

**Plan To Attend NOTRE DAME HIGH TEA**  
**WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY**  
 Nov. 28th and 29th

Beautiful Christmas Gifts in Lace and Leather  
 Island Souvenirs in Cashmere Baby Gifts  
 Fine display of Aprons.

Certificate and Novelty Tables. Bingo and other games with appropriate prizes.

11-21-24-27-29

**Protestant Orphanage Annual Collections**

**St. Andrew's and Churchill Under John A. MacKinnon**  
 Collected by Catherine MacFadyen and Mary MacFadyen

\$2.00 Each: John A. MacKinnon; Roy Adams; Mrs. John Coulson; Mrs. J. E. Cousins. 70c—Fenice Duggan.

\$1.00 Each: Mrs. J. E. Campbell; Mrs. Roy Duggan; Mrs. Chas. Duggan; Mrs. J. S. Cousins; Mullen; Mrs. Campbell; Percy Macdonald; Daniel MacKinnon; John A. MacKinnon Sr.; Robert MacKinnon; Lemuel Lamont; R. F. Livingston; John D. McGilvray; Fred Buchanan; Albert Lomant.

50c Each: Mrs. Garfield MacFadyen; Mrs. J. O. MacLeod; Duncan A. MacKinnon; Mrs. Neil Lamont. Total—\$23.00.

**See View by Women's Institute For Mrs. John E. Campbell**

\$1.00 Each: Mrs. Eddie Murphy; Roy Adams; Mrs. John Coulson; Mrs. J. E. Cousins. 70c—Fenice Duggan.

\$1.00 Each: Mrs. J. E. Campbell; Mrs. Roy Duggan; Mrs. Chas. Duggan; Mrs. J. S. Cousins; Mullen; Mrs. Campbell; Percy Macdonald; Daniel MacKinnon; John A. MacKinnon Sr.; Robert MacKinnon; Lemuel Lamont; R. F. Livingston; John D. McGilvray; Fred Buchanan; Albert Lomant.

50c Each: Mrs. Garfield MacFadyen; Mrs. J. O. MacLeod; Duncan A. MacKinnon; Mrs. Neil Lamont. Total—\$23.00.

**Ordnance by Mrs. John and Frank Gillespie**

The Clyde L. O. B. A. \$11.35  
 \$2.00 Each: Fred Beer; R. D. McEachern; R. E. Morrison; Dr. A. B. Reid.  
 \$1.00 A Friend. \$91.05: George MacFadyen; Mrs. W. M. Lea; Mrs. W. H. Dougherty; Harry Clark; S. J. Macdonald; Mrs. E. Morrison; Dr. A. B. Reid.  
 \$1.00 Each: Mrs. W. M. Lea; Mrs. W. H. Dougherty; Harry Clark; S. J. Macdonald; Mrs. E. Morrison; Dr. A. B. Reid.  
 \$1.00 Each: Mrs. W. M. Lea; Mrs. W. H. Dougherty; Harry Clark; S. J. Macdonald; Mrs. E. Morrison; Dr. A. B. Reid.

**Victoria by Mrs. Wilfred MacQuarrie, Mrs. Ewan Wright and Mrs. Stewart Inman**

Victoria Women's Institute \$5.00  
 \$2.00 Each: L. D. MacLeod; M. MacFadyen; R. E. Morrison; Dr. A. B. Reid.  
 \$1.00 A Friend. \$91.05: George MacFadyen; Mrs. W. M. Lea; Mrs. W. H. Dougherty; Harry Clark; S. J. Macdonald; Mrs. E. Morrison; Dr. A. B. Reid.  
 \$1.00 Each: Mrs. W. M. Lea; Mrs. W. H. Dougherty; Harry Clark; S. J. Macdonald; Mrs. E. Morrison; Dr. A. B. Reid.  
 \$1.00 Each: Mrs. W. M. Lea; Mrs. W. H. Dougherty; Harry Clark; S. J. Macdonald; Mrs. E. Morrison; Dr. A. B. Reid.

**UNITED ROAD WOMEN'S INSTITUTE**

The sixth annual meeting of the United Road W. I. met at the home of Mrs. Everett Moore on November 23rd.

Meeting opened with club work presided by seven members with ten cent collection; one visitor was present. Five members paid dues.

