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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1925

100 YEARS OF INCREASE IN BLAZE CAUSES SUCCESSFUL COMPETITORS MEDICINE AND TRADE WITH LOSS OF OVER SURGERY BRITAIN MILLION

Is Subject of Interest- ing Lecture at Caledo- nian Club by Dr. G. F. Dewar.

"Medicine and Surgery in the Last Hundred Years," was the subject of a very able and instructive lecture given at the Caledonian Club last evening by Dr. G. F. Dewar. It was heard by a large and appreciative audience, the chair being occupied by Mr. J. G. McFadyen, President of the Club.

Before going into his subject proper, Dr. Dewar said that for centuries physicians and surgeons have played an important part in the well-being of the world. Many diseases fatal to man in years past would have reduced the human race were it not for their assistance and skill, and even today in the hospitals as perfect as wealth can make them, millions of people die from disease and pestilence every year. Medical men were always foremost in recommending reforms for the prevention of disease, such as pure water supply, proper drainage, inspection of milk and meat, and any measures that will make the people observe the laws of health, and thereby prevent disease.

He went on to describe the history of medicine and surgery, and said that both were practiced thousands of years before the Christian era. In surgery the ancients had acquired not a little skill, and bones have been found upon which complicated operations had been successfully performed. None of this intelligence, however, was shown in primitive medicine, with which our remote forefathers mixed much superstition. Moses was said to have been a celebrated priest-physician, and during the forty years that he sojourned with the Children of Israel in the wilderness, he made rules that showed he had a good knowledge of the laws of health. Much the same laws are in existence today, but people have not the same regard for it that the Israelites had. Hence many lives were unnecessarily sacrificed. Superstition, love of mystery, and a desire for evil, made the cure of disease very difficult from the time of Moses to the time of Hippocrates, the great Grecian physician, who was said to be a child of God. His "Hippocratic Oath" is still a good standard of ethics for doctors. His teachings were for a time spread by a school of learning opened at Alexandria, but for 500 years after his death, superstition and folly prevailed.

Until the sixteenth century the art of medicine was confined largely to the study of anatomy and physiology, and greater skill in diagnosis and treatment was evident, based in part on the teachings of Claudius Galen, 130

Canadian Produce Valued at \$458,000, 000 Exported in 12 Months.

OTTAWA, Dec. 3.—Substantial increases in the export trade of Canada with Great Britain and the United States during the past twelve months, are shown in trade summaries issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Canadian produce valued at \$458,000,000 has gone to Great Britain in the twelve months ended October 31, 1924, to \$159,000,000 in the year ended last October. The value of Canadian exports to Great Britain was \$393,000,000. Imports from Great Britain also increased in value from \$149,000,000 in the year ended last October, to \$185,000,000 in the year ended last October. The general classification but notably in agricultural and animal products. Cheese exports rose from 50,000 pounds to over 3,000,000 pounds.

Guests at Hotel Forced to Make Speedy Exit

(Canadian Press)
COUNCIL BLUFFS, Iowa, Dec. 3.—Fire caused more than one million dollars damage in the business district of Council Bluffs today. The flames started in the basement of the Continental Furniture Company when a boiler explosion occurred. J. McManigal, night watchman at the building was badly burned about the head and body, but was safe although forced to flee in scant attire when the flames enveloped and later destroyed the hotel. Their personal property was lost.

May Reopen Negotia- tions On U. S. Debt Question

(Special to The Guardian.)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 3.—France today made overtures for reopening negotiations for settling her \$4,000,000,000 war debt to the United States. Secretary of the Treasury Mellon received a letter from the French Ambassador Daeschner stating that a telegram had come from M. Loucheur, the new French Finance Minister saying that France desired an early settlement. M. Loucheur said in the telegram that France would make all efforts to bring about a settlement which would be satisfactory to both nations.

Probable That Premier Will Contest Seat

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Dec. 3.—There is a strong probability that Premier King will seek re-election before Jan. 7. It is said that within a short time a seat in Ontario will be declared vacant by resignation and a bye-election will be ordered in which Mr. King will be the Liberal candidate. If elected he will thus be in his place when the fifteenth Parliament assembles after the New Year.

