

# Ever tried a RED CROSS Cough Plaster?

Used in conjunction with our White Pine and Tar Cough Syrup this plaster is very effective. For relieving children's coughs a Red Cross Plaster and our Baby Cough Mixture is the best treatment.

PLASTERS 25c.

J.G. Jamieson

DRUGGIST.

## Thermometers

Everyone should have a good thermometer in the home, you will find it very handy, it will help you keep the house at a right temperature. Prices from 15c up. We have a special outside one that is a dandy. See our line.

G. H. Taylor

Jeweler

## ROCKWOOD CHOCOLATES

Are Without a Peer

They are the work of Candy Makers, whose aim is to produce Chocolates as near perfection as possible.

Every ingredient used in the manufacture of ROCKWOODS is guaranteed to be pure and of highest quality.

Try a box and you will understand why ROCKWOODS are becoming popular.

"Dominion Blend Tea is good tea. The best value at price. Ask your grocer for and be sure you get Dominion Blend Tea. 12-28dtf.

"CARTER & CO. LIMITED advertise a large supply of BLANK BOOKS and GENERAL OFFICE SUPPLIES. MERCHANTS can save money and get better satisfaction from this reliable firm than elsewhere read their ad in this issue. 1-3061.

"The Mab Razor is the best \$1.00 razor sold anywhere. Is hollow ground, made of finely tempered English steel. It's a dandy at the price. Look for the sign that says—The Two Macs, 149, Great Geo. St., drft.

## MORNING COMFORTS

Nothing so pleasant on a cold winter morning as a pair of Warm Felt Slippers or House Shoes to wear around just after rising. It would be of interest to you to see the many pretty samples and regular lines which we have on hand and the prices are from 30c a pair up to \$2.00. In overshoes and rubbers we are leaders as we carry only the best makes at the same price as those of inferior quality. Also all the popular shades and lengths in Ladies' Gaiters

Goff Bros

## THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

FRIDAY, JANUARY 6, 1911.

### THE FARMER AND HIS ADVISERS—CO-OPERATION.

Peter White, K. C., in the Toronto Globe's new year's edition writes: "It is a fact that many years of effort and the expenditure of enormous sums of money by the Federal and Provincial Departments of Agriculture, the educational institutions devoted to agriculture, and the agricultural press, with a view to an increase in the quantity and a betterment of the quantity of farm products, have resulted in partial, if not absolute, failure."

"There is less and poorer beef on the Ontario markets than there was fifteen years ago. There are fewer sheep on Ontario farms. Hogs are not grown in anything like the quantities they once were. Poultry and eggs have not kept up with the increased home market, and have almost disappeared from the list of exports, and the quality of all these, with rare exceptions, has improved only slightly, if any."

"Why is this?" The information is available. The means of better production are at hand. Governments are only too anxious to hand out all sorts of "dope" on good farming simply for the asking.

"Why is the Ontario farmer, not producing more and better stuff? Because he has reason to believe, and does believe, that there is no use that he will not be paid for the extra cost of producing the better article—and the production of the better article costs money."

Then Mr. White proceeds to tell the story of the bacon hog. A few years ago the agricultural college professors and the agricultural press united to urge the Ontario farmers to produce bacon. They did so, till the packers thought there had been enough of it and down went the prices. Now the packer sings the song, "All hogs look alike to me," and on the Toronto market there is no grading of hogs at all. The bacon

THE SALOON IS RESPONSIBLE.

Saint John, usually an orderly city, had a serious riot on New Year's eve, in which windows were broken, street car traffic interrupted, police and peaceable citizens beaten and a poor, inoffensive Chinaman dragged from his bed and shamefully abused. The Telegraph plainly intimates that drunkenness was largely responsible for the disorder and rioting. This moves the Moncton Transcript to inquire, "But who is responsible for the drunkenness?" The Transcript answers its own question fully: "The license system. The legalized sale of intoxicating liquors."

That is the fact. The license system is responsible, but behind the license system there is a host of good Christian folk who have no sympathy with drunkenness or disorder, but who are responsible for the existence of the license system in St. John. Their votes are numerous enough to banish the saloon from St. John if they would but apply them for that purpose. At this distance, the new year's riot seems about the most disgraceful occurrence of the kind that has occurred in St. John during fifty years past. Evidently there is no improvement in public order or morals to be looked for under the license system.