Minutes of last annual and last meeting were read and approved. Correspondence was read and disposed.

The president gave a very interesting address. The secretary gave a report of Red Cross quilts for year as follows: 7 large quilts, 4 crib quilts, 3 pairs gloves, 4 sweaters, 3 pairs socks, 1 jumper.

**The Cough That Sticks The Cough That Hangs On**

This is the kind of a cough it is hard to get rid of, the kind that bothers you during the day and keeps you awake at night.

Why not get a bottle of Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup and see how quickly it will help to relieve you of this coughing condition?

It acts promptly and effectively, going to the foundation of the trouble, loosening the phlegm, soothing the irritated air passages, and stimulating the bronchial organs.

Dr. Wood's has been on the market for the past 48 years. Price 35c a bottle; the large family size, about 3 times as much, 60c, at all drug counters.

**U. S. Surplus Tubers Subsidized on Canadian Market**

The following article is from the New York Times of Nov. 22: An average of fifty carloads of surplus potatoes is crossing the border into Canada every day, and for each 100-pound bag in the freight cars the United States Government is paying a bounty of 20 cents to permit their sale in Canadian markets.

This arrangement, under which at least 4,500,000 bushels will move northward from the farms of this country, has been made because Canadian price ceilings on potatoes are lower than the price Congress has guaranteed the United States farmer plus freight costs.

Department of Agriculture officials explained yesterday that this made it possible for United States farmers to sell their winter potatoes directly to Canadian markets without making it necessary for this Government to purchase the surplus crops and then try to dispose of them.

Canada lots started to move into Canada about ten days ago from Michigan, New York and Minnesota. Although the United States Government has estimated a shortage of 14,000,000 bushels in their potato crop, it is possible that more potatoes will go to the Dominion on the same basis.

The Canadian arrangement, negotiated by the two Governments, differs from the sale by the United States to Belgium of 1,000,000 bushels of potatoes. In the Belgian deal the potatoes had been bought from the farmers by the Commodity Credit Corporation under the price-support program and in turn were sold by this Government to the Belgian Government.

One ship, with 303 carloads of potatoes, sailed recently for Belgium and three others are loading at Portland, Me., the rest of the 1,000,000-bushel purchase.

Under the French Government's arrangement of 4,500,000 bushels, on terms similar to the Belgian deal, it is expected to be completed within the next few days.

Under the potato price-support program which Congress directed the Department of Agriculture to carry out, that department must assure to farmers a fixed price for their potatoes on the market or buy them and then arrange for their disposal. The price varies with the month and region. November guaranteed prices for top quality potatoes being \$2.30 and \$2.25 in New York State, \$2.20 in Michigan and \$2.10 in Idaho for a 100-pound bag.

A Department of Agriculture spokesman explained that it was found that the surplus potatoes could be moved more expeditiously and disposed of at lower cost for the Government by paying bounty to the Canadian buyers than by buying them up itself. The payment to this Government is also present to the Canadian War-time Food Corporation, a Government agency of the Dominion, which is being marketed by a subsidiary to Canadian buyers of United States potatoes.

**CENTRAL GUARDIAN**

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

**CRASWELL for Photographs.**

**CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE**  
 COOKS for Christmas Photographs. Evenings by appointment. 11-12-14.

**THE HUGHES DRUG STORE** will be open Wednesday afternoon and evening. 11-27-11

**EXHIBITION PAINTING** by Mabel McCullough (Mrs. L. Gass) Harris Gallery, afternoons, November 29-30, December 1st and evening of December 1st.

**FOR JEWELRY VALUES** call at Crockett's, 103 Kent Street. 11-27-12, 6, 15, 31.

**WINSLOE PASTORAL CHARGE.** Meeting of Official Board on Thursday evening 7:30 P. M. Winsloe South, Rev. J. R. Skinner, Interim Chairman. 11-27-11.

**CHRISTENING SERVICE**—A Christening service was solemnized in the home of Mrs. George Mann, Chatham, N. B., by the Rev. P. E. MacPherson, pastor of the United Church, Chatham, on Sunday, November 11th at 4 o'clock. When Janet Science Letson was baptized in the presence of her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Stetson and also her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert Reeves, both of Freeport, P. E. I. Her aunt, Mrs. Mann and Mrs. C. P. Nagle, were also present. Janet and her people returned to their Island home the following Tuesday.

