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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, JULY 13, 1915

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CLEVER RUSE OF ITALIAN CAPTAIN

Captures Steamer Laden with Benzine for Germrn Submarine. Mans Ship with His own Sailors and Guns and Keeps Appointment with Submarine. Latter Captured.

(Special to The Guardian)

TURIN, July 12.—The Giornale d'Italia says a steamer belonging to one of the neutral Balkan states was caught laden with benzine and naptha by an Italian warship. The captain of the steamer confessed that he was waiting to deliver his cargo to a German submarine. The Naval commander thereupon took possession of the vessel, manned it with a crew of his own blue-jackets, disguised as ordinary seamen and armed the ship with machine guns. Then he set out to keep the appointment. Precisely at the hour and spot arranged a periscope was seen emerging from the surface. Greetings were being exchanged when the commander of the steamer stepped forward and cried: "Take your choice. Surrender or be sent to the bottom." The amazed Teutons chose to surrender and with their craft were towed to a well-known naval port.

SUMMER SCHOOL FOR TEACHERS HOLDS ITS OPENING SESSION

The Summer School for teachers held its opening meeting in Prince of Wales College last night, with the Hon. Murdoch McKinnon, Commissioner of Agriculture, presiding.

In opening the meeting Mr. McKinnon referred to the progress already made as a result of the Summer Schools of the last two years, and expressed his confidence in the ability of the teachers to profit in the work of the Summer School.

Mr. T. C. James, of the Charlottetown School Board, welcomed the teachers and urged the need of more thorough preparation for the teacher's profession. The excellent scholastic work of the Prince of Wales College is generally recognized, but a teacher should grasp every opportunity for further training, especially along pedagogical lines. He ascribed some improvement already noticed to such work in Nature Study as has been already introduced.

Prof. W. R. Reek spoke of the importance of co-operation among farmers if they are to make their work a success, financially or otherwise. Agents of the Department of Agriculture can do much to extend this system of co-operation, but it can never be effective in the highest degree unless a foundation for it has been laid by the school teacher. The child should be taught to be alive to all the possibilities of his environment, to understand and enjoy his country life.

Prof. Mintin A. Chrysler, of the University of Maine, was the next speaker. He called attention to his conception of education, not as a process of cramming the mind with facts, but as a process of mental training which should result in giving power to solve new problems. The uneducated man can do what he has already been accustomed to doing; the educated man has an insight into underlying principles which enables him to do things outside his previous experience.

Mr. Wm. D. Fuller, Superintendent of Schools in Orono and Old Town, Me., spoke of the problems confronting a teacher in a rural school. One requisite for success in such a position is ability to adjust oneself to local conditions. The teacher should not hold aloof too much from the joys and experiences of his pupils.

Superintendent of Education R. H. Campbell expressed his satisfaction at the large number of teachers attending the Summer School, about 360 already being enrolled.

Mr. J. D. Seaman, Secretary of the Summer School, made routine announcements to facilitate starting classes promptly at 8.30 this morning. Each forenoon will be devoted to class work and gardening or field work will occupy a part of each afternoon.

The meeting closed with the National Anthem led by Professor Barlow.

PRUSSIAN CASUALTIES NUMBER 1,504,523

(Special to The Guardian)

LONDON, July 12.—A Berne despatch says: The last 16 Prussian casualty lists contain the names of 94,747 officers and men killed or wounded, making the total Prussian losses to the end of June 1,504,523. This does not include 164 Saxon casualty lists, 19 Bavarian lists, 811 Wurtemburg lists and 36 Navy lists. Of 40,000 German national school teachers under arms 4,900 have been killed in action.