Ontario Bond Issue Sold Quickly

NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—The issue of \$21,000,000 Province of Ontario bonds offered to the public this morning have been sold and the books closed. It was announced by the offering syndicate at 2 p.m.

Radio Brings Back Stolen Car

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Dec. 3.—Use of radio in law enforcement was emphasized here last night.

The Canadian National Railway station agent at Prescott, Ont., had his car stolen last night. He telephoned C. N. R. O. radio station here which was operating at the time and news was broadcasted. Bert Murchison, garage man at Cornwall was listening in and heard the stolen car was brought in for repairs. The thief was arrested and the car returned to its owner.

Canadian Band To Play in New York

OTTAWA, Dec. 3.—The band of the Governor General's Footguards will pay an official visit to New York city this month to take part in the official opening of the new Madison Square Garden on December 15, when the New York Americans will play their first home game of the season with the Canadians of Montreal as their opponents. The band will also be the guests of the Canadian Club of New York.

Fire Derelict After 15 Days Drifting

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—Fifteen days on a waterlogged derelict to which they finally set the torch under their very feet in a desperate effort to attract the attention of the first steamer they had sighted in a week, was the tale told here by the rescued crew of the steamship Algiers.

The 23 men arrived on the steamship Doric, having been transferred to her at Cardiff from the steamer Ramsay, which rescued them after they had set fire to the Algiers on November 3.

Flames Kindled to At- tract Notice of First Steamer Sighted in Week.

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—Fifteen days on a waterlogged derelict to which they finally set the torch under their very feet in a desperate effort to attract the attention of the first steamer they had sighted in a week, was the tale told here by the rescued crew of the steamship Algiers.

\$500 Divided in Prizes Among the Successful Competitors in the Election Vote Estimate.

The Charlottetown Guardian yesterday received the final official declaration of the returns of the votes polled in the three counties as officially forwarded to the Chief Electoral Officer at Ottawa, signed by the respective returning officers, viz. John G. McFadyen for Queen's, J. R. McDonald for Prince and C. Herbert Poole for Kings.

The votes certified are as follows:

Queen's	30,437
Prince	11,859
Kings	7,180
Total	49,476

These three certificates were checked by Mr. L. D. Murray, Manager of the Bank of Nova Scotia, and found to be correct. Mr. Murray also revised the files containing the estimates which had been deposited by the Guardian immediately after the competition closed in the Charlottetown branch of the Canadian Bank of Commerce. Examination of these estimates show that none of the competitors estimated the exact number of votes recorded, and hence no one won the first prize of \$500.00.

The second prize of \$250.00 for the nearest estimate was won by Mr. Peter G. Hume, Hopewell, whose estimate was 49,480.

The second prize of \$100.00 was won by Mr. Clayton McCabe, of Kinkora, whose estimate was 49,471.

The third prize of \$50.00 was won by Mr. R. L. Cotton, Brighton, whose estimate was 49,494.

The fourth prize of \$20.00 was won by Mr. David Adams, Seaview, P. C., whose estimate was 49,500.

The other prize winners are as follows:

\$250 Prizes to Next Ten	
Miss Genoa Lewis, Cardigan	49,502
John McInnis, Winsloe	49,503
George R. Thompson, Montague	49,504
J. J. McNally, Summerside	49,505
Daniel Doherty, Cardigan	49,506
H. L. Bealisto, Innis, Alta.	49,507
Alice M. Compton, Georgetown	49,508
Ernest McQuarrie, Summerside	49,509
Dr. W. R. Carson, Riley Building, City	49,510
James B. McDonald, West St. Peter's	49,511

\$100 to Next Twenty-five	
Rev. G. A. Christie, Alberton	49,339
Dr. W. G. Church, Summerside	49,340
R. J. Steele, Tracadie Cross	49,341
W. A. Allen, Summerside	49,342
James H. Morrison, Bridgetown, P. E. I.	49,343
T. B. Gillespie, Bordabona	49,344
Mrs. E. Hyman, Summerside	49,345
Con. A. Doucette, Hunter River	49,346
P. A. McIsaac, Louis R. R. 3.	49,347
Daniel McDonald, 136 Kent Street, City	49,348
Fred J. Delorey, Georgetown	49,349
Warfield Orr, New Glasgow	49,350
D. W. White, York Point	49,351
Edwin McInyre, Montague	49,352
Jonathan Birt, Peake's	49,353
Benj. Birt, Mount Stewart	49,354
Nelson Currie, Rocky Point	49,355
Roderick McMillan, Bangor, Ireland	49,356
Richard Drake, Grafton St.	49,357
Alex. Nicholson, Bradabane	49,358
P. Perry, Emerald	49,359
Frank McEwen, Summerside	49,360
James A. McFadyen, New Haven	49,361
Donald McDonald, Rice Point	49,362

