

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Trust in God; put aside all anxious thoughts and imaginations, and be at peace.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Happiness consists not in having and getting but in giving and in serving others.

Charlottetown Guardian, Founded 1857  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents  
CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, AUGUST 14, 1933  
10 PAGES  
Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00  
By Mail Canada and U. S. \$4.50

## Machado Abdicates Cuban Presidency

### BALBO AND COHORTS ARE WELCOMED IN ROME

#### Forest Fires Still Menace Villages In Newfoundland

#### Dry Week End Brings No Relief To Anxious Villagers—Fisherfolk Prepare To Evacuate Middle Aro On Green Bay.

(Canadian Press)  
ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Aug. 13.—Fisherfolk of Middle Aro on the Green Bay shore were gathering up their belongings tonight in preparation for a retreat before a slowly moving wall of fire that swept steadily through drought-paralyzed timberland toward their little village.  
Since Friday the advancing flames had menaced the community and a dry week-end brought no relief to the anxious villagers. An easterly wind held the fire about 80 yards from the settlement's edge but they feared a shifting wind would send it racing toward their homes.

Burning Fiercely  
On the western side of the village it was about a half mile away and burning fiercely, although there appeared to be no immediate danger.

#### ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.
- Reserve Thursday, Aug. 17, for Granite festival in Highfield Rink. 353
- Come to the dance in Millview Hall, August 15th. Admission 25c. Lunch free. 305
- Semi Annual Meeting Queens County L. O. L. meets at Cavendish, August 17th, at 8 P. M. 262
- Crapaud Church of England picnic next Saturday afternoon, 19th inst., on rectory grounds. 263
- Reserve Saturday, August 19th, for pantry sale at Fennell and Chandlers. 272
- Come to the old West Covehead United Church, Wednesday, 15th inst. Tea 35 cents. 270
- Dance, Dunning's new garage, Kensington, Tuesday, Aug. 15. Five piece orchestra. Admission 50c. 348
- St. Peter's Club loading livestock Tuesday evening, Aug. 15th. Cut on buck lambs after this shipment. 268
- Harland excursions Tuesdays, Thursdays, Fridays and Saturdays. For further information phone 778. 1484-7-3-11
- Come to the dance in the new school at Waterville Aug. 17. Admission twenty-five cents. Free lunch. 337
- Come and hear the Merry Minstrels, Victoria Hall, Friday, Aug. 18. In aid of Victoria Unions hockey team. 352
- The Sun Life Retiring Annuity is called by our actuaries "A perfect thing." Particulars furnished by one of our agents or J. A. Moore, Manager, Charlottetown. 276
- Come to tea at Wheatley River (Robert Stevenson's field) Wednesday, Aug. 16. Trap shooting and sports begin at 3 o'clock. Tea at 5 p.m. Proceeds for United Church. If not fine, Thursday. 271
- All taxes in arrears for Wheatley River School No. 87 not paid by September 15th will be handed to the Clerk of the County Court for collection. By order of Trustees, A. Barrett, Sec'y. 265
- The Ayshire Breeders' Picnic will be held on the farm of B. R. Brown, York, Wednesday, August 16th. Basket lunch 12.00 o'clock sharp. Program of sports, judging competitions and addresses starts immediately after. Come and bring your friends. 336

#### STEVENS AND FORBES IN CONFERENCE

No Comment on Trade Treaty Renewal As Several Hours Consultation Closes.

(Canadian Press)  
NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—Hon. H. H. Stevens, Canadian Minister of Trade and Commerce, conferred for several hours here today with Prime Minister G. W. Forbes of New Zealand.  
After the conference Mr. Stevens who came from Ottawa yesterday to take up the question of extending the New Zealand trade treaty for a further period—it expires in November—said he had no comment to make at present.  
Mr. Forbes, through his secretary, intimated he would have nothing to say concerning the negotiations.  
It was expected the conference would continue tomorrow.

#### Returned Man Appointed Jailor Of Queens Co. Jail

Mr. Arthur G. King, Spring Park Road, has been appointed jailor of Queen's County Jail, Charlottetown, in succession to Mr. Bruce Taylor, resigned. Mr. King's appointment is effective as from the 15th inst.  
Mr. King is a returned soldier, as are four of his brothers. He served overseas as a Corporal in the Fourteenth Battalion. He has a fine military record and during his service was severely wounded. Since the War he has retained a connection with local military units, and is now Quartermaster in the Eighth Siege Battery. Until two years ago he was keeper of the Kensington Rifle Range.  
Mr. King, who is married and has a family, has been noted for thoroughness in discharge of his duties in his various undertakings.