GERMAN KONIGSBURG AT LAST TAKEN

(Special to The Guardian)

LONDON, July 12.—The Admiralty announces that the German cruiser Konigsberg which in the fall last year took refuge from the British fleet in Rufiji River, German East Africa, has been totally wrecked by British river monitors. The Konigsburg was a vessel of 3,384 tons, with a speed of about 23 knots and was a protected cruiser. The announcement of the Admiralty is that since the end of last October the Konigsburg has been shelling some distance up the Rufiji River in a position which rendered attack against her most difficult, only shallow draught ships being able to get close enough to enable to attack the cruiser effectively. Two months ago the Admiralty decided to send two river monitors, namely the Severn, Capt. Eric Fullerton, and the Mersey, Commander Robt. A. Wilson, to assist the commander in chief of the Cape Station, Vice-Admiral H. King Hall in the operations. The position of the Konibsburg was accurately located by aircraft and as soon as the monitors were ready operations began. On the morning of July 4 the monitors entered the river and opened fire to which the Konigsburg replied firing salvos with five guns. The Mersey was hit twice and had four men killed and four wounded by one of the shells. As the Konigsburg was surrounded by a jungle aeroplanes experienced great difficulty in locating the fall of our shot. She was hit five times early in the action, but after the monitors had fired for six hours the aeroplanes reported the Konigsburg's masts still standing. A shell burst on her decks and she caught fire between her masts. She continued to fire with one gun for a while but at the last part of the engagement did not fire at all. Although not totally destroyed as a result of this engagement she is probably incapacitated. The Commander-in-Chief reports the task of the monitors difficult on account of the jungle and the trouble of spotting the shots. They were assisted by H. M. S. Weymouth, Capt. Crampton, on which ship the Commander-in-Chief flew his flag and which followed them across the bar of the river and engaged small guns on the banks while H. M. S. Pioneer, Acting Commander T. W. Biddlecombe of the Royal Australian Navy, engaged the guns at the mouth of the river. To complete the destruction of the Konigsburg the Commander-in-Chief ordered a further attack on July 11 and a telegram is now received stating the ship is a total wreck. In this last engagement our casualties were only two men wounded, one seriously.

THE WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC.

(Special to The Guardian)

TORONTO, July 13.—Maritime: Light winds, some local showers, but mostly fair and much fog off coast.

THE WEATHER.—Yesterday was fine and warm, becoming cloudy towards evening.

The tide will be high tonight at 10.42, and tomorrow at 11.26; it will be high tomorrow morning at 12.42 and Thursday at 1.16.

The sun sets this evening and tomorrow at 7.49; it rises tomorrow morning at 4.22 and Thursday at 4.23.

The moon sets this evening at 8.56.

There was a new moon on Monday July 12th, at 5.09 p. m.

The moon will be full on Monday, July 26th, at 8.11 a. m.

The length of today will be fifteen hours and thirty minutes.

Minards Liniment cures garget in cows

ANOTHER P. E. ISLANDER KILLED IN BATTLE

Lieut. Gilbert Walker, Charlottetown, Lays Down His Life in Battle of Hill 63.

A telegram received by Mrs Walker about 1.30 this morning from her husband, Captain James S. Walker, in France, announces that their son, Lieut. Gilbert Walker, was killed in action at "Hill 63" on the 6th inst. Lieut. Walker joined the 17th Battalion as a private at the outbreak of the war, having resigned his position as ledged keeper in the Bank of Nova Scotia, Pictou, to go to the front. He was appointed to a lieutenancy at Salisbury. He was 22 years of age and is survived by his father, now at the front, his step-mother, two brothers, Austin, accountant, Bank of Nova Scotia, Sydney, and George, at home also his aged grandfather. The heartfelt sympathy of a large circle of friends goes out to the bereaved family in their great sorrow.

SUMMARY

(Special to the Guardian.)

LONDON, July 12.—From what appeared to be a lull on the western front has sprung suddenly some of the most severe fighting in months, with the Germans as agressors. Souchez cemetery, seven miles north of Arras, and hardly half that distance south-west of Lens, has been wrested from the French after a German gas attack, followed by hand-to-hand fighting with bomb and bayonet. The French admit this loss and are fighting to regain the ground they won with such heavy cost. Slowly the French have been tightening their grip on the village of Souchez, until the Germans, aware that the capture of the entire position would be an important step in the French offensive towards Lens and Lille, launched a terrific counter-stroke, which left them masters of the shattered burial ground with more than 150 prisoners in their hands.

