

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

This not a holiday that's not kept
half.

Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents,
Monday Morning, Founded 1827

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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OF A
MERE MAN

Friendships increase by visiting
friends, but by visiting seldom.

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BIG BATTLE SHAPING ALONG VOLTURNO

British Midget Subs Cripple German Battleship

Oil Drilling Started In Hillsboro Bay

Will Beat Life Out Of German Industrial Plants

LONDON, Oct. 11—(CP)—Prime Minister Churchill declared today in congratulatory messages to the A.F. and the United States 8th air force that "we shall together in the future beat the life out of industrial Germany and thus hasten the day of final victory."

Isley To Speak On Victory Loan

NEWVILLE, N.S., Oct. 11—(CP)—Finance Minister J.L. Isley is expected to deliver his opening address for Canada's Fifth Victory Loan next Saturday night in Lunenburg town.

Need Permits To Export Foundation Seed Potatoes

OTTAWA, Oct. 11—(CP)—The Federal Department of Agriculture announced last night that seed potato growers and shippers must obtain permits before exporting "certified," "foundation A" or "foundation B" seed potatoes to any country.

Canadians Eat More Ice Cream

OTTAWA, Oct. 11—(CP)—The Canadian Council on Consumer Affairs, in a report on the present year, officials said today.

COMING EVENTS

- "Dance in New Haven School postponed until further notice. 10-12-11.
- "Dance St. Peter's Bay, Friday 10th. Clifford's Orchestra. 10-12-11.
- "Dance Orwell Hall Tuesday, October 12th. Millview Orchestra. 10-12-11.
- "Booking orders for bulk barley to arrive soon. Special price. W.J. Bowman. 10-12-11.
- "Eastern Y. F. U. Rally at Charlottetown Friday, October 22nd, 2.30 p.m. 10-12-11.
- "Chicken Supper, Afton Hall, Wednesday, Oct. 13th. 10-12-11.
- "Dance Vernon River Hall Friday, October 16th in aid of Sanatorium. Millview Orchestra. 10-12-11.
- "Wanted to buy live and dressed chickens and fowl. Paying 10¢ per lb. fresh. Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. 10-12-11.

Pride Of Nazi Fleet Hard Hit

LONDON, Oct. 11—(CP)—British midget submarines, penetrating the heavily guarded Norwegian hideout of the German fleet, have crippled the mighty battleship Tirpitz and left her apparently immobilized.

Three of the small subs, a hitherto undisclosed British weapon, are missing. A group of submarines, 1,000 miles from home, circled their way some 50 miles into narrow Alten Fjord, through mine fields and heavy patrols, to attack the Tirpitz Sept. 22, an Admiralty announcement disclosed today.

The size of the raiding force was not disclosed but the announcement said three submarines had failed to return and there was a possibility some of their crews had been captured by the Germans.

The Admiralty said it was impossible to assay the damage at the time of the attack, but reconnaissance photographs taken three weeks later showed the 25,000 ton pride of the Nazi fleet had not moved from her anchorage since all spouting from her great tanks had spread for two miles.

Usually conservative to the extreme, the Admiralty's description of the exploit used such terms as "hazards of the first order," "magnitude of the difficulties" and said the crews "displayed the highest qualities of courage, enterprise and skill."

Details on the size and complement of the little craft were not announced. Jane's authoritative "fighting ships" shows British Class "H" training submarines of 410 to 600 tons with complement of 22, but presumably the midgets are much smaller.

The announcement stressed that to reach the hiding place of the Nazi warships the British base, located 1,000 miles from the nearest British base, a day after the attack, the Germans announced officially that a thrust by midget submarines had been repulsed and prisoners had been taken.

The 16 inch guns of the Tirpitz are a menace to Allied North Atlantic shipping since the vessel of 1912 and for the last several months she had been closely guarded in the snug fjord some 200 miles north of the Arctic circle.

Midget submarines have appeared in the news several times previously during this war, first in July, 1941, when the Italians used two man "Grasshopper" in an attack on Malta. Smaller submarines figured in the attacks on Algiers Harbour in January, 1943, and the Pearl Harbour attack on Dec. 7, 1941.

The Admiralty indicated in its report that the Tirpitz's main guns were anchored near the Tirpitz, but that damage only to that battleship.

War Situation Last Night

By Kirko L. Simpson, Associated Press War Analyst

A four-way attack on Vinchiature road junction, central communications key to the Nazi delaying stand across the Italian Peninsula, appears to be developing. It bids fair to shake the foe loose from the whole Voltorno River front in a matter of hours.

The size of the raiding force was not disclosed but the announcement said three submarines had failed to return and there was a possibility some of their crews had been captured by the Germans.

The Tirpitz is a multi-pronged pincer grip wider larger and quicker results.

