Delicious Sweets

We handle confectionary of quality and sell it at the most reasonable prices. In order to meet all requirements we have four different makers' goods, whose purity and quality is assured.

MOIR'S
GANONGS'
FORDS'
CADBURY'S

Chocolates are as fine as skill can make them. We have fresh supplies coming in regularly, Large assortment. 5 and 10c milk bars, caramels, nuts, etc.

J.G. Jamieson
DRUGGIST
THE MEDICAL HALL

It's Easy

to get up these dark mornings if you have a

Taylor Alarm Clock.

It calls at the right hour and makes no mistake. You should have one.

Prices $1 25 and $1.50.

These are guaranteed clocks

G. H. Taylor
Jeweler Optician

ALL OVER TOWN

which ever way you go, you see evidence that we are alive and busy. The curling smoke, the heated furnace, the genial radiator, one and all proclaim the merits of

COAL

from this yard. Don't be forgetful and let your supply run out, order ahead. We sell all kinds of Coal and Wood.

A. Pickard & Co
Phone 240.

FARM FOR SALE

$1,700 will buy a farm of 174 acres at Martinvale, 60 acres clear, and in good state of cultivation, balance covered with heavy growth of mixed lumber. Large house, nine rooms finished complete; water in kitchen, large barn and stable with pump in stable, henery and work shop, on a tributary of Morell River, near alder and mussel mud.

N. L. NICHOLSON,

11-rtts3idmwf3i.

ART BOOTS

$2.50 to 4.00

Every young woman who enjoys stylish footwear, knows of the "smartness" of the Art Shoe.

Gun Metal Calf, Patent Calf, and Kid, etc,

Lace, Blucher or Button Cut.

$2.50 to 4.00

Goff Bros

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 24 '911

CHANGING PROVINCIAL AREAS AND BOUNDARIES.

The Borden Government is carrying forward the policy of its predecessor in regard to the extension of the areas and boundaries of the large Provinces of Manitoba, Ontario and Quebec. What is proposed is to add to their existing area large tracts from the territories to the north. Inasmuch as these lands are the property of all the Provinces, what is proposed to be done is a matter of the most vital importance and consequence to the Maritime Provinces of the Dominion.

In order to a better understanding of the matter we must go back to the original federation which took place in 1867. The British North America Act of that year united four Provinces of differing areas as follows:—

	Square Miles
Ontario	101,703
Quebec	193,355
Nova Scotia	21,068
New Brunswick	27,911

The B. N. A. Act 1867 did not give to the Parliament of Canada any power to add to or diminish the area, or to change the boundaries of any Province of the Dominion, but this power was conferred by a later Imperial act, the British North America Act 1871. Section 3 of the Act reads as follows:—

3. The Parliament of Canada may from time to time, with the consent of the Legislature of any Province of the said Dominion, increase, diminish, or otherwise alter the limits of such Province, upon such terms and conditions as may be agreed to by the said Legislature, and may, with the like consent, make provision respecting the effect and operation of any such increase or diminution, or alteration of territory in relation to any Province affected thereby.

Since 1867 the Province of Manitoba was created out of the territory purchased from the Hudson Bay Company in 1870, British Columbia was added in 1871, Prince Edward Island in 1873 and in 1905 the new Provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan were formed out of the territory west of Manitoba. In the meantime the area of Ontario was increased by act of the Imperial Parliament, following the decision of the Privy Council in the boundary dispute with Manitoba, and the boundaries of Quebec were also extended. Manitoba was enlarged to over three times its original size. The land areas of the several Provinces at the present time are as follows:

	Square Miles
Nova Scotia	21,068
New Brunswick	27,911
P. E. Island	2,184
Quebec	341,756
Ontario	220,508
Manitoba	255,211
Saskatchewan	242,332
Alberta	251,180
British Columbia	355,161

It will be seen from the above tables of provincial areas that British Columbia was from the first a vast Province, that the new Provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan have been given large territory and that Quebec has had added to it since the union 148,401 square miles. Ontario has been extended by 118,401 square miles and Manitoba by 182,000 square miles. All these additions were made from territory that was as much the property of the Maritime Provinces as of the Provinces to which it has been given, being the common property of all. No additional area has been given to any one of the Eastern Provinces.

