

INDIVIDUAL PAPER CONSUMPTION.

Fifty pounds of paper for each individual was the amount consumed in the United States last year. The United States puts 1,000,000,000 pounds on the market annually, according to the latest statistics, and has about 1,000 miles engaged in the paper manufacture.

DR. LIVINGSTONE'S COUSIN.

LONDON, September 3.—Kate Livingstone, a cousin of Dr. Livingstone the explorer, who is living on the Isle of Mull, one of the largest of the Hebrides Island has just completed her 106 year. She knew the explorer well. She is weak, mentally and physically.

NEW AMSTERDAM OIL CO.

Of Ventura Co. Cal.

COLONIAE TRUST CO., N. Y. DEPOSITORY
Paid-up Capital \$100,000. Shares \$1.00 Each.
Organized under Laws State, New Jersey.

President, FRANCIS TREVELYN, N. Y. Journalist.
Vice President, WILFRED P. POND, Spirit of the Times.
Sec'y Treas., HENRY HELLMAN, Real Estate.

DIRECTORS.

Francis Trevelyan, Wilfred P. Pond.
Henry Hellman
A. L. H. Short (Hazard of N. Y. Com. Adv.)
A. F. W. Leslie, M'ge's Spirit of the Times.
Ed. Abercrombie, Spirit of the Times.
Thos. Allen, Tobacco Manufacturer.

THE REASONS that the far West must seek the East for capital to develop its riches, are many, the principal one, because the dollar in the West is scarce and virtually worth only about 65-75 cents in purchasing the manufactures of the East. This is due to transportation charges. The Eastern dollar purchasing its own manufactures, and the Western dollar its own production, referring principally to agriculture; will do relatively the same work. Now, roughly speaking, it is ONE THOUSAND miles from the Atlantic Coast to the Mississippi River, which is considered by every one the centre of the United States; but from the Mississippi River to the Pacific Coast, is TWO THOUSAND miles. Again roughly speaking, 70 per cent, of the population of the United States resides east of the Mississippi River. Therefore we have an area of twice the size of what is really the West, populated by only 30 per cent of the entire population of the United States, and that again includes Indians, who are surely not a great factor in agriculture, mining or such business enterprises. In times gone by the Western people realized that in a community of interest lay their best chance for the development of their rich country. The money being scarce with them, the feeling being strong that whatever project in hand required only a little development to reveal its riches, and with that neighborly feeling that the prosperity of one should be the prosperity of all, arose that method of buying and selling, especially in mining shares from TWO cents per share to ONE dollar per share, but issuing only a few thousand shares. This is what we of the East could not understand; that, the projects which prove themselves to be so rich should sell their shares on the penny basis. The millions upon millions of dollars that were taken out of the earth with the little expenditure of capital, proved the West right and made very many people rich, and is doing so still. Of course the method brought into vogue countless wild cat concerns that sold their shares on the same basis. However, these concerns sold their shares by the ream, the printing press never ceasing as long as there was a chance to unload a few shares. The West itself suffered from these, more than the East. A big majority of the many pioneers who made their fortunes in the West, starting virtually on the PENNY basis, after doing so, come to the East with their fortunes and spend their money here, but leave the further development of the West to the new comers. If the West could command for the development of its various products, 1-10 of the capital that effects East in its own dominion sinks in worthless enterprises every five years, the riches of the United States would be added to at the rate of about \$500,000,000 a year. Few Easterners realize for instance, the vast extent of the State of California; when it is known that an imaginary line starting at New York city and extended along the coast, passing through the States, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and half way down Florida, would be 350 miles in extent, which is the length of coast line of the State of California, and which gives it a change of climate with a new variety of products every hundred miles. The State is one hundred and fifty miles wide. Now imagine this vast domain with its riches awaiting the capital, much as has already been invested there, to develop its property!

