

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT
Those who work while they may never lack what they want.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT
A word in season is not always a word in reason.

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00
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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JULY 20, 1928

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
Morning Guardian, Founded 1887

British Columbian Government Defeated

MOTIVE OF ASSASSINATION SAID TO BE RELIGIOUS FERVOR

Calles Will Accept Extension Of Office.—Assassin, An Art Student, Proclaims His Own Responsibility.

(Special to the Guardian)
MEXICO CITY, July 19.—Police headquarters tonight semi-officially announced that the assassin of General Obregon had been identified as Jose De Leon Toral, an art student aged 23 years, a native of Lagos in the State of Jalisco. He is said to have lived at Guadalupe, but to have come to Mexico City six months ago seeking work. Police said they found upon him a rosary and other religious emblems and a picture of the Catholic priest, Miguel Augustin Projearez, who was executed in connection with the attempt to assassinate Obregon with bombs last November. It was said unofficially that De Leon Toral refused to admit accomplices, and insisted throughout his grilling that he alone was responsible. In a signed statement to night President Plutarco Du Elias Calles declared that the assassin of General Obregon had admitted the motive of his crime was religious fervor.

Britain Accepts With Limitations

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, July 19.—Britain's complete approval of the Kellogg proposal for the outlawry of war is said to be expressed in the reply which the Foreign Office today handed to Ray Atherton at the American Embassy. The British note which will not be published until Friday calls attention to the fact that acceptance of the American proposal will not prevent England's intervention with armed forces, if necessary, in special regions like Egypt and Mesopotamia.

U. S. GOV'T. APOLOGIZES TO GREAT BRITAIN

(Special to the Guardian)
WASHINGTON, July 19.—The United States Government has formally apologized to Great Britain for the violation of the sovereignty of the Bahamas last September by Lawrence Christiansen, a coastguard boatman, who when in command of a cutter entered the territorial waters at Gun Key with two captured United States owned and operated alleged rum runners without notice and left the next day after some of the seized liquor had found its way ashore. The case evoked a protest by Great Britain, and was the subject of long diplomatic negotiations which have been terminated with the apology. The United States Government, in addition, has agreed to turn over the two seized craft with their liquor cargoes to the British, and to cancel the bail and release from trial six prisoners that Christiansen captured on the alleged rum runners. The state department, however, denied reports that the United States had consented to the abrogation of the so-called Bahamas agreement asserting that this had not been suggested by Great Britain.

Loewenstein's Body Found in Channel

(Canadian Press)
BOULOGNE, France, July 19.—The body of Capt. Loewenstein, a Belgian financier, was taken to Calais this evening by a fishing boat and the identity was established by means of a wrist watch.

COAST PROVINCE RETURNS CONSERVATIVE PARTY TO POWER BY HEAVY MAJORITY

PREMIER-ELECT



HON. DR. S. F. TOLMIE
Leader of the victorious Conservative party.

Liberal Government Led By Hon. J. D. McLean Goes Down To Defeat.—Premier And Two Ministers Among Vanquished.—Dr. Tolmie Conservative Leader Returned. Labour Representation Reduced To One.

(Canadian Press)
VANCOUVER, July 19.—Six p. m. standing British Columbia elections: Liberals 9; Conservatives 32; Labor 1; Liberals leading two; Conservatives leading four.

(Canadian Press)
VANCOUVER, July 19.—Election summary 1.15 p. m. Conservatives 30; Liberals 8; Labor 1. Conservative leading—five seats. Liberals leading—four seats.

(Canadian Press)
VANCOUVER, July 19.—The four women candidates who ran in yesterday's British Columbia elections were defeated. Mrs. Mary Ellen Smith former member of the Liberal Government and who represented Vancouver in the last house was unsuccessful in the invasion of Esquimalt, the stronghold of R. H. Pooley and was defeated by a substantial majority. Mrs. Paul Smith, who replaced Mrs. Mary Smith in Vancouver, ran second to Hon. Du-gald Donaghy, Minister of Finance, on the Liberal list of six but was some 2,800 votes behind the lowest Conservative vote. Mrs. Gladys Cross, who did most of her campaigning in Columbia as her campaign by means of aeroplane and the radio was far behind her Liberal and Conservative opponents. Mrs. J. C. McGregor, Independent-Conservative in Victoria, also polled a small vote.

THE CHIEF JUSTICE WARNS AUTOISTS REGARDING LAW

His Lordship Suggests The Government Should Issue Instructions To All Autoists And The Public Regarding Their Responsibilities And The Consequence Of Neglect Or Breach.