Fighting among the houses which fringe the western edge of the town still rages. There also has been renewed activity in other areas in France and Belgium, but nothing comparable with the strategic importance of Souchez in the struggle. The Germans lay claim to the destruction of the British position at Hill 60, near Ypres, but this finds no confirmation from either French or British sources.

The situation in Poland and Galicia has not yet reached a crisis, but the public are rather weary of following the complexities of Russian retirement, and so long as Warsaw appears to be in no immediate danger, is turning to the west, hazarding guesses as to whether the British and French or Germans will be first to take a general offensive. With the arrival of midsummer this is a big question, for it is felt that one side or the other must strike before long, otherwise another winter of tedious trench warfare is inevitable.

The destruction of the German cruiser Konigsbuerg in a jungle-lined river of East Africa was learned with surprise, as the fact that she had taken refuge there was forgotten by the general public.

The Italian attacks against the Austrians seem to be gaining in intensity, but a Vienna official statement admits no loss of ground.

Minards Liniment cures garget in cows

INQUIRY INTO WAR PURCHASES

(From our own Correspondent.)

OTTAWA, July 12.—That the Russell Motor Car Co., of Toronto, contrary to the evidence of T. A. Russell last week was not acting as permanent Canadian agents for the Kelly Motor Car Company(of Springfield, Ohio, in the sale of motor trucks to the Government for the first contingent through Mr T.. A. Russell, as Government agent, was the statement made before the Commission inquiring into the war purchases at the resumption of its inquiry this afternoon by Major Owen Thomas. Major Thomas, who was appointed to superintend the choice and inspection of motor transport for the second contingent, was questioned as to the delay which has taken place in furnishing this equipment, which is still in Canada, whereas the second contingent is in England, and also as to how the prices he paid compared with those paid by Mr Russell who bought motor trucks for the first contingent. As to the purchasing for the first contingent, Major Thomas said that when the short time at Mr Russell's disposal was considered he had not done badly. He contradicted that part of Mr Russel's evidence, however, in which the latter explained the fact that as Government agent he had bought from his own firm some Kelly Trucks. By claiming that the Russell Co. had secured the agency for the Kelly Company shortly before he had been appointed to buy trucks for the Government, Major Thomas said in this connection that he had bought trucks direct from the Kelly firm in the United States, for the second contingent, thus saving the agent's commission, which had gone to the Russell firm, and that the Kelly Company had assured him the Russell firm had never been their agents, they having refused to make an agreement with them to this effect. As to the delay in shipping the motor transport for the second contingent, Major Thomas said this was largely due to a mistake made in ordering 140 bodies for the motor trucks purchased. It appeared that the witness had designed the body to be used and for this purpose had procured a two ton body from the United States merely to show the type required. Evidently it was considered in the Department that a 2 ton size was also required, for this apparently was ordered, with the result that when supplied it failed to fit the 3½ ton trucks. Major Thomas said it had taken some time to convince the Department that these bodies would not do, but finally last May, new bodies were ordered and had not yet been delivered. Meanwhile the 2 ton bodies were being used in local military service, and in time, Major Thomas thought, they could all be used in this way.

MORE CANADIANS ARRIVE IN ENGLAND

(Special to The Guardian)

MONTREAL, July 12.—The Allan liner Grampian arrived at Plymouth yesterday with the 48th Battalion of Victoria, B. C., and an infantry detachment from Winnipeg.

TRAWLER LOST MAN IN BATTLE WITH SUBMARINE.

LONDON, July 12.—The Grimsby trawler Fleetwood reached her home port yesterday, battered by a German submarine. One of the crew was killed and several were badly injured. The submarine, without warning, fired nine shells at the trawler.

CANADA'S OUTPUT OF LOADED SHELLS

With Present Facilities can Supply 25 per cent. of Output of Empty Shells and in Three Months Full Rate of Output Promised Could be Filled.

(From our own Correspondent.)

OTTAWA, July 12.—That there has been considerable public and official misunderstanding in regard to the supply of shells to the British War Office by Canada would appear from the true facts of the matter as ascertained. The crux of the situation has been in a change in the War Office's requirements from empty shells to loaded ones and the consequent change renedered necessary in the plans of Canadian shell makers. Roughly speaking, it may be stated, however, that inside three months Canada will be able to supply the same number of filled shells as she formerly supplied of unloaded ones.

