

# The SUMMER SIDE GUARDIAN

## AND PRINCE COUNTY CHRONICLE

### THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

AGENT—Mrs. John Pond, 107 Harvard Street — Phone 289  
SUMMERSIDE, AND PRINCE COUNTY

News, Subscriptions, Advertising should be left with Mrs. Pond

The Guardian may be bought daily at any of the following stores in Summerside:  
Bell Bookstore, Water St. Gourles Drugstore, Water St.  
Toronto Bakery, Water St. Mark Gaudet, 67 Granville St.

The Guardian will be delivered to any home in Summerside by carrier Boy at 20 per day or 100 per week. Phone 289 for this service or give your order to the boy responsible for deliveries on your route.

—This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertising of a new nature may be inserted at 2 cents a word strictly payable in advance

—COD LIVER OIL at pre-war prices at Taylor Drug Co., Kensington.

—USE MOT SPARK PLUGS on auto engines that leak oil. Consult Brice's. L-959-11-25-21.

—FUR BUYER arrives at office of B. Graham Rogers, Summerside Mr. R. N. Brien representative of the Dominion Fur Co. Ltd., Thursday, Friday and Saturday bring in your pelts and take advantage of this cash opportunity. L-914-11-23-31.

—NEW ORDER OF OVERCOATS just arrived. Going at pre-war prices. W. S. MacLean, Kensington. L-907-11-23-31.

—GOODRICH new life saver — non-skid tires will give 19.1% more mileage before wearing smooth. All sizes in stock at Brice's. L-959-11-25-21.

—WHEN YOU kill your foxes, bring us the skins to us for pelting. We will give you prompt service at reduced rates from last year. We pay expressage on all foxes shipped to us. After this date, the Dominion Silver Fox Fur Co. Ltd., Summerside. L-950-11-24-21.

—FURNERAL OF MR. STEWART BURNS—The funeral of Mr. Stewart Burns was held on Thursday afternoon from his late residence at Sherbrooke to the People's Cemetery. Rev. J. B. Wilson conducted the service assisted by Rev. G. R. Harrison. The pall bearers were Messrs. George Harris, Major J. M. MacLean, George Jeffrey and Jarvis Tanton.—S.

—HORSE KILLED IN ACCIDENT—A skidding on the icy pavement, a car crashed into a horse drawn vehicle last night, killing the animal. The accident occurred near Norboro. It is reported, none of the occupants of either car or wagon were seriously injured. It was learned, the wagon was badly smashed but the car was only slightly damaged. The driver of the machine received a gash on the forehead. The driver of the car struck by a piece of flying glass.

—WEDDING BELLS—A very pretty wedding was solemnized at the North End, Parsonage, on Wednesday afternoon Rev. Mr. McDermott officiating when Miss Gertrude Rayner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mervyn Inman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Inman, Central, and Miss Marie Inman, Central, were united in marriage to Mr. Alder Eric only son of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben R. Large, Wilmet Valley. The young couple were attended by Miss Vivian Marks and Mr. Allan MacNeil. The bride looked very charming in a gown of white transparent velvet with matching accessories and carried a bouquet of white roses with maiden hair fern. The groom's gift to the bride was a gold locket. After the ceremony the bridal party was entertained at a tea in the parlour where a reception was held in honor of the young couple. About fifty attended, after which a jolly crowd of serenaders made themselves known. The following morning the bride party left on a short visit to the Maritime Provinces by the train travelling in a tealie blue coat with hat to match. Upon their return they will reside in Wilmet Valley where the groom is a prosperous farmer.

—WEDDING BELLS—A quiet but pretty wedding was solemnized on Wednesday evening, Nov. 15th, at the United Church, Parsonage, Kensington. Rev. B. S. Satter officiating when Janet Belle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Norris Sinclair of Springfield was united in marriage to Mr. Alder Eric only son of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben R. Large, Wilmet Valley. The young couple were attended by Miss Vivian Marks and Mr. Allan MacNeil. The bride looked very charming in a gown of white transparent velvet with matching accessories and carried a bouquet of white roses with maiden hair fern. The groom's gift to the bride was a gold locket. After the ceremony the bridal party was entertained at a tea in the parlour where a reception was held in honor of the young couple. About fifty attended, after which a jolly crowd of serenaders made themselves known. The following morning the bride party left on a short visit to the Maritime Provinces by the train travelling in a tealie blue coat with hat to match. Upon their return they will reside in Wilmet Valley where the groom is a prosperous farmer.

