

THE GUARDIAN

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DIARY OF EVENTS. TODAY.

City Magistrate's Court 9 a. m.
Supreme Court 11 a. m.
League of the Cross Picnic.

MONDAY, JULY 14, 1913

A WORLD MOVEMENT.

The local Floral Association, modest and unpretentious and easy of access as it is, is, nevertheless, part of a world movement that is destined to influence the educational, social, commercial and industrial life of the world.

There has been for many years, and particularly noticeable within the past few years, a distinct movement from the country to the cities. This movement has already gone so far as to very greatly disturb the balance between production and consumption.

The constitution of this old world of ours has a habit of readjusting itself; things are not allowed to go wrong irretrievably. It may require a revolution to restore the equilibrium, but the equilibrium always comes sooner or later.

There is a School Garden Association in the United States with branches and representatives in practically every state in the union. In connection with the Association a propaganda is in progress with a view to lead the people to realize that their little children must be brought more directly and continuously into contact with Mother Earth in order to be properly educated.

And it is best to encourage it. The growing child needs the education which comes only from contact with nature. "The principal value of a garden," said one, "is not to give the possessor vegetables and fruit, but to teach him patience and philosophy."

Floral societies and similar organizations are an expression of this demand. They are worthy of every encouragement, for they are a step in the right direction and will lead eventually to a greater love of nature and nature's methods and consequently help on the back to the land movement.

"LITTLE CANADIANISM."

A "Little Englander" has been defined not inaptly as "a friend of every country except his own." He sheds crocodile tears over the hardships inflicted on Russian political prisoners and smiles complacently when he reads of the slow murder of the suffragettes at home.

own country, and is easily roused to enthusiasm over conditions elsewhere. In times of international trouble the other country is always entitled to the benefit of the doubt.

Here in Canada we have recently been happily free from politicians of this kind, but according to The Toronto News, the Laurierites still include a few prominent men who do not stop at injuring Canada if they cannot rule it.

The Unionist party in the Mother Country has sustained almost irreparable loss in the death of Mr. George Wyndham, formerly Secretary for Ireland, and the Hon. Alfred Lyttleton, formerly Secretary of State for the Colonies.

It is absurd and in the highest degree mischievous to tell people who are not in a position to verify the truth of the statement that Canada's tariff is so high that it is driving farmers off the land, and that even experienced farmers cannot make farming pay.

Commenting upon the same, The Toronto News repudiates this outbreak of "Little Canadianism," remarking: "At a time like the present, when all Canadians should be pulling together to tide over a world-wide monetary stringency, it is nothing short of an outrage that Mr. Scott and Mr. Langley should have played the unpatriotic roles of which they are accused, at Washington and in Great Britain."

Some cynic has been pulling the le of the Montreal Star. Correspondence has been taking place in its columns on the best way to kill caterpillars, and someone signing himself "B. U. G." writes as follows: "Sir:—I have an idea that the best way to outwit the caterpillars is to literally outwit them, that is, set our brains and cunning against theirs."

One of the fathers of the Universalist Church in Canada, the Rev. Dr. William F. Teulon, was born in London, England, 110 years ago today. Graduating in medicine, he settled in Halifax to practice that profession, and also became a Methodist minister. The liberal faith of the Universalists had been introduced into British America as early as 1810 by Christopher and Thomas Huntington school teachers and lay workers of Universalism, who came to the Eastern Townships of Quebec from Vermont, and by a Mrs. Allan of Halifax, who was converted to the liberal theology while visiting Boston.

which the column is advancing is discovered, all that is necessary is to place one or more of these phonographs in such a position that the caterpillars will hear the constant refrain and be deceived into believing that another large army has already eaten its way across its line of march. Being intelligent little animals, I assume that they will at once defect to one side or the other, whereupon the manoeuvre with the phonograph should be repeated.

The Rev. Dr. John Alfred Faulkner, famous as theologian, educator, Methodist minister and author, was born at Grand Pre, N. S., fifty-six years ago today, and was educated at Acadia College, Drew Theological Seminary, in which he later became a professor, and at the universities of Leipzig and Bonn.

