

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Life is regulated by a few strong
instincts and a few plain rules.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
A man must not suffer himself to
be unfaithful to his better self.

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00 By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.00

C. M. A. Notes Improved Export Trade

French Premier Is Given Vote Of Confidence

Government's Pledge To Clean Up Bayonne Pawnshop Scandal Accepted By Majority Vote.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) PARIS, Jan. 12.—The Chamber of Deputies tonight gave Premier Laval a smashing vote of confidence, 360 against 229, on his pledge to clean up the \$40,000,000 Bayonne pawnshop scandal which has shaken France to the roots.

The vote came on the government's opposition to the creation of a parliamentary commission to investigate the collapse of the institution, the death of its founder, Serge Stavisky, and the part several deputies have accused high officials of taking in the affair.

The Premier insisted that such a commission would not get to the bottom of the case.

A second expression of confidence, 376 against 205, was given on a resolution of faith in M. Chautemps' promises to investigate the scandal "personally," sparing no "names." The latter resolution was offered by former Premier Edouard Herriot.

Threats of a dictatorship earlier today had stirred the Chamber of Deputies, which was in a virtuous state of siege with several thousand foot and mounted police, behind barricades, awaited further attacks by Royalists.

The Premier himself warned that the Royalist riots on Tuesday and yesterday over the \$40,000,000 pawnshop scandal and the death of its founder, Serge Stavisky, pointed to a threatened coup d'etat to establish a "dictatorship."

"Thousands of troops were readied for action in Paris to put down any serious disorders."

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- *Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word, payable in advance.
- *Hockey at Highfield, Eaton's Granites, Skate after. 4378
- *Skate at East Royals tonight from 8-10. 4369
- *Christian Church Pantry Sale, Small Children's Store, Saturday, January 13th. 4311
- *Hockey at Marshfield Rink tonight, Marshfield vs. Brackley, Skate after with music. 4371
- *Hockey tonight at Hunter Rink, Royals vs. Oyster Bed Bridge. 4368
- *Skating from 8 to 10 at Mt. Pleasant tonight. Admission 10c. 4373
- *Hockey at Wheatley River tonight, New Glasgow Imperials vs. Stars, Skate after. 4370
- *Morell Club loading hogs Tuesday afternoon, January 16th. Please see stock. Harold Webster, Secretary. 4364
- *The annual meeting of the Hampshire Chapter will be held at Hunter River Tuesday, January 16th. 4361
- *Mount Stewart Club loading hogs Tuesday afternoon, January 16th. Please see stock. D. J. MacDonald, Secretary. 4353
- *Hockey at North Wilshire tonight, Wilshire Beavers vs. Kingston Crystals, Skate after with music. 4371
- *Delicious Home made Breads, Cakes, etc., for sale by ladies of Christian Church this afternoon at Russell & Chandler's. 4363
- *Concert in Pownal Hall, Monday, January 15th by Mt. Mellick School and Pownal Hockey Team. Admission 10c and 20c. 4349
- *The Annual Meeting of the New Year Circle will be held tentatively after the Dairying Conventions, J. Lincoln Dewar, Secretary. 4283
- *Start the New Year right, don't save some money. You can do this effectively and at the same time protect your family. Let us show you how. J. A. Moore, manager, Sun Life, Charlottetown. 4283
- *The Annual Meeting of the Sons and Shareholders of the Canada Creamery will be held Monday, January 16th at 2 o'clock. W. Norton, Secretary. 4285
- *Hockey, first game of MacLean League, Bedouque rink Monday night, Jan. 15th, Bedouque Beavers vs. Borden Nationals. One hour's play after match. Admission 10c and 25 cents. 4378
- *The Prince Edward Island Industrial of the United Church, meet in Hester Hall, Charlottetown, January 23rd and 24th. Convulsive meeting at 11 A. M. Open session at 2 P. M. 4374
- *Kensington Club loading hogs, Monday forenoon, January 17th. See the stock. Annual meeting Tuesday afternoon, January 18th, 1.30, King George Hall. Please send John B. Sharpe, secretary. 4374
- *WORLD SUGAR CONFERENCE WASHINGTON, Jan. 12.—(A.P.) Resolutions have been made to the United States Conference and President Roosevelt has replied he would like to have this country participate.
- PAY IN ADVANCE**
As so many people mistake responsibility for small debts, when bills are sent out, in future no such bills will appear unless the order is accompanied with payment.
CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

