

QUALITY ALWAYS

THIS is the one thing we aim at in the making of our Tobaccos **QUALITY**. We combine skillful manufacture with careful selection of the leaf and our knowledge of what the consumer demands enables us to produce.

CABLE TWIST CHEWING
a **TOBACCO** well calculated to secure popular approval.
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The HIGHEST SCIENTIFIC SKILL

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Jamison's Emulsion
Cod Liver Oil

Contains 50 p. c. Pure Norway Oil and is easy to take, sold by

J. G. JAMIESON,
DRUGGIST,
The Medical Hall.
Price 35 and 50c. bottle

Y.M.L.A.

OPENING NIGHT
ST. JAMES' HALL,
TUESDAY NIGHT,
NOVEMBER 18th, 1902

PROGRAMME.

- 1 Instrumental selection..... Orchestra
- 2 Reading..... Miss McDonald,
- 3 Song—I'll be With you When the Roses Bloom Again.—Edwards..... Mr. J. Sutherland.
- 4 Instrumental quartette.....
- 5 Vocal solo—Time and Tide..... Miss May Stewart.
- 6 Scotch reading..... Rev. W. W. Hardie.
- 7 Song—The Cavalier's Toast..... Mr. L. Cook.
- 8 Piano solo..... Miss Pope.
- 9 Song—Hush, My Little Coon..... Master Clyde Auld.
- 10 Vocal solo—The Shade of the Palm—Opera "Florodora"..... Miss Amy Earle.
- 11 Cello solo..... Mr. H. W. Vinnicombe.
- 12 Scotch song—Come Under My Plaidie By request..... Mr. R. Lamont.
- 13 Reading..... Miss Flo McKenzie.
- 14 Chorus—Tis Morn—Geibel.... St James' Choir
- 15 The Sea is Calling Me—Petrie Mr. C. Bell.
- 16 Vocal duet—Good Night—Campana..... The Misses Earle.
God Save the King.
Admission 20 cents. Concert at 8 o'clock.
JOHN MACLAUCHLIN,
President.
W. A. STEWART,
Secretary.

Eastern Steamship Co
INTERNATIONAL DIVISION,
WINTER REDUCED RATES.



In effect November 1, 1902 to May 1st, 1903. St. John to Portland \$3.00 do to Boston \$5.00 Commencing Monday Nov. 10th, 1902, Steamers leave St. John at 8 a. m. (Atlantic Standard) Mondays and Thursdays for Lunenburg, Eastport, Portland and Boston.
RETURNING
From Boston at 8.15 a. m. via Portland, Eastport, Lunenburg Mondays and Thursdays. Passengers arriving at St. John on evenings previous to sailing can go direct to steamer and take cabin berth or stateroom for the trip.
WILLIAM O. LEE, Agent St. John, N. B.
A. H. HANCOCK, G. P. & T. A.
CALVIN AUGER, Vice President and General Mgr., Foster's Wharf, Boston, Mass.



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THE MORNING GUARDIAN

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1902.

THE FUEL QUESTION IN CANADA.

It seems not a little surprising, in view of our extensive and valuable coal mines that Canada should still be a very large importer of coal, yet such is the case. In the fiscal year which closed on 30th of June last there were imported 3,247,250 tons of bituminous coal of a value of \$6,020,120 and 1,632,461 tons of anthracite valued at \$7,621,930. The grand total, if coal dust is included, exceeds five million tons and also exceeds 13 million of dollars in value. Over four million tons of a value of more than ten millions of dollars was imported by the Province of Ontario.

Against this large and costly purchasing of coal from abroad should be placed the fact that Canada exported in the same year 1,817,534 tons of her bituminous coal of a value of \$4,867,088. Of this more than a million and a half tons were sold to the United States and the balance to a dozen other countries, of which Newfoundland was the largest and Great Britain, the second largest purchaser. Deducting the value of Canadian coal exported from the value of foreign coal imported and it appears that we buy eight million dollars worth more than we sell. This affords a very strong inducement for the development of our coal areas, and the increase of production until we shall be able to supply the home market, or even up the balance between exports and imports.