Coal was King! Oil is its successor! Without coal the world is paralyzed, 80 per cent of the cost of every ton of coal mined is labor. 2 per cent only, is the cost of labor in the production of oil. Therefore the coming demand for oil is unlimited, and the railroads which have throttled so many enterprises by their exorbitant charges, will be compelled instead of coal, to use oil as their fuel. Instead of coal, the profits of a well-conducted oil company, owning good oil lands, from the sale of oil for fuel alone, not considering by-products, are staggering in their enormity. California is now proven to be the one vast oil reservoir, awaiting only the capital to sink the wells and tap this reservoir, and we of the East who furnish this capital will reap the harvest.

The New Amsterdam Oil Company of Ventura, California, owns a vast tract of oil land in the best district, numbers in its personnel of officers, men of the highest integrity; it offers you this opportunity.

Par value of shares \$1.00 each. A strictly limited number of sales at that price and the total issue of stock is also strictly limited. It already numbers among its stockholders men of the highest eminence in the United States, among whom are the Hon. Wm. C. Whitney, Thos. D. Reilly, Robt. A. Tucker, G. Herbert Daley, Geo. H. Mallett, August Schacht and a host of others.

Send for prospectus.

New Amsterdam Oil Co'y,
309 Broadway, N. Y.

THE ROYAL EXPRESS

Nothing to Equal it on the Continent.

TELEPHONE CONNECTION

An Idea of the Luxury in Readiness for Duke and Duchess.

Anything to equal in splendor and magnificence the royal train, which is now lying almost completed in the Hochelaga yards of the Canadian Pacific Railway, never rolled on wheels, across the continent at any rate, and it is doubtful if the greatest monarchs of Europe travel in any more palatial apartments.

In addition to the two cars the "Cornwall" and the "York" which contain only the apartments for Their Royal Highnesses themselves, and are emblazoned without with the arms of Cornwall and York, the train includes five coaches for the accommodation of Their Highnesses' suite, and these are named respectively the "Canada," the "Australia," the "Sandringham," "India," and the "South Africa." There are also specially fitted up baggage cars and four cars for horses and carriages.

The magnificence of the whole thing is only equalled by the exquisite taste shown in the delicate design and the chaste harmony of color, throughout, and in the contribution to the entertainment of the royal party, the Canadian Pacific Railway has done credit not only to itself but to the premier colony of the Empire, as well.

THE "CORNWALL"

The "Cornwall" in which Their Royal Highnesses will travel during the day, contains in addition to the reception room, dining room and kitchen, the daintiest of boudoirs for the Duchess, so that the royal pair should be able to make the trip across the continent as comfortable as if they were at home in the spacious halls of Sandringham.

The walls and furniture of the reception room are of Circassian walnut, upholstered in royal blue velvet and with cell-ceiling cornices and delicately carried caps covered with powdered gold. In the broad panels where the whole width of the wood's grain is visible, forming

the figure of a woman, which is the unique feature of this rare wood. Along the corridor from the reception room is my lady's boudoir, with its walls of white, touched with gold leaf and its panels painted by Shattle, of New York, with the scenes of the time of Louis XV., each in itself a valuable work of art. At one side a door, with mirror covering its full length, opens into a dainty washroom, while on the other is a luxurious divan of light blue watered silk.

THE DINING ROOM.

Passing on to the dining room a pleasant contrast is found in the dark shades of priceless Coromandh wood of which the heavy dining table, richly carved chairs and walls are made. In carved panels on the walls are emblazoned the arms of Great Britain, Canada, Wales and Cornwall and York, for the last of which the design was obtained from the College of Heraldry in London, in order that no mistake might be made in its execution. Some idea of the prodigality of the C. P. R. in fitting up these cars may be obtained from the fact that this Coromandh wood alone cost the company seventy cents an ounce in the log, water and all.

THE "YORK."

The "York" contains the sleeping apartments of Their Royal Highnesses, and in its fitting out is more complete than any one would imagine anything of the kind could be. At one end is a stateroom for the Duchess' maid opening into a bath room for which is upholstered in white rubber cloth padded, with cushion of the same material around the edge of the bath. From this her ladyship's chamber is entered. This is finished in white enamel and gold leaf with curtains and panels of light blue watered silk, and a bedstead of brass dipped in gold. Adjacent to this is a similar chamber for the Duke finished in crimson brocade silk, and with a similar bathroom attached as well as a stateroom for H. R. H.'s valet.

