

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

We become humble because of
knowledge; mighty by sacrifice.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

When men come to like a sea life,
they are not fit to live on land.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1949

14 PAGES

Subscriptions Delivered \$6.00
Mail \$5.00; other Provinces & U. S. \$7.00

GOV'T WILL REFER RENTAL CONTROLS TO COURT

West Agrees To Sell Commercial Planes To Yugoslavia

Maritime Rates Increase Before Royal Commission

Pensions Figures

OTTAWA, Nov. 3.—(CP)—A total of 203,320 Canadians are receiving maximum old-age and blind pensions. J. G. Diefenbaker (P-Centre) today was told in the Commons.

Of these 194,551 were in the aged and 8,769 in the blind categories. Mr. Diefenbaker was informed in a return tabled by Health Minister Martin.

The largest number of recipients—113,136—were in Ontario, while Quebec had 56,237.

Other provinces included: New Brunswick, 8,383; Newfoundland, 4,238; Nova Scotia, 7,375; Prince Edward Island, 1,160.

Threw Boiling Water On Halloween Callers

SCHREIBER, Ont., Nov. 3.—(CP)—Mrs. Rhina Losier, 33, yesterday was fined \$40 and costs or three weeks in the blind category. She was fined \$40 and costs or three weeks in the blind category. She was fined \$40 and costs or three weeks in the blind category.

Coming Events

- *Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- *South Rustico Chicken Supper and Banquet, Tuesday, November 8th.
- *Chicken Raffle K. of O. Hall, St. John's, Tuesday, November 8th.
- *Regular Dance at Skilene, New London, each Friday night.
- *Show, "Blaze of Noon" at North Wilshire tonight at 8.30.
- *Dance, Orwell Hall, November 7th, Luncheon.
- *Unloading Oil Cake Meal Friday and Saturday, McQuigan & Boyle.
- *Rummage sale, Trinity Social Hall, Saturday, Nov. 5th, 3.30 p.m.
- *The Baltic Starch Factory is accepting potatoes only by appointment.
- *Dance in St. Peter's Legion Hall every Tuesday night. Cliff Peters Orchestra.
- *Come to the Tryon United Church Chicken Supper in the Community Hall on November 11th.
- *Dance every Friday night at the Gordon Lodge. Good music. Dancing from 9 till 1.
- *Masquerade Dance in Mt. Stenart Legion Hall, Monday, November 7th.
- *Mt. Buchanan W. I. Chicken Supper, Agate Larkins, Wednesday, November 9th.
- *A Special Meeting of the Belfast Hill Co., will be held in the Hall on Monday, 7th November.
- *Furry sale at S. A. McDonald's Saturday, Nov. 5, starting 2 p.m. in aid of Parkdale Fire Department.
- *Hot Chicken Supper, Corran Ban Hall, Wednesday, November 9th. Supper served from 4 to 9. Dance after "Melody Boys" Orchestra.
- *See "Romance on High Seas" starring Jack Carson plus Short at Donald Bros. Theatre tonight. Show time 8 P. M.
- *Doug McDonald will be trucking hogs through Cornwall and vicinity every Monday and Tuesday morning for Swift Canadian Co.
- *Bring your grain and have it ground and mixed into hog, dairy and poultry feeds. Grinding on Tuesdays and Saturdays. Brooks and Irving, Murray Harbour.
- *Old Time Step-Dancing, Fiddling and Singing Contest, Town Hall, Georgetown, Monday, November 7th, 8 P. M. Dance after, in aid of new Rink. Refreshments. Admission 50 cents. Entries can be taken at door.
- *Attention Morell and Vicinity. Coming to Morell Hall, Friday and Saturday, Joan Crawford, Novembers 7th, 8 P. M. Dance after, in aid of new Rink. Refreshments. Admission 50 cents. Entries can be taken at door.
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Sees Canada's Trade With Indies In Danger

OTTAWA, Nov. 3.—(CP)—Canada's trade with the British West Indies, developed after generations of work, is steadily becoming more and more restrictive, Senator J. J. Kinley (L—Nova Scotia) said today in the Senate.

He gave notice he will call for debate on Canadian-British West Indies trade soon and to probe what the Government is doing to recapture that market for Canadian commodities.

Senator Kinley also raised the issue before a meeting of the Senate banking and commerce committee today. He was backed by another Maritime member, Senator A. Nell McLean (L—New Brunswick).