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## POULTRY

With the assistance of the Federal Department's poultrymen, both in labor and expert advice. I am dressing this fall's poultry in the new semi-scald method.

If you are proud of your stock and desire to see it go to the retail trade, fresh and pure, with all the little niceties and trimmings that a skilled staff can give it.

COME TO

### S. R. PENDLETON

KENSINGTON

L-981-11-25-11

### Borden Fox Show Opens On Monday

The annual fox show at Borden will open on Monday and according to enquiries there will be a large entry of high class stock.

The directors have done everything possible for the convenience of exhibitors and their foxes. Meals will be served in a commodious room under the same roof as the main building. The catering will be in charge of the Women's Institute. Mr. D. O. Stewart is to place the ribbons and there is a magnificent array of trophies. On Tuesday the annual fox banquet will be held in the Abbeville Hotel and arrangements have been made to have outstanding speakers to discuss the many angles of the fox industry.

Captain John L. Read, president of the show will be on hand to welcome visitors. Captain Read and the directors feel this year's show will be the major show of the year.—S.

### Daily War Survey

(Canadian Press)

The inspired Italian Press continues to thunder warnings at Soviet Russia against interference in the Balkan States. Thus the two nations which have profited from the war without any great expenditure of men or money are at loggerheads.

Russia, with little fighting, gained a large slice of Polish territory and concessions from Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania. Italy, with no fighting, has increased her prestige among the Balkan States and reorganized her trading position at the expense of Germany.

The tone of all Italian utterances indicates Italy will not take part in the war but will permit peace to be made without a say in it. Italy's neutrality might be described as militant.

The Russian advance to the Hungarian border appears to have led Hungary to rely less on Germany and more on Italy. Hungary probably fears Russia as much as any of the Balkan States having had one experience under the bloody terror of a Communist regime.

The Fascist government claims credit for maintaining peace in the Balkans and points to Russia as the potential aggressor in that area. While the warning is addressed directly to Russia it may be intended for Germany as well. The extension of Premier Mussolini's modern "Pax Romanum" over the territories of Hungary, Yugoslavia and Roumania is a challenge to the old German dream of a southerly expansion of the Reich.

### Tignish

Mr. O. P. McCarthy, fieldman of the Fisherman's Union, motored to Georgetown on Wednesday, November 22, where he held a meeting of the Fisherman's Union.

Mr. Percy Kinch of the Summerside R. C. M. P. was a birthday visitor to Tignish on Wednesday, November 22.

Friends of Mrs. James Pennessy regret to learn that she is still a patient in the Prince County Hospital.

Reverend George McCormack, Charlottetown, has resigned his membership in the study club in Tignish, and surrounding districts and has now departed for Alberton where he plans to carry on a work of his own.

### Sees Canada Ahead of Russia For War Supply

VANCOUVER, B. C., Nov. 24—(Special)—That the war may be determined on the industrial front by the relative importance of Russia and Canada as sources of supply for food and materials was the opinion made before the Vancouver Board of Trade by S. W. Fairweather, chief of research and development, Canadian National Railways, today.

He also expressed the view that Canada should coordinate its railway, industrial and shipping effort and be better equipped to do this than ever before.

Mr. Fairweather said, was the closest source of food and materials for the Allies. Russia was the only other Continental area that could compare in natural resources. There were not here, Russia with one of the lowest per capita wealth productions in the world compared with Canada which has one of the highest. You have in Russia a system without transportation system. Inadequate as compared with Canada which has the most efficient railways in the world. A Russia the weakness of bureaucratic management and control as compared with sound business methods in Canada.

"It ventures to say that measure of our exportable goods the labor of one man in Canada is as productive as the labor of 20 men in Russia."

The Canadian railways were a vital link in the allied lines of communication and they were ready for the test of war, he said. The system was then operated by no less than 19 different managements, hard pressed financially and weak in railway equipment. In spite of the war effort of the Canadian railways was a creditable performance and they handled traffic 50 percent above pre-war levels.

### Mortally Wounded Pilot Gets Medal

Written For The Canadian Press By Godfrey Anderson

WITH THE ROYAL AIR FORCE IN FRANCE, Nov. 24—(CP)—(Cable)—A British aviator who gallantly rescued a fellow pilot who was mortally wounded in a French hospital, it was revealed tonight.

A French general visited the mortally wounded youth and pinned the decoration on his breast.

The aviator, first Royal Air Force man to be decorated for gallantry in this war, was Sergeant Obervier J. Vickers, 24, of Birmingham.

