

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN  
Dig channels for the streams of love where they may broadly run.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN  
A man in earnest finds means or creates them.

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Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew  
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## Gen'l Strike Becomes Effective Today

### Walkout In San Francisco Region Affects 1,300,000

Situation Described As Worse Than 1906 Earthquake And Fire — Restaurants Closed As Food Shortage Grows Hourly — 2,000 Guardsmen And Augmented Police Force Prepared For Any Emergency.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
SAN FRANCISCO, July 15—Labor's biggest stick, the general strike, began to swing down upon the 1,300,000 residents of San Francisco's metropolitan area today, accompanied by vandalism and violence. The heavy tread of 2,000 national guardsmen sounded ominously. Shelves of grocery stores gaped in the face of a food shortage that grew by the hour. Fresh meat was lacking. Dozens of restaurants closed. The city was in virtual siege. The paralyzing effects of the general strike hit every home in the bay district despite the fact the walkout was not scheduled to begin until tomorrow morning.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.
- Hope River Tea August 1st. L-6887-7-5-23.
- St. Teresa's Tea July 18th. L-6748-7-13-31.
- Wheatley River Tea August 15th. L-6879-7-16-11.
- Dance in St. Teresa's Hall, July 18th. L-6748-7-13-31.
- Kelly's Cross tea party, July 18. L-6874-7-14-21.
- Get Gas 3 way Station end of McIntyre Highway. L-6849-7-14-21.
- Delicious ice cold spruce beer, McQuaid's Grocery, Elm Ave. L-6737-7-10-1 wk.
- Ice Cream Festival and Dance at Webster's Corner Hall, Monday evening, July 16th. L-6827-7-13-31.
- Reserve Wednesday July 18 for Baptist Picnic at Long Creek. L-6852-7-14-21.
- Remember West Covehead United Church Tea Wednesday, eighth. Don't miss it. L-6853-7-14-31.
- Millview Livestock Shipping Club loading hogs and lambs Tuesday, July 17. L-6894.
- Don't forget Wiltshire Festival, Monday 16th. If not fine, Tuesday. L-6880-7-16-11.
- Come to the Strawberry and Ice Cream Festival July 17th on New Glasgow Christian Church Grounds. L-6814-7-16-11.
- Ice Cream Festival and Sports at Hunter River Rink, July 17th. Proceeds in aid of United Church. L-6746-7-16-11.
- Come to Dunstaffnage Central United Church Festival and Tea in Almon Boswell's field, July 17th. L-6846-7-14-21.
- Annual Tea Tuesday, July 17th Boswell's field, (opposite Church) by Central United Church, Marshfield from 5 to 10. L-6881-7-14-21.
- Kinkora Hall—Ice Cream Social and Dance Friday evening, July 20th. Best orchestra music and specialties by Ottawa artists. L-6848-7-14-21.
- Come to the play at South Russo Hall, Monday night, entitled, "The Mystery of the Lost Clives," put on by the Hope River Dramatic Club. L-6759-7-14-16.

Sixty thousand union men in San Francisco—from painters to jewelers—joined 45,000 workmen in Oakland in the desperate manoeuvre, designed to help 27,000 Pacific coast longshoremen and marine workers, idle two months in a fight for changed working conditions.

A dock guard, Robert Pearson, 25, fell under the slashing bayonet of one of the national guardsmen rushed to San Francisco two weeks ago after two men were killed in fighting between police and pickets seeking to prevent the movement of ship's cargoes through the use of non-union labor. The sentry said Pearson attempted to seize his bayonet. His injuries were not serious.

Hoodlums smashed the windows of Oakland food stores. Police patrol cars streamed through the streets to answer riot calls.

San Francisco officials declaring the situation worse in effect than the 1906 fire and earthquake whose fury leveled this city of 700,000 persons, swore in the first 150 of 500 emergency policemen.

The 4,800 employees of the Market Street railway struck at two a.m. Municipal car lines expected to end their service tomorrow. Taxicabs were held in their garages. Private motor cars lacked gasoline.

### Situation Unprecedented

The situation was unprecedented in United States history except for an abortive general strike in Seattle in 1919 which collapsed in a few days under its own weight.

There was nowhere to go except to the movies, and they are under orders to close after tonight. Few persons left the city for the weekend, fearing they would be unable to return. Railroads, automobile buses and ferries kept running but there was no certainty that the latter would continue.