#### Farm Drive Planned In United States

(Canadian Press Cable)  
LONDON, Aug. 13.—Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald will leave his home village of Lossiemouth, Scotland, tomorrow for a short visit with Sir J. M. Barrie, noted author, at Kirriemuir, the writer's birthplace. He will enjoy the opening of the grouse shooting season.

#### U.S. War Ace Falls From Three Storey Window

In Semi-Conscious Condition—Doctors Give Him an Even Chance to Recover.  
OTTAWA, Aug. 13.—(C.P.)—A famous United States war ace and author, Allan Winslow, was injured seriously here yesterday when he tumbled from a third story hotel window. Twenty-four hours later he was still semi-conscious and doctors said he had an even chance of recovery.  
Winslow, an official of Pan-American Airways had been in Ottawa several days. Yesterday afternoon in his hotel room he apparently was overcome by giddiness and in his rush to the window and fresh air, tumbled out. He landed feet-first in the soft turf on a park that flanks the hotel. Both ankles and a thigh were fractured.

#### President And Past President

NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—(A.P.)—Gerardo Machado Y. Morales means literally, Gerald Hatchet and Morales. It is pronounced "Hair-ah'-dough Mah'-Chah'-dough ee More-ahl'-ace." "Y Morales" comes from the surname of his mother, a Spanish practice.  
NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—(A.P.)—The surname of Carlos Manuel De Cespedes, inaugurated today as provisional President of Cuba, is pronounced Sees-pay-dess, with the accent on the first syllable.

#### Jury Exonerates C.N.R. Employes

#### Noonan's Crossing Declared A Menace To Public In Inquiry Into Cause Of Thursday's Fatality

"We the Jury empanelled to enquire into the cause of the death of Waller DeCoursey O'Grady, do find from the evidence submitted to us that the said Waller DeCoursey O'Grady came to his death through the effect of injuries received by coming into accidental collision with train number 41, at Noonan's Crossing, Borden, P. E. I. about 4.55 P. M. August 10th, 1933.  
"We consider that all necessary precautions were taken by the engineers and crew of this train, as the view at this point was completely obstructed for both train crew and auto driver by the large number of box cars placed on the different tracks at this point.  
"After carefully examining the scene of this deplorable accident, we find the same constitutes menace to public safety and do hereby strongly recommend that representations be made to the proper authorities to have the situation corrected."  
(Sgd.) Thos Carruthers (Foreman), Patrick Ryan, John O. Cobb, Reginald G. Pope, Gerald Tanton, Reginald Morrison and H. T. Holman, Jr.  
The foregoing report was made by the coroner's jury at Summerside on Saturday in connection with Thursday's level crossing fatality. The remains of the late Mr. O'Grady were taken to Toronto on Saturday morning.  
Mrs. O'Grady remains in the Prince County Hospital, suffering from a fractured pelvis, shock and minor abrasions. She is progressing as favourably as can be expected, and has a good chance for recovery.  
On Friday afternoon she was informed of her husband's death.  
Following is a report of the evidence taken Saturday before Coroner Dr. E. T. Tanton and jury:  
The inquest into the death of Waller C. De Coursey O'Grady, who died in the Prince County Hospital on Friday morning, following injuries sustained when his car was hit by the train on Thursday at 5.30 at Noonan's Crossing near Borden, was held on Saturday in Compton's Funeral Home, Dr. E. T. Tanton presiding.  
The first witness called was H. E. Thompson, of Amherst, Maritime Secretary of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, who identified the body as that of the late W. C. De Coursey O'Grady. Mr. Keith Compton substantiated this evidence. Mr. Thompson stated that

#### POPULACE TURNS OUT EN MASSE

#### Heroes of Double Trans-Atlantic Flight Feted.

ARMADA LEADER MADE AIR MARSHAL OF ITALY.  
ROME, Aug. 13.—(A.P.)—Air Marshal Italo Balbo and his hundred fliers who returned yesterday from their record mass flight to Chicago were accorded a triumph here today such as Emperors received when the City was mistress of the world.  
In the presence of a vast throng packed between the Colosseum, the Roman Forum and the Palatine Hill, the heroes of the double-Atlantic flight paraded afoot under the historic arch of Constantine.  
(Continued on Page 3)

