

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
God in nature never satisfies but
God in nature beckons.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Anger has a place but few are the
occasions for its display.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
Morning Guardian, Founded 1867

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew
CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, JULY 17, 1937

14 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00
By Mail—P.E.I., \$4.00; Canada and U. S. \$5.00

100,000 JAPANESE TROOPS TO NORTH CHINA

FLYING - BOATS COMPLETE ROUND TRIPS

Scholarships For Dalhousie Students

LONDON, July 16—(CP)—Five Canadians received appointments from the Science Scholarships Committee of the Royal Commission for the Exhibition of 1937. The following were included in the appointments for 1937: On the recommendation of Dalhousie University, Halifax: A. J. C. Wilson, M.Sc. (Dalhousie) for research in physics at Massachusetts Institute of Technology and the University of Cambridge. D. M. Ross, M.A. (Dalhousie) for research in zoology at the University of Cambridge.

COMING EVENTS

- * Rustico Tea Party, August 4th. L-430-7-17-31.
- * Show—Elmira Monday. L-331-7-14-41.
- * Cake Sale at S. A. McDonald, Saturday, July 17th. L-226-7-10-21.
- * Talks—Montague Saturday. Separational show. L-330-7-14-31.
- * Buying live poultry every day. Bowman's Store, Hunter River. L-253-7-12-61.
- * Reserve Wednesday, August 4th North Tryon Presbyterian Picnic on church grounds. L-360-7-15-17.
- * Don't bake, buy cake. Pies, bread at home-cooking sale at S. A. McDonald's, Saturday, July 17th. L-427-7-17-11.
- * Hear Hon. A. E. MacLean lecture on Coronation, in Sea View Hall, July 19th. Ice Cream will be served. L-449-7-17-11.
- * Haymaker's Dance at Hunter River, Tuesday July 20. Transfer vans Sunnyside 8 o'clock. L-469-7-17-31.
- * All persons in arrears to the Mt. Stewart School are requested to pay same before August 1st, 1937. By order of Trustees, Rosa Papp Secretary. L-447-7-17-21.
- * See Borden players at Afton Hall Tuesday July 20. Part proceeds A. T. League, Atsipples Fair—New Women's Institute. L-468-7-17-21.
- * During live hogs and lambs Alden Moore, Kensington, Everett Haslam, Emerald, Monday, July 19th. Lemuel Craswell, Hunter River, Tuesday, July 20th. Signed A. J. Wedlock. L-404-7-15-21.
- * Hog and lamb prices are going up. Don't sell in the dark. List with your Club Secretary and let us do your selling. Then you are safe. Livestock Marketing Board. L-460-7-17-21.
- * District Convention of Womens Institutes, Macdonald, Mt. Herbert, Hazelbrook, Mt. Albion, Waterville, Pownall, Alexandria in Protestant Church July 19th at 2 P. M. Evening 8 P. M. Hear the Coronation Address. L-409-7-16-21.
- * Leading hogs, lambs, and calves at Railway Stock pens Charlottetown, Tuesday, July 20th, until 3 p. m. Hog prices steadily advancing. Ship cooperatively and get the advantage. Livestock Marketing Board. L-460-7-17-21.
- * Old-fashioned Tea Party and Boat Races at Murray Harbour on Wednesday, July 21st. Games, horse-swing, etc. Supper served on grounds. Dancing in evening. Montague Band in attendance. If not fine come the following fine day. L-432-7-17-31.
- * Robt. Brehaut, Kinross will truck hogs to Uigg Station on Tuesday afternoon, July 20th at moderate rates for farmers requiring this service. Telephone W. D. Ross, Secretary or send word to Robert, Livestock Marketing Board. L-460-7-17-21.
- * Kensington Shipping Club patrons please remember that Harry Whitehead, New London, will truck your hogs to loading point at a very moderate charge. Get him by phone or call John R. Sharpe, Secretary. Ship cooperatively for better prices. Livestock Marketing Board. L-460-7-17-21.
- * Maritime hog prices are entirely out of line with Montreal and Toronto values. There is only one remedy and it is in the hands of the producers. List your hogs with the local club secretary to get an arrangement through shipments to Montreal. It is easy. Your part is easy. We will attend to the rest. Livestock Marketing Board. L-460-7-17-21.