How the people would be fed was the uppermost question in the public mind. The executive body of the

(Continued on Page 3)

••Wiltshire Club loading livestock Wednesday forenoon, July 18. Please list with Secretary. L-6893

••Dance at Hillsboro Consolidated School Thursday, July 19th. El liot's orchestra. Admission 25c. L-6896-7-16-31

••Come to the dance in Millview Hall on Tuesday, July 17, in aid of Women's Institute. L-6891

••North Wiltshire Club loading livestock Wednesday forenoon, July 18th. Please list with Secretary. L-6880-7-16-11

••Fiddling and dancing contest, Wednesday evening, July 25th, B. I. S. Hall, Emerald. Dancing after contest. Send entries to F. McDonald, Emerald. L-6738-7-10-141

••Orange Picnic at Graham's Shore, Cavendish, July 18th. Addressed by Bro. Robert White, Toronto, and others. Sports, refreshment booth. Bring your lunch. Everybody welcome. L-6881-7-16-11

••A monthly income sufficient to keep you in comfort during old age is something greatly to be desired. Inquire how easily this can be done. Consult J. A. Moore, Manager, Sun Life, Charlottetown. L-6800-7-16-14

### Jury Find Kaye Don Guilty Of Manslaughter

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
DOUGLAS, Isle of Man, July 14—Kaye Don, leading light of the motor racing world, was convicted by a Manx jury tonight of manslaughter charges growing out of a race trial accident.

The presiding judge postponed sentence until Monday and released Don meanwhile on bail. Under Manx law the penalty may be either fine or undetermined imprisonment.

The verdict against Don shocked racing circles the world over. The accident resulting in the trial occurred last May while Don was engaged in a night practice run with a speedy machine. His mechanic, Francis Taylor, was killed when the car left the road at a bad turn, and Don himself spent weeks in hospital.

### IMPRESSIVE MILITARY CHURCH PARADE

#### Militia Units Marched to Divine Service at King Square and St. Dunstan's Basilica Yesterday.

The most impressive military church parade in the City in recent years took place yesterday morning when the militia units now in camp paraded to divine service, the Protestant to a military service on King Square, the Roman Catholics to Mass at St. Dunstan's Basilica. Large crowds lined the streets, as the units, the Prince Edward Island Lighthorse leading, marched to the music of the Prince Edward Island Highlanders Pipe Band. The procession was very colorful and as the soldiers marched in perfect time with military precision, drew much favorable comment from the spectators. Col. U. G. Dawson, V.D. O.C. was in command of the parade.

At the service on King Square, the order followed that that used during the war. It was conducted by Major Rev. Dr. R. M. Legate, B.D., C.P., of the Prince Edward Island Light Horse, and Captain Rev. Fred Williamson, C.P., of the Prince Edward Island Highlanders. Short and simple the service was none the less devotional. The 91st Psalm was read responsively. Prayers of confession, the Lord's Prayer, and prayers for King, Governor and Country were offered, and the Apostles' Creed was recited. Two hymns were sung, "Oh God Our Help in Ages Past," and "Fight the Good Fight," both of which were favorites with the Overseas men. A short sermon was given by Capt. Rev. Fred Williamson, stressed the importance of execution of duty.

The service began at 9:45 and concluded at 10:15. A volunteer men's choir from the various congregations of the city assisted. Mrs. Keith Rogerson presided at the organ, which was loaned by Mr. N. D. MacLean. The units formed up in the usual hollow square formation. The pulpit took the traditional military form of drums draped with the Union Jack. At St. Dunstan's Basilica, Mass was celebrated at 9:30 by Rev. Gavin P. Monaghan. The sermon was preached by Rev. Francis P. Lyons, who drew a parallel between the work of the soldier and the work of the Christian.

On the return march, Colonel, the Hon. George D. DeBlais, Lieutenant Governor, accompanied by the District Officer Commanding Brigadier Hertzberg, took the salute in front of the Bank of Montreal.

### Condition Of Primate Shows Improvement

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
HALIFAX, July 15—A slight improvement was noted tonight by doctors attending Moss Rev. Clare L. Worrell, Primate of the Church of England in Canada. The aged Episcopal leader spent a restful day in hospital.