The Voltorno loop offers a well protected but local line of defence immediately north of Naples. It could become a serious trap for the enemy if held too long against an Allied advance in the centre.

Once beyond the Voltorno, the 5th army would have set its feet on both roads of the Rome-Naples road while inshore an Allied advance pushed out an estimated total of 20 to 25 new Italian, are being used to lay the 8th army. It would also threaten to turn the Sangro line, the next formidable river position blocking 8th army advance up the Adriatic coast.

Latest front-line reports indicate that at least seven Nazi divisions are in retreat for weeks, however, their organization, equipment and morale must be showing the effects of the offensive which has been in major action since the Salerno beachhead fighting.

It follows that the Nazi command must soon replace those divisions or heavily reinforce them.

Allies Are Developing Offensive In Balkans

By EDWARD KENNEDY
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Algiers, Oct. 11—(CP)—By land, air and sea the Allies have gradually developed an offensive in the Balkans until it has become a campaign to take that in Italy.

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C.C.F. Leader Makes Appeal On Behalf Of Victory Loan

OTTAWA, Oct. 11—(CP)—M. J. Coldwell, C. C. F. leader, said tonight that differences of opinion regarding methods employed by the government in conducting the war and in organizing Canada's economic and financial effort "provide no excuse for any of us in not doing all we can to make the new (victory loan) appeal even more successful than similar appeals in the past."

In an address prepared for delivery over the national network of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation in support of the fifth victory loan, Mr. Coldwell said that as a Nation Canada has suffered from the effects of the war and her citizens have much to which they can be "truly thankful."

"Personally, as a critic, and sometimes a severe critic, of the policies of the government, I nevertheless urge you to make your personal contribution to the new loan the largest you can undertake by way of cash and deferred payments."

"Apart altogether from the fact that there is no safer or more useful place to put your savings, it is important that any surplus dollars be put in a position to meet demand goods which we could do without until a later date or until the war ends."

Should Be Over - Subscribed

The fifth victory loan, which opens Oct. 16 with a minimum objective of \$1,200,000,000, should be over subscribed by those who recognize the need for expansion of the determination of Canadians to carry the world wide struggle to a successful conclusion.

Canada is regarded today as the third nation among the democratic powers, and holds a position which brings with it great responsibilities.

"We are a part of that association of free self governing nations which we call the British Commonwealth. We are a part of that association a real factor for the peace and prosperity of all mankind."

Thus at last, as equal partners in a great world effort, we may cooperate with all men of good will everywhere for mutual welfare and universal peace.

The war is not won. The Allies have only begun to "drive the Nazi-Fascist aggressor out of small areas of southern Europe." At would be "cautious" to diminish the nation's industrial efforts now, as Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt have already warned.

Both the Russian and German disarmed. The Russian and German disarmed. The Russian and German disarmed.

Large Armies Lined Along Narrow Stream

By RELMAN MORIN (Associated Press War Correspondent)
WITH THE FIFTH ARMY ON THE VOLTURNO FRONT, ITALY, Oct. 11—(AP)—Two large armies tonight faced each other across the narrow, twisting length of the Voltorno River awaiting the signal that will touch off one of the biggest battles of the war.

American artillery has been hammering enemy positions along the north bank of the floodswep river without cessation during the last three days. The Germans reply, usually during the night hours, with some of the heaviest type shells.

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Algiers, Oct. 11—(AP)—Fighting in the Voltorno region has become through sticky Italian mud, Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark's American and British forces have captured Pontelandolfo and thrown into jeopardy the entire Nazi defence position along the floodswep Voltorno River north of Naples.

Seizure of Pontelandolfo, 12 miles beyond Benevento placed the Allies astride a main highway which winds westward to the Mediterranean coast north of the Voltorno. The Nazis either must meet this new threat successfully or soon resume their full-scale withdrawal toward Rome.

Pontelandolfo, on the eastern flank of the Voltorno where it turns northward, is the mountainous country between that stream and the Tammara River and about six miles north of one bend of the Voltorno River.

The enemy continues to fight hard and is using broken and difficult country to assist his defence, said today's Allied communique. Demolitions still are being made on a heavy scale.

Allied patrols were reported skirmishing with the Germans on the north bank of the Voltorno, but no immediate effort to cross the stream in force was expected. German artillery was concentrated to lay a defensive fire on the more obvious crossings of the swollen river.

Ordinarily the Voltorno is only waist deep, but recent rains have sent water racing between its steep 10 to 15-foot banks.

With the 5th Army's main forces stalled temporarily against this water barrier, the Allied air force made shattering attacks against the Nazi defences along the river, particularly at about 100 miles north of Canua.

Fleets of medium, light and fighter-bombers—the same flying can and bomber forces have captured Pontelandolfo and thrown into jeopardy the entire Nazi defence position along the floodswep Voltorno River north of Naples.

