

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

J. P. HOOD, Pres. and Man. Director; F. R. NEWBOM, Sec. and Bus. Manager; H. W. YEO, News Ed. Morning Daily; D. E. CURRIE, Editor; K. O. BISHOP, News Ed. Evening Daily; Advertising Phone 132-4; News and Editorial Day Phone 133; Night Phone 133 and 134; Please address all communications to The Charlottetown Guardian

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1912.

CENTRAL FARMERS' INSTITUTE.

On Tuesday and Wednesday of next week the Central Farmers' Institute of Prince Edward Island will meet in Prince of Wales College Hall, Charlottetown. This Institute, as our farmer readers know, is composed of delegates from all the farmers' institutes in the province and two delegates each from the Dairymen's and the Fruit Growers' Associations. As a representative body, then, representative of our basic industries, its deliberations should be of great interest and great value to the whole province.

There are many important questions to be discussed, questions affecting the educational, the industrial, the social life and the future of the province. That the different questions will be discussed intelligently goes without saying, for the "bone and sinew" of Prince Edward Island is well tempered with brain and intellect.

And yet our Prince Edward Island farmers, when assembled to correct the errors of the world and to reform existing conditions, like their fellow-reformers the world over, are too apt to consider the reform effected when they have told in eloquent language how the reform could be effected. Usually at gatherings of this kind resolutions are moved, seconded and unanimously carried—and that is the last heard of them. The resolutions are, almost invariably, well thought out, their conclusions convincing to those who hear them and calculated, if carried to a conclusion, to effect needed reforms. But, engrossed on the secretary's books, even published in our daily papers, and left there they have no effect whatever.

We are not dictating to the coming Institute but simply recalling past history and issuing a gentle warning lest it might be repeated. No doubt resolutions will be submitted; some of them will be of sufficient

importance to require some study before being finally acted upon. Notice of such should be submitted to the different institutes beforehand and the opinion of the institute ascertained so that the delegates in voting will express the opinion of the institute they represent. In this way, the opinion of the whole province will be embodied in the resolutions adopted. Should discussion on any subject be inconclusive, the question should be referred back to the institutes for fuller discussion and brought up at the next meeting of the Central Institute. Every resolution that is adopted finally by the Central Institute should be placed in the hands of a committee who will follow it through the legislature, to Ottawa, to the foot of the throne, or to the Hague, if necessary, and see that it is carried out. Otherwise the deliberations of the Central Institute will be so much wasted eloquence.

The farmers of this province are sufficiently intelligent to know what is most needed to produce the best results for the whole province; sufficiently intelligent to know how to ask for it and sufficiently numerous to see that their demands are complied with. Let our resolutions be sufficiently thought out, then passed, and let there be no further peace until they are acted upon.

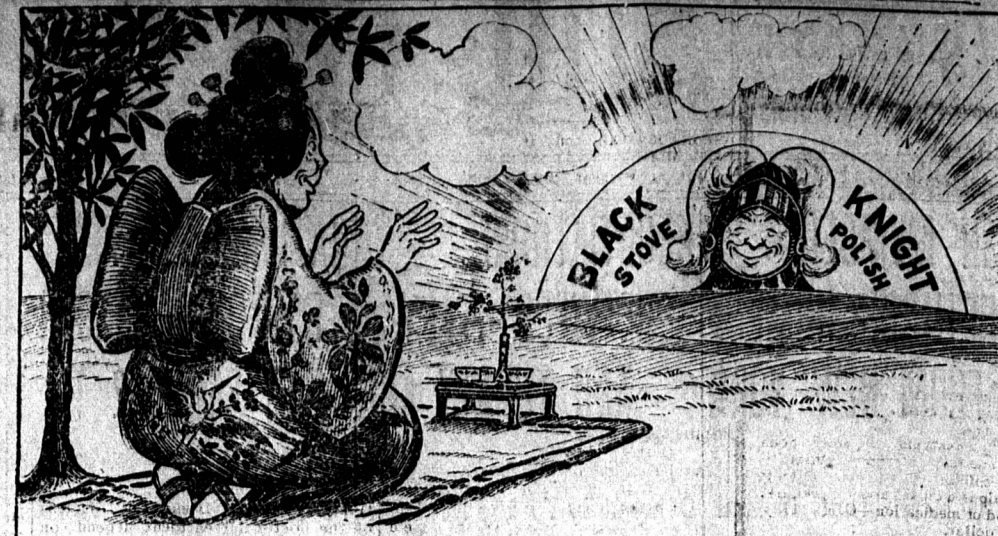
And one thing more. The Central Institute is supposed to be representative of the whole province. Let each institute send its best men, men who can express the opinions of those whom they represent and who will have the courage and the ability to express their own opinions as well. Let the coming meeting be a good one all round, one that will leave its impress on the pages of Prince Edward Island history. The programme of the different meetings will no doubt be given in due course.