Another blood transfusion might be necessary, Dr. H. K. MacDonald, Halifax surgeon, said on Saturday. A transfusion on Thursday, two days after the 81-year-old Primate had been taken to hospital, brought renewed vigor to him, following an intestinal hemorrhage.

### APPEAL TO CHRISTIAN PATRIOTISM

#### Religious Significance Of Cartier Anniversary Emphasized In Bishop's Pastoral Letter.

An eloquent appeal to Christian patriotism in connection with the observance of the Cartier anniversary was made in a pastoral letter of His Excellency Bishop O'Sullivan which was read yesterday morning in all the Roman Catholic churches of the diocese. The letter intimated that on July 22 a Vote of Mass would be offered, and a solemn Te Deum sung, as an act of thanksgiving for manifold blessings which Canada has enjoyed in the past four hundred years, and as an humble supplication that the spiritual supremacy of Christ may be always recognized and obeyed throughout the Province.

The text of the letter follows: "Every nation, by instincts which are native to the human heart, places a crown of glory upon the brows of its heroes, whose achievements have marked the progress of the race, and as this year is the 400th anniversary of the coming of the gallant and heroic Jacques Cartier to our shores, it is eminently befitting that this historic event should be commemorated with distinctive splendour by all Canadians in whose hearts are enshrined the noblest sentiments of true Christian patriotism. His own country, which Cartier served loyally, has already done honor to his memory, and within a short time a large delegation of distinguished visitors from France will arrive in Canada to participate in the civic program which has been prepared to honor this man whose name has been inseparably associated with our history. This tribute of good-will on the part of a nation which was once the proud ruler of Canada,

### CONVENTION WAS LARGEST IN MARITIMES

#### Relief Payments Will Be Subject Of Ottawa Parley

Visiting Newspapermen Spent Enjoyable Weekend Following Business Session on Saturday.

The Maritime division of the Canadian Press convened at the Canadian National Hotel on Saturday for their annual conference. Mr. H. P. Duchemin, of the Sydney Post-Recorder, senior Maritime Director, presided over the largest attendance of members ever held in the Maritimes. Business of a routine nature was transacted, the general manager, Mr. J. F. A. Livesey, being present, together with Mr. Gillis Purcell, News Editor-in-Chief, Mr. A. D. Merkel, Maritime Superintendent, Halifax, Mr. Day, chief accountant, Toronto. Satisfaction was expressed by the various representatives with the splendid service being rendered by the organization, which has now extended its territory to include the British West Indies.

Lieut. Governor Entertains

On the invitation of His Honour the Lieut. Governor and Mrs. DeBlais, the members and their friends attended a reception at His Honour's summer residence, Tracadie, where a most enjoyable time was spent, the sea view scenery, and the magnificent facilities for sea bathing being thoroughly appreciated and enjoyed by the visitors. Mrs. DeBlais received the guests with His Honour, assisted by Mrs. J. E. B. McCready. The ladies assisting at the tea hour were Mrs. W. E. Fortune, Mrs. J. R. Paton, Mrs. P. D. Williams, Miss Heber Wakeford, Mrs. Frank I. Andrews and Miss Jane Hegan. Major J. R. Paton attended His Honour as A.D.C. Excellent music was supplied by Mrs. Fortune's Orchestra. The members left on return to the City, expressing their hearty appreciation of the delightful time they had spent in ideal surroundings.

At Fortune Bay

The hospitality of Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Duchemin was enjoyed by a large party of Canadian Press representatives and their friends yesterday afternoon at their ideally situated summer cottage, Bay Fortune. Historic sites were visited including Cape Abel and the memorial to an unnamed "faithful friend and loyal servant," who, however, is known to be the famous actor C. P. Flocion. The memorial takes the form, in the midst of a wood, of a rough hewn red stone cairn surrounded by a polished red granite stone on which is a sun-dial with the following inscription: "The creeping shadow marks another hour of absence." "From Mrs. Leslie Cartier and David Belasco in memory of a faithful friend and loyal servant." Mr. Justice Arsenault related the legend of Flocion's death and burial in Florida, the flooding of the church yard by a tidal wave and the carrying of the coffin by the Gulf stream north till it was washed ashore at Fortune Bay.