Note.—These will be credited to subscriptions unless otherwise advised.

50c to Next Sixty	
James A. McKenzie, Mount Stewart	49,041
Frank Jay, St. Peter's Bay	49,042
H. J. Mahon, Montague	49,043
A. J. McAdam, Selkirk	49,044
A. R. McDonald, Bristol	49,045
Mrs. M. M. Stewart, Caledonia	49,046
C. G. White, York Point	49,047
M. R. McLeod, Kinkora	49,048
Henry McKenzie, Cherry Valley	49,049
W. T. Callaghan, St. Louis, P. E. I.	49,050
George H. McNeill, New Glasgow	49,051
John A. Hicken, Alliston, R. R. 4, via Montague	49,052
T. A. McKenna, Emerald	49,053
John McInnis, Winsloe	49,054
W. N. Huestis, Summerside	49,055
Alex. Anderson, St. Peter's Bay	49,056
C. G. White, York Point	49,057
Arthur Spillitt, Bangor, Ireland	49,058
George R. Thompson, Montague	49,059
Parkman Jenkins, Charlottetown R. 5.	49,060
George H. Hume, Brooklyne	49,061
R. E. Mutch, City	49,062
M. F. Vessey, York	49,063
C. J. Jolly, Summerside	49,064
Dr. W. G. Church, Summerside	49,065
George H. Jones, Brackley Point	49,066
Fred McEwan, Charlottetown R. 6	49,067
Dr. W. G. Church, Summerside	49,068
Frank Conroy, Souris	49,069
A. E. B. Murphy, Edmonton, Alta.	49,070
J. E. B. McCready, City	49,071
A. E. Clark, Wilnot Valley	49,072
B. A. Culliffe, Hunter River	49,073
E. G. Saunders, City	49,074
John D. McDonald, Bridgetown	49,075
Nell McDonald, Montague	49,076
John S. Pierce, 75 Queen St.	49,077
John T. Trainor, Bradabane	49,078
William McLean, Kensington	49,079
Francis W. Kelly, Fort Augustus	49,080
Dr. J. W. McIntosh, Georgetown	49,081
James Trainor, Southport	49,082
Stewart Inman, Bradabane, R. E. 3.	49,083
Alex. McEwen, R. 3, Charlottetown	49,084
Peter L. Fletcher, R. 2, West Royalty	49,085
J. B. Callbeck, Victoria	49,086
J. W. Waugh, Alberton	49,087
W. D. Ross, Kinkora	49,088
Alex. McDonald, Glenfinnan	49,089
W. Clements, White Sands	49,090
Harold Burt, R. 2, West Royalty	49,091
Peter L. Fletcher, North Carmel	49,092
W. L. Cotton, City	49,093
John H. Moan, Kinkora	49,094
Mrs. McMillan, Morell Hotel, City	49,095
H. J. Mahon, Montague	49,096
Ernest Holm, DeSable	49,097
J. E. R. Murray, City	49,098
Peter L. Fletcher, Summerside	49,099
Edwin McInyre, Montague	49,100
A. M. Carver, Vernon River	49,101

Note.—These will be credited to subscriptions unless otherwise advised.

GALE PLAYING CIVIL SERVICE HAVOC ON U. S. QUESTION WILL COAST BE TAKEN UP

Beaches Torn Up— Restaurants Flood- ed and Barges Torn Loose From Moor- ings.

(Special to The Guardian.)
NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—The gale which is lashing the Atlantic coast today tore up beaches at Coney Island, flooded restaurants on the boardwalk and carried tables, chairs and at least one building out to sea.

