

CHURCHES TOMORROW

CHURCH OF ENGLAND

St. Peter's Cathedral
REV. CANON MALONE, M. A.
Sunday Services
8.00—Holy Communion.
8.45—Matins.
11.00 Holy Eucharist, Choral and Sermon.

UNITED CHURCH of CANADA

Trinity United Church
Prince Street
Rev. Hugh Miller, M.A. B.D.
Minister
Rev. Lewis M. Murray, B.A., B.D., Assistant

St. Paul's Church

Ven. Archdeacon Raymond, M.A., D.D., Rector
Acting Organist, Mrs. G. E. Fall.
Choir Director, Albert Dinius
19th Sunday after Trinity
Children's Day.

BAPTIST

The Baptist Church
Cor. of Prince and Fitzroy Sts.
Rev. Harvey L. Denton, B.D.,
Morning Worship 11 A. M.

PRESBYTERIAN

The Presbyterian Church in Canada
St. James Church
Fowall Street
Minister—Rev. R. Moorhead
Legate, D.D.

BAPTIST

The Baptist Church
Cor. of Prince and Fitzroy Sts.
Rev. Harvey L. Denton, B.D.,
Morning Worship 11 A. M.

Zion Presbyterian Church

Prince and Grafton Street
Organist—Miss Rena Wood.
Morning Worship:—
11.00 A. M.—Theme: "How God Breaks Through."

Central Christian Church

Kent Street
Rev. Roscoe W. Nice A. B., B. D.,
Minister
Organist—Mrs. V. L. Dingwell
Morning Service—11 a.m.

VISIT OF REV. J. H. M. ARMOUR

General Secretary for Canada and Newfoundland
British & Foreign Bible Society

18th inst. speaks in St. Elizabeth's church, Springfield, in the evening. The 19th inst. speaks at supper meeting of P.E.I. executive British & Foreign Bible Society in St. Paul's Parish Hall, Charlottetown, at 5 p.m.

W. WARREN, Secretary,
P.E.I. Auxiliary

The Central Guardian

This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertising of a newsworthy nature may be inserted at 5 cents a word strictly payable in advance.

15 ONLY heavy Axminster Mats
27 x 46 inches. Regular price \$3.95.
Special clearance price \$2.49.
Holmans, Charlottetown Furniture Dept.
L-1322-10-14-11.

NORTH RIVER UNITED BAPTIST PASTORATE—Rev. J. M. Bleesdell, B. A., Minister.
Divine worship, Sunday, October 15th.
Worship 8.00 A.M. and 11.00 A.M.
North River 3.00 P.M. Long Creek 7.30 P.M.
"Anyone can Begin, the few keep going."
L-1308-10-14-11.

"SUNGLO IMPROVED FALL FEEDING RATION 35% meals 60% and vegetables 5% in combination, will assure economical feeding, clear color, and heavy leather."
L-1023-10-5-1-11.

CRIPPLED CHILDREN'S CLINIC, conducted by Dr. Acker at the Town Hall, Summerside, Tuesday, October 24th and Red Cross Office, Charlottetown, Friday, October 27th.
L-1328-10-14-11.

POLICE COURT—In the Police Court yesterday two drunks, both adjudged cases, were each fined \$15, and costs of 20 days. A young man remanded on a breaking and entering charge was further remanded until tomorrow.

PARISH OF MILTON AND RUSTICO.—St. John's, Milton, S. St. at 10 A. M. Morning Prayer and Sermon at 11 A. M. St. Mark's, Rustico, at 2 P. M. and Service in the United Church, Hampshire at 7.30 P. M. W. J. Phillips. L-1333-10-14-11.

CORNWALL PASTORAL CHARGE.—Services on Sunday, October 15th. New Dominion: S. St. 10 A. M. Service 11 A. M. Kingston: S. S. 2.15 P. M. Service 3 P. M. Cornwall: S. B. 11 A. M. Service 7.30 P. M. All services will be conducted by Rev. J. R. Skinner of Winsloe. Rev. E. R. Woodside, Minister.
L-1306-10-14-11.