It is now proposed to annex hundreds of thousands of square miles more to Manitoba and Ontario and about 400,000 square miles more to Quebec. Those Provinces are, of course, consenting parties, but where do the other Provinces come in? We cannot prevent what has been begun and is going on in that regard, but we have clearly the duty of demanding compensation. On this point the Sydney Daily Post speaks forcibly. We quote:—

"This is not merely a western question. It is a matter that concerns every part of Canada and is of especial and vital importance to the people of the Maritime Provinces.

All these lands, extending from the Great Lakes to the foot of the Rocky Mountains, and from the American border to the Arctic circle, were bought and paid for out of the Dominion treasury by the four original parties to the confederation pact—Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

"It was federal money and federal credit that built the C. P. R. to open up and develop these rich prairie lands of the west. The money that has maintained for upwards of forty years an expensive immigration department to furnish them with settlers, has regularly and without stint been paid out of the treasury of the Dominion of Canada.

"The enormous outlay that has been made, and will continue to be made in the construction of the N. T. R. has been voted by the federal Parliament, for the express purpose of opening up, settling, developing and giving value to our great northwest domain. The twelfth Parliament of Canada, now in session, will undertake the great and expensive project of constructing the Hudson Bay Railway, to meet the convenience and the commercial requirements of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

"We of Eastern Canada have contributed, are contributing, and will continue to contribute in this way, to the development, colonization and enrichment of the lands of the North West which have been purchased with our money. Therefore, Eastern Canada should be consulted before a final disposition of our valuable public domain in the west has been made by the Parliament of Canada.

"By all means let the boundaries of Manitoba be enlarged, let Ontario have increased territory along the border of Hudson's Bay, let Alberta and Saskatchewan be given their rich crown lands, and let Ungava be added to Quebec.

"But before this great additional territory, with its enormous potential wealth, is conferred on the Provinces in question, the provincial governments of Maritime Canada should be consulted, their interests considered and their share of this federal domain or its financial equivalent agreed upon. This is a matter on which the Governments of the three Maritime Provinces might well consult together and formulate a common policy. But there is no time to be lost. The claims of the West and of Ontario and Quebec are already filed and are now being pressed with vigor. The Maritime Provinces should act promptly and unitedly."

NOTES

All can remember the time when the excellent Conservative journals throughout the Dominion were with one voice proclaiming that one Israel J. Tarte was the master of the Laurier Government. But it turned in due time that Mr. Tarte was not only not the master but could be and was wholly dispensed with. Just now the excellent Liberal journals, following the precedent set by their opponents, are affirming that Mr. Bourassa is the master of the Borden Adminstration. The parallel is instructive. The party papers do not always mean as much as they say.

Editor McDonald of the Toronto Globe has been telling the people of Chicago that the Canadians are already sorry for their rejection of reciprocity. That may be true of some of them, but we fear not of very many. And Mr. McDonald, who so strangely misjudged Canadian sentiment before the election of September last, may not be the best judge of it at the present time.

Politics has been an undoubted hindrance to the enforcement of the prohibitory law in this Province. A proposition is now put forward to place the adminstration of the law in the hands of a commission of three members, they to appoint the prosecutors and vendors and attend to the enforcement of the law. Some further amendments to the law are also being considered. This seems to be worth thinking over, but it may be pretty hard to keep politics out of the commission.

—::Rexall Gum is pure chicle with Pepsin and Spearmint flavor. It acts as a digestive and stomach sedative and will prove beneficial in mild cases of stomach trouble. Its delightful flavor makes it a dainty chew. 5c., a package of 5 bars. Sole agents. The McKinnon Drug Co., corner Great George and Kent Sts.

$60,000 FIRE IN ST STEPHEN.