THIS DATE IN HISTORY

- 1740—Peter Faneuil offered to give Boston a public hall and market house.
1779—British squadron defeated an American squadron in battle of Pensacola Bay.
1789—The French Revolution commenced with the destruction of the Bastille in Paris.
1804—Russia refused to recognize Napoleon as emperor of France.
1819—Aubaine, a right of French kings whereby they claimed the property of every naturalized stranger who died in the country, was finally annulled.
1853—The Crystal Palace, in New York city, was opened by President Pierce.
1861—Nathan Appleton, member of Congress and one of the founders of Lowell, Mass., died in Boston. Born in New Ipswich, N. H., Oct. 6, 1779.
1862—Congress voted to admit West Virginia to the Union.
1878—The British occupied the island of Cyprus.
1902—The famous Campaign of 'St. Mark, at Venice, fell.
1912—K. K. McArthur of South Africa won the Marathon race, the leading feature of the Olympic Games at Stockholm.

TODAY IN DOMINION HISTORY

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faith was the subject of widespread and bitter comment and criticism, and the minister and his little band of adherents were subjected to much persecution. The physician-clergyman remained in charge of the Halifax flock until 1841, when he was succeeded by the Rev. Robinson Breare, who had come to America from Scotland as a Wesleyan missionary.

FOX LEGISLATION

Sir:—I notice where at a meeting of some of the officials of the black fox companies a resolution on foxes asking for a quarantine on foxes coming to this Province. I have contracted for ten pairs of Alaska blue foxes and have paid 10 per cent deposit on same. What effect will the proposed legislation have on my contract and that of the other parties who have bought 990 pairs? I personally would like to get my foxes as soon as they arrive and not have to take the chance of their being neglected by Government officials for a month or two whilst being quarantined.

THE HUMAN PROCESSION

Prince Adalbert, 29 Today, Can't Find Princess to Wed. Pity poor Prince Adalbert, for, although he begins his thirtieth year today, and is the handsomest of the German Emperor's six stalwart sons, he is still a bachelor, and can't find a royal princess to accept his hand and heart. Princess Thyra of Denmark was the first to "give the mite" to the sailor prince. Next he proposed to Princess Patricia, daughter of Canada's Governor-General, and she refused. Princess Sophia Charlotte of Oldenburg "turned down" Adalbert and married Wilhelm Eitel-Friedrich, the Emperor's second son. The Grand Duchess Olga of Russia, Princess Marie of Roumania, the reigning Grand Duchess of Luxembourg, and several others, are alleged to have joined in the boycott of Adalbert's matrimonial ambitions. Then he asked his papa if he might wed a lovely girl he had met on the tennis court, and who had favored him with many smiles, but the stern parent said nay.

CONGRATULATIONS TO

- Abbas II, Khedive of Egypt, 39 years old today.
Owen Wister, the well known American novelist, 53 years today.
Charles C. McChord, member of the Interstate Commerce Commission, 52 years old today.
Hollis B. Frissell, for many years the Principal of Hampton Institute 62 years old today.
Rollin S. Woodruff, former governor of Connecticut, 59 years old today.

OUTLOOK BRIGHT FOR EARLY SETTLEMENT

STELLARTON, July 10.—The Hon. J. M. Armstrong (chairman), W. H. Chase, Wolfville, (representing the Company), and Jas. C. Watters, Ottawa, (representing the men), comprise the Conciliation Board appointed by the Government under the Lemieux Act, to investigate the wage dispute and other minor differences between the Acadia Coal Co. and the

Hot Weather Furnishings At Very Cool Prices. Holiday & Outing Hats. Soft Hats Underpriced \$1.00 to \$2.50. Buy Your Straw Hats From us. Your Panama Is Right Here From \$4.50 Up. Wash ties in pretty patterns 10c. Soft wash shirts worth 85c for 59c. Silk hair hose in black or colored 50c. Men's coat sweaters and jerseys \$2.75 up. Light cotton underwear from 75c a suit. Cotton half hose from 2 for 25c up. Soft collars and ties to match. Lustre coats for hot weather. PATONS