STERILIZATION LAW UPHHELD BY HFX. CLERGY

Must Be Administered With Discretion Were Views Expressed By Those Interviewed.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) HALIFAX, Jan. 12.—Decided views in favor of sterilization for the mentally deficient were expressed today by the members of the Protestant clergy in Halifax, and their opinion was concurred in by Dr. Benjie Atlee, President of the Nova Scotia Medical Society's Halifax branch.

While warning it would have to be administered with discretion, the three clergymen agreed sterilization appeared as the solution to a serious social problem.

Rev. Dr. Clarence MacKinnon, D.D., Principal of Pine Hill Divinity Hall, declared: "There can surely be nothing wrong in preventing the propagation of lives, that must be full of sadness in themselves, sorrow to others and a menace to society."

"But like every other social problem, safeguards are necessary to prevent injustice and other evils," he added.

Sane And Sensible

"It is the sane and sensible way of dealing with the situation," declared Rev. Dr. A. L. Huddleston, Pastor of First Baptist Church. "However, it would have to be handled very carefully and intelligently so that others would be safeguarded from hardship."

"It is not," he added, "a matter of religious sentiment with me, but a question of what is best in the interests of humanity. Something along this line should be done."

Rev. A. D. MacKinnon, Pastor of Bethany United Church, Chairman of the Halifax Presbytery of the United Church in Canada and United Church Hospital Chaplain was in favor of the aim of this move heartily.

He added, however, administration of sterilization would have to be "very perfect and all-embracing" or it would be open to abuse. The question of when and where to administer the law would have to be worked out very carefully," he declared.

Rev. J. A. Pue-Gilchrist of St. John's United Church, declared he believed sterilization "inevitable as the only way out of the present situation."

"It is just a question of mathematics when most of the people will be mentally deficient unless something is done about it," he said.

"There is a lot to be said in favor of it," he declared, "and it is being carried out all over the world in enlightened communities."

Views of the Halifax proponents of sterilization are in concurrence with those of Dr. T. R. Johnson, Colchester County's Medical Officer, expressed in his annual report to the County Council this week. "Within a short time," he said, "we will have to adopt legislation dealing with sterilization of idiots."

Another Nova Scotia municipal council—King's—passed a resolution this week calling on the Provincial Government to pass legislation aimed at the curtailment of mental deficiency.

CONFERS WITH CHAIRMAN OF TRUSTEE BD.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 12.—A conference was held here today between Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals and C. P. Fullerton, chairman of the Canadian National Railways Board of Trustees. Both declined to comment afterwards but it is understood the new head of the C.N.R., discussed with the minister the progress made so far in negotiations. Mr. Fullerton has been having with E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific Railways.

The negotiations are being held in Montreal with the object of seeing where the two systems will be able to further economize by pooling passenger trains, uniting of ticket offices, and other methods of cooperation. According to reports reaching here these negotiations are making excellent progress and the two managements are in agreement on several opportunities for joint action.

Grounded Warship Released At Portsmouth

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) PORTSMOUTH, Jan. 12.—After defying for 12 hours the efforts of seven destroyers, seven tugs, and her engines to refloat her, the Royal Navy's most powerful battleship, H. M. S. Nelson, was finally lifted from her day-long prison at the entrance to Portsmouth Harbor this evening by high tide.

The 33,500-ton flagship of Admiral Sir William Boyle, Commander-in-Chief of the home fleet, went aground on Hamilton Bank in the bottle-neck midway this morning.

After various spectacular attempts to release her, the finally swung broadside across the narrow channel, but her nose remained deeply imbedded in the coarse gravel for hours longer. Upon her release the 33,200-ton battleship was moved into the dock here for an examination.