British Plan Is Accepted As Basis Of Negotiations

LONDON, July 16—(CP-Havas)—Great Britain is determined its compromise plan on Spanish non-intervention, unanimously accepted as a basis for discussion today by the 27-nation committee, must stand or fall substantially in its present form, high sources declared tonight. This was taken to mean that His Majesty's Government would accept modification of details but tolerate no fundamental amendment of the numerous proposals, which include recognition of the two Spanish combatants as belligerents after "substantial progress" has been made toward withdrawing foreigners from the civil war. The stormiest controversy is expected to hinge around this question, with Germany, Italy and Portugal arguing that belligerency rights ought to be granted before anything is done about repatriating foreigners.

BRITAIN HOLDS MOCK WARFARE

SOUTHAMPTON, July 16—(AP)—Officials counted "extensive damage and heavy civilian casualties" today as three days of mock warfare to test the defence of England's southern coast came to an end. Attacking "Blue" forces loosed mythical bombs and gas barages on the heavily-populated area near Portsmouth and Southampton and created theoretical havoc among vital shipping lines. On Tuesday the liner Queen Mary was sunk, but defenders quickly eliminated the "Blue's" Aircraft Carrier Courageous from which most of the enemy attacks would be launched. Umpires let her remain in the game as a test. Boy Scouts and women acted as casualties for first aid tests. Night attacks found the area blacked-out despite the opposition of Southampton authorities who protested shipping and freight movements would suffer. Guests in resort hotels went to bed by candle light.

"Extensive Damage and Heavy Casualties" in War Games.

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\$20,000,000 Bond Issue For Ontario

TORONTO, July 16—(PA)—A new \$20,000,000 bond issue was announced today for the Ontario Government by Premier Mitchell Hepburn, provincial treasurer. He said the terms were the most favorable ever obtained by the province. The issue included \$10,000,000 three-year bonds carrying a coupon rate of 2 1/2 per cent and for which the province paid 220 per cent, and \$10,000,000 seven-year bonds carrying coupon rate of 2 1/2 per cent and for which the province paid 285 per cent.

Charlottetown Man Weds At Liverpool

(By The Canadian Press)
LIVERPOOL, N. S., July 16—G. Cecil Day, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Day of Charlottetown, was married today to Elizabeth Harlow, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Harlow of Liverpool. The marriage was solemnized with a quiet service at the home of the bride, Rev. E.R. MacWilliam, Liverpool, officiating with the assistance of Rev. J.D. Spidell of Chesler Basin. Immediately after the ceremony a buffet luncheon was served, and then the young couple set out on a motor trip for Cape Breton and Prince Edward Island. After the honeymoon they will resume residence in Charlottetown where the groom is editor of the local newspaper.

Stand Pat On Plan

Authorities predicted London will accept no reversal in the order of these steps. In this connection it appeared assured of support from France, the Soviet Union and most of the smaller powers, informed observers said.

One after another the representatives of the member-nations arose at this afternoon's Committee session and agreed to the British plan as a suitable point of departure. Most delegates indicated, however, they were reserving the right to criticize the scheme at later meetings.

Seek Recruits

Meanwhile, in conformity with a proposal expressed in the British plan, overtures were already underway to win recruits in the western hemisphere and among other non-European countries for "organized non-intervention." Italian Ambassador Dino Grandi, in his speech at today's session, expressed the hope the republics of South America would come into the non-intervention family and that other members would support the committee's work.

Plan Modifications

Grandi and German Ambassador Von Ribbentrop both expressed their Governments' willingness to negotiate on the basis of the British plan. Both indicated their intention of proposing later modifications, stressing that exhaustive studies were now being conducted in their home capitals.

Ambassador Ivan Maisky also declared the Soviet Union's readiness to take over the British proposal, but announced he reserved the right to present important amendments at further sessions. When there was such an agreement upon arbitration, it was open to one of the parties afterwards to say: "You are not entitled to anything because I have not discovered you are associated with a vessel that is partly to blame for my being disabled?"

Mr. Sellers submitted the effect was precisely the same whether there was agreement or not. The matter was still and always subject to the maritime law that the wrongdoer could not recover damages. Their Lordships reserved judgment without calling upon the C. P. R.

Plan Air Service For West Africa

LONDON, July 16—(AP)—Great Britain decided today to open an experimental air service to West Africa in preparation for regular service to South America. Viscount Swinton, secretary for air, said a contract with British Airways Limited had been made and he moved to have a "South Atlantic Air Service" as soon as experience warrants its commencement.