### FLYING AND ITS DANGERS.

A classic myth tells that Icaros, the son of Daedalus, with wings fastened to his body by wax, was the first man to fly aloft. He soared too near the sun, the heat of which melted the wax, he lost his wings and fell into the sea. This fable, thousands of years old, would seem to show that from the beginning man dreamed of flying as the birds do. It also foreshadowed something of the dangers which beset the flying man.

How great these dangers are is shown by the records of the public press. Already of the few who have attempted to fly twenty-one have met their death, ten of well-known fame having fallen victims within the past year. These include Hoxey,

### PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.

PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded. 50c.

## \$50.00 Reward

in satisfaction if you eat

### "CAMERON'S"

### Home-Made Bread

(our name on each loaf) Delicious—Creamy—Sweet and made from that "Queen of Flours."

Royal Household—For sale at our store Upper Pownal St. and the following grocers—viz,

- Mrs. Trainor, Rochford St.
- Myrick & Co.
- Chappel's Grocery
- M. & A. McLeod
- Coffin & Co.
- Grabbe's Grocery
- W. W. Walker
- J. Cronin
- P. Smallwood
- John Cameron
- John Wheatley
- R. Nicholson

type, or the fat, cheaply-produced ones are all the same and "pigs is pigs."

What then is the poor farmer to do, if he may not trust the agricultural department lecturers, the agricultural department lecturers, federal or provincial, or the wise editors of farmers' papers? Mr. White, who is a lawyer, else he could not be a K. C., is, of course wise enough to direct them. His advice is summed up in the one word "co-operation." In other words, get rid of the middleman, who is absorbing the money which should go into the farmer's pockets. The Danish farmer thrives by co-operation, placing his bacon, poultry and dairy products on the British markets through his co-operative society and receives back all the Britisher pays less actual expenses.

United States Secretary of Agriculture says that in 75 cities there are articles of food for which the farmers received \$274,289,000, the freight bill was \$25,045,000 and the middle men's charges \$164,813,000. In other words it cost the farmer 60 per cent. to market his products. The poultry products of the United States cost the consumer \$625,000,000, of which the producers received \$300,000,000 or less than half. Thus the distributor has become the farmer's boss instead of his servant, which he ought to be. This looks like a pretty strong argument for co-operation. Of course, neither in Ontario nor in the United States are conditions quite the same as in Prince Edward Island, still we like to read of what farmers are doing in other lands, and what their trials and troubles are.

Co-operation may be a great thing. It has worked well in cheese-making and in selling fruit. And it might be extended, but The Guardian refrains from overstocking the farmer with advice of which he gets a plenty at every turn.

Moisant, Kolls, Johnstone, Chavez, Delagrance, Cecil Grace, Michelin, Paula and others. Were it not for the possibility that aerial flight may yet become useful and mark a new era in human progress, the mortality of the past two years would seem sufficient to call for prohibitory legislation. But great dangers have often attended great human achievements and the world has still great hope for the ultimate success of the bird men.

The Examiner raises the bugbear of direct taxation as against reciprocity and proposed tariff reduction. Much might be said in favor of direct taxation, if that were an issue, but it is not. Had Canada never had any other form of taxation but the direct form our taxes would probably not be half as great as they are today. As to tariff reduction, all the experiments recently made in that line have led to increased revenue. There is every reason to believe that the same result would follow a further reduction.

The Minto came back when ordered to do so. But heretofore, even when thus ordered back, there has been no hesitation about leaving again for Georgetown without orders. Three-quarters of all the outward freight centres naturally at Charlottetown, but the union compact makes no mention of freight—a strange omission. All that the Government is bound to furnish conveyance for is "mails and passengers." Merchant vessels go where traffic is. Winter steamers seek easy routes and ports of easy access with little regard for traffic.

The Winnipeg Free Press gives the population of twelve leading cities in the Northwest as they were in 1901 and at the end of 1910 respectively, showing that they have nearly doubled in that time. The added population of the twelve cities was 69,798 in 1901 and is now claimed to be 330,100. Half of this number are in Winnipeg alone, which has increased from 42,340 to 150,000 in ten years. If the latter estimate holds good, Calgary is now set down at 46,000, and Edmonton at 27,500, all other Northwest towns ranging between 5,300 and 17,000.

Our first year in business has just closed and we are delighted with the showing made. We have to thank all our friends in town and country for the very generous way they have helped us. In 1911 we will hope for your continued favors and will do all in our power to furnish a first class drug service. The MacKinnon Drug Co., Cor. Gt. Geo. and Kent Sts., drft.