COMMUNION SUNDAY AT ST. JAMES.—The Holy Communion will be celebrated at the morning service in the Kirk tomorrow. All communicants are asked to be present on the occasion. Strangers and visitors who are communicants are invited to participate. The Minister will conduct both services.

WEDDING BELLS.—The marriage took place in Eyreton United Church, Hamilton, Ontario, on September 16th, 1939, of James Gordon Sutherland, son of Mrs. Sutherland and the late William Sutherland, St. Peter's, P. E. I., to Inez May, daughter of Mrs. Sutherland and the late Joseph Sutherland of Hamilton, Ontario. On their return from a honeymoon trip around the Gaspé Peninsula and to the Maritimes when they visited the groom's old home at St. Peter's, the young couple will reside in Hamilton, where the groom holds a responsible position as electrical engineer with the Westinghouse Company.

Protestant Orphanage
The Annual Collection opens Monday, October 16th; you are asked to help this worthy cause.

Think how easily your children could be needing the care we endeavour to supply.

Think of the difficulties we have to face in fast rising prices and increasing numbers seeking admission.

The opportunity to contribute is here; collectors will call; help us increase our very limited revenue; do your part in helping others and afterward have no regrets.
L-1336-10-14-11.

RADIO'S 1940 SENSATION WATCH FOR IT
CAVALCADE OF DRAMA
Love, Intrigue, Romance, Adventure, Humor and Historical Facts

CFCY
Monday at 10.45 a.m.

Women's Music Club
Opening Recital
The Charlottetown, Tuesday
Oct. 17, 8:15 P. M.

Albert Trueman, baritone
Club Members Free
Public Admission 50c
Annual Fees for Season \$1.50
L-1323-10-14-11.

Junior Board of Trade
GENERAL MEETING
Will be held in the BOARD ROOMS
MONDAY, OCT. 16TH.
7:30 P. M.

Provincial and Civic Problems will be discussed.
L-1330-10-14-11.

FOR RENT
One Six Room Heated Apartment, Range in kitchen, and Garage. Also one six room furnished house. Apply Alex W. Matheson, 90 Great George Street or 236 Fitzroy Street.
L-1331-10-14-11.

CONCERT FOR T. B. LEAGUE
A meeting was held Thursday evening at Victoria in aid of the P. E. Island Tuberculosis League. There were representatives from Victoria, Westportland and T'ron Institutes. A very enjoyable concert was put on, which was followed by an interesting talk by Dr. Creelman in aid of the T. B. League. A collection of \$7.25 was taken up.

Just Arrived
100 new overcoats at the old prices \$15-\$18-\$20. Also new underwear and overalls, 8-oz. overall \$1.50 at

FRED KELLY'S
112 Kent St.

Too Late To Clarify
WANTED RELIABLE MAN FOR farm work. Mrs. Amos Rodd, Milton.
L-1337-10-14-11.

WANTED MAN FOR FARM work. Apply in person Mrs. Percy Mutch, Mt. Herbert.
L-1342-10-14-11.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

All members are requested to assemble at the K. of C. Home on Sunday, October 15th at 10.15 a.m. to form Parade, accompanied by the League of the Cross Band, to attend 11 o'clock services at St. Dunstan's Basilica.

In the evening at 8 o'clock a social entertainment will be held at the Home. The special speaker will be Justice A. E. Arsenault. All members are specially requested to attend in commemoration of Columbus Day.

National Temperance Study Course For Sunday Schools

STUDY III, OCTOBER 15th
THE BOY MARKED "PRIVATE"
Once upon a time there was a certain business firm called Self, Limited. Like most businesses, it began in a very small way, but it grew rapidly, both in size and importance, that Mr. Self, the owner had to engage and train a general manager and a secretary to assist him.