demande hitherto, but it is about to be widened and to become part of the continental system. We have our palatial steamers plying daily between us and the continent, sufficient for our requirements hitherto, although involving the notorious "three short hauls". This too is about to be superseded by something more modern, the car-ferry, and we shall be part and parcel of the continent, directly in the stream of world commerce. So transplanted we shall grow rapidly and take on more and more the virtues and, possibly, the vices of the world. In anticipation of our coming connection capital is already pouring in our direction. A three million dollar concern in the United States has already made arrangements to establish itself among us. Our local industries are taking on new life in view of the greater things to be. The ways of the larger world will incorporate themselves into our ways and we shall gradually adapt ourselves to the more strenuous life. Possibly we shall even learn to tolerate the automobile which now plays such a large part in the commercial, industrial and social life of the rest of the world.

NOTES

The Examiner is authority for the statement that the Provincial Government has taken the stand that no further payments of subsidy shall be made for telegraphic service until a new cable has been laid, the land lines properly equipped and a night-letter rate together with a special night rate are furnished. In the matter of telephone service the government has taken the stand that unless the company provide a completely satisfactory service in the future, not only will the subsidy be withheld but action will be taken to cancel the company's charter. The half yearly subsidy, payable on the first of July has been withheld. In respect to both telegraph and telephone service the government has thus brought on a crisis in order that improvements may be effected and efficient appliances and regulations provided. The government is also to take up the matter of the exorbitant charges of the undertaker at Ottawa and the express company in respect to the body of the late William Morrison of Lot 40. This is "doing things" and the outcome will be watched with interest by the people generally.

The New York Herald gives a forecast of the coming Presidential election. It figures that there will be a net Republican loss from 1908 of 17,358; a net democratic gain of 5,420 and a net Socialist gain of 625. Of a total vote of 69,046 Taft according to the Herald campaign gets 13,055; Roosevelt 20,748 and Wilson 30,261.



A New and Brilliant Era Dawns for Madame Japan. The handy paste in the big can. Ready for instant use. A few rubs bring the shine. Cheapest and best polish for Stoves, Grates and Ironwork on the market. 10c.—STOVE POLISH—10c.

J. S. CREED, Agent for Maritime Provinces, 238-242 Lower Water Street, Halifax, N. S.

The Skin Suffers. The first blustering winds of fall laden with irritating dust play havoc with tender skins. Beside the discomfort, permanent injury to the complexion may result unless a pure HEALING LOTION is used. The Skin Recovers. There is nothing equal to our CARNATION CREAM for repairing injury to the skin. It QUICKLY RELIEVES all inflammation, softens and heals and restores the complexion to its original freshness. Price 25 cents SOLD ONLY BY J. G. Jamison DRUGGIST

New Fall Jewellery. We are showing the choicest in jewellery for fall wear. Dainty bar pins, ear drops & pendants in platinum finish & also gold & gold filled. Mesh bags & various other new & pretty things. G.H. Taylor Jeweler.

NEW KING GEORGE HOTEL. Wm. MONBOURQUETTE, Mgr. Private Bath, running Water and Long Distance Tel. phones in all rooms. Large Bright Spacious Rooms. CUISINE UNRIVALLED SYDNEY, N. S.