The "Canada," is intended for the accommodation of the leading dignitaries of the royal suite. It is handsomely finished in prima vera wood and contains six double staterooms, a complete bathroom at each end and a smoking room in the centre. The "Australia," "India" and "South Africa," are all arranged after the usual sleeping car design but are more handsomely finished and upholstered. These four with the dining car "Sandringham" placed in the centre will accommodate the whole royal suite in the most luxurious fashion. Space prevents any full description of the "Sandringham," which is finished in mahogany, handsomely carved and touched with gold leaf. The baggage and stable cars are also complete in their arrangements as anything of the kind could be so that not even the royal horses will be able to complain of neglect. A rather unique feature is a telephone system running through the whole train so that all parts may be communicate with and orders given with perfect convenience.—Montreal Herald.

JERUSALEM'S AQUEDUCTS

Water to be Drawn From the Sealed Fountain of Saloman.

Under date of London, Aug. 31. The New York Sun publishes the following special cable despatch:—The ancient aqueducts and reservoirs of Jerusalem testify to the abundant provision that was made for running water in the Holy City when it was the metropolis of the Jewish State. It is only within the last few weeks that they have been brought again into the service of the city, which during intervening centuries has been dependent upon the scanty accumulations of rain water.

The droughts of the present summer led to distress, which happily, the new Governor of Jerusalem, Mohammed Djavad Pasha, had the will and energy to combat. He secured the Sultan's consent to lay immediately a pipe from Solomon's Pools, nine miles south of the city. The pipe draws from the sealed fountain mentioned in the Song of Solomon: "My Beloved is Like Spring, Shut Up in a Fountain Sealed."

It is in a deep subterranean spring, which from the time of Solomon flowed through an arched channel to a distributing chamber. The tunnel is roofed with

stones, in the shape of an inverted V. It is one of the oldest structures in existence. It passes through the valley where were the beautiful ancient gardens of Solomon, mentioned in Ecclesiastes. It passes the spot where Elijah said that he rested in his flight from Jezebel, and crosses the plains of Ephraim where David in the heat of battle with the Philistines, longed for water from the well of Bethlehem. Finally, after passing round the slope of Zion, it enters the city through the grounds of the Mosque Omar, which is in the old temple area.

This drawing from Solomon's Pools will enable the use of twelve ancient fountains in the city. It will require twenty kilometres of piping and ten centimetres in diameter when finally installed. The Governor has also successfully repaired the Virgin's font in the valley of Jehoshaphat outside of the city walls. Its waters pass to the Pool of Siloam to a tunnel built by Hezekiah, as his workmen recorded in rough-hewn Hebrew which is the oldest inscription extant. It was stolen, but afterwards recovered and is now in a museum at Constantinople.

KUMFORD Headache Powders are safe, pleasant, and effectual. They contain no opiates or any harmful drug. They create no habit from continued use.

A WONDERFUL RECORD.

Modern steamship travel is so safe that the English government has not lost or injured in transit a single man of the 250,000 sent to South Africa.

G. C. RICHARDS & CO.

Dear Sirs,—For some years I have had only partial use of my arm, caused by a sudden strain. I have used every remedy without effect, until I got a sample bottle of MINARD'S LINIMENT. The benefit I received from it caused me to continue its use, and now I am happy to say my arm is completely restored.

Glamis, Ont. R. W. HARRISON.

OUTPUT 28,000 TONS.

GLASS BAY, September 3.—The output of coal from the Dominion coal company's collieries for the month of August was 28,000 tons.

Bicyclists and all athletes depend on BENTLEY'S Liniment to keep their joints limber and muscles in trim.

THAT'S OUR OWN FEELING.

So Andrew Carnegie has offered Montreal \$100,000 for a library. Well wuhate to take the money—but we need the library.—Montreal Herald.

To cure a headache in ten minutes use Kumford Headache Powders.