ST STEPHEN, Nov 23—A fire which broke out at about seven o'clock last night in Johnson's stables was finally conquered early this morning after seven buildings had been destroyed and property worth $60,000 had been burned and seven horses were suffocated. For some time the big soap factory was threatened.

PERSIA WILL APOLOGISE.

LONDON, Nov 23—The Persian government has notified the British government that acting under the latter's advice it has decided to comply with the demands set forth in the Russian ultimatum, and will tender an apology to Russia.

BEWARE OF BLOOD-POISON

Zam-Buk Is a Sure Cure.

Mr. Jas. Davey, of 786 Ellice Avenue, Winnipeg, says:—"A few months since I was cured of a poisoned finger through the timely use of Zam-Buk.

"I cut a deep gash across the knuckle on the first finger of my right hand in opening a lobster can. I suffered at the time with the soreness and pain, but had no idea it would become a serious wound. However, in about two days I was greatly alarmed; as my whole hand and arm to the elbow became suddenly inflamed, and the finger was much discolored, showing signs of blood-poisoning. The pain was dreadful and I was forced to leave off my work and go home.

"The wound on the knuckle had been poisoned by dust and dirt getting into it. I then decided to start the Zam-Buk treatment, and having first bathed the cut, I applied the healing balm. It soothed the pain almost instantly, and by next day there was a great improvement.

"In a week's time, through perseverance with this wonderful preparation, a complete cure was brought about."

Zam-Buk is just as good for eczema, ulcers, scalp sores, abscesses, piles, ringworm, boils, varicose ulcers, running sores, cold sores, chapped hands, etc. It draws all poisonous foulness from a wound or sore and then heals. Use it, too, for cuts, burns, bruises and all skin injuries. Zam-Buk Soap should be used in conjunction to the balm for washing wounds and sore places. Excellent too for baby's bath.

All druggists and stores sell Zam-Buk at 50c. box and Zam-Buk Soap at 25c. tablet. Post free upon receipt of price from Zam-Buk Co., Toronto.

YOU CAN HAVE HEALTHY HAIR

What a pity it is to observe so many people with thin and faded hair and then realize that the most of these people might have a fine, healthy head of hair if they would but use the simple "sage tea" of our grandmothers, combined with other ingredients for restoring and preserving the hair. No one, young or old need have gray hair, weak, thin or falling hair, dandruff or any trouble of the sort if they would but use Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Remedy On the contrary, it is possible to have healthy, vigorous hair, of perfect color, by a few applications of this remarkable preparation.

Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Hair Remedy quickly removes dandruff, leaves the scalp clean and healthy, promotes the growth of hair and restores the natural color of the hair which has become faded or gray. It is a clean, wholesome dressing, which may be used at any time and with perfect safety. Don't neglect your hair. Start today with Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur.

This preparation is offered to the public at fifty cents a bottle, and is recommended and sold by all druggists.

Special agents MacKinnon Drug Co. Kent and Great George Streets, and E. A. Foster Sunnyside.

Had Boils On Neck and Arms.

Had Them Lanced But, Got No Relief Until He Used

Burdock Blood Bitters.

Boils in themselves are not a dangerous trouble, but still, at the same time are very painful. They are caused entirely by bad blood, and for you to get rid of them it is absolutely necessary to put the blood into good condition. For this purpose there is no remedy that can compare with Burdock Blood Bitters This preparation has been on the market for about 35 years, and has a reputation unequalled by any other for the making of pure, rich, red blood. Mr. H. J Batten, Stratford, Ont., writes:—"I have been troubled for several weeks with boils on my neck and arms. I had them lanced by the doctor, but as soon as one went others came. I tried all kinds of so called remedies, but could get no relief till I was advised to try Burdock Blood Bitters. I am pleased to say I am now quite free from those most painful things, and feel much better in every respect.

"My boy, of nine years, had a rash come over his back and legs, so we gave him a few doses and now he is all right again."