When the firm was about twenty-five years old it happened that Mr. Self was invited to spend the evening at the house of a friend, and of course Mr. Self, who had never been out without them even on such an occasion. Among the guests was a young man named Mr. Intoxicant, a very agreeable fellow, and everyone but Mr. Self was on very familiar terms with him.

"Do you mean to say you don't know me?" I must introduce you at once, Intoxicant is quite the most delightful person I should ever dream of giving a party without him; he manages to get everybody talking and laughing in no time, and then he feels unusually pleased with themselves."

"Intoxicant!" repeated Mr. Self. "I'm sure I've heard the name before, but I don't know who he is; please, turn up any notes you have about Mr. Intoxicant."

Miss Memory found the place in her note-book at once, and there are three notes about him, Sir," she said briskly. "First, a sermon you heard last October on Temperance Sunday, warning every man to give up the most casual friendship with him."

"Excuse me," said Mr. Intoxicant at Self's side. "I couldn't be overhearing what your charming secretary just read. I'm surprised you let her worry you with such rubbish."

"Note Number Two," said Miss Memory, ignoring the interruption; "several gentlemen of your acquaintance, Mr. Self, have come to grief soon after becoming intimate friends with Mr. Intoxicant."

"But why blame me for the disaster?" Intoxicant inquired indignantly. "How do you know they would not have come to grief anyhow?"

"Note Three," read Miss Memory, "your mother, when you were a boy, begged you never to have anything to do with this gentleman."

"Proof!" explained Intoxicant, testily. He flipped a finger into Mr. Self's buttonhole and drew him on one side. "Look here, my dear fellow," he said confidentially, "everybody talks of things on an occasion like this without my help. Everyone's staring and whispering because they see you are not on intimate terms with me, and—hope you won't feel hurt—your conversation is desperately sensible and dull and polite. Come, be a sport and make friends, even if it is only for this evening, and see if I don't help you to be the lion of the party!"

Mr. Self felt very uncomfortable. After Miss Memory's notes he knew he ought to refuse Mr. Intoxicant's help, but at the same time he could not help feeling that the other guests were thinking him odd and dull.

"I'd be careful what I was about, Sir," whispered Criticism in his ear. "I'd be careful how I let an old-spill sport dictate to me!" whispered Mr. Intoxicant in the other ear. "You are a silly mull!"

"Oh come along then!" exclaimed Mr. Self, impatiently. "I'll be friends with you for tonight."

"That's a sensible fellow!" cried Mr. Intoxicant, and elbowing Mr. Criticism to one side he squeezed his chair in next to Mr. Self and sat down.

It was wonderful what a difference it made to Mr. Self. He no longer felt dull and out of things, and he began to talk more and to raise his voice to get attention.

"Siri Siri!" whispered Mr. Criticism, trying to reach round Mr. Intoxicant to pull Mr. Self's coat-tails. "You're treating other people talking, and you are not saying anything worth hearing."

"Mr. Intoxicant nudged Mr. Criticism sharply with his elbow. "Shut up!" he growled; but to Mr. Self he exclaimed, "Excellent! Excellent! I knew you would be a brilliant talker and I'm glad to see that you're just one little fellow; you're too goody-goody and polite; could not your secretary turn up a few stories a little more slightly flavoured?"

"Mr. Self!" cried Mr. Criticism. "You'll be ashamed by tomorrow morning of lowering yourself like this."

"Mr. Intoxicant kicked Mr. Criticism violently under the table. "Will you be quiet, you stupid!" he hissed. "Miss Memory has some sweet words and a few nasty bits of gossip and some secrets in the note-book that's looked up in that box she always carries about with her."

"This was done," they said, not because they did not know of the part played by heavy drinking in causing motor accidents, but because we believe it to be highly in the public interest to draw attention to the effects of amounts of alcohol commonly regarded as without deleterious harmful effects on the driving capacity of persons in charge of motor vehicles."