Mr. Duchemin told the interesting story of the original owner of the land, and the murder of his land steward, Abel, by a tenant who afterwards escaped to the mainland and was never held to account for his deed. During the afternoon the large company of ladies and gentlemen enjoyed bathing in the lovely bay and in pleasant discussions on matters of topical interest. At six o'clock a dinner was served which was done ample justice to, everyone thoroughly enjoying the seven course Island menu of trout, potato and egg salad, chicken, tongue, ham, strawberries and cream, tea, coffee, cakes and pastry. At the close of the proceedings, Mr. Robinson, Mr. Livesey and Mr. McKenna on behalf of the Canadian Press expressed their appreciation of Mr. and Mrs. Duchemin's kindness and hospitality, three cheers and a tiger being given them and their family who had been associated with them as hosts.

### Relief Payments Will Be Subject Of Ottawa Parley

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
OTTAWA, July 15—Deliberations of particular significance to the taxpayers of Canada, and of more peculiar interest to those unfortunate who are unable to pay taxes, will take place in Ottawa on July 30 when a Dominion and provincial governments meet to decide the question of direct relief.

Definite announcement came from the government on Friday that federal contributions to the cost of direct relief would be reduced from 33 1-3 percent to 25 percent as from today, and that on August 15 these contributions should cease altogether. This step was not unexpected as notice was given early in the summer that such contributions would end on June 15th. In the face of many protests a month's grace to July 15 was granted. The latest announcement was coupled with an invitation to the provincial premiers to meet with the Dominion Government in Ottawa and reach a new agreement.

It will be the second Dominion-Provincial Conference this year, the provincial premiers having spent three days here last January going over their mutual problems among which relief matters figured largely. At that time it was generally agreed that direct relief might be suspended during the summer months. The move of the Federal Government to carry out that intention, however, met with a storm of protest.

The government's decisive action with respect to direct relief was the only highlight of a week of comparative quiet in governmental circles with Prime Minister R. B. Bennett and several of his ministers away from the capital and Rt. Hon. Sir George Perley carrying on as acting leader of the government with little more than a quorum of cabinet members.

The conference on July 30 will bring to Ottawa two provincial premiers who have only recently assumed the responsibility of office, Premiers Hepburn of Ontario and Gardiner of Saskatchewan, both Liberal. There will be only two Conservative provincial governments represented, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, while there will be five Liberal administrations, four of them of comparatively recent origin.

It is anticipated that the provincial premiers will act on behalf and in the interest of the municipalities, will present a strong argument for continuation of assistance from the Federal treasury in meeting direct relief costs, and it will not be surprising if such assistance is continued, but on some more business-like basis than that now prevailing.

### FOUR KILLED IN WEEKEND DISORDERS

#### Socialists Fired On While Holding Meeting Near Vienna—Dynamiters Continue Destruction Of Property.

(By Wade Werner Associated Press Foreign Staff)

VIENNA, July 15—Four persons were killed in turbulent political disorders in Austria as several battles flared up and dynamiters continued a widespread destruction of property.

Three were killed in a spirited clash between gendarmes and the outlawed Republican guardist who were attempting to hold a meeting in the picturesque Vienna near Katterlueggen.

Nearly a thousand Socialist participate in the woodland gathering. It was a secret session, but it was discovered by two Fascist volunteers. The Fascists were overpowered, but the disturbance attracted attention and a company of gendarmes rushed to the forest. A menacing crowd quickly surrounded the officers and a fearful capture, the gendarmes open fire.

Three Socialists fell mortally wounded. Among these serious injured was a Fascist sympathizer. As the shooting started the crowd dispersed, its members seeking shelter in the woods. Gendarmes gave chase and for several

### GERMANY HAS NATION-WIDE TAG DAY

#### Money Raised Will Provide Vacations For Poor Mothers And Children—Nazi Press Praises Hitler.

(By A. D. Stefferud, Associated Press Foreign Staff)

BERLIN, July 15—Germany turned from considering the aftermath of Chancellor Adolf Hitler's party cleaning today to another nation-wide Nazi "tag day."

This was Rose Day, in contrast to two weeks ago when armed guards held sway in Berlin.

The Sunday before that, grey-uniformed youths had solicited funds to sell the roses for "Tag Day."

Today the rose—mostly blood red—was the centre of attraction in German life.