No 3. In this space during 13 consecutive weeks will appear an "ad" of one of the 13 Retail Stores that specialize in

Cameron's Home-Made Bread. For the coming week we write (No 3) Crabbe's Grocery. Corner Weymouth & Euston Sts. A comparatively new business, but owing to the fact that competition has never been allowed to get within close range, the store enjoys the large patronage both town and country—a clean bright store presided over by a genial, obliging proprietor—telephone connection—ask for one or two of Cameron's delicious, Home made loaves when placing an order grocery.

Fire Insurance. For rates in the P. E. Island Mutual Fire Insurance Company. Corner Farm Buildings, hurches, Halls, Schools, Hotels, Chess Factories, Water Mills, etc. etc apply to C. D. BELL, 102 St. Phone

Get A Perfection Heater. There is nothing like the Perfection Oil Heater for making cold dreary rooms livable. This heater is 25 inches high and weighs only 11 1/2 lbs.—can be carried from room to room. It is safe, smokeless, odorless; has a cool handle and a damper top and will burn for nine hours with one filling. You need one of these heaters—get our prices today. Fennell & Chandler Victoria Row

"IN THE STREAM"

The hope of every enterprise is to "get into the stream". In the "stream" there is competition, rivalry, hustling; there is imitation, the adoption of methods that have brought success to others, the desire to "go one better" and ever the ability to go one better. Outside of the



Are you one of those to whom every meal is another source of suffering?

Na-Drin-Co Dyspepsia Tablets will help your disordered stomach to digest any reasonable meals, and will soon restore it to such perfect condition that you'll never feel that you have a stomach. Take one after each meal. 50c. a Box at your Druggist's. Made by the National Drug and Chemical Co. of Canada, Limited.

stream there is stagnation, abnormal, unhealthy life, uselessness, lack of initiative. This is true of individuals as well as of enterprises, of countries as well as of individuals. The world's commerce, its industries, its science and literature and art are all pushing along in one mighty stream and where there is the most crowding, the most elbowing and the most life there is the greatest progress. The world's great cities touch elbows with their sister cities and learn of them. The world's most progressive countries are in touch with each other, studying each other's methods, intermingling their commerce, exchanging, rivaling, profiting by each other. Away from the shores of the stream are the world's stagnating places.

While in no way insinuating that Prince Edward Island is so removed from the stream of world progress as to be in a stagnant, or even a backward condition, it must be admitted that we have been greatly handicapped in many ways by reason of our insular position. We are not directly in the stream. The world's commerce has hitherto touched us lightly. We are within sight of the rush but not in it. We are witnesses of, but not participants in, the struggle. And this has had its advantages as well as its disadvantages. We have had an opportunity to grow in our own way, to do things in our own way, to develop our resources in our own way. And we have succeeded—at least to our own satisfaction.

Like the political orator who boasted that he was "a self made man" and was reminded by a gentleman near the door that "it would have been better if he had let the job to somebody else," it is possible that our development would have been of a sturdier kind, our methods more progressive and our country filling a larger place among the world's producers if we had been in closer touch with our neighbors, if we had been more directly in the stream. We have our railway, narrow gauge it is true, yet sufficient for our... If you will only phone your orders during the disagreeable fall weather in the shortest time possible without exposing yourself to the elements. We have a splendid delivery service and all phone orders receive the same careful attention as do personal calls. Ask your doctor to phone his prescriptions. The McKinnon Drug Co., Corner St. George and Kent Sts. 10-11MCL.

My Digestion is Now Good

And I Feel Like a Young Man Since Using Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills.



Prof. A. T. Smith.

What a horrible condition the digestive system gets into when the liver becomes sluggish and the bowels constipated. The poisonous waste matter is thrown back into the blood stream and finds its way into all parts of the body, causing pains and aches and feelings of fatigue and misery. It is wonderful how quickly Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills sweep the poisons from the digestive system and enable the organs of digestion to resume their natural functions. Prof. A. T. Smith, 1 Mt. Charles street, Montreal, and formerly of Boston, Mass., writes:—"I suffered for many years from bad digestion, constipation and horrible backaches. I have been treated by many doctors without any results. One day a friend in Boston advised the use of Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills. After using two boxes I noticed great improvement, and after the fourth box I was completely cured. My digestion is good. I never feel any pain in the back. My head is clear and I feel like a young man. I think Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills are one of the best medicines on earth." Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills, one pill a dose, 25 cents a box, all dealers or Edmanson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto.