In the meantime, crowds ashore had been given a treat, more than 1,000 men of the Nelson's Company jumped up and down on her after-deck in union in an attempt to raise the bow. Finally seven destroyers raised by her as close together as possible, each faster than its predecessor, in an attempt to roll her off.

With four tugs hauling astern and three alongside, and the big battleship's engines pounding in reverse simultaneously, her stern was finally worked free as the last destroyer moved by, creating the needed wash.

N. B. Mine Strike Ended

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) FREDERICTON, N. B., Jan. 12.—It was announced following this morning's session of a caucus of government supporters in the Provincial Legislature here that the strike of miners at the Minto coal fields had ended and the 23 men affected would go back to work at once. The trouble began there January 2.

The announcement came from Premier Tilley, who is also Minister of Lands and Mines, and W. Benton, M.L.A. for Queens County.

Fear Further Trouble In North China

(A. P. By The Guardian's Special Wire) SHANGHAI, Jan. 12.—Two leaders who a few months ago guided the destinies of the Nationalist Government, but who now are on the outside looking in as a writer of intrigue and revolt, met today for a conference to which neutral observers attached unusual significance.

They are Dr. T. V. Soong, former Vice President of China, Finance Minister, and a dominant force in the Nationalist Government, and "Young Marshal" Chang Hsiao-Liang, former Governor of Manchuria and North China War Lord.

Their meeting was considered important for both are known to be ardent admirers of Fascism. Another plot was forecast against General Chiang Kai-Shek, the "Iron Man" of the Nationalist administration, and a military leader who now has his hands full in suppressing the anti-Nationalist "people's independent government" in Fukien Province.

JURY CHOSEN IN WYNEKOOP MURDER CASE

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) CHICAGO, Jan. 12.—A jury of craftsmen and clerks, salesmen and relief workers, was selected today to decide whether Dr. Alice L. Wynkoop killed her mother-in-law, Rheta, and if so what the penalty shall be.

The jurors were immediately locked up for the week-end. Dr. Wynkoop, frail and heavily burdened by her 63 years, was carried back to the Mount Jail infirmary to wait until 10 a.m. Monday before again facing the 12 men who have the power to forfeit her life.

The jury had been completed in a day and a half, and attorneys predicted there would be two weeks of testimony, aimed by the appearance of the gaunt, shrewd defendant herself on the witness stand.

"Oh, I hope not; I'm so tired and ill," Dr. Wynkoop, called "Mother" by all who knew her in court, said when informed the case might last until the end of the month.

That the defence planned a surprise coup near the end of the trial was predicted as attorneys and members of the family maintained an enigmatic silence about the whereabouts of Earle, widower of the slain 23-year-old Rheta. It was hinted Earle might be brought into the courtroom and placed on the witness stand by the defence, to be released immediately by his mother.

Defence attorney W. W. Smith said Dr. Wynkoop would testify. As much had been indicated when, in qualified answer to the defence did not ask Judge Joseph B. David to caution the veniremen that they must not be influenced if the defendant failed to testify.

Spectators were barred today from the fifth floor of the criminal courts building, following wild disorders in a crowd of 2,000 or more on the first day of the trial. Many women arrived at the building at 7 a.m. but were turned away.

Judge David indicated, however, that an order excluding the public for the remainder of the trial might be relaxed with the beginning of testimony.

Ontario Gov't. To Float Loan

(C. P. By The Guardian Special Wire) TORONTO, Jan. 12.—The Ontario Government, it is learned tonight, will float a loan of between \$30,000,000 and \$40,000,000 next week. The loan will be straight term, of two or three maturities, it is understood.

The loan will be the first major issue to be floated in Canada since the start of the New Year. It will be the first large financing Ontario has done since last June when the Province entered the money market with a \$26,000,000 issue.

It is understood the proposed new flotation will be handled in the same manner as Ontario's two previous domestic loans—direct from the office of the Provincial Treasurer.

