

# A Woman's glory is her hair.

Nothing will keep both scalp and hair in a good condition and thus promote a healthy growth of hair, as the free use of

## "TARIN"

### The Ladies Hair Soap

It cleanses, prevents dandruff, allays scalp irritation and leaves the hair glossy and sweet—Tarin is the best preventative of the evil effects of perspiration—Sold in tin lined box 25c.—

If your druggist has not got it, we will send it post paid on receipt of price.

ALBERT TOILET SOAP CO., Mts. P. O. Box 2410 MONTREAL. Makers of the Celebrated. **BABY'S OWN SOAP.**

## Medical Hall TO LET

Having decided to retire from business, the subscriber offers for sale his stock of drugs, medicines, etc; also his good will of the business.

The "Medical Hall" premises will also be let for a term of years.

Offers to purchase the stock and good will, and to lease the premises will be received at the office of Davies & Hazzard, Solicitors, up to and on Sept. 10th, prox—from whom any information can be obtained.

S. W. DODD, Proprietor. Sept. 2, 1899—tf

## Pickling Vinegar.

The pickling season having come around again we are prepared as usual to supply our customers with everything they may require in this line.

We have a stock of English Malt Vinegar, Canadian Malt Vinegar, English Spiced Vinegar, Apple Cider Vinegar, Proof White Wine Vinegar, French White Wine Vinegar. Also Pickling Spices Cayenne Peppers, Turmeric etc.

## BEER & GOFF'S.

## HUNTER, SKEETE & Co.

Port of Spain, Trinidad, West Indies

Dealers in Hardware, Lumber and general Commission Merchants.

Consignments of Island produce receive careful attention. Ma 23, June, July Sept.

# THE MORNING GUARDIAN.

SATURDAY, SEPT. 2, 1899.

## AT THE BEGINNING.

Many of the early settlers of the Island were from the interior of Argyle-shire, the interior of Inverness-shire and the Isle of Uist. To this colony Mr. Johnson attributes the following place-names in P. E. Island: Port Selkirk, Selkirk Road, Point Prim, Fort Selkirk, Rona, Mount Buchanan, Orwell, Kinross, Montague, Culoden, Gairlock, Uigg, Dundas, Bannock and Caledonia.

It was in an August day of the year 1758 that Lieut. Colonel Lord Rollo, from whom Rollo Bay received its name, anchored off Port-La-Joie and took over the Government of the Island from the French Governor Villejoie. Nearly ten years later, in June 1768, Mr. Morris, a land surveyor, was sent from Halifax to lay out the three county towns, for which plans and sketches had before been prepared by Captain Holland. Some magistrates and civil officers came along, with Isaac Deschamps as Superintendent and Jonathan Binney as Judge. They built huts for themselves in the forest and proceeded to lay out streets and squares—thirteen miles of broad streets and six squares—through which the soldiers from Fort Amherst cut down the trees.

It was in June 1773 that the first Legislature of the Island was convened, composed of 18 members. This little legislative body, which has held annual sessions for 126 years, is therefore older by some years than the United States Congress, or the Declaration of Independence which preceded it.

In 1798 it appears that the population of the Island numbered only 4,372 souls; not many more than the number in the Island when Lord Kollo took possession 40 years before. It was in 1799 that the old name of St. John, which the Island had long borne, was changed to Prince Edward, and this is therefore the centennial year of Prince Edward Island, although the anniversary is passing regrettably without any celebration of its occurrence.

The population of the city then, housed in log huts along the river bank, was estimated at fifty persons. In June of the following year a petition was sent to King George asking for a church, a court house and a jail to be established in Charlottetown. So a jail was built, 40 feet in length by 26 in breadth, one story in height on Powell Square. A Court House was built about the same time on the corner of King and Queen Streets.

The Colonial Building, as it is called, in which our Legislature meets, was completed and opened in 1847. It cost about £28,000.

The city was incorporated in 1855 and on 10th August of that year a Mayor and 10 Councillors were elected, Robert Hutchison, merchant, being the first Mayor.

## LORD SELKIRK'S COLONY.

In the September number of the Canadian Magazine Mr. George Johnson has a second paper on Place-Names of Canada, dealing with the place-names connected with Selkirk. These, he tells us are scattered through Canada from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Lord Selkirk is described as "a Scotchman, keen-eyed, lean and tall, over six feet high."