Vickers was the observer in a German bomber which shot down a British bomber over the English Channel. Although gravely wounded by machine gun fire he continued his duties as a pilot, assisted by the pilot of the machine landed safely. Then, faint from loss of blood, he was rushed to hospital where he died later today.

The medal was presented by General Freere, commander of the eighth French army corps.

SCHOOL MIXED

ST. BEES, England.—(CP)—Boys from Mill Hill School, London, have been awarded the St. Columba's medals where they go to school in an hotel and a 12th century priory. One boy cycled from London, a trip of 430 miles.

### CANADA'S WAD

(Continued from page 1)

throw its full weight into the fight against Hitlerism and its dreadful consequences," Col. Ralston said.

"I believe that never before has Canada been more united and more determined to do its part."

"The fear I have is that in this free nation the liberty of thought and speech and the freedom of expression will be enjoyed and which we fight to retain may weaken our effort by divided opinion as to how the most effective effort may be made in our Government."

"Every citizen has a right to his opinion but we ask you to realize that, sincere and valuable as these opinions are, we would like to know where and accomplish nothing if we tried to adopt them all."

"Someone must have and must take the responsibility for decision and that someone is your Government."

### To Construct Subs, Sweepers

"We will be going ahead promptly with the construction of new anti-submarine and mine-sweeping craft. The details, worked out in agreement with the British authorities, have just come to hand. We are consulting with the British regarding the construction of larger ships and the use of air training for the British personnel are being maintained on each coast and a campaign of intensified air training has been launched, the minister said.

For the manning of coastal defenses and protection of vulnerable points, the raising of a division for service overseas and a second division for service wherever ordered, 60,000 men have been enlisted.

"I think I can ask you to believe that I am not one who, either personally or as one charged with grave responsibility, wants to pull any punches in a war effort," said the Finance Minister.

"And if any of you have any doubt about Canada being in the war let me tell you that the program with which we start is estimated to cost about \$15,000,000 in the first year of war."

"That is almost as great as our war expenditure in the fiscal year 1917-18 when the Great War was at its height."

"This is going to be a long war. We must prepare for one year but for three, and it would be the height of folly if we so crippled ourselves economically that our participation would be on an increasing basis."

### Biggest Flying Scheme

The Empire scheme making Canada the advanced air-training ground for Australians, Canadians, New Zealanders and British air forces, now nearing completion was described as "the biggest single plan for flying training ever proposed."

Col. Ralston described the operation as a reparation of Canadian securities held in Great Britain whereby \$92,000,000 in Canadian dollars was made available for the purchase of aircraft, foodstuffs, munitions of war, and finished goods.

Reparation of British owned Canadian securities to provide credits for these purchases is now being completed. The operation is being carried out by the purchase of Canadian products and bringing the bulk of the Canadian debt into the hands of Canadians.

The minister described operations of the foreign exchange control board set up to conserve the volume of foreign exchange which may be held in Canada and that which enters in the ordinary course of business transactions.

Describing the work of the supply board, Col. Ralston expressed regret that more publicity had not been possible as to its activities.

"Because of the wide organization for internal security was complete, it was inadvisable to publish names of firms working on war contracts."

Purchases by this board, and its predecessor, the defence purchasing board, had covered a wide range from airplanes to mop-handles and from tractors to garbage tins," the minister said.

"Since Sept. 1 these two boards have been working for probably \$25,000,000 worth of supplies and defence projects in Canada, in addition to necessary special equipment amounting to probably \$9,000,000 being procured from the British Government, and another \$10,000,000 which is nearly all in airplanes of types which had to be procured from the United States."

### Issue Warrants For Arrests Of Three Men

TORONTO, Nov. 24—(CP)—Provincial Police circulars were issued here today advising authorities throughout Canada that warrants have been issued for the arrests of Charles Sims and Samule Scarlett, described as Communists, and Joseph Cline, Toronto printer, on charges arising from an alleged breach of the Defence of Canada regulations.

The men are charged with printing, circulating or distributing the Nov. 11 issue of the now-banned Clarion, a Toronto weekly newspaper. The charge contends the issue contained reports or statements which might be prejudicial to the efficient prosecution of the war, contrary to the Defence of Canada regulations, section 93A.

### Hore-Belisha Replies To Nazi Propaganda

LONDON, Nov. 24—(CP)—War Secretary Leslie Hore-Belisha tonight replied to German propaganda assertions that few British troops will be sent to France before next spring with an emphatic reiteration that thousands are crossing the channel weekly.