Girls and buxom young women—some 1,200,000 of them were called from the sphere of activity the Nazis have set for them, kitchen and nursery—to sell the roses. There were 20,000,000 blossoms for distribution at 20 pfennings (about eight cents) each.

The money raised is to be spent to send mothers and children on trips for health and recreation, under the scheme of the Nazi bureau for the people's welfare.

Thousands of poor mothers already have had such vacations—the altruistic motive is emphasized, but the project, along with similar schemes for sending youths to farms and the "learn to know Germany" campaign, means business for the national railroads.

The recent cabinet ruling against public collection of funds—a favorite pursuit of storm troopers in the pre-purge days—was controverted by today's activities, but it was carefully explained that only German roses were sold or were distributed.

### LIGHT HORSE ACTIVITIES

Tactical exercises will be begun by the Prince Edward Island Light Horse this afternoon when the unit will proceed toward Tracadie. These exercises are designed to provide an element of training for travel under actual war conditions. Different parts of the unit will proceed to the objective by different routes. At night the unit will be bivouacked on the property of His Honour Lieutenant Governor DeBlais. The unit will return on Tuesday.

On Wednesday morning Brigadier Hertzberg, District Officer Commanding Military District No. 16 will inspect the unit on the training field at Falconwood, and in the afternoon at 3 o'clock the mounted sports will be held. These will be open to the public.

On Thursday the camp will break up.

MONTREAL, July 15—A pioneer in Canada's piano industry, A. P. Willis, 89, president of Willis and Company, Limited, is dead here. Death came to Mr. Willis yesterday after a brief illness. He was a native of Mount Dalhousie, a Pictou County, N.S.

### 69 Sentenced For Travelling Free

(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)  
ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., July 15—White canvas tents dotted the yard of the old stone prison in St. John's today as guards made ready for accommodating 69 new prisoners, sentenced to 30 days for travelling without fares.

Seventy woodsmen, discouraged in their attempt to eke out a living cutting pulp-wood in the Anglo-Newfoundland development camps, laid down their tools and, taking possession of the express from Port Aux Basques, entrained for the capital.

Immediately on arrival here, the penniless 70 were taken into custody and charges were laid against them. They were ordered to pay fines of \$15 or spend 30 days in jail. One man's brother, a school teacher, offered to pay his fine but the others went to prison.

### Y.P. SOCIETY CLOSERS ANNUAL CONFERENCE

#### Miss Catherine MacLean, Charlottetown, Elected President For 1934.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
SACKVILLE, N. B., July 15—The annual conference of the Maritime Young People's Society of the United Church closed tonight after officers for 1934 had been elected. Members of the conference attended a union service in the Sackville United Church this morning when Rev. Dr. M. M. Lapping, pastor of the Sackville Baptist Church, delivered a sermon on "A Question of Values."

In the afternoon the delegates visited Mount Allison University art gallery and afterwards Rev. J. C. MacDonald, of Trinidad, delivered his final address on "Missions."

Rev. W. T. R. Flemington, dean of the conference, assisted by Carl Swan, conference president, conducted vesper services tonight in the academy chapel, taking as his subject "Youth and its Responsibility."

A message to next year's conference was buried after an impressive ceremony held at the closing camp fire meeting tonight ad-

### The Weather, Etc



#### FORECAST

Maritime Provinces—Fresh shifting winds; cloudy with showers and fog.

High tide this afternoon at 1:2 and tomorrow morning at 2:14. Sun sets this evening at 7:44 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:28.

First quarter moon Thursday, July 19, 1:53 p.m.

Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Location	Temperature
Dawson	46
Alaska	46
Victoria	52
Edmonton	46
Calgary	44
Saskatoon	48
Regina	48
Winnipeg	40
Toronto	64
Ottawa	64
Montreal	68
Quebec	60
Saint John	56
Halifax	62
Charlottetown	64

### PAY IN ADVANCE

As so many people disclaim responsibility for small ads, when bills are sent out, in future no such ads. will appear unless the order is accompanied with payment.

CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

### Share in its pleasures

Two Girls Drowned In Lake Huron

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)  
KINCARDINE, Ont., July 15—Waters of Lake Huron today claimed the lives of two young girls, and a man who sought to rescue them from the grip of a sudden undertow.

The dead: Jowilla Todd, 12, of Tiverton; Florence Todd, 14, a sister; William Lane of Gravel

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