In 1803 he despatched three vessels with 800 Highlanders on board to an estate he had secured in Prince Edward Island. The new settlers were chiefly from the Isle of Skye, many of them being evicted tenants. A few were from Ross-shire, the north part

of Argyle-shire, the interior of Inverness-shire and the Isle of Uist. To this colony Mr. Johnson attributes the following place-names in P. E. Island: Port Selkirk, Selkirk Road, Point Prim, Fort Selkirk, Rona, Mount Buchanan, Orwell, Kinross, Montague, Culoden, Gairlock, Uigg, Dundas, Bannock and Caledonia.

ships with their crews and Highlanders arrived at Port Selkirk they had to build wigwams such as they saw the Indians use, for their shelter. In the fall a contagious fever broke out and food ran short. They had to send to Nova Scotia for flour. Some died; others left for Cape Breton and the United States, but the greater portion remained in Prince Edward Island. They built houses in such a manner that there were generally four or more families in a knot together. They married and were given in marriage, and now, as the result of Earl Selkirk's efforts not less than are seventh of the population of the Garden of the Gulf are descendants of the evicted Highlanders of 1803.

A year later when Lord Selkirk visited the colony he had planted he found the individual families in a flourishing state. Mr. Johnson adds that of the Prince Edward Island and Inverness County stock it may be said that they have sustained the deservedly high reputation of the Scot in Canada.

## Tonight

If your liver is out of order, causing Biliousness, Sick Headache, Heartburn, or Constipation, take a dose of

## Hood's Pills

On retiring, and tomorrow your digestive organs will be regulated and you will be bright, active and ready for any kind of work. This has been the experience of others; it will be yours. HOOD'S PILLS are sold by all medicine dealers. 25 cts.

## When You Know P.C. Corsets

You'll wear no other corset.

Its just a matter of getting acquainted with this best corset of all.

P. C. Corsets are the corsets that will fit when you buy them—and fit until they are worn out.

Ask your dry goods dealer for P. C. Corset—tell him to show you

No. 306 at \$1.00 for example.

## PARISIAN CORSET CO.,

Quebec, P. Q.

## SUGAR AND MOLASSES.

Ex Schooner Evelyn, from Barbadoes— 1000 bbls. Bright Grocery Sugar. 200 puns Molasses.

N. RATTENBURY.

Sept 2—eod 5i

## For Sale

House and lot near railway in Sour formerly occupied by Edward Chiviere Terms easy

For particulars apply to A CURRIE, Souris



THIS PRINTE SHEWETH YE STRIDES IN YE BUSINESS OF GEO. CARTER & CO.—The Trade is coming our way.

The rush for SCHOOL BOOKS and SCHOOL REQUISITES is beginning. The City Schools open on Tuesday, Sept. 5th. Teachers, Scholars and Parents will find our supply of School Books, Exercise Books, Scribblers, Pens, Inks, Paper, &c., &c., larger and more complete than ever before. Prices always the lowest. One and all invited to

## CARTERS' BOOKSTORE.



BETTER THAN ALL OTHERS

The Improved Double Lever and Roller Bearing

## "QUEEN" CHURN REASONS WHY

"QUEEN" CHURN IS THE BEST

It is easy to operate, as it is fitted with roller bearings. There are no cranks to turn. By a simple device the barrel is secured to the frame resting on roller bearings, and the Churn revolves with the slightest touch of the operator.

It does not get out of order, as in its construction the acme of simplicity and durability has been reached.

An other convenient and valuable feature consists in the frame being mounted on two wheels, thus allowing the Churn while on the Frame to be moved about the floor to any new position, and with very little effort. No other Churn has the feature. For sale by all our agents on the Island. See them before buying and you will have no other.

It does not require a "CRANK" to work the Improved "Queen" Churn. It is the Easiest Working Churn ever offered to the trade. A CHILD CAN OPERATE IT. (PATENT APPLIED FOR)

## A HORNE & CO.

## C.A.A.A. ANNUAL SPORTS

The Annual Sports of the Charlottetown Amateur Athletic Association will be held on their Grounds CHARLOTTETOWN, WEDNESDAY, Sept 6th.

The following is the programme and prize list:

- 1. ONE MILE BICYCLE RACE, Novice 1st—Gold Medal; 2nd and 3rd, Silver Medal.
- 2. HALF MILE BICYCLE RACE (Time Limit) 1st and 2nd—Gold Medals; 3rd, Silver Medal.
- 3. 44 YARDS RUN 1st—Gold Medal; 2nd, Silver Medal.
- 4. TWO MILE BICYCLE RACE (Lap) 1st and 2nd—Gold Medals; 3rd, Silver Medal.
- 5. ONE HALF MILE BICYCLE RACE. Agains time with permission for pacers 1st and 2nd—Gold Medals.
- 6. 88 YARDS RUN 1st—Gold Medal; 2nd, Silver Medal.
- 7. THREE MILE BICYCLE RACE. Teams of three representing Club or otherwise. Silver Cup.
- 8. FIVE MILE BICYCLE TEAM RACE. Massey Harris Trophy.
- 9. Entrance fee 25c, with each entry, which must accompany the entry, otherwise it will not be considered complete.