This question arose during discussion of the Government's bill to extend import-export controls to March 1, 1952. The extension was cut down to July 31, 1951, by an amendment which carried by 10 to seven.

As a market for Canadian goods, the West Indies had been intimate with Nova Scotia for generations, Senator Kinley said.

Now, only food products were getting into that market which was steadily being swallowed by other countries. This situation would be more seriously aggravated by devaluation, the Senator added.

A. M. Shaw, director of the Agriculture Department's Marketing Service who appeared before the committee, said that during the war Canada supplied the Indies with goods that area could not get elsewhere.

Senator McLean said Canada now was getting "a poor return" from the Indies which Canada had pioneered for years.

Claxton Promises Full Debate On Defence

Commons Rejects C. C. F. Tariffs Plan

OTTAWA, Nov. 3.—(CP)—The Commons voted 182 to 19 tonight against a C.C.F. non-confidence motion calling for the immediate lowering of tariffs to encourage an increase in imports from the United Kingdom and sterling areas.

The motion was moved during debate on the 1949-50 budget. It was in the form of an amendment to a Progressive Conservative motion that called for an immediate Commonwealth conference to discuss trade problems.

The C. C. F. drew support only from Social Credit members.

The Liberals and Progressive Conservatives voted together.

Canada's Population 13,636,000 Sept. 1

OTTAWA, Nov. 3.—(CP)—Canada's population increased by 87,000 since the census of 1946 and stood at 13,636,000 at September 1, the Bureau of Statistics estimated today. With the entry of Newfoundland into the Dominion's population at June 1 was an estimated 666,000 greater than a year earlier. Natural increase during the year added 318,000 during the year raising the population of the other nine provinces to 13,201,000 at June 1.

Nobel Prizes Awarded Japanese And Canadian

By Gustav Svensson
STOCKHOLM, Nov. 3.—(AP)—Covered Nobel prizes for 1949 in the fields of physics and chemistry were awarded today to two professors in American universities—one a Japanese and the other a Canadian scientist.

The first Japanese ever to receive the Nobel prize, Dr. Hideki Yukawa, was awarded the high honors for his mathematical discovery of the particle which holds electrons and protons together in the atom. The 42-year-old Dr. Yukawa has been professor of theoretical physics at Columbia University since last September.

Winner of the chemistry prize was Dr. William Francis Glauque, 54, professor of thermo-dynamics at the University of California, who has studied the action of atoms at an absolute zero temperature. He is a native of Niagara Falls, Ont.

The prize for literature was shared until next year after it was reported that the members of the Stockholm Academy were deadlocked in their secret meeting over four candidates, including Winston Churchill and the Italian philosopher, Benedetto Croce. Although none of the 35 candidates nominated were named, it was believed that the other two in the controversy were the American novelist, William Faulkner, and Carl Sandburg, poet and biographer of Abraham Lincoln.

With today's announcement, four of the prizes, awarded annually out of a trust left in the will of the Swedish inventor of dynamite, Alfred Nobel, to the year's top contributors in physics and chemistry were allocated. Nobel died in 1896 and prizes have been awarded yearly since 1901.

At an impressive ceremony to be held Dec. 10, attended by the Swedish royal family, former winners of the Nobel prize and leaders of Swedish culture and society, the 1949 winners will receive 150,000 Swedish crowns (about \$30,000 since the crown was devalued as against more than \$40,000 in previous years) for each prize.

Besides the two announced today, prizes this year go to: Peace prize: Lord Boyd Orr, 69, Scottish president of the movement for world government.

Medicine: Dr. Walter Rudolf Hess, 68, of Switzerland, and Dr. Antonio Caetano de Abreu Freire Egas Moniz, 75, of Portugal, who share the prize money for their work in the study of the brain.

Like Dr. Yukawa, Dr. Glauque is a "pure scientist" who dedicates his work to finding out the secrets of the universe and the matter that makes it up. He is the world's foremost expert on cold. He developed methods of his own for reducing temperatures closer to absolute zero than ever been reached before. Scientists using his methods have been reported within only a few thousandths of a degree Fahrenheit of this scientific bottom.

The official citation issued by the Academy of Science in Stockholm said he was awarded the prize for chemistry "for his contribution to chemical thermo-dynamics, especially for his investigations of the properties of substances at extremely low temperatures."