Canada is a cold country in winter and the national fuel bill like that of the individual householder, is a formidable one. And yet it is to be observed that the production of coal in Canada has largely increased in comparatively recent years. Down to 1878 the coal mined in Canada was little more than a million tons yearly. In that year the production in Nova Scotia was 875,994 tons and in British Columbia, 213,750 tons. In 1900 the total was beyond five million tons in the two Provinces, and although the full figures for the past year are not available, the total production was not far from six million tons.

It is to be observed that Canada has little or no anthracite coal, or at least is producing none as yet. Our bituminous coal is almost wholly produced in Nova Scotia and British Columbia at the two extremities of the Dominion. The large central Provinces are mainly dependent upon the United States for their supply, and it is there that the great consumption of coal takes place. The big railway companies, the large industrial and power producing plants, being the most extensive consumers. Wood, which was formerly a principal fuel in Canada, grows scarcer and dearer from year to year. So it comes about that our mines are kept busy and we are still buying abroad a quantity little less than the total of our home production, and a value that exceeds the value of all the coal we produce.

The esteemed Examiner is not quite accurate in its statement that "The Guardian followed suit" in exposing the dangers of the agreement with the Peaking Company. The Patriot's announcement of the terms was made with a great flourish on the afternoon of September 3. The Guardian sounded a clear note of warning the following morning, pointing out the danger of monopoly and that many industries of great value to the Island "had to make their way without such aids as are freely offered to the millionaire capitalists from abroad". The Examiner "followed suit" in the afternoon after The Guardian had spoken.

To its credit be it said that it spoke out in its first issue after the scheme was disclosed, but still a few hours later than the people's favorite journal.

A SUSPECT ARRESTED.

NEW YORK, Nov. 13.—A negro about 20 years of age, giving the name of Thomas Jenkins, was arrested here last night after snatching a pocket-book from a woman in the street. The police say that he tallies with the description given out by the Boston police of a negro said to have been seen in the vicinity of the place where Miss McPhee and Miss Morton were murdered.

THE POPE AND IRELAND.

ROME, Nov. 12.—The Pope to-day received Bishop O'Callaghan, of the Cork, Ireland, diocese. The latter told His Holiness that the Roman Catholics were discontented with being enforced in Ireland. He also reported that the tenantry were in bad condition. The Pope told the Bishop to advise the people to be patient. He expressed the opinion that the cause of Irish people was a just one and would ultimately triumph.

CALENDAR FOR NOV. 1902

Day of Week	MOON'S CHANGES			High Water		
	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Morn	High Morn	High Aftern	
1 Sat	4 44	4 41	11 54	0 16	0 31	
2 Sun	6 46	4 43	10 16	0 54	1 09	
3 Mon	6 47	4 41	8 54	1 24	1 59	
4 Tues	6 49	4 39	7 34	1 54	2 31	
5 Wed	6 50	4 38	6 23	2 26	3 15	
6 Thur	6 51	4 37	5 25	3 22	4 01	
7 Fri	6 53	4 35	4 32	4 22	4 50	
8 Sat	6 54	4 34	3 44	5 26	5 44	
9 Sun	6 55	4 33	3 02	6 20	6 40	
10 Mon	6 57	4 32	2 25	7 12	7 34	
11 Tues	6 58	4 31	1 54	8 02	8 26	
12 Wed	6 59	4 30	1 28	8 51	9 16	
13 Thur	7 0	4 29	1 07	9 40	10 05	
14 Fri	7 2	4 27	10 28	10 28	10 43	
15 Sat	7 4	4 26	11 17	11 17	11 42	
16 Sun	7 5	4 25	12 07	12 07	12 36	
17 Mon	7 7	4 24	0 58	0 58	1 31	
18 Tues	7 8	4 23	1 26	1 26	2 27	
19 Wed	7 9	4 22	2 23	2 23	3 27	
20 Thur	7 11	4 21	3 23	3 23	4 27	
21 Fri	7 12	4 20	4 27	4 27	5 28	
22 Sat	7 13	4 19	5 32	5 32	6 29	
23 Sun	7 15	4 18	6 38	6 38	7 29	
24 Mon	7 16	4 17	7 37	7 37	8 24	
25 Tues	7 18	4 16	8 33	8 33	9 12	
26 Wed	7 19	4 15	9 24	9 24	9 53	
27 Thur	7 20	4 14	10 10	10 10	10 37	
28 Fri	7 22	4 13	10 51	10 51	11 17	
29 Sat	7 24	4 11	11 29	11 29	11 54	

THE FIRSTBORN.