The first orders for shells received in Canada were for empty ones. At that time, it would appear, Great Britain was in a position to fill the empty shells received from Canada as well as to manufacture her own loaded ones. Acting on these requests the Shell Committee organised Canadian manufacturers for the production of empty shells and was shortly able to supply large quantities of these; more, in fact, than had been promised. In March, however when the Shell Committee sought further orders it was informed that the War Office wished no more empty shells. It appeared that with the great stimulation of the manufacture of munitions in Britain itself facilities for filling empties received from outside sources no longer existed.

It was finally stated that Mr D. A. Thomas would be sent to Canada and the United States as representing the new Minister of Munitions, Mr Lloyd George, and would take up this matter with the Canadian authorities.

Meanwhile, the Shell Committe has been figuring on the supply of filled projectiles instead of empty ones. It estimates that while at present Canada could supply of loaded shells only 25 per cent. of its output of empty ones, this percentage could be increased to 35 per cent, in one month and that in three months the full rate of output promised could be filled in loaded shells.

FIERCE FIGHTING IN ARRAS SECTION

(Special to The Guardian)

PARIS, July 12.—The French War Department to-day issued the following statement:

There was great activity during the night upon various portions of the front. In the sector of Arras the enemy after having launched a large number of asphyxiating projectiles attempted towards midnight, to the south of Souchez, an attack which failed. A second attack about a.m. permitted him to occupy the cemetery and some sections of the trenches immediately adjacent. In the Vosges the Germans exploded a mine in the proximity of our positions to the southwest of Allerts Willer, then delivered a strong attack with several companies which was thrown back with important losses. We made some prisoners.

CASHIER MISSING WITH $7,000.

MONTREAL, July 12.—Samuel Stafford Blurton, cashier and paymaster of the Canadian Steel Foundries, Limited, Montreal, mysteriously disappeared from the company's office at Point St Charles on Saturday morning, and also vanished cash to the amount of $7,000, pay for the employees at the Point St Charles plant.

MONTHLY MEETING OF CITY COUNCIL

The monthly meeting of the City Council was held last evening in the Council Chamber, Councillor McKenzie presiding in the absence of the Mayor. The Recorder, Mr. K. J. Martin, and the Health Officer, Dr. H. D. Johnson, were in attendance. A letter was read from Alton Lohnes asking for certain concessions as a condition precedent to his establishing a broom factory in Charlottetown.

There was a petition from W. T. Huggan, Dr. Huggan and a large number of residents of Ward 4 protesting against the establishment of a pork packing institution at the corner of Kent and Hillsborough as proposed by certain parties.

It was decided to refer the letter of Alton Lohnes to the Finance Committee.

The petition with regard to the pork factory was then considered. Councillor Jenkins moved and Councillor Rattray seconded a motion referring it to the Recorder.

Councillor Wright thought that the petition was a very timely one.

Councillors McKenna and Rattray supported the motion, which was carried.

Councillor Miller moved, and Councillor McNevin seconded, that the bye-law regulating the washing of

(Continued on page three)

Minard's Liniment Cures Diphtheria

CONDENSED ADS.
TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

WANTED AT ONCE—HOUSE FOR small family, centrally located. Apply at this office. 1590-6-21Mtf

TO LET—Pleasant front room, centrally located. Without board. Apply at this office. 1752-7-Mtf

TO LET—One or two unfurnished rooms. Apply at this office. 1753-7-1Mtf

LOST—On Water Street, about two weeks ago, pair of glasses. Finder please leave at 250 Water Street. 1998-7-13M2ipd

TO RENT.—The BEAUTIFUL ST. Anthony's Villa, fronting on Dundas Esplanade. Apply to City Hospital. 9709-5-15mtf

LOST—SUNDAY EVENING, JULY 11th, between Pownal School and Village Green, a ladies blue coat. Finder please leave at this office. 2006-7-13m3ipd.