Burdock Blood Bitters is manufactured only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

'The School that has won the confidence of the people'

The Fish in the Globe

is certainly industrious but it doesn't get anywhere. It is simply a case of industry but no intelligence,

Add Special Training

to your industry and you will be successful. A course at the

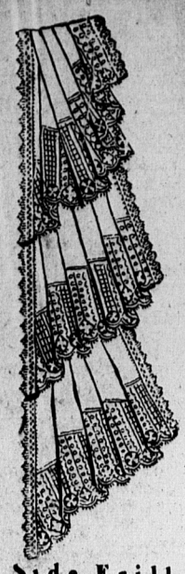
Union Commercial College

will prepare you for a good position. Enter now call or send for prospectus.

Wm. Moran
Principal.
New Royal Bank Building.

"The School that has won the confidence of the people."

"IT PAYS OTHERS IT WILL PAY YOU"



Side Frills

It pays to buy FURNITURE at PATONS.
It pays to buy CARPETS at PATONS
It pays to buy BEDDING at PATONS.
It pays to buy UNDERWEAR at PATONS.
It pays to buy CLOTHING at PATONS.
It pays to buy LADIES' READY-TO-WEAR at PATONS.
It pays to buy SILKS at PATONS.
It pays to buy FLANNEL at PATONS.
It pays to buy FLANNELETTE at PATONS.
It pays to buy MEN'S SUITS at PATONS.
It pays to buy LADIES' KNITTED CAPS, GLOVES and SCARFS at PATONS.
It pays to buy FURS at PATONS.
It pays to buy SWEATERS at PATONS.
It pays to buy PANTS at PATONS.
It pays to buy BLANKETING at PATONS.
It pays to buy BLANKETS at PATONS.
It pays to buy EIDERDOWN at PATONS.
It pays to buy HOSIERY at PATONS.
It will pay you to see PATONS mammoth stock of BOYS and GIRLS KNITTED GOLF JERSEYS and COATS.
PATONS are offering 200 yard spools at 2 for 5c.

PATONS

"2000 yards of dress tweeds and suitings are on display at Patons. These tweeds make very stylish costumes. We have every confidence that these tweeds are going to be very popular this coming winter. A considerable number of reversable suitings are shown. However these reversables are used more for coatings than for suits. We have the latest shades in these cloths from 1.75 to $3.25 per yard.—PATONS. 10—28dtf.

"We have without doubt the greatest line of boys' and men's suits that has ever been exhibited in this Province and the prices marked make each individual suit a surpassingly good value. Call in today and let us show you what is strictly right in good clothes. H. H. Brown's, The One Price Store. 11-24d2i.

National News

The celebrated Eastern Caps are here buy one. If it does not keep your ears warm and feel comfortable on the head bring it back and get the money.—National Clothing Co.

We modestly claim that our Fall showing of caps are the best in the city. We take great pride in fitting our patrons with an Eastern cape KNIT BAND being elastic it clings closely around base of head "NO CHANCE" for cold winds to blow in. Prices 50c, 75c. 1.00—National Clothing Co.

WHAT GOES NEXT TO YOUR SKIN ought to be the best—you admit to that. The best you can get is Hewson's Unshrinkable Underwear and you'll admit that too, when you've tried it. Sizes 34 to 46. Prices $1.65, 2.00, 2.75 per suit.—National Clothing Co.

Everything in men's gloves—we'll suit you, never fear Just tell us the purpose for which you wish the glove dress street, driving, work—we've gloves for all uses. We have the exclusive sale in this locality for certain gloves of the VERY BEST MAKE, gloves of all sorts at all sorts of prices.—National Clothing Co
11 23 d4i

WHERE TO SHIP SMELTS AND EELS

Prior & Mahoney, Long Wharf, Boston, can handle large quantities of smelts and eels from this Province and are soliciting consignments as will be seen by their ad. elsewhere. There is a steady demand for fresh fish and those who wish to secure a ready market would do well to write the firm at once and arrange for orders. They are experienced buyers and also handle large quantities of live lobsters, salt mackerel and salt fish. Their personal experience is given to all orders and satisfaction assured.