The German report, broadcast in English Nov. 15 and yesterday, was a twisted version of remarks made by Mr. Hore-Belisha during a speech to the House of Commons, he explained in an official statement.

"This allegation," he said, "seeks to create the impression that the present number of troops now in France is 150,000 and that the number will not be increased before next spring."

"Dismissing the German version as a 'characteristic deformation' of his words, he repeated as follows the passage from his Commons speech referred to:—

"The last time I spoke to this assembly, we had 158,000 men in France."

"Since then several thousand others have followed them every week. By spring of next year they will have been reinforced further by a very considerable number of effectives."

The German broadcast carefully omitted Mr. Hore-Belisha's statement in the same speech that more than 1,000,000 men are under-going intensive training in Great Britain.

### Air Activity On West Front Is Reduced

(By Axel De Holstein)  
Havas Staff Writer

PARIS, Nov. 24—(CP)—Havas — For the first time this week all activity was reduced over the western front today French authorities placed at 14 the number of planes lost by Germany on French and Belgian soil in the last two days.

Some observers said that this high loss of excellent bombing craft sent on simple reconnoitering flights, may have had a sobering effect on the Nazi Air Command and contributed to the day's sudden lull.

Instead the Germans attempted an unsuccessful infantry raid in the sector east of the Moselle River. A number of men who were taken prisoners by the French forces. Behind the lines the German Command appeared to be retreating pressure slightly on the Netherlands and Belgium, shifting some of its heavy armor concentrations from those borders to other points.

The only German air activity of the day consisted of two more flights over the Shetland Islands. These northern outposts of the British Isles experienced two new alarms, one lasting 90 and the other 42 minutes, but no bombs were reported dropped.

The French Air Force Command announced 20 German fliers were killed and 18 taken prisoner aboard the 14 planes it said were brought down by French and British aviators Wednesday and Thursday. One of the planes fell in Belgium and the lone survivor of its four-man crew was interned.

Four of the eight planes downed yesterday were credited to Britain's Royal Air Force. It was estimated that in the last three days more than 20 Nazi planes have been downed.

As far as could be learned from official statistics only two Allied planes were lost. Several were damaged, however, during the two-day period.

A minor Allied victory in the land fighting was also reported by the evening's official French war communiqué. The German raid east of Moselle failed. We took a few prisoners. There were local artillery actions and reduced activity in the air during the day."

The German High Command announced yesterday that only one of the Nazi planes which reconnoitered over French territory Wednesday failed to return to its base.

French officials, in refutation of this claim, tonight issued a detailed account of the German planes downed and the locations where they fell.

French spokesmen noted with satisfaction that nine of the 14 planes were heavy bombers, sent out without bomb loads for reconnaissance because of their ability to fly long distances without refueling.

### FOXMEN GET

(Continued from page 1)

per fox according to the colour phrasing and quality of the animals. One of the purchasers was Russell Williams, Hemmingford, P. Q.

The champion pup of the show owned by Lewis of Summerside was bid in by Secretary Shaw for parties in the United States, at a price of \$350.00. These prices indicate that there still is a great measure of enthusiasm and demand for Island foxes for breeding purposes.

A hearty vote of thanks was tendered Dr. Griffin by Col. L. T. Lowther seconded by Mr. Alfred Doucette.

The following resolutions were adopted at the meeting:

1. Resolved that we endorse the suggestion of the Provincial Executive in regard to the need for a Field Secretary to awaken public interest in educational conditions in this Province and that we join with the other local officers in authorizing them to take the necessary action in this respect.
2. Whereas the recent survey conducted by Dr. Griffin has revealed that our present classroom practice does not and cannot provide the special activities which a percentage of our pupils require. Resolved that we endorse the recommendations made that auxiliary classes be set up to provide equal educational opportunities for all pupils and.
3. Resolved that the question in phonetics in the French Matriculation Examination be deleted, and that more stress be given to French to English translation.
4. Resolved that the thanks of this Convention be tendered to Rev. Mother Superior for the use of this building for our meeting; to Dr. Griffin and to Dr. Shaw for their helpful, illuminating, talks, to the Press, and to the retiring officers for their efforts during the past year.

### TROPHIES

Silver Cup donated by George R. MacQuarrie, Summerside, for Champion Adult Male. Won by H. G. Muttart, Summerside.

Silver Cup donated by Hall Manufacturing Co., Summerside, for Champion Yearling Male. Won by Ray Carr, Stanhope.