TEACHER WANTED—A first or second class teacher for Forest Hill School District No. 19. Supplement $35. Apply to Archie MacPhee, Secretaary. 1986-6-13M9ipd

HOME WANTED—MR. L. W. WATson, Superintendent of Destitute Children desires a home for a bright healthy boy (Roman Catholic), age 10 years. 1966-7-10m3i.

TO RENT OR FOR SALE—A good business stand in a country place. For particulars, apply to Guardian or Box 10, Coleman, P. E. I. 2002-17-13M6i

BUSINESS ENVELOPES. — No. 8 printed with name and address either on flap or front, $3 per 1,000; $5.50 for 2,000; $12.00 for 5,000; $20 for $10.00. GUARDIAN OFFICE. 8808-11-21mtif

BOARD—Parties wishing summer board in a good locality, pleasantly situated with boating, bathing and fishing, write or phone "The Beacon," Victoria, P. E. Island. 1996-7-13M8ipd

WANTED—At once, foreman for sash and door factory with saw mill in connection. A married man preferred. None only thoroughly competent need apply. X care of Guardian. 2003-7-13M6ipd

MINK FOR SALE. BEST QUALITY, pure Island finest and darkest furred ranch raised mink. Now is the time to get started in the mink business, when they can be bought right. Do not wait until they go up to $200.00 a pair again, as they are sure to do after the war is over. Nelson Waldron, Tyne Valley, P. E. Island. 2004-7-13m6i.

FOXES WANTED—Any party wishing to dispose of one or more pairs of Island Pedigreed Foxes can place some with a first class organized company, owning six pairs of silvers by taking half interest in stock and balance as may be mutually arranged. Could also become a director in the company if desired. Correspondence solicited. "K," care of Guardian. 1997-7-13M6i

AGENT WANTED—A reliable, energetic man to solicit for the Great West Life in Charlottetown and vicinity. This company writes the largest new business in Canada—charges the lowest rates and pays the highest dividends. An opportunity for the right man. Apply Branch Office, Charlottetown, Hyndman Building 61 Queen Street. 1988-7-13M2i

Minard's Liniment Cures Rheumatism

ORANGE CELEBRATION YESTERDAY

THE GLORIOUS 12th

Magnificent weather was experienced yesterday for the celebration of the "Glorious Twelfth," with the result that there was a record crowd in Charlottetown for the event. Excellent arrangements had been made for the celebration, which commenced on Sunday with special services in a number of the city churches. From an early hour yesterday morning crowds began to wend their way citywards, and during the forenoon the city presented quite a gay and animated appearance. Streamers of bunting stretched across several of the streets, and the Union Jack flew from many flag poles. During the forenoon the pipe bands from Nova Scotia paraded the principal thoroughfares playing spirited tunes, and drew the crowds of visiting Orangemen and their families, with Orange headquarters for the time being at the Arena Rink.

At noon the procession was marshalled, under the direction of the master of ceremonies, Mr Albert Robertson, and Chief Marshal Mr G. D. Wright, assisted by Mr J. J. Storey, A. F. Calder, E. C. Acorn, Edward Small, Preston Sentner, Capt. W. G. Darke and Charles Proud. At 12.45 the procession started, headed by the Director of Ceremonies on a white charger, representing King William, and surrounded by a bodyguard of ten horsemen, under Chief Marshal Wright. It was estimated that between eight and nine hundred Orangemen took part in the procession, which marched to music supplied by no fewer than four bands, namely, the 4th Regiment, the 82nd Regiment, the 78th Regiment Pipe Band, Trenton, N.S., and the Thistle Pipe Band, also of Trenton, N.S. The procession was one of the best witnessed in Charlottetown for a long time, and crowds of interested spectators lined the route as it wended its way via Fitzroy Street, Prince Street, Victoria Row, Queen Street and Kent Street to the Exhibition Grounds.

Arrived at the scene of the sports the Orange brethren and their friends gathered round a temporary platform to hear addresses from leading clergymen and others.

Provincial Grand Master Robert Whiteway presided and introduced speakers.