SPANISH CIVIL WAR ENTERS SECOND YEAR

MADRID, July 16—A year of bloody warfare has left Spain torn into two great, hostile camps whose bitterness would seem to bar peace by compromise. The civil strife begins its second year Sunday. Its cost in lives and treasure is incalculable and the end is not in sight. At the beginning, almost all Spain's military officers and official class joined the Insurgents. Out of a welter of confusion, the Government achieved three prime objectives:

1. It has created a new army out of untrained, unequipped masses, supplied it with officers and materials and prepared it to match force with the Insurgents.

2. It has defended Madrid successfully.

3. It has restored its control over functions of government that trade union and political party groups at first took over.

The civil war early became a grave threat to the peace of Europe. Government officials declare German and Italian aid was given the Insurgents almost at the beginning in Spanish Morocco July 18, 1936. They assert the Insurgents have from 1,000 to 12,000 Germans, mostly aviators and artillery men, and about 70,000 Italians, mostly infantry.

Figures are not disclosed on the number of Russians in the Government's Army, mostly in the tank and air corps, or of the strength of the international brigade of anti-Fascists, which includes many Canadians and Americans.

The first year of the war is divided in Government Spain, apart from military events, into these three phases:

1. The break-down of Government services during the first month; the Spanish Army had virtually disappeared from Government territory almost overnight. A whole class of public officials and servants had to be recruited.

2. The assumption of power by Francisco Largo Caballero, under the direction of the trade union leader. Premier until last May, the militia evolved into an army. The Government shifted its seat to Valencia and Government authority was reasserted.

3. The accession to power of Dr. (Continued on page 10, Col 6)

Czech Cabinet Resigns Office

PRAHA, Czechoslovakia, July 16—(CP)—The Government of Premier Dr. Milan Hodza resigned today. It was formed June 3, 1935. Observers understood dissolution of parliament and new elections might follow. The resignation arose from a conflict between the powerful Agrarian faction and Finance Minister Dr. Josef Kalous over regulation of grain prices.

Roosevelt Moves To Quash Dissension In Senate Group

WASHINGTON, July 16—(AP)—President Roosevelt and the principals in a close race for the United States Senate Democratic leadership underlook today to quench the mounting fires of dissension which underly that boiling controversy. The measure of their success could not be determined, because the fighting involved the Senate's bitter disagreement over the Court Reorganization Bill. The Court controversy itself was accentuated by Roosevelt's letter of last night asking that the re-organization measure be passed at this session. The fact that this communication was addressed to Senator Barkley of Kentucky, one of the candidates for the leadership, was widely interpreted as an expression of preference on the part of the President. But today Roosevelt called Senator Harrison of Mississippi, another leadership candidate, to the White House. In addition to summoning Harrison to the White House, Roosevelt also sent for Senator Byrnes (D-SC) who also had been generally regarded as a candidate. Before he left the capital, however, he issued a stamp of withdrawal. In general, the foes of the Court Bill were backing Harrison, while Barkley had the support of younger element of the Senate in the expectation that he would find a way to resolve the conflict over that measure. Barkley was supported by some administration veterans as well.

Seek Lower Freight Rates On Apples

FREDERICTON, N. B., July 16—(CP)—A request by the New Brunswick Fruit Growers' Association for lower freight rates on apple shipments was heard here today by Canadian National Railways traffic officials. Probably was indicated that a decision would be given before the next shipping season. Association representatives expressed disappointment over a statement by M. F. Tompkins, C. N. R. Traffic Manager at Moncton, that lower rates were unlikely unless further concessions were made in other provinces and that figures on motor truck competition must be supplied before decreased railway rates could be granted.

MANY INJURED BY EXPLOSIONS

Blasts Occur in Storage Plant of Atlantic City Oil Firm.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 16—(AP)—A series of explosions in tanks estimated to have held about 50,000 gallons of gasoline in the storage plant of the Pure Oil Company resulted today in injury to more than 170 persons. Fire of undetermined origin caused the explosions. Nellie McGurran, supervisor of the two municipal hospitals, said that between "172 and 192" persons were injured. More than half the injured were firemen, suffering from severe burns. The firemen appeared to have the situation well under control and kept streams of water on the storage plant as a precaution against explosion of other underground tanks, and on a nearby coal yard.