### Dominion Blend Tea (Registered)

This Tea is Celebrated for its Strength Flavor and Economy and is Selected from the best Gardens of India and Ceylon.

Ask your grocer for

### Dominion Blend Tea

Five members of the Canadian Cabinet have set out for Washington, on different errands, but still, being there at the same time, will be able to render each other mutual advice and assistance. Mr. Fielding and Mr. Paterson are charged with the all-important reciprocity negotiations. Sir Alan Aylesworth and Mr. Brodeur are there to arrange with representatives of the United States and Newfoundland some details for giving effect to The Hague Fishery Award. Mr. Graham, the Minister of Railways, goes to assist in preparing the way for international control of railway traffic crossing the border. It is a big delegation of able Canadian public men and their mission is of high importance.

### ADDRESS AND PRESENTATION

The generous people of Caledonia cheered their pastor at their annual meeting on Monday, when the following address was read by A. J. McPherson, accompanied by a purse of \$46 in cash:—  
Reverend Lauchlin Beaton:—  
Reverend and beloved pastor, the undersigned on behalf of the congregation expresses our gratitude on this day of our annual meeting for the blessing that has attended your labors as pastor since you have been settled over us, and our admiration for your zeal in the Master's work, your ability as a preacher and your kindness as a friend and leader. It is our prayer that the coming year may hold for you and for Mrs. Beaton, who has endeared herself to us in so many ways, and for all your loved ones, God's richest blessing, and we request you to accept this gift as a small token of our esteem and affection. Signed, on behalf of the congregation, James MacAulay, Malcolm Mackenzie, Angus McPherson.

### POISONED BEFORE WEDDING

CUMBERLAND, Md., Jan. 4.—Double murder by poisoned candy instead of double suicide is the theory in the extraordinary case of Grace Elloser and Charles Edward Twigg, who were to have been married this week, but were found dead together from poison in the parlor of the girl's home here.

Attention is being centred on a woman who was suspected of being jealous when she learned of the coming marriage.

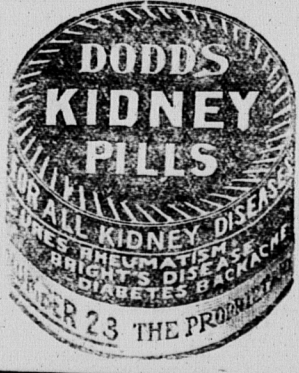
"We can find no package of any kind that might have contained poison anywhere around the parlor, or on the bodies of either. We think we know just what poison was used. It is simply a case of the mystery getting deeper."

State Attorney Robb and Deputy Sheriff Clay are as much in doubt as is Beall. All their investigation piles up evidence against the possibility of a suicide.

The theory which is being given most weight is that Miss Elloser and Mr. Twigg ate poisoned candy which had been given to the girl by a woman, although no candy has been found in the house.

So many little details indicating happiness and hope for the future on the part of Miss Elloser and Twigg are coming up every hour that they did not commit suicide is overwhelming among the people here. Twigg, who was well to do, had paid attentions to many women of this section, and it is not unlikely that he aroused some jealousies.

Miss Elloser was a divorcee and was 28 years old. Her former husband was Maurice C. Wilson. Twigg, a widower, was 33 years old. His wife died four years ago.



### THE EDITOR

A JOURNAL of information for all Literary Workers. Thirteenth year. Only permanent and successful magazine of its class. Tells what editors want: how MSS. should be prepared: where to find the best market. Answers every question that you want to know about the business of writing for the press. 10c a copy. \$1.00 a year. Send to: for sample copy, or 25c for three recent numbers.

THE EDITOR  
Deposit, N. Y.  
—25dtf

## Is Your Bed Comfortable?

We can make it comfortable for you. We sell nothing but the best Sanitary Bedding. Priced to reach all. We can supply you with a comfortable mattress \$2.50 up to the world wide ostermoor at \$15.00.

See us for Bedding.



## PATON'S

### SUBMARINES WILL BE USELESS IF THIS INVENTION SUCCEEDS

PARIS, Jan. 3.—The French naval authorities are about to make exhaustive experiments with a remarkable new system for the protection of warships against submarines. This invention is of English origin, but the greatest secrecy has thus far been maintained concerning it.

It has been recently demonstrated at manoeuvres that a fleet, while moving, may be perfectly protected from attacks of submarines by the incessant revolution of a battery of destroyers at a considerable distance about it. It is only while in repose that ironclads are now regarded as being in serious danger from submarines.