Guelph Has Claim To First Bathtub

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 12.—The flood of controversy, let loose by the claim that Halifax was the home of the first bathtub, today floated Guelph, Ont., into the limelight as a possible claimant for the honor. C. P. Spence, of Guelph, entered the claim for Guelph. He said that his father, David Spence, moved to Guelph about 1878 and purchased a house known as "The Frigory." It has been built by the late Alexander Clark. This house, says Mr. Spence, had a bathtub, "an elaborate affair made of metal," and the room also contained a rain water tank. He was not able to give the exact date when the bath was installed.

THE RISE AND FALL

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) BUENOS AIRES, Jan. 12.—Summer's most severe heat wave struck five principal Argentine provinces today as some recovered from effects of floods.

Temperatures averaged from 85 to 100 degrees Fahrenheit, with many communities reporting the mercury above 100.

Relief was promised tomorrow or Sunday by the weatherman.

Coldest Winter in Centenarian's Long Experience.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) DEER ISLAND, N. B., Jan. 12.—Discovery of a large scallop bed in St. Andrew's Bay has been a boon to fishermen of Deer and Campbell Islands and other parts of Charlotte County. Daily catches of scallops have ranged from 10 to 30 gallons per boat. Most of the shellfish are being sold to dealers at Eastport, Me., and demand has been brisk with prices ranging from \$2 to \$2.75 a gallon.

Byrd Blocked By Antarctic Ice Floes

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) ENROUTE TO LITTLE AMERICA, ICA, Jan. 11.—After his flagship had been blocked by ice, Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd early today made his third flight into Antarctica and found ice covered ocean ahead.

Bad weather conditions forced him to abandon before the takeoff his hope of flying to Little America and also cut short his flight of reconnaissance.

With three companions, the expedition leader flew roughly 150 miles south, taking off from open water at latitude 69 degrees, 50 minutes south, longitude 152 degrees, 21 minutes west. He turned back at latitude 71 degrees, 45 minutes south, 480 nautical miles from Little America.

"I saw no land," Admiral Byrd reported. "It is just ice covered ocean." To drive the ship ahead "would be taking a long risk," he added.

(A dispatch yesterday from the flagship said it was hoped a new passage into the Ross Sea had been discovered. Whether the ship would continue along its present route in view of findings of the flight or turn back to pick another passage apparently had not been determined.

SHIPPERS NOW LESS WORRIED OVER SHORTAGE

Upwards of 100 additional railway refrigerator cars will be available in the course of the next few days for Island produce shipments, and the Guardian understands that local shippers that efforts now being made to meet the demand are satisfactory, and that no further serious shortage is anticipated.

WOULD REPEAL LOTTERY LAW

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, Jan. 12.—Repeal of the Dominion's anti-lottery law to permit holding one large lottery the proceeds to be distributed on per-capita basis among the nine provinces for charitable and educational purposes, was advocated here today by Premier L. A. Taschereau. He said he would bring up this matter at the forthcoming Dominion-Provincial Conference in Ottawa.

Ford Expects Seventy-five Per-cent Gain In Industry

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(A. P. By The Guardian's Special Wire) DETROIT, Jan. 12.—The statements of Edsel Ford in Washington today "at business conditions at present, looked very, very good," is shared by many other leaders of the automobile industry, who believe the combination of increased purchasing power, improved general conditions and an accumulated replacement demand is beginning to be felt in growing degree.

Mr. Ford, in his statement, given after he had concluded his testimony before the Senate Banking Committee, said that his company expects a 75 per cent pickup over 1933. This is the general hope of the motor car industry.

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SCALLOP BED BOON TO N.B. FISHERMEN

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Ottawa Pacts Credited With Trade Increase

Improvement Particularly Noticeable In Export Of Canned Fruit And Fish, Bacon And Lumber.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) HAMILTON, Ont., Jan. 12.—Improvement in business during 1933 was reported by approximately 65 percent of Canadian manufacturers who replied to a questionnaire sent out by a committee, it was announced today at a meeting of the Executive Council of the Canadian Manufacturers Association. Of the remaining 35 percent, a large number reported business about the same as in 1932.

