its greatest value is shown on roads where the curvature is heavy and the line is located in canyons and deep cuttings, but it is thought by practical railway men that the general advantages are so great that this new form of headlight will come into common use.

**IN CAMP AT SUSSEX.**

Slouching, dark clouds, sudden spurts of rain, a chilling, rattling wind and a hand burning sun—these are the weather representatives during camp at Sussex, around the cavalry encampment, the smooth, grassy turf is becoming marked with the dents of many caulk. Knee-boots troopers are seen at all times going to blanket and feed their horses, going to the cook house and others going for walks out town. The rows of tents boom up with tops outlined against a pleasing background of maple and other trees. When the sun unmask in the morning, the cooks begin chopping their wood and building their fires in the cook house at the end of each regiment's row of tents. Then by-and-by that rapurous invitation from the bugle.

Oh come to the cook house door boys— come to the cook house door (p a)

Soon the bugle add a few more words of advice, this time telling the soldiers to dress for parade. This parade is for an introduction to the new drill book, and now the 67th, 68th, 69th, 71st, 73rd, 74th, 75th, 76th, 82nd, 83rd, and 94th, B giments tramp steadily to the brigade parade grounds.

A few of the changes in the new drill is: Instead of shooting the right palm in to that of the left in the "Stand at Ease" you simply clasp your hands behind the back and carry the left foot ten inches to the left.

A few of the instructors can be heard shouting: Oh, where the — are you going anyway? Keep your dressing from the centre! Keep an even distance! Don't for — sake! Don't bunch together that way like a lot of —. The Hussars mounted upon their chargers are making a good appearance on the field and receive the praise of all.

The old gilliant staunch 82nd Regiment are still holding up against even the regulars of the various schools of instruction. They have proved themselves equal to any regiment in skirmishing and have received the praises of Capt. Unias in throwing up earthworks.

Lord Dundonald is worshipped by all in camp. Rifle practice is going on all the time either firing gallery ammunition at short range or the well known Lee Enfield at a range of from six hundred to one thousand yards.—Guardian Cor.

**THE FIRSTBORN.**

Why is it that the firstborn child is so often the healthiest of a family of children? The reason seems to suggest itself. As child follows child the mother has less and less vitality; often not enough for herself and none, therefore, for her child.

Expectant mothers who use Doctor Pierce's Favorite Prescription find that it keeps them in vigorous health. They eat well, sleep well and are not nervous. When baby comes its advent is practically painless, and the mother is made happy by the birth of a healthy child. If you would be a healthy mother of healthy children use "Favorite Prescription."

"I will be very glad to say a few words for Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription," writes Mrs. P. E. Douglas, of Mansoville, Broome Co., Quebec. "During the first four months when I looked forward to becoming a mother, I suffered very much from nausea and vomiting, and I felt so terribly sick I could scarcely eat or drink anything. At this time I wrote to Dr. Pierce, and he told me to get his 'Favorite Prescription' and a bottle of 'Golden Medical Discovery.' I got a bottle of each, and when I had taken them a few days, I felt much better, and when I had taken hardly three parts of each bottle I felt well and could eat as well as any one, and could do my work without any trouble (I could not do anything before). I feel very thankful to Dr. Pierce for his medicine, and I tell all who tell me they are sick, to get these medicines, or write to Dr. Pierce."

Those who suffer from chronic diseases are invited to consult Dr. Pierce, by letter, free. All correspondence strictly private. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets cure biliousness and sick headache.



**EVER SEE A BALL ON A RUBBER STRING**

The fact that it always came back made a big fortune for its inventor. We have a string on our customers that make them come back! It's confidence in the founder of this

**Banner Dry Goods Business**

We struck it right and prepared months ago to have stocked early in September the following goods ready on call.

Silks, Cloths, Dress Goods, Velvets, Velveteens, Ready-to-wear hats by the 100. Plushes, French Flannels, Velour Stripes, for stripes the newest yet; they are the talk of the town. New York Silk Waists, New Wool Underwear, New Velveteens, New Fur Lined Cloaks, New Capes, New Tailor Made Skirts, New Silk Underskirts, New Rug, New Shams, New Clothing, New Waterproof Coats.

Call and inspect our stock for fall 1902.

Respectfully Yours,

**JAMES PATON & CO.**

**Stanfield's Unshrinkable Underwear is guaranteed.**

Every garment carefully tested before it leaves the factory. Your money back if they shrink in the wash.

Only reliable dealers sell Stanfield's.

**SEEDS! SEEDS!**

All kinds. Best Quality. Prices right.

**FERTILIZER! FERTILIZER!**

FOR ALL CROPS BEST QUALITY PRICES RIGHT

We are General Agents for the Nova Scotia Fertilizer Co's famous Fertilizers. They are splendid quality and are giving great result.

Plough and Plough Repairs  
Harrows, Seeders, etc.,  
Also Carriages of all kinds

We can give you satisfaction every time. Give us a call.

**R. E. MUTCH & CO.**

McCormack Agency.  
Ch'town, April 21, Tue, Fri a wklv.

**BISCUITS**

As you know we make a specialty of having a varied assortment of high grade biscuits, suitable for the laborer as well as the gentleman, at a low grade price. Some kind of a biscuit should be on the table every meal and the very kinds you should have are here.