Why is it that the firstborn child is so often the healthiest of a family of children? The reason seems to suggest itself. As child follows child the mother has less and less vitality; often not enough for herself and none, therefore, for her child.

Expectant mothers who use Doctor Pierce's Favorite Prescription find that it keeps them in vigorous health. They eat well, sleep well, and are not nervous. When baby comes its advent is practically painless, and the mother is made happy by the birth of a healthy child. If you would be a healthy mother of healthy children use "Favorite Prescription."

"I will be very glad to say a few words for Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription," writes Mrs. F. S. Douglas, of Mansville, Maine Co., Quebec. "During the first four months when I looked forward to becoming a mother, I suffered very much from nausea and vomiting, and I felt so terribly sick I could scarcely eat or drink anything. I hated all kinds of food. At this time I wrote to Dr. Pierce, and he told me to get his 'Favorite Prescription' and a bottle of 'Golden Medical Discovery'. I got a bottle of each, and when I had taken them a few days, I felt much better, and when I had taken hardly three parts of each bottle I felt well and could eat as well as any one, and could do my work without any fatigue (it did not do anything before). I feel very thankful to Dr. Pierce for his medicine, and I tell all who tell me they are sick to get these medicines, or write to Dr. Pierce."

Those who suffer from chronic diseases are invited to consult Dr. Pierce, by letter, free. All correspondence strictly private. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

Mackinnon & Williams

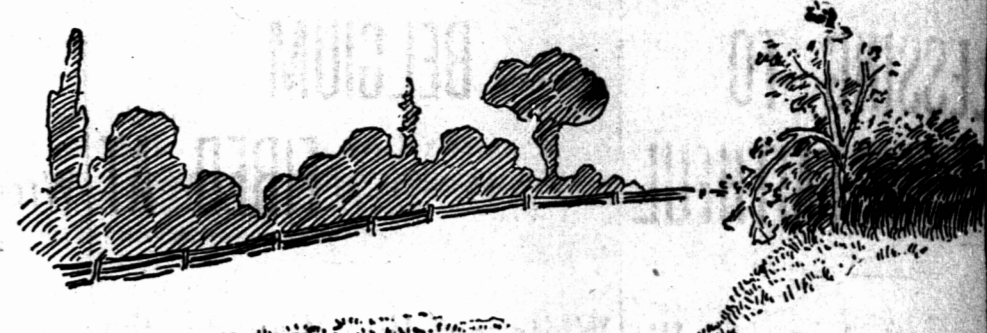
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Christie's Biscuits

Good biscuits digest easily. Christie's biscuits are the best biscuits in Canada—they're good for the stomach.



Christie's biscuit bakery is the largest and best equipped in Canada. Better butter or flour cannot be bought than are used in Christie's biscuits. Sold by all grocers. Over 600 varieties.



12. Filled with Christie's biscuits and contentment Mary sleeps—so does Billie.

ISSUE OF \$1,000,000, 7 per cent Preferred Shares of \$100 each, at par CANADIAN STEEL & COAL COMPANY, LIMITED, INCORPORATED.

The stock is preferred both as to Capital and Dividends. The shares are entitled to cumulative preferential dividends, from the net earnings of the Company, at the rate of 7 per cent. per annum, payable half-yearly on the first days of April and October. The total issue of Preferred Stock is only \$1,000,000, the whole of which is now offered and one half of which is already underwritten.