UNCLE SAM'S BAD FIX.

Uncle Sam has only to lose a few more cups to Canada and he will be reduced to the necessary of drinking out of the bottle.—Toronto Telegram.

BENTLEY'S is the best Liniment.

PULLING EARS PROHIBITED.

The teachers in German schools are prohibited from pulling the ears of pupils. It is declared that many children have been rendered permanently deaf, and a case is quoted of a woman aged thirty-five years, whose ear was pulled by a teacher in childhood, and who has suffered ever since.

ANARCHISTS WIN THE ROME LABOR COUNCIL.

ROME, September 1.—The complete triumph of the anarchists in the recent election to the Rome Labor Council is causing alarm in government circles. This is the first time the anarchists openly contested against the socialists with the result that the council stands 12 anarchists to 3 socialists.

The Two Scourges. Alcohol And Morphine. An Antidote Discovered.

A recent remarkable discovery in medicine which has been found to annihilate the appetite for alcoholic drinks and all drugs, even in the most hopeless cases, is attracting a good deal of attention among those interested in temperance work. The medicine is purely vegetable perfectly harmless and absolutely free from narcotics. It leaves no evil after effects and can be carried in the pocket and taken in absolute privacy, thus dispensing with the publicity, loss of time and expense of an institute treatment.

The medicine has been tested and is vouched for by "The Vicar of St. Michael's" Rev. Father Quinlivan, Rev. Joseph Egger, Rev. B. B. L. Fitzgerald, Rev. Father Strubbe, Rev. Father McCallan, Rev. M. Gaughren, Rev. A. M. Coventry, Rev. Father Gaule, Sister Augustine, Sister William, S. S. H. Sister Elizabeth, and many others.

Full particulars regarding this medicine can be obtained by writing to Mr. Dixon, No. 81 Wilcocks Street, Toronto, Canada.

KILLED IN THE TYROL.

LONDON, September 3.—News has reached London that the Venerable William Felham Burn, archdeacon of Norfolk, has been killed in the Tyrol.

PLEURETIC PAINS A DANGER SIGNAL.

Prompt treatment is essential. Bathe the region of it immediately with Poison's Nerviline and quickly bind on a hot bandage sprinkled with Nerviline. Never known to fail. Cures almost instantly. Neuralgia, toothache, rheumatism and lumbago are cured by Nerviline just as readily. Poison's Nerviline cures all pain and is the best household liniment known. Large bottle 25c.

PICKED UP A VALUABLE ENVELOPE.

A. H. Kinsely, manager of a Shamokin, Pa., restaurant, was greatly surprised Friday by this dog "Pat" running into the cafe with a pay envelope, containing over \$10 in bills, clutched firmly in his mouth. The dog had found the envelope in the street, and at once hurried to his master with it.

For the masses not the classes BENTLEY'S Liniment is the family medicine chest. Price 10 and 25c.

Big offer of 5000 yards of New Fall Dress Goods.—Paton & Co. 5tf.

NEW FELT HATS



For gentlemen, opened to-day thousands of new Christy Hats, like them we ever seen them, very neat as usual and a little improvement here and there.

Every man needs a new hat for fall. Here's the place to get one. The prices are 75c, \$1.00, \$1.50 \$2.00 \$2.50 and \$3.00 so little you will hardly miss it.

CRISTY'S HATS ARE BEST.

Don't forget it please, we buy them for people who know good things when they see them. Forestall regret by buying early. Good points stick out all over the new hats at

PROWSE BROS.,

The Wonderful Cheap Men.

REMOVAL SALE.

In September we will move to the building adjoining Norton's Hardware store (our old stand)

Tremendous bargains 25 to 50 p.c. discount to make a quick clearance before moving.

Boots and Shoes 25 to 50

Ready-made Clothing 25 to 50

Underclothing, Shirts, Collars, Ties at 25 to 50

Hats and Caps 25 to 50

Smallwares 1-3 off

Clark Cotton Spools 200, 4c each

No reserve—best bargains of the season at our removal sale.

J.B. MacDonald & Co.

20 d w tl.