One of the oldest fish firms in Boston and one that is well known to Provincial shippers is that of Barclay, Clements Co., 176 Atlantic Avenue, Boston, whose ad. will be found in another column. They have a large trade to cater to and are most desirous of securing for their customers Prince Edward Island smelts and eels. With the ready market that they afford this is a splendid opportunity for shippers here to secure a good market and highest prices.

With the advancing cold weather comes a smart demand for smelts and eels on the Boston market. To supply their many customers, who are always prepared to pay the highest prices for first class goods, John W. Rich & Co., 176 Atlantic Avenue, Boston, looks to this Province for large consignments, knowing that if the shippers here forward their goods in first class order they will carry the highest prices. They always make prompt returns and give personal attention to all consignments.

::Harmony Rose Glycerine Soap is one of the most perfect toilet soaps on sale. Its perfume of June Roses is delightful and the healing qualities of Glycerine render it particularly effective at this season of the year. Its modest price and large size make it economical. The McKinnon Drug Co. are sole agents. d tf.

Novelties For Christmas

The Boston Department store, Sunnyside has opened a

New Toy Department

and are showing a full line of

Books, Games, Dolls

and fancy goods.

Give us a call. Prompt attention given.

Boston 5 @ 10c Dept. Store
11—21dtf

The Classy Quencher

Jersey Cream.

Is now for sale everywhere.

Try a Glass

Francis Drake, Manufacturer,
NEW GLASGOW, N. S

E. H. MCEACHERN, Agent, Charlottetown, P. E. I.
8-odrtf

Why let the dust in?

Keep the contents of your different barrels clean and sweet, always in perfect conditions, by the constant use of

EDDY'S BARREL COVERS

Made of Indurated Fibre are the last word in lightness and convenience They will outlast the toughest of barrels and can be readily removed or replaced on a barrel by means of the handle attached to the top.

Cleanliness in the contents of your barrels is just as important as cleanliness in your person.

Schofield Paper Co, Agents—St. John, N. B.

THE E. B. EDDY COMPANY,
HULL, CANADA.

Professional Cards

K. J. MARTIN, B. A
Barrister Notary Public etc
Money to Loan.
Morris Block—Charlottetown.
26drtf.

DR. A. A. LECKIE
(Government Veterinary Inspector)
ELDON HOTEL Phone 289L
—5drwtf

STEWART & CAMPBELL
Barristers Solicitors, etc.
Offices in DesBrisay Block Corner Queen and Grafton Streets, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.
MONEY TO LOAN.
W.S.STEWART.K.C., N.A.CAMPBEL

Warburton & Shaw
Barristers, Attorneys, Notary Public, Etc
Offices in Cameron Block, Charlottetown
P. E. Island.

I. J. YEO, M. D.
Physician and Surgeon
Residence
193 Prince St.
Phone 370 J

A. A. McLean, K. C. Donald McKinnon
McLean & McKinnon
Barristers, Attorneys-at-Law
Brown Block, Charlottetown

George W. McPhee
Barrister and Attorney-at-law
Offices—Bank of N. S. Chambers
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

DR. JOHN LEDWELL, M. D.
Richmond Street, opposite St. Paul's Church
Hours until 10 o'clock to 3 p. m

HOTEL BRUNSWICK
Moncton, N. B.
The Largest and Best Located Hotel in the City accommodating 200 guests situated in the centre of spacious grounds and surrounded by elegant shaded trees making it specially desirable for tourists in the summer season. GEO McSWEENEY

D. C. McLEOD, K. C. W. E. BENTLEY
McLeod & Bentley
Barrister and Attorney-at-law
Offices—Bank of N. S. Chambers
Charlottetown P. E. Island

DR. CLIFT
Specialist—Chronic— Diseases
ADDRESS—Halifax Hotel, Halifax, N.S
AT NORFOLK HOTEL, New Glasgow, N.S
every Wed. P. M. and Thursday A. M.
11-8d3mos