Subscriptions for 10,000 Shares of \$100 each of the 7 per cent. Preferred Stock of the CANADIAN STEEL AND COAL COMPANY, Limited, will now be received at par, that is, \$100 for each \$100 share as follows:

- \$ 5.00 on application.
- \$15.00 on allotment
- \$20.00 on first January, 1903
- \$20.00 on first Feb. 1903
- \$20.00 on first March, 1903
- \$20.00 on first April 1903

Bonus:

A bonus of equal amount of common stock is given free to subscribers

The whole of the instalments remaining unpaid at any time may be paid in full. A discount of one per cent. will be allowed upon the par of each share if prepaid at time of allotment. Forms of application and copies of Prospectus may be obtained on request. Notice of allotment will be sent promptly by ordinary letter. It is intended to apply to the Stock Exchanges in New York, Boston, Montreal and Toronto for the listing of the Stock of the Company.

THE CANADIAN STEEL AND COAL COMPANY Limited, was organized to mine and manufacture iron and coal, coke and steel in Canada, at Atlantic tide water.

The raw materials for these manufacturers are:—

- 1. COAL.
- 2. IRON.
- 3. LIMESTONE.

2-IRON

The Company has acquired by purchase, iron-ore deposits on the North Shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, about 350 miles from Sydney. The deposits are estimated to contain 2,000,000 tons of ore above sea level, with probably as much more below that line. The iron can be handled for \$1.00 per ton or less. Quantities of this ore have been shipped to Great Britain and United States where it has given great satisfaction, and we can sell large quantities i. o. b. at the properties, netting us a profit of \$2.00 per ton. This ore makes the finest steel.

Output.

- 1. IRON.—200,000 tons iron ore shipped direct from property showing net profit of \$2.00 per ton, total \$400,000.00
- 200,000 tons fine iron ore shipped in briquettes showing net profit of \$4.00 per ton. total \$800,000.00
- 100,000 tons steel blooms showing net profit of \$3.00 per ton total \$300,000.00
- 2. COAL.—600,000 tons coal, showing net profit at least, \$1.00 per ton, total \$600,000.00
- 3. AIDS.—Government bounties (averaged) added to above per year for 4 years \$100,000.00

Total yearly revenue

Net Revenue \$2,200,000.00

Less FIXED CHARGES:
5 per cent interest on bonds \$37,500.00
7 " " on preferred stock 70,000.00
Sinking Fund 67,500.00
Incidentals 25,000.00
200,000.00

Net yearly profits

2,000,000.00

Equivalent to yearly dividends of 30 per cent., or 15 per cent. half-yearly on total capitalization.

If the capitalization was increased to this estimate would still show a dividend-earning capacity of 10 per cent. per annum.

The capitalization of the Dominion Coal Co. is earning fully 12 per cent., and is paying 8 per cent. guaranteed dividends on this enormous sum.

The capitalization of the Dominion Iron and Steel Company is on which it is believed 6 per cent dividends will be earned.

The capitalization of the Canadian Steel and Coal Company is only controlling, it is believed, equally valuable properties, and it is reasonable to expect much larger dividends.

Within the last few months Dominion Coal shares common rose in market value from \$40 to \$144 per share, and Dominion Iron and Steel Company's shares common rose over \$30 per share in market value.

With such low capitalization The Canadian Steel and Coal Co's shares would show tremendous profits; and it is confidently believed they will.

Address all communications originating in United States, to the **Canadian Steel and Coal Company,** 63-65 Wall Street, New York City.

And all communications originating in Canada or elsewhere, to the **Canadian Steel and Coal Company** 351-2-3-4 Temple Building Montreal Canada.

P. O. Box 1014.

Time Table, Rocky Point Ferry

Commencing Monday, Nov. 15th
Steamer "ELFIN"
Will run as follows for the balance of season of 1902.
Leave Prince St. Wharf Leave Rocky Pt. Wharf
At 7.30 a. m. At 8.00 a. m.
" 11.00 " " 11.30 " "
" 1.00 p. m. " 1.30 p. m.
" 2.00 " " 2.30 " "
" 3.00 " " 3.30 " "
" 4.00 " " 4.30 " "
SUNDAYS
At 9.00 a. m. At 10. a. m.
" 12.45 p. m. " 1.30 p. m.
" 1.30 " " 4.00 "
Charlottetown, Oct 16, 1902.



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Doesn't quarrel with his tools if they come from us. A full line of Mechanics' Tools and Hardware at lowest prices.

Manley, Shaw & Pearson.