Two sets of figures give an idea of the size of the problem. 1. An increased number of accidents always coincides with an increased amount of liquor sold. From the Dominion Bureau of Statistics come these figures: Between 1933 and 1937 the amount of spirits sold increased 73.4 per cent, the amount of beer sold increased 21.4 per cent, motor fatalities increased 87 per cent, highway accidents increased 100 per cent.

2. Dr. Thomas Gonzales, chief medical examiner for New York City, who has made a study of motor fatalities in all violent deaths for the past twenty years, in reporting for the years 1936 and 1937, stated that 40 per cent of the motor fatalities were found to have been drinking and that one out of every three (33 1-3 per cent) pedestrians killed by automobiles were found to have been drinking.

In several countries, and in many parts of Canada, scientists have been working on how little alcohol in a man's blood will make him incapable of safe driving. They are practically unanimous on the following statements. If a man has from 1 to 3 parts alcohol to 1,000 parts blood, he is "convivial" and has from 4 to 6 parts alcohol to 1,000 parts blood, he is belligerent. (This is the stage of crimes like murder, assault.) If he has 7 or more parts alcohol to 1,000 parts blood, he is a "dead drunk" heavy sleep, or dead.

It is in the first group that the dangerous drivers come. Emil Bogen in "What About Alcohol?" gives the following facts: If there is 1 part of alcohol to 1,000 parts blood, the tendency is for the man to have some inhibitions removed, to be sociable and confident, and his skill and judgment less accurate. If there are 2 to 3 parts alcohol to 1,000 parts blood, the man tends to overdo things. He is talkative, careless, funny. His skill is decreased and his will weakened. If there are 4 to 5 parts alcohol to 1,000 parts blood, the man is "double," totters, is incoherent, fumbling and boisterous; feeling and pain are lessened. He also estimates that the average adult under normal conditions, who drinks two glasses of 4 per cent beer (which is weaker than the beer sold in Canada) will have a concentration of one part alcohol in a thousand parts of his blood.

Professor Jocelyn Rogers of Toronto University spends much of his time testing blood for the presence of alcohol. He gives it as his considered statement that "the effect of small quantities of alcohol in a person's blood is to create quickly a sense of well-being and an unwarranted feeling of capability, which leads him to take great chances when he is less fit to deal with them." He estimates that any one with an alcohol content of 13 per thousand parts of blood is quite unfit to be in control of an automobile.

Why does alcohol so quickly affect a man's driving? Driving demands quick and accurate sight, ability to judge distances and the relative speed at which his and other cars are travelling, quick and accurate judgment in an emergency knowing what to do, and being able to do it without hesitation. All of these qualities demand perfect muscular coordination. All depend on the speed and accuracy of the nerve reactions, and those reactions are slowed up by even a small amount of liquor. To take the matter of eyesight—

HOWARD McINNIS

WEEK END SALE of WOMEN'S SHOES \$2.00



FORMER PRICE \$2.95—\$3.50—\$3.95

Selling FRIDAY—SATURDAY—MONDAY

ALL SIZES—WIDTHS AAA to EE.

250 Pairs of Smart Shoes of Quality Comprising Broken Lines From Past Seasons Selling—Offered At a Sacrifice Price. We Need the Space for Late Fall and Winter Footwear

TIES—PUMPS—GORES

CALF—SUEDE—Kid Leathers

SPIKE and CUBAN HEELS

HOWARD McINNIS

TWEEL BLDG. GT. GEORGE ST.

when he has lost his ability to see straight ahead, and they also see things to the sides of us, through a very large angle. (Try keeping your head straight and note what is the farthest thing that you can see to either side of you. It will surprise you.) Dr. W. R. Miles in the United States has carried out many experiments to test the effect of alcohol in small quantities (less than one ounce of alcohol in two pints of water) on our "side sight."

(1) He found that the angle of vision was much smaller. The men did not see nearly as much to either side of them, and they could not step off the sidewalk on to the road and they could not see it.