THE INCOME TAX.

Sir—Neither you nor your correspondents have touched upon all the iniquities of the income tax. It is imposed almost wholly upon those who receive absolutely no benefit from it whatever. Nearly the whole amount is collected in Charlottetown, Summerside, and in incorporated towns. These places, at their own cost maintain their own highways, provided for their own public works, boards of health, magistracy, fire protection &c, and do not receive from the Provincial Treasury, to be applied to these purposes one single red cent of the taxes they contribute. It is an inconsistent and dishonest imposition on those to whom it is applied. It is further, considering the present condition of our provincial revenue, an unnecessary tax. With our increased revenue, and its promise of still greater enlargement, it is time to commence lopping off instead of increasing taxation, and there is no better spot at which to commence the pruning process than upon this inexcusable exaction upon income. This tax was under the ban of Premier Matheson's disapproval and that of his followers when in Opposition and, if I remember rightly, one of the reforms promised by them when they should attain to power was that at the next session of the legislature they would consign it to the dumping place for obsolete laws. The Act is however still doing duty with a number of extra turns to the torturing screw. Yours, JUSTICE

*On account of the entertainment by Mr. Grossmith in the Opera House, Oct 17, the Y. M. C. A. tea which was to have been on the 18th of Oct, will be postponed until November. 10-11MCL.

The Old Reliable Firm. Now's the Time to Buy That Organ. Here's your opportunity to get a high grade organ in first-class condition at the lowest price ever offered in this Province. We have 10 superior quality organs, slightly used, but have been tuned, tested and made as good as new. The tone is as good as ever and the case is as good as ever but you can make your choice from any of the 10 at prices ranging from \$25 to \$50.

3 Pianos at \$60 Each. Here are 3 of the popular square pianos only 3 left from the big stock we had last week. These pianos are in splendid condition. Although they have been in use a short time they have been given good care by their former owners and since coming to this store have been completely overhauled, tuned, tested and made as good as new. Your choice from any of the three \$60. Send in your order now.

Miller Bros Stanley, Shaw & Peardon. 123 Kent St. Cor. Great George and Kent Sts.

YOU Need Protection Need Insurance. You cannot afford to go without proper protection any longer. You cannot afford to risk the future happiness of your wife and family and to handicap your own advancement by ignoring this matter. The Canada Life Assurance Company is ready now to insure you, ready to give you full and thorough protection—at the cost of a few cents a day. Don't let this matter pass by unheeded. Take out a good insurance policy today and eliminate all worry and assure your family of protection. Manager P. E. I. Branch Charlottetown. K. S. ROGERS, Charlottetown; R. B. ROGERS, Kensington; Special Agents.

King George's Navy Plug. KING GEORGE'S NAVY PLUG CHEWING TOBACCO. IS IN A CLASS BY ITSELF! It surpasses all others in quality and flavour because the process by which it is made differs from others.—It is deliciously sweet and non-irritating. SOLD EVERYWHERE: 10c A PLUG. ROCK CITY TOBACCO Co., Manufacturers, QUEBEC.

Let us Attend to Your Plumbing Trouble. We have a large staff of expert plumbers—make a specialty of their work and know that we can give you best possible service. Our first-class equipment, modern methods and skilled workmen make for satisfaction when they attend to your work.

Have Your Home Heated Properly. Don't wait for the cold weather to come before you see to the proper heating of your home. Start on the work now, today and see that your home is well protected from winter's winds and storms. Call or phone 263 for information reing our system. Miller Bros Stanley, Shaw & Peardon. 123 Kent St. Cor. Great George and Kent Sts.

your feet in this direction shoes, if you want the LADIES—you get comfort, style and wear in the "ART SHOE" we have Tan and Black, Buttoned and Blucher Laced, High and Low Cut. GOFF BROS. Sole Agents 128 Richmond Street. We have all kinds of Children's shoes, Boys, Girls, little Toddlers and Infants Shoes in splendid variety.