## BAND IN ATTENDANCE TRAIN ARRANGEMENTS

|                                    |           |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Leave Tignish (regular train)..... | 5.00 a.m. |
| " Alorton.....                     | 5.40 "    |
| " Bloomfield.....                  | 6.00 "    |
| " O'Leary.....                     | 6.21 "    |
| " Pet Hill.....                    | 7.14 "    |
| " Weaving.....                     | 7.45 "    |
| " Miscouche.....                   | 8.04 "    |
| " Summerside.....                  | 8.25 "    |
| " Kensington.....                  | 8.46 "    |
| " Freetown.....                    | 9.03 "    |
| " Emerald.....                     | 9.30 "    |
| " Redbank.....                     | 9.49 "    |
| " Hunter River.....                | 9.43 "    |
| " Wiltshire.....                   | 9.53 "    |
| " Royal Junction.....              | 10.15 "   |
| Arrive at Charlottetown.....       | 10.40 "   |

Arrangements are being made with the L. C. R. to issue RETURN TICKETS at one First Class Fare from all Stations in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia to Charlottetown on the 5th September, 1900, to return up to and on the 8th.

Pictou to Charlottetown and Point du Chene to Summerside, Single Fare, good for passage on Tuesday, Sept. 5th, good to return Thursday, Sept. 7th.

Admission 25 cents. Grand Stand 10 cents. Sports begin at 1 p.m. sharp. B. C. PROWSE, President. E. H. BEER, Secretary. h'town, P. E. I. Aug. 23—dtdw2i

HENRY R. LORDLY, C.E. Graduate College of Civil Engineering of the University of Toronto. Consulting Engineer for General Work, Specialties—Hydraulic, Sanitary Engineering and Bridge Designing. Office Charlottetown and St. John.

ARTHUR MELLISH Barrister and Attorney-at-Law. SOURIS, P. E. I. Telephone. Money & Loan.

## ACADIA COLLEGE

Wolfville, N. S. The College will RE-OPEN on Wednesday, Oct. 6th.

Matriculation Examinations Monday and Tuesday, Oct. 5th and 6th. The COURSE is arranged on sound educational principles, providing at the beginning two years of pre-ordered work, and at the end two years of work largely elective. The studies offer a wide range of literary and scientific studies. Independence of thought and research is stimulated and encouraged. The ATTITUDE of the College is at the same time avowedly Christian. Character is emphasized as the highest product of a sound education. The life is wholesome, and the safeguards the best. The ARTS FACULTY includes ten able and efficient men, each a specialist in his department. Expenses very reasonable. For Calendar or information apply to T. TROTTER, D.D.

## ACADIA SEMINARY

Wolfville, N. S. Opens September 6

with a staff of twelve experienced and accomplished teachers. There are five courses of study leading to graduation—Collegiate, Piano, Vocal, Art and Education. Special attention is also given to the study of Violin, Calisthenics, Shortland and Typewriting.

For information with regard rooms, etc., address, REV. A. COHOON, or the Principal, J. H. MacDONALD, Pictou, N.S. Aug 10—dsw

## HORTON ACADEMY

Wolfville, N. S. This well-known school opens September 6th, 1899. Its courses of study prepare boys and young men for College, for license to teach, for business and for mechanical pursuits.

The ACADEMY HOME, well furnished, provides at moderate cost comfort for the residence for the students. Several teachers reside in the home, promoting quietness and diligence in study and assisting the boys in their work.

The MANUAL TRAINING DEPARTMENT with increased equipment and courses in Carpentry, Wood Turning, Iron Work and Drawing, offers special inducements to those looking towards engineering or mechanics. The SCHOOL OF HORTICULTURE admits Academy Students to all its advantages free of charge. Location beautiful and healthful. Teachers of culture and experience. A family school. Board and Laundry \$2.60 per week. Apply for calendar to HORACE L. BRITTAIN, B. A. Pictou, N.S. Aug 10dsw

## GEO. H. COOK,

## PHOTO STUDIO ANNOUNCEMENT

Having obtained the services of Mr. A. E. Lyon, a skilled artist who has had large experiences in first class photography, the public are cordially invited to inspect the excellent results now being obtained.

Studio Appointment Perfect.

Our latest productions demonstrate that our work is superior to anything done in the city.

## Spring Trade

The time has come when you should look up your wardrobe and see how you are fixed for spring war. In the event of you deciding to invest in a suit or overcoat, etc., act promptly by ordering the same from

### J. T. MCKENZIE, THE Tailor