Manitoba Claims Place As Maritime Province

OTTAWA, Nov. 3.—(CP)—Add Manitoba to the select group of maritime provinces.

A Manitoba member, George Weaver (L—Churchill) suggested in the Commons today that Manitoba should have been invited to a dinner held by the Department of Fisheries for maritime members of Parliament.

Manitoba has almost as long a salt water coast line as British Columbia, Mr. Weaver said.

He gave notice that the Maritime province of Manitoba will shortly invite other maritimers to a dinner in which the "spice of resistance" will be white whale steak caught in Hudson Bay and processed at the great salt water port of Churchill.

Include Gas, Lubricating Oil In Cold War Deal

By John M. Hightower
WASHINGTON, Nov. 3.—(AP)—The United States today cleared the way for Yugoslavia to buy commercial aircraft—and it approved a sale of aviation gasoline to the Communist state.

In the other move, the State Department opened negotiations with eight Western-European countries on agreements under which they will receive \$1,000,000 worth of arms to build the defence of the North Atlantic area.

The gasoline sale to Yugoslavia came with 14 lubricants. Amounts were not disclosed. Britain is reported going along on easing the ban on sale of commercial type planes and parts.

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11 Killed When Weather Plane Plunges Into Sea

HAMILTON, Bermuda, Nov. 3.—(CP)—Eleven airmen were killed tonight when a B-29 Superfortress of the 373rd Weather Reconnaissance Squadron here crashed at sea, one mile from the north shore of Bermuda.

There were 14 men aboard the plane. Four survivors were picked up by a rowboat but one of them died immediately after being taken out of the water.

The plane from Kindley Field, U.S. Air Force base here, was on a test flight preparatory to take-off on a weather mission tomorrow.

Accurate Control Of Guided Rockets Claimed

SYDNEY, Australia, Nov. 3.—(CP)—Heads of the British Commonwealth rocket range at Woomera in South Australia claimed today that tests at the range for the first time have established accuracy with many kinds of aerial missiles throughout their flight.

At Woomera, Australian and British scientists have started extensive tests on guided missiles and other advanced types of weapons.

Details of the range, started in 1947, are strictly secret. But the Australian Government has voted more than \$33,000,000 (about \$88,650,000) for a five-year project on the range and a long-range weapons establishment.

Part of the project at Woomera, 250 miles northwest of Adelaide on the fringe of the Ghibber Desert, consists of a "bomb halliester" range, a 100-square-mile patch of sterile scrub country. From Woomera a rocket range extends 1,200 miles west across Australia, reaching the Indian Ocean between Broome and Port Hedland. Thence it continues another 1,500 miles across the Indian Ocean to Christmas Island.

The undertaking was examined today by Cyril Chambers, Australian Army Minister; W. A. S. Butement of the British Ministry of Supply who is chief scientist at the long-range weapons project, and a party of newspaper men.

The Sydney Morning Herald says today that the range is developing at a pace. A Herald reporter writes that there still are shortages of cement. He adds that small rockets have been fired to test measuring instruments which will be used for big rockets but that no large rockets were seen.

Commons To Sit On Armistice Day

OTTAWA, Nov. 3.—(CP)—The Commons will sit Armistice Day, Nov. 11, Prime Minister St. Laurent said today. He told G. S. White (P-Centre) that although the day is a legal holiday it has been the practice for the House to sit.

Former P. E. I. Man Found Dead

RIVERSIDE, N. B., Nov. 3.—(CP)—Lewis M. Auld, 67, believed to be a native of Prince Edward Island, was found dead here today after suspicion of nearby workers had been aroused and R. C. M. P. were called to investigate the lack of usual activity at his farm home.

Auld was found in bed, undressed, and the state of his body led to the belief he had been dead since someone Sunday night. Death was attributed to natural causes, Albert County Coroner Gordon F. Steeves said tonight. A heart attack was believed to have been the cause of death.

Relatives are believed to reside near Charlottetown but no details were available tonight. Auld was married but it was not known whether his wife predeceased him.

Bolivian Pilot In Critical Condition

WASHINGTON, Nov. 3.—(AP)—The battered Bolivian pilot whose fighter plane rammed an American bomber in a critical condition tonight after learning the extent of Tuesday's disaster.

All 55 persons aboard the passenger ship were killed. It was the worst airplane crash in history.