Silver Cup donated by International Fox & Animal Food Ltd., Lowell, W. Hancock representative, for Champion Adult Female. Won by Reg. Muttart, Summerside.

Silver Cup donated by Dominion Life Assurance Co., Charlottetown, for Champion Yearling Female. Won by R. S. Humphrey, Kensington.

Silver Cup donated by Silver Fox Breeders Association Canadian National, for Champion Male Pup. Won by Stewart & Lewis.

Silver Cup donated by C. M. Lamson & Co., London, England, for Champion Female Pup. Won by Stewart & Lewis.

Silver Cup donated by Prince Edward Island Fur Pool, Peter G. Clarke representative, Summerside, for Champion Pup of Show. Won by Stewart & Lewis.

Silver Cup donated by T. Eaton & Co., Montreal, N. B., for Champion Male of Show. Won by Ray Carr, Stanhope.

Silver Cup donated by Levin Fur Co., B. R. Holman representative, for Champion Female of Show. Won by R. S. Humphrey, Kensington.

Silver Cup donated by the Government of New Brunswick for Grand Champion Fox in Show won by R. S. Humphrey, Kensington.

Silver Cup donated by George DeLois, Charlottetown, for sire and three of his get, won by Stewart & Lewis.

Silver Cup donated by The City of Charlottetown for the best senior herd, won by Stewart and Lewis.

Silver Cup donated by the Rev. E. H. Byrom, Charlottetown, for the Champion Yearling Herd, won by R. S. Humphrey, Kensington.

Silver Cup donated by Thomas Harper, Charlottetown for the best junior herd, won by Stewart and Lewis, Summerside.

Silver Cup donated by Dominion Fur Sales, Ltd., for the best matched adult pair won by W. B. MacArthur, Kensington.

Silver Cup donated by Tip Top Tailors, J. E. Wran, Rep., Charlottetown, for best matched pup pair won by Stewart and Lewis, Summerside.

Silver Trophy donated by Canada Packers, to be awarded to the exhibitor making the highest number of points in Classes 1-5 inclusive won by Stewart and Lewis, Summerside.

Trophy Dam won by Stewart and Lewis, Summerside.

### See Allied Position In Balkans Stronger

BUCHAREST, Nov. 24—A new Rumanian Cabinet headed by Georges Tarescu was sworn in by King Carol tonight in a quick political shift which political circles said may strengthen the Allies' hand in the Balkans.

The new ministry, directed by a veteran statesman who is a longstanding friend of France and Great Britain, succeeds that of Constantin Argetoianu, which resigned because of German demands for increased raw material supplies.

King Carol yesterday called Tarescu, leader of the National Liberal Party and foe of the outlawed pro-Nazi Iron Guard, to form a cabinet, possibly along national union lines. Tarescu, a former premier, immediately conferred with political leaders and announced formation of the ministry late today.

Satisfaction that nine of the 14 planes were heavy bombers, sent out without bomb loads for reconnaissance because of their ability to fly long distances without refueling.

### It's Winter! Dress Up!



Select your new suit and Overcoat

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### For a Delicious Cup of Orange Pekoe Tea

Mr. Tea Pott Says:

## Use BRAHMIN Full Flavoured Tea



### MAGNETIC

(Continued from page 1)

weigh little in water, the attraction is still not enough.

But quite different use of magnetism is possible to make an effective mine, which is magnetic in name only.

This would be two small coils of wire placed in the mine. They would be converted into little electromagnets by running small electric currents through them from batteries in the mine. The two would be balanced against each other, so that the magnetism of each was the same.

Under these circumstances, the scientists said, if a steel hull came within a distance which might be a fair number of feet, the coils would be affected by the approaching metallic mass. The effect would be very slight, but it would be greater in the coil which happened to be nearer to the ship.

This little difference would upset the balance, make one coil a stronger magnet than the other. The difference would operate a switch, probably through vacuum tube amplifiers.

A switch could do several things. It could set off a detonator and explode the mine. In shallow water that idea apparently has practical aspects.

The switch also could start an electric motor in the mine, which then would continue on battery power. The motor could operate both a propeller to move the mine, and a directional apparatus to steer it. These things, the scientists said, are possible.

The industrial electro-magnet experts suggest and easier method, in long, thin wire feelers equipped to float their tops close to the surface.

These feelers, with the aid of little magnetic coils in the mine, would be ordinarily harmless. But on touching steel they would become contact wires to explode the mines.

Devices which activate mine on-

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