AN EDUCATIONAL POLICY. Since the very essence of Life Insurance is care for dependents, it is not surprising to see an increasing tendency to provide, through carefully arranged Life Insurance, for the education, AND ESTABLISHMENT IN LIFE of children. Finding a decided demand for a definite form of "Educational" Policy, a plan of this type has been prepared by The Great-West Life Assurance Company. It would be difficult to find a more attractive plan for the man anxious to ensure to his children the advantage of a good education—whether he lives or dies. Rates and full information on request. THE GREAT-WEST LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY. Head Office Winnipeg. Branch Office Charlottetown. HYNDMAN & CO. LTD. Managers P. E. I.

ARE YOU AWARE THAT. 1. The Canada Life is the only Canadian Company whose policies have doubled through profits. 2. It is Canada's oldest Life Assurance Company. 3. You need Assurance; as a protection and as an investment. 4. The Canada Life offers you the best protection and the greatest return for the money invested. W. K. Rogers, K. S. ROGERS, Ch'town. R. B. ROGERS, S'side. Manager P. E. I. Special Agents.

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miners. The board met on Tuesday for organization, and continued their deliberations all day yesterday. It is believed that the matters in dispute will be settled without going further than this preliminary investigation. The company has shown a willingness to go half way and it is quite probable that everything will be worked out satisfactorily to all concerned before the board is dissolved.

JULY SALE OF SHOES TO CLEAR OUT. BARGAINS in men's shoes—a window full of them at GOFF BROS. We want every man who is interested in good shoes—splendid shoes at a tremendous cut prices, to see our \$4.00 to 5.00 shoes, now \$2.85. The leathers are box and velvet calf, victrol kid, patent, colt and gun metal. No words expressed here can impress you half as well as a visit to our store. We're now going to give our patrons something unusual in shoe values. It will be nothing short of A GREAT SHOE BENEFIT. No more to be had at these prices. GOFF BROS. THE SHOE MEN

New Rubber Bathing Caps. We have a splendid new stock of bathing caps, all this season's goods in rubber lined and pure gum rubber in various colors and the latest styles. Prices from 25c to \$1.00 each. Water Wings. We have these in cotton and silk. J. G. Jamieson. DRUGGIST

Dainty Souvenir Jewelry. In enamelled belt pins, brooches, cuff links, spoons, stick pins and fobs. Special Stock. G. H. Taylor. Jeweler Optician

Mothers. Satisfy that "Child Hunger". With pure wholesome bread—it means much to the children—Health and strength. "Cameron's Home-Made". "Is good bread". All our best grocers sell it and you will find the name on each loaf. Ewen Cameron (Baker)

Montague Black Fox Exchange. Correspondence Solicited. L. M. McKinnon, Manager. Montague, P. E. I. Adm'g M'm

FIRST THINGS. The first newspaper in Milwaukee, the Advertiser, was issued seventy-seven years ago today. It was not the first newspaper in Wisconsin, however, that honor belonging to the Green Bay Intelligencer, which was founded in 1833. The oldest Milwaukee paper still being published, and also the oldest in Wisconsin, is the Sentinel, which was founded in 1837. When the Sentinel began its long career as the leading newspaper in its field, Milwaukee was but a frontier village and had not yet become "famous." The Territory of Wisconsin had just been organized, and Madison founded as the capital. In the year following the founding of the Sentinel, the Wisconsin State Journal was launched in Madison. The Kenosha Telegraph-Courier began its existence in 1839, and the Wisconsin Banner and Volksfreund began publication three years later, and the Janesville Gazette in 1845. All of these newspapers antedated the first railroad in Wisconsin, the Milwaukee and Waukesha, which was granted a charter in 1847, and which commenced operation in 1851.