The new protective device consists of rubber sausage-shaped bags one inch and a half or two inches in diameter, filled with a high explosive and moored in large groups at a safe distance from a battleship, and in such a fashion that when a submarine comes in contact with one or more of them it is immediately surrounded by the entire group, from which it is impossible for it to escape. At the same time all the little bags burst, blowing the submarine into smithereens.

### WILL REVOLUTIONIZE TELEPHONE SERVICE

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—General Allen, the chief signal officer of the army, today announced that as a result of recent experiments by the signal corps, multiplex telephony is now practicable, whereby several independent conversations may be carried on simultaneously over the same wire circuit.

Another important discovery, calculated to double at least the capacity of the existing telephone lines, is that it is no longer necessary to use two wires, or what is known as the "return wire," for efficient telephony, but that a single wire with "silent earth" connections, can be used for multiplex telephony.

The new system is entirely practicable and has long passed the experimental stage as evidenced by the fact that a single wire circuit between the research laboratory of the signal corps at the Bureau of Standards on the heights north of Washington, and the Signal Corps Construction Laboratory at No. 1710 Pennsylvania Avenue, is now in daily use.

### MAYOR GAYNOR'S ASSAULT GETS TWELVE YEARS

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—Jas. Gallagher, who shot Mayor Gaynor last August, was sentenced to 12 years imprisonment on an indictment charging him with assaulting with intent to kill William Edwards, Commissioner of Street Cleaning. In addition, Gallagher will have to stay in prison until the cost of his prosecution has been paid by prison service.

### Opera House

The Paul Gilmore Co.

In The New York and London Success.

Two Nights—January 11—12

### THE THIRD DEGREE

By Chas. Klein—Author of "The Lion and the Mouse"

Prices—55, 50, 75, \$1.00. Seats on Sale Tuesday morning 10th inst. at usual places.

1-6d6i

### ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE BURNED.

MONTREAL, H. Jan. 5.—St. Joseph's College, Granby, Quebec, was burned to the ground at 11 o'clock last night, and it is feared that some fatalities have occurred.

One of the teachers jumped from the third story and lies in a dying condition with a broken neck. There were only 40 boys in the building at the time, the balance, nearly 300, being away for holidays.

The inmates were reached only with the greatest difficulty. The temperature was 25 below zero.

In the excitement it could not be ascertained whether certain missing persons were in the ruins, but there are hopes entertained that they were visiting friends.

### EXPLOSION AND FIRE.

OTTAWA, Jan. 5.—Sixteen employees of the analyst and methylated spirits branches of the Department of Inland Revenue, including two women, made wild dashes for safety when a barrel of wood alcohol exploded with terrific noise and impact overturning an electric motor and causing a dangerous fire to break out in the building occupied by these two departments. The building was practically destroyed by fire with heavy loss.

## Poultry

We are open to buy fifty tons choice Poultry. See us before selling.

R. E. Mutch & Co.

Charlottetown

dttsrmwftf

## Lay By Some Money

For the Future, Young Man

The Canada Life Assurance is a help to any young man. It is the best possible investment, returning dollars for cents invested upon you, costs very little out brings great returns. The fact that you are wide awake enough and physically fit to men. The payments are very easy and can be suited to your individual means. Call in today and see what the Canada Life has to offer you—the Canada Life is the strongest company on the continent.

W. K. Rogers

Manager

P. E. I. Branch

C. H. BLACK, Special Agent.

## Don't You Want Something in the Calendar Line Mr. Dealer?

We believe you recognize the advantages of an attractive line of calendars placed in offices and homes. Now after painstaking selection we have just the line you want.

Not expensive unless you want them—but we feel sure you can't get better calendars for the money than these. Now we don't want you to take our word for it—we'll prove to you past the shadow of a doubt that our line of calendars is unexcelled for the money.

Our calendars include real masterpieces of artistic harmony and decorative skill. The hangers and wall pockets are the most unique designs and colorings that you could desire to see.

Now all we ask is for you to hold your order until you see our samples. The reason our line excels all in quality and price-saving is due to the fact that it is right in our line—it's our business.

When you select your calendars through us, advertising specialists will prepare an artistic design for your firm—and that alone will make it worth your while.

Drop us a card if you can't wait for the traveler. Do it right now—mail it anyway telling your requirements.

## The Bonnell Advertising Agency

Cameron Block, Charlottetown.