The first of the series of blasts, which resulted in evacuation of nearby tenements and business buildings, less than a mile from the business and hotel district, was preceded by fire. Six surface tanks one underground drum of the same size and numerous barrels of fuel gave way while firemen operated in danger of other subterranean tanks exploding.

Islander Injured In Car Accident

MONCTON, N.B., July 16—(CP)—Harry Pickup, Ottawa, M. T. M. Blue Clyde River, P.E.I., Alice Mesther and Bella Gould, both of Moncton, were in hospital tonight suffering cuts and bruises. A car driven by Pickup and containing the other three crashed head-on near here with an automobile driven by George Black, of Lunenburg. Black was able to leave the hospital after receiving treatment, and injuries of the remaining four patients were considered not serious. The cars were badly damaged.

PAYMASTER ROBBED

BOSTON, July 16—(AP)—Two robbers wearing dark glasses, held up Miss May Collins, paymaster at the Hotel Lenox, here today, struck her on the head with a pistol and escaped with a money bag containing a hotel official said, "less than \$1,000."

Three Children Are Drowned In Ontario

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
HAWKESBURY, Ont., July 16—Three children were drowned today in the Rouge River at Bell's Falls, 10 miles from here, when they got beyond their depth while bathing. The three were Alma MacLean, 11, and Allan MacLean, 10, daughter and son of Mr. and Mrs. David MacLean, and Alma MacNeill, 13, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas MacNeill, all of Bell's Falls.

FLIGHTS ARE DESCRIBED AS UNEVENTFUL

Establishment of Trans-Atlantic commercial air service appeared nearer reality today with completion of round trip flights in virtually routine fashion by two great flying boats of Great Britain and the United States. At 6:34 a.m. ADT yesterday the Imperial Airways Flying Boat Caledonia crossing the Atlantic with tail winds speeding its passage from Botwood, lit on the Shannon River at Foynes, Irish Free State, after 12 hours, 20 minutes in the air. An hour later, at 7:49 a.m. ADT, the Pan-American Airways Clipper III completed its journey to England and back by dropping down at Botwood after a 16 hour, 28 minute dash from Foynes.

WILL WELCOME FLIERS

The Caledonia will continue on to Southampton while the Clipper will fly today to Shediac, N.B., where an official welcome awaits them from Canadian and Provincial Governments and civil officials. Commander C. P. Edwards, chief of Canadian Air Services, left Ottawa yesterday for the Dominion Government's official representative in the welcoming Captain Harold Grey and his crew. Lieut.-Gov. McLarner and Premier A. A. Dussart of New Brunswick were expected to be present with members of Parliament and of the Legislature.

PLAN RECEIPTON

After luncheon at Shediac a reception is planned at the Yacht Club there. Sunday morning the Clipper is scheduled to leave for its original starting place, Port Washington, on Long Island near New York City. Captain Grey advised Pan-American Airways at New York that the flight went so exactly to the schedule set in advance that his time was actually 20 minutes less for the crossing to Newfoundland than originally worked out.

BOTWOOD, Nfld., July 16—(CP cable)

The transatlantic flier Pan-American Clipper III was set tonight to take off at 9:00 a.m. A. D. T. tomorrow morning for Shediac, N.B., on a flight to its home base at Port Washington, N. Y. Tonight the giant flying boat was floating easily at her mooring in (Continued on page 10, Col 5)

Probe Cause Of Fatal Mine Blast

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
SULLIVAN, Ind., July 16—Bowled down with grief, this southwestern Indiana mining town today went about the grim task of burying its dead as state and federal authorities probed for the cause of the coal mine explosion which left 20 families without wage-earners. The living victims of yesterday's calamity—the widows and children of the 20 dead miners—scraped together their small savings for burial purposes. Workmen's compensation insurance will help. Sullivan spoke in hushed tones of the disaster. The memory of the burial draped bodies being lifted, one by one, from the Glendora Coal Company's Baker Mine, five miles northeast of Sullivan, remained too fresh.

Doukhor Family Drowned In B.C.

NELSON, B. C., July 16—An entire Doukhor family of five were drowned in the Columbia River between here and Trail, B. C., last night when their rowboat overturned. The dead: William Stoopnikoff, 29-year-old rancher, his wife and their three children, Polly, eight, William, five and Mabel, three. The family were rowing from the shore of their Columbia River ranch to the other side of the mighty stream to pick berries when the craft overturned. The swift river waters sucked under the three children but the parents clung to the boat while it drifted 300 yards, then it disappeared under the surface. When the boat reappeared, the figure of the father and mother had disappeared.