All kinds of groceries.

**James Stewart & Son**  
Charlottetown, Good & Co.

**BE SURE**

And see our exhibit at the exhibition right over the main entrance. And don't forget to call and see our studio, where everything is up to date, you can have your photograph taken in all the latest styles.

We are winners of four gold, five silver and four bronze medals, for high class photography.

**Gauvin, Gentzel & Co.,**  
PHOTOGRAPHERS,  
Guardian Office Building.  
Sept. 13 2 w d w.

**BERLIN DENTAL PARLORS**

PERFECT FIT GUARANTEED  
METAL AND VULCANITE PLATES.  
NATURAL APPEARANCE FINEST FINISH

BEST MATERIAL MADE BY SPECIALISTS

Teeth extracted or filled without pain by our modern methods. If you live out of town you can call in the morning and go home same day with your ones—perfect fit and satisfaction guaranteed. We are the only dentists in P. E. I. who make artificial teeth by the celebrated Wells System. Teeth made by this system are perfect in every way and the price is same as the ordinary price. If a set of teeth we make is not distinctly better claim for it—don't pay a cent.

TEETH EXTRACTED FREE and without pain when they are ordered.

If you live out of town it is to your advantage to have work done by us as you don't have to lose time. We make artificial teeth, and Crown or Bridge work, same day you come. We rest and fill aching teeth in one sitting, and guarantee no more toothache.

If you have some old roots or badly decayed teeth don't have them extracted, but let us restore them to their natural usefulness with our—painless—Crown and Bridge system, which is undecidable and everlasting. The cost is small while the results are great.

ALL EXAMINATIONS AND CONSULTATIONS FREE. ALL WORK DONE BY DENTISTS.  
SPECIALISTS. Hours 9 to 6.  
**BERLIN DENTAL PARLORS**  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

**HOW MANY CUPS**

How many cups of Flour do you use in a batch of bread?  
How many cups to a loaf?  
No matter how your recipe reads, use one fifth more water when you use

**Ogilvie's Flours,**

you will secure better results, and more bread. It's an established fact, that

**Ogilvie's**

makes very many more loaves of bread to the barrel than ordinary flour. More loaves of sweeter bread that keeps moist longest.

All flour dealers sell it.

**FOR SALE**

Valuable property consisting of large dwelling house, barns shop, and warehouse together with sixteen acres of land in very high state of fertility. This very desirable property is situated in the village of Pownal, Lot 49, seven miles from Charlottetown, with Churches, Schools, Post Office, (daily mail) Telephone right to hand. The above named property was formerly J. J. Gay & Son's market gardens, and any one that knows anything about this business would be in a position to judge the value of such land, and it would certainly be a very desirable place for a similar business. If not sold by the 1st day of October, it will be by public auction.

For further particulars apply to

**J. J. GAY & SON,**  
Charlottetown or Pownal.  
**AND**  
**Benj Carter, Esq.,**  
AUCTIONEER.  
63 a w & w f, Hx & Pat.

**ROAST CHICKENS!**

When order is Chickens for family use please telephone orders if possible the day before wanted.

**WESTWOOD POULTRY FARM CO.**  
Charlottetown  
6-2-02

**BLUSH ROSE TOILET SOAP**

Gives a nice creamy lather, does not roughen or dry the skin and is an excellent all-round bath and toilet soap.  
Price 25c per box, three cakes or 80c per dozen

**J. G. JAMIESON,**  
DRUGGIST  
THE MEDICAL HALL.

**FARM FOR SALE.**

A valuable property consisting of fifty acres of land in a good state of cultivation situated on the road leading from Point Prim to McAnlay's wharf, thirty acres clear, twelve acres ready to stump and the balance covered with a good growth of soft wood. Sea manure and oyster mud convenient and a never-failing stream of water runs through the farm. About two miles from the Eldon creamery and convenient to school, churches, etc.

Apply to the undersigned on the property.

J. D. McLEOD.  
Mt. Duchessary, Sept. 11th, 1902.  
Sept. 17 w 31 d 11

**White German Enamel Ware**

There are some especially good bargains in this lot; bargains that would catch your trade if you saw them.

**W. B. ARTHUR & CO.**  
HALIFAX.  
3-5 d w 6m

**Summer Time Table, Rocky Point Ferry Steamer "ELFIN"**

The Steamer "Elfin" will ply between Prince Street Wharf and Rocky Point daily (Sundays excepted), as follows:

Leave Charlottetown.	Leave Rocky Pt.
At 7:30 a. m.	At 7:30 a. m.
" 8:30 "	" 9:00 "
" 9:30 "	" 10:00 "
" 10:30 "	" 11:00 "
" 1:30 p. m.	" 2:30 p. m.
" 3:00 "	" 3:30 p. m.
" 4:00 "	" 5:00 "
" 5:00 "	" 5:30 "

**SUNDAYS**

At 9:00 a. m.	At 9:30 a. m.
" 10:30 p. m.	" 1:30 p. m.
" 2:00 "	" 2:30 "
" 3:00 "	" 3:00 "
" 4:00 "	" 5:00 "

Public Works Department, Charlottetown  
May 31st, 1902.