The heavy responsibility resting upon motor car drivers and the need of a thorough knowledge on the part of the public of the traffic laws were points stressed by the Chief Justice in his charge to the Grand Jury at the July term of the Supreme Court, Georgetown, which was concluded on Wednesday last. The suggestion of the Court that detailed knowledge of the traffic laws should be placed in the hands of every motorist was strongly endorsed by the Grand Jurors in their report.

Commenting on the widespread use and abuse of motor cars within the Province, his Lordship said that already the death of a number of good citizens is to be imputed to the reckless and therefore criminal abuse of these machines. "I will not attempt to enter into a detailed setting forth of the provisions of the law in regard to the operation of motor cars. I am glad to see the Attorney General in the Court; and perhaps a suggestion that I shall make might prove to be worth acting upon. That is that there should be placed before the public such a statement of the law, perhaps a publication of the whole law, as will make its provision available for every person who might require that knowledge. The form of publication and the means of distribution would be a matter that would best be determined by the Attorney General and the Crown officers; but I think that information should be made generally available, and that every person, because the responsibility that now rests upon everyone who drives a car should be known not only to car drivers but to everyone who walks, or drives some other vehicle. It should be known generally. There is an awful responsibility upon the one who drives a car, and that responsibility, I think, is not brought home except in a very slight degree.

ROUMANIA OWES CANADA TWENTY FOUR MILLIONS

Owing to Fear of Repudiation, New Agreement Concluded by Hon. P. C. Larkin.

(Special to the Guardian)
OTTAWA, Ont., July 19.—Roumania owes Canada nearly \$24,000,000 despite the financial crisis which may lead to the downfall of the Bratianu Ministry. The Minister of finance holds Roumanian bonds for the amount similar to the general issue of Roumanian bonds and negotiable in the open market. The interest is being paid on these bonds, and the sinking fund for their redemption will operate within a few years and while Canada has no preference, the matter of redemptions the bonds she holds will have equal place with the other bonds to be called in from time to time. Ottawa is not unduly concerned about the financial crisis in Roumania the only fear was repudiation. In 1919 Canada loaned Roumania \$20,449,084 at 5 1/2% interest and repayable in five years. This money was used in the furtherance of trade with Canada. Up to 1922 Roumania paid no interest and no principal, so negotiations were undertaken by Hon. P. C. Larkin who got the debt placed on a better basis. Under an agreement made by Mr. Larkin in the arrears of interest plus interest thereon and amounting to \$3,520,638 was capital and added to the original principal, this made \$23,969,722 and bonds to this amount were issued to Canada. These bear interest at four percent and mature in 1928 with a sinking fund to retire them. This is secured by a special export tax on Roumanian grain, and is payable in sterling. Since Mr. Larkin made the agreement Canada has received \$5,252,290 and other interest payments are being made as due.

RELATIONS OF EMPLOYER WITH EMPLOYEE

(Canadian Press)
QUEBEC, July 19.—The prevention of industrial accidents especially accidents due to machinery and minimum wage fixings and machinery were among the principal subjects that were discussed by the delegates to the conference, stated Hon. Peter Heenan, Canadian Minister of Labor on his return to Quebec from where he represented the Canadian government at the international labor conference at Geneva.

"One resolution which was presented by the representatives of Canadian employers and in which I was certainly interested advocated the extension of state supervision of machinery which exists between the employers and the workers," stated Hon. Mr. Heenan. "The principle of this resolution was supported by the workers' representatives and as it was on which I also endorsed it, I may say that if this principle is carried out in the spirit with which it was dealt at Geneva it will prove of great advantage of all concerned."

EMPIRE GOV'TS ACCEPT ANTI-WAR PACT

Washington Receives Answers of Five British Commonwealth Governments to Kellogg Plans—Canada's Reply Striking.

(Canadian Press)
WASHINGTON, July 19.—Replies of the London Government and of five other members of the British Commonwealth, Canada, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand and India, accepting the revised United States draft of the war renunciation treaty were made public tonight by the state department simultaneously with their publication in London and Ottawa. The Canadian answer is the most striking of the group. It was transmitted direct from Ottawa bearing the signature of Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, secretary of state for external affairs, and states in fifty words that Canada "cordially accepts the treaty as revised and is prepared to participate in its signature." The British government answer equally respects the revised treaty but reiterates the British understanding of the terms of the pact insofar as they might affect obligations to the League of Nations or under the treaty of Locarno and also with respect to the right of self-defense and automatic release from obligations to any signatory nation breaking the pact. In addition Sir Austen Chamberlain, foreign secretary, reiterates his previous statement that Great Britain's acceptance of the new treaty rests "upon the understanding that it does not prejudice" her freedom of action in unspecified regions "of which the welfare and integrity constitute a special and vital interest for our peace and safety."