Manufacturers considered the result showed that a substantial number of members improved their position or held their own during 1932. Improvement began, it was stated, in the second quarter of the year and increased gradually.

The committee in charge of the questionnaire said the most optimistic reports were received from manufacturers of food stuffs, textiles, wearing apparel and consumer goods generally. Less favorable replies were received from manufacturers of building materials and machinery, although in some cases increases in the sales of such products were also reported.

Gratifying indications were received that more export trade is being done, manufacturers crediting the imperial trade agreements with the improvement which was particularly noticeable in canned fruit and fish, bacon, lumber and other wood products.

While some manufacturers stated in their replies that they were still buying raw material requirements as necessity arises, a very considerable percentage reported they are now anticipating higher prices.

Government statistics have shown there has been an appreciable increase in employment in industry, it was stated, and it was regarded as corroborative evidence that 42 percent of the manufacturers added to their staffs during the year. In addition, many reported that although they took on no new employees more employment was given through restoration of longer working schedules.

Various means of increasing business were reported, such as developing new lines, adopting more aggressive sales methods, increasing advertising and adapting products to special present needs of consumers.

BODIES OF FLOOD VICTIMS ARE RECOVERED

Death Toll From Argentina Flood May Reach 40.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MENDOZA, Argentina, Jan. 12.—Bodies of 28 persons drowned in yesterday's sudden flood were recovered today from the Mendoza River, which was known to hold other victims.

Authorities said the death toll might approach 40. The river subsided as suddenly as it rose, following thaws in the Andes and a cloudburst.

Five bridges of the trans-Andine Railway and an unestimated amount of trackage were washed away. Shores of the river were strewn with dead livestock, household goods and tree trunks.

Army aeroplanes surveyed the damage and sought federal road workers who were stranded by mountain camps. The provincial government commenced to repair damages to highways, communication lines and irrigation systems.

The Weather, Etc

Moderate to fresh winds; partly cloudy and moderately cold.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, TORONTO, Jan. 12.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—
 Dawson 10 15
 Edmonton 10 15
 Regina 10 15
 Winnipeg 10 15
 Toronto 10 15
 Vancouver 40 45
 Victoria 34 39
 Montreal 10 15
 Quebec 10 15
 Halifax 10 15
 Charlottetown 10 15

FORECAST
Maritime West—Moderate to fresh easterly winds; partly cloudy with stationary or a little lower pressure; probably more unsettled by Sunday.
Maritime East—Moderate to fresh westerly winds; partly cloudy and moderately high tide this morning at 9:06 and tonight at 7:51.
Sun sets this afternoon at 4:42 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:36.
New moon Monday, Jan. 15, 9:30 a. m.

CAN FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaving Borden 5:30
Week days—Leaving Cape Tormentine 11:30 a. m. (Bdri); 2:55 p. m.
A. and S. S. Co. (Bdri)

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Floods Continue To Take Toll In British Guiana

(C. P. Cable, by Guardian's Special Wire) GEORGETOWN, British Guiana, Jan. 12.—Swelled by ceaseless rain, overflowing rivers continued to flood villages and farmsteads of British Guiana tonight, adding to the misery of an already suffering people. Sixty to sixty-five persons had been believed drowned, hundreds were homeless and property damage was well over \$1,000,000.

Streams that had risen steadily during five weeks of the worst rains in the memory of old inhabitants were enlarging the stricken areas and many up-river settlements were menaced.

Governor Sir Edward Denham had completed a personal survey of the eastern coast, and with first-hand information on requirements was rushing assistance and supplies to communities where stocks of food were fast diminishing.

The Governor said he had seen villagers sheltering livestock in their homes. Others had lost their homes and were being cared for by members of charitable institutions in schoolhouses and other public buildings. But there were more, temporarily cut off from relief by floods, and in dire need of assistance.

Waters of the furious Potaro River claimed nine lives when a party of men attempted to cross Pakatuk Falls. Another man was drowned in the Hinterland, and fears were expressed that more deaths would be reported when communication lines were repaired.

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