#### CAREERING CAR CREATES HAVOC

Dashes Into Verandah After Striking Three Other Automobiles Damage Considerable.  
After striking three other automobiles about midnight Saturday night a car, the driver of which has since been arrested, crashed into the verandah of the large house on Euston Street owned by Mrs. F. S. Mitchell, and caused considerable damage. The verandah, which runs the entire length of the house, was driven fully a foot and a half out of position, and the railing, the pillars, and the foundation were badly damaged. Part of a lattice fence adjacent to the Huestis Service Station was carried away. The car is alleged to have been travelling at a rapid rate of speed, and the extent of the damage would seem to bear out the allegation. The vehicle itself was badly damaged. The three occupants deserted it, and took to their heels. The driver was placed under arrest yesterday, and will appear in court this morning. Some of the occupants of the car received scratches.  
The first car struck by the one involved in the accident received a damaged fender, the second had two fenders torn off, the third, two fenders and a running-board torn off.  
Two cans of rum hidden behind a tree near where the accident occurred are believed to have been in the car.

#### Churchill Opens Season

(Canadian Press)  
CHURCHILL, Man., Aug. 13.—Opening the season's navigation at Canada's most northerly seaport, S. S. Pennyworth docked here late today prepared to carry the summer's first shipment of grain to the United Kingdom.

#### POPULACE TURNS OUT EN MASSE

#### Heroes of Double Trans-Atlantic Flight Feted.

ARMADA LEADER MADE AIR MARSHAL OF ITALY.  
ROME, Aug. 13.—(A.P.)—Air Marshal Italo Balbo and his hundred fliers who returned yesterday from their record mass flight to Chicago were accorded a triumph here today such as Emperors received when the City was mistress of the world.  
In the presence of a vast throng packed between the Colosseum, the Roman Forum and the Palatine Hill, the heroes of the double-Atlantic flight paraded afoot under the historic arch of Constantine.  
(Continued on Page 3)

#### Rains Control Forest Fires

(Canadian Press)  
FREDERICTON, N. B., Aug. 13.—Week-end rains, heavy in some sections of the Province, helped materially in bringing under control threatening forest fires which had caused grave anxiety in several New Brunswick areas during the last few days, it was reported here tonight by G. L. Miller, Chief Forester.  
All fires were under control tonight and no new outbreaks had been reported, Mr. Miller said.

#### Freight Earnings Higher

(Canadian Press)  
SAINT JOHN, N. B., Aug. 13.—Freight earnings for the Atlantic Region of the Canadian National Railways for July last were \$200,000 higher than in the same month last year, A. U. Appleton, Moncton, N. B., General Manager of the region, stated here tonight. Mr. Appleton said "this was the first indication of any definite improvement we have had for some time."  
In the first week of the present month, gains had been shown in both freight earnings and car loadings, Mr. Appleton said.

#### Trace Woman To Save Life Of Baby

LAKE GEORGE, N. Y., Aug. 13.—(A.P.)—A baby's life was in doubt tonight, more than 24 hours after state police launched an unsuccessful attempt to intercept a mother who carried in her automobile medicine too powerful for her child.  
Police said they had been unable to find the car supposed to be bringing Mrs. Grace Crusau of Hookensack, N. J., to Lake George. The father early yesterday afternoon asked police to stop the car and warn the mother that the baby's medicine had been mixed too strongly and might kill it.  
"We have been unable to find any trace of the car," state police headquarters at Albans reported tonight.

#### Seeks Protection Under British Flag In Havana

#### 21 ARE KILLED

#### Dr. Carlos Manuel De Cespedes New Cuban President.

(By J. P. McKnight Associated Press Staff Correspondent)  
HAVANA, Aug. 13.—(A.P.)—Dr. Carlos Manuel De Cespedes, son of the first revolutionary President of this Republic, today was inaugurated provisional head of Cuba, replacing the deposed Gerardo Machado.  
A short time after he took the oath in an informal ceremony at his home, several unidentified men sped past in an automobile and fired a number of shots into the residence.  
Soldiers Wounded  
No one was hurt, but the gunmen, dashing wildly down 23rd Street.  
(Continued on Page 3)

#### Arrested For Harvesting Opium Plant

VICTORIA, Aug. 13.—(C.P.)—Three East Indians, Dito, Birq and Sohan, have been arrested on a charge of harvesting poppies and police say a test case probably will develop to determine whether harvesting of the opium plant is legal in Canada. A truck load of dried poppy heads valued at \$1,000 was seized.  
Royal Canadian Mounted Police officers have found between seven and eight acres of poppies were put under cultivation in Victoria and Saanich and that the flower heads, containing eight per cent opiate, have been shipped to Upland and mainland lumber hills where east Indians and Chinese are employed.