Half of Canada's Millionaires Reside in Ontario

(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, Ont., July 19.—There are 272 millionaires in Canada and more than half of them reside in the province of Ontario, it is stated in a circular by Boyd's City Dispatch of New York, an advertising and listing firm, to various financial houses in this city.

The circular, giving compilations for 1928 and showing Canadians classified by wealth, states that there are 138 millionaires in Ontario, 87 of whom are in Toronto, which also leads the cities for millionaires.

The province of Quebec is listed second with a total of 91 millionaires, 76 residing in Montreal and 15 in Quebec City. Manitoba has 21, all of whom are Winnipeg residents.

British Columbia comes next with five, Alberta and Nova Scotia have four each, while Saskatchewan and Prince Edward Island are not credited with having among their population anyone with more than \$1,000,000.

Next to Winnipeg, which is third in the Boyd listing, London, Ont., is placed fourth in the classification by cities with a total of 14. Ottawa, Ont. and Quebec City, have 10 each, Vancouver, B. C., 6 and Hamilton, Ont., 4.

The circular also details the wealth of Canadians by provinces and large cities in various other grades starting at \$5000.

WOMEN CANDIDATES DEFEATED

(Canadian Press)
VANCOUVER, July 19.—The four women candidates who ran in yesterday's British Columbia elections were defeated. Mrs. Mary Ellen Smith former member of the Liberal Government and who represented Vancouver in the last house was unsuccessful in the invasion of Esquimalt, the stronghold of R. H. Pooley and was defeated by a substantial majority. Mrs. Paul Smith, who replaced Mrs. Mary Smith in Vancouver, ran second to Hon. Du-gald Donaghy, Minister of Finance, on the Liberal list of six but was some 2,800 votes behind the lowest Conservative vote. Mrs. Gladys Cross, who did most of her campaigning in Columbia as her campaign by means of aeroplane and the radio was far behind her Liberal and Conservative opponents. Mrs. J. C. McGregor, Independent-Conservative in Victoria, also polled a small vote.

McLEAN'S STATEMENT

VICTORIA, B. C., July 19.—"The electors have spoken and have chosen a Conservative Government. I have no fault to find with their decision," declared Premier J. D. McLean, here last night, when the results of the general election became known. "The only thing that undoubtedly influenced the election was the cry 'It's time for a change,' Hon. Dr. McLean said.

Beothic Leaves For The North

(Canadian Press)
NORTH SYDNEY, N. S. July 19.—"There were no cheers from a great crowd, waving of flags or shrieking of whistles when the Newfoundland steamer Beothic, under charter to the Canadian government, left today on its third annual voyage from this port to the Arctic, but the expedition, headed as on previous trips, by George P. MacKenzie, of the Northwest Territories and Yukon branch of the department of the interior, is optimistic of returning with a greater collection of scientific data than other more widely advertised expeditions to the Far North have obtained and expects to cover more remote territory in securing this information.

Further Details Of Drowning Accident

George Harris, who, together with Howard Hill was drowned in Dock Creek near Alberton on Wednesday last, was an only son of Mrs. George C. Harris, of 570 Robt. Street, Halifax, N. S.

His father, Ex-Controller George P. Harris, his grand father and an infant brother lost their lives in the Halifax explosion, which occurred on December 6th, 1917.

The young man was 19 years of age, and, as previously stated, was an undergraduate in the third year of Divinity at King's University, Halifax. He had learned to swim only last summer at the Northwest Arm, Halifax, while his companion, on that fatal day had never done so; but Harris had never become a strong swimmer. It would appear that the young fellow, seeing his companion and friend suffering from a cramp, had bravely gone to his assistance, and fought a losing battle rather than witness his chum's death without making an effort to save him.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc

- ROBIN HOOD FLOUR now procurable in Gingham or cotton bags. All Grocers. 7-14-17.
- Come to the lawn party and dance at Rice Point to-night.
- Come to the ice cream social at St. Andrews School Saturday, July 21st. Ice cream and amusements. 6959-7-20-21
- Ice cream social and dance in Mitchell River School, Cardigan North, on Friday, July 20. 6941-7-19-21.
- The adjourned meeting of the Mermaid congregation will be held in the Church, Monday, July 23 at 7.30 to deal with cemetery matters.
- The Dental Office of Dr. Ayers is closed until Aug. 2nd. For appointments ring 214-L.
- Remember the date, July 25th, St. John's Church tea and social gathering in the shade of the maples adjoining the Church Preparation will be made for a large number of people. Weather unfavorable tea will be held on next fine day. 6973-7-17-tufre.