The Rev. Mr Orman, Cornwall, and the Rev. G. C. Taylor, Charlottetown, made special appeals on behalf of the Orphanage, and the Rev. Dr Fullerton and the Rev. J. C. Martin, Cardigan, delivered fervid patriotic addresses. Dr Fullerton spoke along the lines on which he has been appealing to the people throughout the country during the past month.

The Rev. Mr Martin welcomed the opportunity of speaking to so vast an audience in the city of Charlottetown. He said, as a citizen of this great Empire, the demand was not only for sound and sober thinking, but for quick and decisive action. This thinking would require consideration of present problems, future prospects and past history. If they would study the history of our nation aright they would be convinced that it was not a bundle of incidents and accidents and passing conditions, but an Empire founded on principles, the chief of these being religious and constitutional. It was in harmony with those principles that they must meet the passing problems that in this day confronted them as an Empire. They were a part, a unit, of this great Empire, individually or collectively, and they were bound by their privileges as subjects to maintain the principles of protection, apply it as they would. They had not yet reached the period of universal peace and righteousness. The reign of these principles was coming, but was yet not theirs as a whole. Until their houses required no locks, their banks no safes, when prisons were no more a necessity; when nations should not lift up sword against nation, when national honour was regarded as sacred, when kings should bow submissively to the King of kings and recognise in the Saviour of man the Man of peace, of mercy, of love; when men should see that the kingdom of our Lord was not of this world, not one of force. Not until then were they to lay down the sword of defence in the cause of righteousness and peace. (Applause.) War was to them an honourable de-

(Continued on page three)

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must acocmpany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

**Reserve Saturday evening, July 17th for Clyde River Ice Cream Social. 1993-7-13M2ipd

**Cornwall Sunday School intend holding their annual picnic on Wednesday, July 14 in Samuel Frizzle's Field. 7-13M1ipd

**Grace Church S. S. Picnic at Carleton Point, next Wednesday, is going to be a great attraction. Don't miss it. 2010-7-13m2i.

**League of the Cross Picnic.—Teddy Bears, Poodle Dogs, Crying Babies and fun galore at L. O. C. picnic at Bedford next Monday. 1995

**Falling Hair.—Have your hair restored and nourished by treatment. six treatments, $2.50. Mrs. White, Queen Hotel. 1750-7-1Mtf

**An ice cream and strawberry festival will be held in Bradalbane Village on Thursday evening, July 15th. 1956-7-10M3ipd

**Grace Church S. S. Picnic at Carleton Point, next Wednesday, is going to be a great attraction. Don't miss it. m2i.

**A last reminder to come to one of the best picnics of the season, Grace Church S. S. picnic, Wednesday, July 14th, at Carleton. Come. 2010-713m2i.

**The Baptists of Kingston intend holding a picnic at Kingston corner on Monday next, July 19th, in aid of their horse shed. Look out for adv. later. 1989-7-13M1ipd

**An Ice Cream Social will be held at the North Bedeque Hall Thursday, July 15th, in aid of the Red Cross. There will also be a sale of an autograph quilt at the social. 1999-7-13M2ipd

**A meeting of the Liberal Convention Elctors of Hunter River Poll, will be held in the Hall at Huntr Rivr on Tuesday, July 13 at 7 p. m. to appoint delegates. E. McRae, Secretary. 1957-7-10ME1i.

**Those who have been there tell us that Carlton Point is a dandy place for a picnic; and it certainly would be interesting to inspect the great work now going on there. Grace Church S. S. Picnic next Wednesday gives you the pportunity, perhaps the last this season and the fare is only 50 cents. 1967-7-10M2i

**Organization meeting. —A public meeting will be held in the Afton Hall, Fair View, on the evening of the 14th July at 7 o'clock, when the work of the Women's Institute will be explained and organization effected at the close of same. A large attendance of all interested is requested. 1990

**Those who have been there tell us that Carleton Point is a dandy place for a picnic; and it certainly would be interesting to inspect the great work now going on there. Grace Church S. S. Picnic next Wednesday gives you the opportunity, perhaps the last this season and the fare is only 50 cents. 2010-7-13m2i.

Minard's Liniment Cures Neuralgia.