(2) The time it took to see things not straight ahead increased. (For beer 11.8 per cent, with wine 5.7 per cent.)

(3) The time it took to move the eyes increased 67 per cent.

(4) The distance which one could see straight ahead decreased one-third.

(5) The eyes did not coordinate with each other, and the lines seemed to be two objects, when really there was only one.

(6) The speed in distinguishing of colour was decreased 6 per cent, so that a man would not notice so quickly an altered traffic light. Put all these results together and you see at once how much small quantities of alcohol impair and hinder our sight.

Some very interesting experiments have been carried out on two groups of men, half were chauffeurs and half were students. Both sets of men were duly tested for speed and accuracy without any liquor. Then one set was given liquor. Each man was given a small "dose" of one and a half ounces of alcohol in water for each 150 pounds of his weight. The tests were carried out forty minutes later. The results on those who had the alcohol were as follows:

The time required to decide what to do was increased 9.7 per cent.

The time required to do the thing decided upon was increased 17.7 per cent.

The errors made from lack of attention were increased 35.3 per cent.

The errors made from lack of coordination of hands, feet, etc. did not go where wanted; increased 59.7 per cent.

Again you will see, if you put all these possible openings of error together, how more than likely there is to be an accident if an emergency requiring quick judgment and action should happen. It has been estimated that once but many times that the normal time between seeing an emergency and acting on it (taking look of accelerator and putting on the brake) is 1.5 seconds. Small doses of alcohol like those mentioned above always increase the time to 2.5 of a second and more; often the time is 3.5 of 4.5 of a second. It may seem a little difference in time, but a person going 30 miles an hour would travel 8.8 feet further before putting on the brake in 1.5 second. Going 50 miles an hour the person would travel 14.6 feet further before putting on the brake in 1.5 second. In either case the extra distance before beginning to bring a car to a halt may make all the difference between safety and an accident.

The fact is that very small quantities of alcohol paralyse the higher centres of the brain and that in consequence "attention, observation, reflection, judgment, self-control, self-criticism and memory are all affected by moderate drinking" (British Commission Report). Also that self-satisfaction is increased by alcohol, but efficiency is decreased. "After taking alcohol many a man believes himself to be driving better, but actually he is less efficient. This adverse effect generally occurs even if alcohol is taken in moderate quantities some hours before driving, and especially if taken in the absence of food."

(1935 report to British Minister of Transport.)

QUESTIONS
1 Give in your own words three reasons why it is good advice to say, "If you drive, do not drink." Value, 10 marks.

2 In what way does the drinking of alcohol lessen skill in games? Value, 10 marks.



This picture shows the first meeting, a few days ago of the Council of Ten, selected from the ranks of Britain's outstanding business men to assist the Minister of Supply, Rt. Hon. Leslie Burgin, in the work of expanding munitions production. Those at the table, (left to right) are Lord Bennett, Sir Andrew Duncan, Vice-Admiral Sir Harold Brown, Sir Arthur Robinson, Mr. Cleverly, Mr. Burgin, who acted as Chairman, Lord Weir, Lord Woolton, Ashley Cooper, Governor of the Hudson Bay Co., Lieut-Gen. Sir Maurice Taylor, and Col. J. J. Lewellin.

TILLIE THE TOILER — "PRESSED" FOR PUBLICITY

Comic strip panels with dialogue: ALL RIGHT, MISS JONES... GET THAT LICENSE, WHEW... WHAT A RELIEF! WE STOPPED THAT PUBLICITY STUNT, ANYHOW, WHAT'S THIS ABOUT RONEY GETTING A MARRIAGE LICENSE? TELL US ABOUT RONEY WE WANT THAT RONEY STORY THIS IS WHAT YOU GET FOR TALKING SO LOUD

By Westover

Comic strip panels with dialogue: WE WANT THAT RONEY STORY, TELL US ABOUT RONEY, WHAT'S THIS ABOUT RONEY GETTING A MARRIAGE LICENSE?