Force Reported Enroute To Push Drastic Demands

New Independent State Dominated By Tokyo Said Aim—Situation Rapidly Nears Crisis.

(Copyright, 1937, By The Havas News Agency)
PEIPING, July 17 (Saturday) (CP-Havas)—One hundred thousand seasoned Japanese troops were reported speeding today toward the troubled North China zone in a commandeered fleet of 31 merchant vessels to back up drastic alleged Japanese demands for establishment of a new independent state, dominated by Tokyo, in Chinese territory. 1. Joining northern and eastern Hopeh Province with Chahar to form an independent state with its capital at Tientsin. 2. Granting of the Chinese Port of Tangku to Japan for establishment of a naval base. Tanku is an important Gulf of Chihli port a few miles southeast of Tientsin. 3. Demilitarization of the Peiping zone. 4. Establishment of a Japanese garrison at Peiping for the protection of Japanese residents. 5. Reimbursement by the new independent state for the cost of Japan's mobilization in the current North China crisis.

Confirmation Lacking

Official confirmation of the demands was lacking, although Government spokesmen said they all were contained in the plan elaborated in 1933 by Lieut.-Gen. Kenji Doihara, former inspector-general of the Japanese Kwantung (mainland) Army. (Tokyo dispatches from Tientsin said 100 Chinese soldiers were dispersed near Angpin, Chahar Province, last night after they had fired on a Japanese force.) The Office Central (Chinese) News Agency carried the report of the departure of 100,000 Japanese troops for North China and Chosen (Korea), from "a sure source."

For North China

Most of the force is headed for the North China district, the Agency said. It listed the troops as comprising the fifth, sixth, 10th, 12th and 16th Imperial Japanese Army divisions. Japanese authorities commandeered 31 merchant ships as troop transports and mobilized Japanese reserves in Chosen, its agency said. With the situation feared rapidly nearing a crisis in the North China zone, Feng Chih-An, Governor of Hopeh, and Chin Teh-chun, Mayor Peiping, flatly denied that they had agreed to accept Japanese terms for a settlement. The North China officials said negotiations here resulted only in a verbal agreement for the withdrawal of Chinese and Japanese troops from the scene of fighting. Instead of complying with the verbal agreement, the Japanese are pouring thousands of troop reinforcements into the trouble zone, the North China leaders charged.

APPEALS TO BRITAIN

LONDON, July 16—(AP)—China tonight called the attention of Great Britain and other world powers to "the present threat from Japan in North China." Quo Tai-Chi, China's Ambassador, handed Foreign Secretary Eden a memorandum setting forth "the status and circumstances" of the crisis centering on Peiping. The Chinese Embassy announced similar communications were being (Continued on page 10, Col 6)

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THREE CHILDREN ARE DROWNED IN ONTARIO

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KIDNAPPED YOUTH FREED

Posse men Watch Highways for Fleeing Convicts.

SAPULA, Okla., July 16—Possemen stood watch on blockaded highways today for Roy "Pete" Traxler, No. 1 bad man of the southwestern United States, believed fleeing northward after releasing the kidnapped son of a wealthy New York oil man. Seized With Car

The youth, 21-year-old Baird H. Markham, son of Gen. Baird Markham, an official of the American Petroleum Institute, was seized near Ada, Okla., Traxler, his left arm shattered by a bullet, and two companions, all escaped Texas convicts, took young Markham's automobile and forced him to accompany them. Markham was released near here after eight hours and 15 minutes. (Continued on page 10, Col 5)



(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, July 16—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Dawson 50 68, Victoria 52 78, Edmonton 52 78, Regina 56 88, Winnipeg 58 78, Toronto 70 88, Ottawa 64 84, Montreal 66 84, St. John 82 64, Halifax 58 64, Charlottetown 60 68.

FORECAST

Maritime Provinces: Fresh or strong southwest to west winds; mostly cloudy with showers in many districts. High tide this evening at 6:20 and tomorrow morning at 5:25. Sun sets this evening at 7:43 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:29. Full moon Friday, July 23, 7:45 a.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. THE CAR FERRY Leaves Borden 9:45 a.m., 1 p.m. and 5:15 p.m. Leaves Tormentine 11 a.m., 2:25 p.m. and 6:50 p.m. Daily except Sunday.