#### New Brunswick Men Face False Pretense Charge

(Canadian Press)  
LONDON, Ont., Aug. 13.—Alleged to have run up a bill of \$120 at a tourist camp near Melbourne without having means of paying it, Raymond Roberts and Eugene LeBlanc, of Pre-d'en Haut, N. B., were charged with "false pretence" in county police court Saturday. Both pleaded guilty and were remanded to Aug. 18, for sentence.

#### Dominion Gov. Watches Threatened Rail Strike

#### No Definite Move Made—May Appoint Board of Conciliation.

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Aug. 13.—Although the Dominion Government has made no move to intervene in the threatened strike of Canadian railwaymen, it is watching developments closely in case it may enter the situation and attempt to prevent a tie-up of Canadian railways.  
Although no decision has been made on the course to be followed, it has been forecast the Department of Labor would attempt to establish another Board of Conciliation. One board already has decided the railways were justified in asking the men to accept a new basic wage rate 20 percent lower than the present. The men objected to this judgment and distribution of the strike ballot followed.

#### Under British Flag In Havana

#### 21 ARE KILLED

#### Dr. Carlos Manuel De Cespedes New Cuban President.

(By J. P. McKnight Associated Press Staff Correspondent)  
HAVANA, Aug. 13.—(A.P.)—Dr. Carlos Manuel De Cespedes, son of the first revolutionary President of this Republic, today was inaugurated provisional head of Cuba, replacing the deposed Gerardo Machado.  
A short time after he took the oath in an informal ceremony at his home, several unidentified men sped past in an automobile and fired a number of shots into the residence.  
Soldiers Wounded  
No one was hurt, but the gunmen, dashing wildly down 23rd Street.  
(Continued on Page 3)

#### Arrested For Harvesting Opium Plant

VICTORIA, Aug. 13.—(C.P.)—Three East Indians, Dito, Birq and Sohan, have been arrested on a charge of harvesting poppies and police say a test case probably will develop to determine whether harvesting of the opium plant is legal in Canada. A truck load of dried poppy heads valued at \$1,000 was seized.  
Royal Canadian Mounted Police officers have found between seven and eight acres of poppies were put under cultivation in Victoria and Saanich and that the flower heads, containing eight per cent opiate, have been shipped to Upland and mainland lumber hills where east Indians and Chinese are employed.

#### New Brunswick Men Face False Pretense Charge

(Canadian Press)  
LONDON, Ont., Aug. 13.—Alleged to have run up a bill of \$120 at a tourist camp near Melbourne without having means of paying it, Raymond Roberts and Eugene LeBlanc, of Pre-d'en Haut, N. B., were charged with "false pretence" in county police court Saturday. Both pleaded guilty and were remanded to Aug. 18, for sentence.


#### Dominion Gov. Watches Threatened Rail Strike

#### No Definite Move Made—May Appoint Board of Conciliation.

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Aug. 13.—Although the Dominion Government has made no move to intervene in the threatened strike of Canadian railwaymen, it is watching developments closely in case it may enter the situation and attempt to prevent a tie-up of Canadian railways.  
Although no decision has been made on the course to be followed, it has been forecast the Department of Labor would attempt to establish another Board of Conciliation. One board already has decided the railways were justified in asking the men to accept a new basic wage rate 20 percent lower than the present. The men objected to this judgment and distribution of the strike ballot followed.

#### The Weather, Etc

IF SEEMS THAT RICH RELATIVES ARE EITHER VERY DISTANT OR VERY CLOSE!



Fresh southerly winds; cloudy with light scattered showers, some fog on coast.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Aug. 13.—Minimum and maximum temperatures.

Dawson	42	54
Edmonton	42	52
Regina	42	52
Saskatoon	42	52
Winnipeg	42	52
Calgary	42	52
Montreal	42	52
Quebec	42	52
Saint John	42	52
Halifax	42	52
Charlottetown	42	52

FORECAST  
Maritime Provinces—Fresh southerly winds; cloudy with light scattered showers, some fog on coast. High tide this morning at 6.35 and this afternoon at 4.04.  
Sun sets this evening at 7.09 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.01.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.  
Week days—Leaving Borden 9.15 a. m.; 1 p. m. (Extra); 5.15 p. m.  
Week days—Leaving Cape Tormentine 10.20 a. m. (Extra); 2.35 p. m.; 7