On the Dam bridge in Edam, Holland, are rustproof, iron backed benches invented by an Edamer who took his rust proofing secret to the grave.

RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOGRAPHY
Reconnaissance planes fly so high they seldom can be seen and rarely heard yet pictures taken from them can be enlarged up to 50 times.

EXPERT PHOTOGRAPHY
Reconnaissance planes fly so high they seldom can be seen and rarely heard yet pictures taken from them can be enlarged up to 50 times.

STRICH ISN'T STRANGER THAN FICTION
WE JUST AREN'T QUITE AS FAMILIAR WITH IT

High tide this morning at 10:24 and tonight at 11:04. Sun sets this evening at 6:22 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:12. Full moon Sept. 13, 8:22 a.m. Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

DAILY AIR SERVICE (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
Charlottetown - Summerside - Moncton
Leave Charlottetown 7:35 a.m. 12:00 noon, 5:30 p.m.
Arrive Charlottetown 1:10 p.m. 5:45 p.m. 7:05 p.m.

P. E. I.-N.S. Ferry Service Daily including Summerside
Leave Wood Islands-10:00 a.m. 2:15 p.m.
Leaves Charlottetown 12:15 p.m. 4:15 p.m.

Nazi Suffer Heavy Loss Of Planes

LONDON, Oct. 11—(AP)—The Nazis' airplane rocket guns, which hurl jagged chunks of metal at Allied bombers, were invented too late to save the German air force, it appeared tonight.

On the basis of official claims, the Germans lost at least 100 fighters in air battles during the eight-day Allied offensive ended yesterday.

This loss, weighed against estimates of 800 to 700 fighters a month as Germany's current production, leads to the conclusion that the Nazis will find it increasingly difficult to replace the planes on which to put rocket armament.

The Allies, moreover, have concentrated on the German airplane factories in order to cut into the Nazis' basic fighting force.

British Bombers Have Weapon For Barrage Balloons

LONDON, Oct. 11—(CP)—British bombers now shoot their way through any barrage balloon cables they hit with automatic Rubé-Goldberg gadgets.

At points placed along the front wing edge are short plugs against which the cables catch with great impact due to the plane's speed. The impact works a trigger which sets off an explosive cartridge in the wing. The explosion drives forward a small nickel-chrome steel chisel which pins the cable against the little "anvil" in the plug and severs it.

All this happens so fast the plane's progress is unimpeded. The gadget was patented by James Baker, an airplane plant manager before the war.

The average American household has four persons.

Gen. Giraud Has Narrow Escape

ALGIERS, Oct. 11—(AP)—Gen. Henri Giraud, French commander-in-chief, narrowly escaped injury or death last week while on tour of French units in eastern Algeria.

His speeding automobile turned over with the general and three companions inside, it was disclosed today.

The accident occurred near Relizane on Oct. 6 when the car was speeding 70 to 80 miles an hour over bad roads in the rain.

U. S. Steel Output To Reach New Peak

NEW YORK, Oct. 11—(AP)—New furnaces coming into production will boost United States Steel production this week to a new peak of 1,781,000 tons or 102.2 per cent of rated capacity, the American Iron and Steel Institute announced today.

This was an increase of 1.4 points from last week's 100.8 per cent, which was equal to 1,756,000 tons of ingots.

A month ago the rate was 99.6 per cent for output of 1,730,000 tons. This week's operations compared with the 1942 week's 100.2 per cent, when 1,744,100 tons of steel was made.

Soviet Army's Autumn Offensive Rolls Ahead

LONDON, Oct. 11—(AP)—The Red Army's autumn offensive against German and clearing the left bank of the Dnieper River opposite that vital rail hub in lower White Russia, and also widened its grip on the west bank of the Dnieper in the Ukraine, Moscow announced tonight.

A broadcast recorded by the Soviet news agency said that the Red Army's offensive against the German forces was "penetrating the outer defence of Kiev," Ukraine capital on the Dnieper.

Both the Russian and German disarmed. The Russian and German disarmed. The Russian and German disarmed.

Mr. Curtin said the name would not be published by the government but the next of kin could be assured there was no bounds to the sympathy felt for them, which would be nationwide.

Even the nationality of the murdered airman, who was beheaded by a Japanese officer in the presence of Japanese troops on New Guinea, has not been disclosed. The wording of Mr. Curtin's statement have been an indication that was an Australian. The killing was disclosed in a diary of a Japanese soldier, found by the Allies.

Railway offices or from the uptown C.N.R. office of W. K. Rogers Agencies, Ltd.

It was learned last night that enquiries for the return of this car had come from many parts of the Province and with the greatly increased travel generally, and especially from Charlottetown and Summerside it would no doubt be filled to capacity every morning.

From the size of the space now definitely allotted from Moncton it is evident reservations should be made early.

BLOSSOM FLOUR CANADA EXCELS IN THE KITCHEN