**EGG AND POULTRY MARKET REPORT**—Production is stationary to slightly lower levels. This week appears to be the slow point in production. Prices on lower grades are stronger. Demand continues very brisk with supplies going to Maritime points. P. E. I. stations are quoting for ungraded eggs delivered: A large 44-47; A medium 42-44; A pullet 34; B 34; C 24. Graded eggs delivered Charlotte: A large 48-49; A medium 47; A pullet 40; B 40; C 28. Mostly 1945 eggs are being marketed but chicken is now coming forward in greater volume. There is considerable improvement in quality. Dressed poultry prices: Chicken, C 23-24; Fowl, A 23; B 21; C 14.

**POLICE COURT**—In City Police Court yesterday morning four youths appeared before Magistrate R. M. Martin charged with creating a disturbance last Wednesday when it is alleged they threw an egg at the proprietor and danced on the tables. They were remanded until Friday in an effort to identify another young man who was also present. A man, charged with operating a motor vehicle under the influence of alcohol, pleaded guilty and was remanded on bail for one week. He was fined \$20 and costs or 30 days and 430 and costs or 30 days respectively. A drunk and disorderly was arrested for being drunk and incapable over the weekend and was given a fine ranging from a fine of \$6 to \$10 and costs or 30 days.

**LAC, William Ellis, Charlotte**—Lac, William Ellis, Charlotte, is listed among 494 Royal Canadian Air Force personnel expected to arrive at Halifax today aboard the troopship Empress of Scotland.

In the past three years, in wishing this Institute every success, I also wish that we may always uphold the faith for which so many have given their lives, lives to which we owe our every possession, and whose redemptive power is marked only by the rows of white crosses beside the battlefields in foreign lands.

**In Memoriam**

**MRS. JAMES PLATT**

Many friends and relatives throughout the province and elsewhere were saddened to learn of the passing of Mrs. Adelaide Platt on Sunday, Aug. 19th, 1945 at her home at Howland in her eighty first year.

She had been in her usual health until only a few weeks before her death, when she was stricken with a serious heart condition, which she bore with a Christian fortitude.

Until only a short time before her passing she was able to greet her friends with her usual bright smile and cheery word.

A true Christian, she devoted her life to her home and community. She was the mother of two sons and four daughters (Jennie) Mrs. Howard Dunbar, Alma, Florence, Mrs. Thomas Burton, East Wrentham, Mass. (Linnie) Mrs. Samuel Boston, Summerside, P. E. I.; Frank, Tyne Valley and John on the home stead. Her husband, the late James Platt, and one daughter Dorothy preceded her some years ago.

The funeral was from her late home on August 21st when many friends gathered to pay a last tribute to their beloved friend.

The service was conducted by Rev. K. G. Sullivan of Summerside United Church assisted by Rev. O. Howland of the O'Leary Baptist Church and Mr. George Cunningham, student minister of the Tyne Valley Presbyterian Church. A solo "He'll Wipe The Tear From Every Eye" was sung by Mrs. George Cunningham. A man with a quartet "Crossing The Bar" by Messrs. Alvin Webb, Albert Gordon, Leslie MacAulay and Bennett Hayward. The hymns sung were "There is a Green Hill Far Away" and "Peace Perfect Peace". Mrs. James MacWilliams was the accompanist.

The pall-bearers: Hon. G. H. Harbour, R. F. McAuland, Lester Profitt, Joseph DeRoche, John R. Dignan and Gordon Hardy.

Her remains were laid to rest in the family plot in Bloomfield cemetery.

"It is not death to die To leave this weary road, And with the heavenly host on high To be at home with God." 11-27-11

**BANK OF MONTREAL**



More than a million Canadians keep their money safe at the B of M. Each of the Bank's 1,400,000 deposit accounts is an expression of trust in this 128-year-old institution. The money on deposit, totalling \$1,613,907,891.42, is being constantly employed for the financial needs of the nation, of business, and of citizens in every walk of life.

Business firms and private citizens from the Atlantic to the Pacific have, during the year, borrowed and repaid many millions of dollars from the B of M. Now standing at \$220,000,000, the Bank's loans oil the wheels of commerce and industry... speed their expansion... create employment... and help Canadians in their personal day-to-day financing.