Visit Of The Young Ambassadors Of Empire

The Young Ambassadors of Empire, consisting of twenty five boys and an equal number of girls ranging in age from 14 to 20 years, together with the officials conducting the party will arrive in this city on August 8th. They are coming from Picton via S. S. "Hochelaga", which should dock about 1 p. m.

Canadian Cruiser To Visit Charlottetown

H. M. C. S. Champlain is now in Montreal, en route to Charlottetown. It is expected that she will arrive in this port on Wednesday, July 25th.

Invitations are being issued by His Honour the Lieutenant Governor and Mrs. Heartz for a dance to be held at the old Government Excelsior, the Governor General and Viscountess Willingdon visit this province, for the purpose of opening the Provincial Exhibition on August 20th, but His Honour is in receipt of a communication stating that owing to other engagements, their Excellencies will be unable to be here on that occasion.

It is hoped, however, that they may be able to pay a visit to this province later in the season.

Governor General Unable To Open Provincial Exhibition

His Honour the Lieutenant Governor was desirous of having their Excellencies, the Governor General and Viscountess Willingdon visit this province, for the purpose of opening the Provincial Exhibition on August 20th, but His Honour is in receipt of a communication stating that owing to other engagements, their Excellencies will be unable to be here on that occasion.

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WILL VISIT TORONTO

Some 47 delegates from the National Chamber of Trade of Great Britain will visit Toronto on July 21-22. The national chamber, made up from the leading merchants of Great Britain, is making a tour of Canada and the leading cities of the United States for the purpose of studying trade conditions.

HIS LAST VOYAGE

SOUTHAMPTON, July 19.—Sir James Charles, Commodore of the Cunard Line since 1921, died today at the conclusion of what was to have been his last voyage on the Aquitania.

He was taken ill on the arrival of the Aquitania at Cherbourg, and remained unconscious until death. When the vessel reached Southampton he was transferred immediately to a nursing home, and died this afternoon without regaining consciousness or recognizing his wife, who met him.

He would have retired at the conclusion of this trip, during which the crew had made him a present of a secretary and a chair.

On the Subject of Palates

You have one and so have I. And if we didn't the world would never go beyond a workshop.

So when we've done our day's toil how sure our leap into liberty with the starting stimulus of a mellow swallow—of what?—Evangeline Pale Dry!

The man doesn't live who has yet put that tingle flavor into words.

Evangeline
GINGER ALE
PALE DRY

THE MacLEAN CO., LTD. Wholesale Distributor

Ruth Gets Two

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, July 19.—Babe Ruth hit his 37th and 38th home runs in today's game between the Yankees and the White Sox here. Both were made off Alphonse Thomas with a man on base. Ruth's 27th drives put him in a lead of 27 games, seven days and eight home runs over his record pace of 1927, when he hit sixty.

The Restored Cemetery On Elm Avenue

Yesterday a representative of the Guardian visited the old cemetery on Elm Avenue in company with members of the citizens committee, who have been in charge of the cleaning up process which has been going on there for some time. The work done under the supervision of Mr. Seymour C. Gregory, the caretaker of the People's Cemetery, is very creditable indeed, and the old cemetery which has long been an eyesore to citizens is now really a part of the city that may be visited with feelings of pride and satisfaction. The old cemetery is one of the historic spots of the Province, for underneath its now well kept surface lie the remains of many men and women who played their part in the laying of the foundation of Charlottetown and the Province. Residents on three sides of the cemetery are doing their part in protecting the sacred enclosure from careless boys and are thus greatly helping the committee in charge. Our citizens of all classes should take greater pride in the preservation of our old historic spots, and this is one of them, and with the recent improvements made one not to be ashamed of.

FLAMING YOUTH MUST HAVE MONEY TO BURN



TORONTO, July 19.—Maritime, moderate westerly winds fair and warm.

Montreal, cloudy 86-86
Quebec, clear 78-80
Charlottetown, fair 80-84
Halifax, cloudy 74-82
St. John, fair 84-82
New York, fair 86-72
High tide this afternoon at 12.45 and tomorrow morning at 2.08.

Sun sets this evening at 7.44 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.23.

First quarter moon Tuesday, July 24th, 10.14 a. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Condensed Specials

- RATE—4c per word, net each insertion in this column.
- JOB PRINTING OF EVERY description, cheaply and expeditiously executed. Guardian Central Job Printery, Phone 132.
- CHOICE CORNED BEEF FROM stall-fed cattle. Saunders, Worsom & Co. 8-8-12.
- LOST BETWEEN CHARLOTTETOWN and Keppoch, spare tire and rim. Finder please telephone 478-J.
- LOST—VALISE FROM AUTO BETWEEN Charlottetown and Vernon River, marked S. J. C. Please phone R. J. Macdonald & Co., Cardigan, Reward. 6943-7-19-31