Two barges in New York harbor also were torn loose from their mooring and were drifting out to sea. Police of the main division are taking the building in tow after it had drifted off Sandy Hook. The structure 45 by 100 feet, contained \$25,000 worth of the canoes and small boats.

20 ARRESTS IN N. Y. LIQUOR ROUNDUP

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, Dec. 3.—Twenty men were arrested today charged with being implicated in an alleged liquor ring which United States District Attorney Buckner said controlled eighteen ocean steamers engaged in bringing liquor from foreign ports to New York.

The roundup was described by federal authorities as the greatest raid on supposed rum importing and distributing forces that has yet been made in the United States.

District Governor Visits Rotary

At the regular monthly business meeting of the Rotary Club last evening, which was well attended, with the President, Mr. R. H. Jenkins in the chair, the principal speaker was Mr. John A. Young, Sydney, N. S. Governor of District 32.

Mr. Young, who was introduced by Mr. Jenkins in a eulogizing speech, dealt with the duties and obligations of the different officers and committees of the Rotary Club. He referred to the survey of his district he has completed by his visit to Charlottetown. This district takes in the Maritimes and Newfoundland, and on the whole he found the individual clubs therein in a flourishing condition.

Appropriately enough, as the President of the newly organized Y's Men's Club, Mr. Arthur Affleck, was present as a guest at last night's meeting, Mr. Young paid a high tribute to the community service being given by that institution, making special reference to the organization in existence in his own city.

At the conclusion of his address a vote of thanks for his visit and talk, moved by Past District Governor G. S. Inman, and seconded by Past District Governor W. S. Grant, was extended to Mr. Young. The musical program consisted of a vocal solo by Mr. Arthur Bruce, an a violin solo by Mr. Harry Porter, both of which were heartily enjoyed. The guests present were Mr. Ross J. Stuntz, Mr. Ben Poinsett, Capt. Lewis of the S. S. Ooban, Mr. C. W. Archibald, of the Western Union Telegraph Company, Boston, and Mr. Arthur Affleck.

Governor Young arrived in the city Wednesday night, being met by President Harold Jenkins, and Secretary R. Macdonald of the Rotary Club. Yesterday he was driven by Major T. B. Rogers, to the "Dalton" fox ranch at Southport, one of the eight ranches of the Rogers group in this province.

This was Governor Young's first visit to a fox ranch, and he greatly enjoyed this unique and interesting experience. He has heard much about "black foxes" which are at Prince Edward Island as "black diamonds" as to Cape Breton Island.

Mr. Young is managing owner of five estates playing around the coast of Cape Breton and through the Bras d'Or Lakes. He is also interested in various mercantile activities in Cape Breton Island.

Mr. Young was entertained at luncheon at the Victoria Hotel by President, Jenkins, Vice President, Pope, and Secretary Macdonald, of the local Rotary Club.

Yesterday afternoon he met in

King Declares That Gov't Lacks Control of Various Depts.

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Dec. 3.—The long debated question of the civil service commission is coming again to the fore front. The delegation which waited on Premier King and his cabinet yesterday composed of the various boards of trade which participated in the recent Winnipeg economic conference was told by the Premier that the civil service body has grown into a large department requiring great expenditures. He further stated that the government lacks the control it should have over the various services because of the civil service commission. By this declaration it is intimated that Mr. King was decided to lock horns with the commission as the Premier is a very strong supporter of the patronage system.

Among the Conservatives there are several members who are not in favor of the commission and who would gladly vote in favor of its removal. This question has been the subject of considerable talk in recent years and it was hinted today that it would be brought up before the House of Commons at the next election. It will surely cause a long and lively debate in which the commission will no doubt have ardent supporters.

Bank Manager Is Placed Under Arrest

(Special to The Guardian.)
MONTREAL, Dec. 3.—Henry Coffey, manager of the Imperial Bank placed under arrest in the Imperial Bank here last evening on a charge of theft of bonds preferred against him by R. W. Phillips, Chief of Police of York County.

GREEKS MUST PAY DAMAGE

(Canadian Press)
GENEVA, Dec. 3.—The League of Nations commission which inquired into the recent Greco-Bulgarian frontier incident finds that Greece should pay Bulgaria 20,000,000 leva damages.