Well over one hundred thousand individual Canadians—plumbers and postmen, truck drivers and trainmen, doctors and dentists, business men and business women—turned to the B of M during the last twelve months for a Personal Loan when extra money was needed to take advantage of an opportunity or meet an emergency. Ninety-four per cent out of every hundred who asked for money got it.

To buy seed, to market crops, to improve their farms... grain growers, cattle and poultry raisers, fruit growers and far breeders—farmers in every line of agriculture—borrow at the B of M. Money which farmers borrow not only brings comfort and prosperity to agricultural communities, but, by enabling farmers to produce more, contributes to the prosperity and welfare of the whole nation.

In financing the needs of government and of business, the Bank shares heavily by investment in government and other bonds and debentures. Throughout the war these investments have increased tremendously and today they amount to well over a billion dollars. The majority of these are gilt-edged securities, maturing at early dates, and are readily marketable.

**RESOURCES WHICH THE B of M HAS TO MEET ITS OBLIGATIONS:**

**CASH**... The B of M has cash in its vaults and money on deposit with the Bank of Canada amounting to \$ 161,907,891.42

**MONEY** in the form of notes, cheques, and deposits with other banks (payable on demand or at short notice) 124,063,250.42

**INVESTMENTS:** The B of M has well over one billion dollars invested in high-grade government bonds and other securities, which have a ready market. The majority of them will be paid in full at early dates. Listed on the Bank's books at a figure not greater than their market value, they amount to 1,117,004,002.86

**STOCKS** of industrial and other companies form but a small part of the Bank's holdings (actually only 1/3 of 1% of all its investments). Valued at no more than the market price, they amount to 333,993.69

**CALL LOANS:** The B of M has call loans (loans payable on demand) which are well protected by quickly salable securities. These loans amount to 60,417,105.51

**QUICKLY AVAILABLE RESOURCES:** The resources listed above, all of which can quickly be turned into cash, cover 89.44% of all that the Bank owes to its depositors and others. These "quick assets" amount to \$1,464,326,243.90

**LOANS:** During the year, millions of dollars have been loaned to business firms, to farmers, to fishermen—to citizens in all walks of life, and to Provincial and Municipal Governments and School Districts. These loans now amount to 220,264,341.15

**BANK BUILDINGS:** In hamlets, villages, towns and large cities from coast to coast the B of M serves its customers at 470 offices. The value of the buildings owned by the Bank, together with furniture and equipment, is shown on its books at 10,571,610.18

**OTHER ASSETS:** These chiefly represent liabilities of customers from coast to coast the B of M serves its customers at 470 offices. The value of the buildings owned by the Bank, together with furniture and equipment, is shown on its books at 10,571,610.18

**TOTAL RESOURCES WHICH THE B of M HAS TO MEET ITS OBLIGATIONS** \$1,715,934,320.49

**WHAT THE B of M OWES TO OTHERS:**

**DEPOSITS:** Business firms, manufacturers, merchants, farmers and private citizens, numbering well over a million, have money on deposit with the B of M. These deposits amount to \$1,613,428,705.56

**BANK NOTES:** B of M bills in circulation, which are payable on presentation, amount to 6,619,026.50

**OTHER LIABILITIES:** Miscellaneous items, representing mainly commitments undertaken on behalf of customers in their foreign and domestic trade transactions, totalling \$16,895,827.58 17,144,653.99

**TOTAL OF WHAT THE B of M OWES ITS DEPOSITORS AND OTHERS** \$1,637,192,386.05

**TO PAY ALL IT OWES, THE B of M HAS TOTAL RESOURCES, AS SHOWN ON THE LEFT SIDE OF THIS STATEMENT, AMOUNTING TO** 1,715,934,320.49

**WHICH MEANS THAT THE B of M HAS RESOURCES, OVER AND ABOVE WHAT IT OWES, AMOUNTING TO** \$ 78,741,934.44

This figure of \$78,741,934.44 is made up of money subscribed by the shareholders who own the Bank and, to some extent, of profits which have from time to time been ploughed back into the business to broaden the Bank's services.