Doctors attending the pilot, Erick Rios Brixido, said he was in a critical condition. He is suffering from pneumonia as well as a fractured spine, three broken ribs, head lacerations and multiple lacerations.

News that Rios Brixido had taken a turn for the worse coincided with a disclosure that someone had informed him of the magnitude of the catastrophe. Conscious throughout, he had begged repeatedly for newspapers but had been told he was in no condition to read.

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Increase In Rents Permitted After Dec. 15

OTTAWA, Nov. 3.—(CP)—The Federal Government plans to allow landlords to increase certain domestic rentals from 20 to 25 per cent, Finance Minister Abbott announced tonight in the Commons.

At the same time he said the Government will test the validity of the Government's rent controls before the Supreme Court of Canada.

The changes in the rentals landlords may charge will become effective Dec. 15, next.

A spokesman said current leases will not be affected until they expire.

From then on landlords will be permitted to increase the rentals of unheated self-contained dwellings by 20 per cent. The rent on self-contained heated dwellings may be boosted 25 per cent.

The increases will be allowed if the landlord offers a lease of not less than one year. Apartments, flats, duplexes and the like are included in the definition of self-contained dwellings.

Mr. Abbott said if the Supreme Court find the controls invalid, the Government will help landlords to prepare "stand-by" rental-control regulations.

Meanwhile, the Government plans to continue a program of gradual decontrol, with the plan (Continued on Page 13, Col. 4)

Plan To Discontinue Entrance Examinations

ST. THOMAS, Ont., Nov. 3.—(CP)—Education Minister Porter of Ontario tonight announced that high school entrance examinations will be discontinued at the earliest possible date as one step in a complete revision of the curriculum in all Ontario schools. The revision now is being planned, he said.

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The plane from Kindley Field, U.S. Air Force base here, was on a test flight preparatory to take-off on a weather mission tomorrow.



TORONTO, Nov. 3.—(CP)—Mild sun and moderate temperatures. Victoria 38, 52; Edmonton 34, 68; Regina 33, 65; Winnipeg 26, 53; Toronto 42, 49; Ottawa 39, 39; Montreal 44, 47; Quebec 32, 40; Saint John 35, 53; Moncton 33, 52; Halifax 42, 50; Charlottetown 39, 48; Sydney 39, 49; Yarmouth 39, 56; St. John's 40, 44.

Key Men In Anti-Combine Investigations Resign

OTTAWA, Nov. 3.—(CP)—Two key men in Canada's anti-monopoly probes of dental supply, optical, bread and flour-milling firms have resigned their posts.

Justice Minister Garson today in the Commons announced the resignation of P. A. McGregor, 61-year-old commissioner of the Combines Act, and one of his two deputies, L. M. MacKellan, 54.

It was understood there was no relationship between the two resignations. Mr. McGregor was believed to have acted to underline a protest against the Government's handling of his reports on alleged monopolies or acts in restraint of trade.

MacKellan was believed to have made known his wishes to resign from the Justice Department many months ago, but remained at his post to complete his work. He expects to leave Dec. 1 and take up the practice of law in Halifax.

The effective date of Mr. McGregor's resignation was not indicated by Mr. Garson; but it is reported to be Jan. 1.

A departmental spokesman said he presumed the men would be replaced, but he knew of no appointments pending or when such appointments would be made.

Only senior men remaining on the combines investigation staff is A. S. Whiteley, 46, one of Mr. McGregor's two deputies, who joined the department 12 years ago.

Mr. Garson gave no reason for the commissioner's resignation, but said he will table tomorrow an explanation of correspondence with Mr. McGregor and the deputy commissioner.

Speculation on the commissioner's resignation—which comes at a time when the Government has said it is going to tighten the Combines Law—has been boiling for the last two days.

He steps down after a 30-year career in the department's investigation work and four years before the normal Civil Service retirement age of 65.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU DAILY FERRY
Leave Wood Islands
8 A.M., 11 A.M., 1 P.M., 3 P.M.
Leave Caribou
8 A.M., 11 A.M., 1 P.M., 3 P.M.

BORDEN—TORMENTINE FERRY WEEK DAYS
Lv. Borden Lv. Cape Tormentine
9.10 A.M. 10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M. 2.40 P.M.
4.30 P.M. 7.30 P.M.

SUNDAYS
Lv. Borden Lv. Cape Tormentine
9.10 A.M. 10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M. 2.40 P.M.
6.45 P.M. 8.00 P.M.