The commission also decided to recommend to the League of Nations council that Greece should pay Bulgaria an additional six million leva for loss of life. The leva, nominally worth 19 cents now is quoted at 73.100ths of a cent.

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17 MORE HOPPING DAYS

THE MOVIE I SAW
LAST NIGHT SURE
WAS THE REEL
THING.



TORONTO, Dec. 3.—Maritime strong easterly winds with rain, chiefly in western districts.

Toronto, fair 38-34
Montreal, fair 34-28
Quebec, cloudy 36-30
Charlottetown, fair 30-24
Halifax, fair 37-22
St. John, fair 44-42
Boston, rain 40-34
New York, rain 46-38

"High tide this afternoon at 1.57 and tomorrow morning at 12.53. Sun sets this afternoon at 4.16 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.25.

Last quarter moon Tuesday, Dec. 8th 7.47 a. m.
Summerside tides eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

COAL COMMISSION CONCLUDES C. B. SESSION

(Canadian Press.)
SYDNEY, N. S., Dec. 3.—"You now know, Mr. Chairman, everything I know regarding the operation costs of this industry." So declared R. M. Wolvin, President of the British Empire Steel after his session of the Royal Commission investigating the coal industry of Nova Scotia under the chairmanship of Sir Andrew Rae Duncan.

Cross examinations of both Doak and Wolvin will take place at Halifax after the commission's accounting expert has had an opportunity of reporting on the documents tendered and following a visit paid to Montreal by the board.

The Sydney sessions of the commission concluded with this afternoon's session and at the close the chairman took occasion to express appreciation of the board for "ample assistance" rendered by both sides. Both the Corporation and United Mine Workers of America had presented their respective cases, "fully, temperately and ably."

The commission will arrive in Halifax Saturday morning and will leave for Montreal early next week returning to Halifax for the purpose of concluding the taking of evidence early the following week. The chairman stated today that he hoped to deliver the findings of the board before the end of the month.

BAGOT CONTEST FEATURED BY BITTER WORDS

(Canadian Press)
STE. HELENA DE BAGOT, Que. Dec. 3.—Heated accusations of appealing to the lowest and meanest of prejudices passed swiftly across the platform this afternoon where rival candidates in the federal by-election of Bagot met once again. Day after day since they entered the field, the two candidates G. D. Morin, Liberal and Hon. Andre Fauteux, Conservative have travelled from parish to parish with their supporting speakers stating their views on time limit with a chairman presiding, watch in hand, usually the "assemble contradictory" has been marked with good feeling. This afternoon a meeting was held in the basement of a church and charges between the supporting speakers flew thick and fast.

Stanislaus Pollin, Liberal speaker from St. Johns Dibererville asked on Mr. Meighen's words in Bagot "I forgive and forget," and asked a man who "with the record of Mr. Meighen" has the hardihood to pose as a new Christian in Quebec and paraphrase the words of the Saviour "I forgive you for you knew not what you did."

F. G. Coffin, Conservative speaker from Montreal charged that Premier King in offering the portfolio to former Premier Norris, was taking into his cabinet a man who had the crucifixes torn down in the schools of Manitoba. Mr. Coffin charged that Liberals had called Mr. Meighen an assassin and thief.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

Rates—2c. per word each insertion.

**Come to the Bean Supper in Mount Allison at Mr. Herman Robertson on Tuesday 8th. 6407 12 3 St.

**Don't forget annual Christmas concert at Highfield Presbyterian Church, Monday, December 21st. 6440-4-11

**Warning! Biggest show of the year, thrills, adventures, Hunter River tonight, Cornwall Saturday, Pownal Monday. 6453

**Tyrope Dramatic Club will present their play "An Irish Eden" in Hope River, Wednesday, December 9th. 6434-12-4M41.

(Continued on Page 3)

Fine Donation To P. E. I. Protestant Orphanage

The Board of Trustees of the P. E. I. Protestant Orphanage acknowledge with grateful thanks the sum of \$3,000 from Mrs. Isabel A. Richards, H. W. Beecher Williams and Albert C. Saunders, Executors of the Estate of the late Senator John Yeo. The money is to be applied to the Endowment Fund.

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