**PROFITS:** After making provision for contingencies and after providing \$579,840.48 for depreciation of Bank premises, furniture and equipment, the B of M reports a profit for the twelve months to October 31st, 1945, of \$5,719,681.58

Taxes under the Income and Excess Profits Taxes Acts are estimated at 2,785,000.00

Leaving a net profit of \$2,934,681.58

Of this amount, shareholders (paid dividends at the rate of 60 cents a year for each \$10-share of the Bank) received or will receive 2,160,000.00

Thus, the net amount to be added to the balance of profits from previous years' operations is \$ 774,681.58

Balance in the Profit and Loss Account at October 31st, 1944, amounted to 2,413,821.52

Leaving the balance in this account at October 31st, 1945, at \$5,188,502.90

**BANK OF MONTREAL**

GEORGE W. SPINNEY, President B. C. GARDNER, General Manager

**WORKING WITH CANADIANS IN EVERY WALK OF LIFE SINCE 1817**

**SUCCESS W.I.**  
 The thirty-first annual meeting of Success W. I. was held at the home of Mrs. John MacLeod on Tuesday evening, Nov. 19th. The president presided and meeting opened with carol and repeating creed. Roll call was responded to by twelve members, some showing a picture of an ideal farm home; also two visitors present.

The minutes of last annual meeting were read and approved. A contribution of \$20.00 from the district was forwarded to the Salvation Army drive: \$15.75 to the Orphanage; also \$20.00 to the Sanatorium and \$10.00 to P. E. I. Tuberculosis League from the Institute.

Meeting closed with the King, to meet next month at home of Mrs. Ray MacLeod. Roll call, Christmas thought, \$3.25 membership fees were collected.

**DEHORNING CATTLE**

(Experimental Farm News)  
 The annual loss to the cattle industry in Canada due to horns has been estimated at well over a million dollars. Dehorning of cattle is of great economic importance and is a matter to which every cattleman should give serious consideration. Horns on cattle not only make their handling more difficult, and are a source of danger to other cattle and to the cattleman, but they account for injuries which, on dressed carcasses, can be seen as large lumps, necessitating trimming and loss.

The simplest, easiest, most humane and best way to dehorn is to use caustic potash when the animal is about ten days old. Statistics H. E. Wilson, Dominion Experimental Station, Lacombe, Alberta. At that age the horns may be detected as small buttons or scurs which are loosely attached to the skull. The caustic potash is sold in pencil form and is procurable at drug stores at small cost. In addition to the caustic potash a pair of scissors, a small jar of vaseline and a tumbler of water are needed to perform the operation. This practice of dehorning the calves might not apply to range conditions because of the time involved in the operation but it does apply on the average dairy or stock farm.

At the Lacombe Station where a herd of purebred Shorthorn cattle is maintained, all female calves are dehorned with caustic potash at about ten days of age. First of all the hair surrounding the young horn or button, covering an area of about two inches in diameter, is removed with scissors. To prevent the caustic from spreading to the surrounding skin or running into the eye, a ring of vaseline is applied to the area immediately surrounding the horn button. Heavy brown paper is wrapped around the stick of caustic to prevent it burning the fingers. After the skin is prepared, the end of the stick of caustic is dipped into the water to moisten it. The calf is then made secure and the moist stick of caustic is rubbed gently over each horn button, allowing a few minutes to elapse between rubbings. Rubbing is kept on until the skin ruptures and begins to bleed slightly. This method of horn removal will stop horn growth with a degree of certainty if performed with care and not done too hurriedly. A good burning job is imperative, if the button is to be destroyed so that no stubs or misshapen horns can develop.

Causes should be kept separated from other calves while they are being treated and for a few days afterwards. If the practice is used properly, a scab will form over the button and drop off a few days later, after which the wounds should be smeared over with vaseline.

**QUICKIES** By Ken Reynolds



—and I just finished reading to you today's Guardian Want Ads — exciting, weren't they?

**CURRENCY UNIT**  
 Honduras' official monetary unit is the lempira.

**Great Way To Invite Sleep**  
 Relieve Stiffness if Nose Fills Up Tonight

It's just grand how a little Vapo-Tro-Nol up each nostril relieves transient congestion that stuffs up the nose and makes it hard to get to sleep. Quickly your nose opens up—breathing is easier. Enjoy the grand relief Vapo-Tro-Nol brings! Use it also to relieve sniffling, sneezing, distress of head colds. Follow directions in folder.

**VICKS VA-TRO-NOL**