

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Whatever powers men want to exercise a preliminary condition is they must achieve an opportunity.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
The British Empire, like the Roman, was built up not by genius but by dull men.

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FEAR TWO ABOARD SCOW ARE LOST

Airport Buildings To Be Taken Over By City Tomorrow

Several buildings at the local airport, including the hospital, officers quarters, and other dwellings will be officially taken over tomorrow by the City of Charlottetown. It was disclosed at a special meeting of the City Council Saturday afternoon.

Mayor J.P. Blanchard presided at the meeting at which the following Council members were present: B. Earle Macdonald, P.G. Gray, J.T. McKee, G.R. Keefe and T.B. Rogers.

Two men are at the airport engaged in setting up the boiler, jacket heaters, and other parts of the heating and plumbing system. It is expected that the airport will be ready for occupancy by the first of next week and that accommodations for about 30 and 40 families will be available at that time.

The problem of fuel supply was discussed temporarily by the Council agreeing to avail themselves of the offer, made on the authority of the War Assets Corporation, to use the coal stored at the airport until the City decided whether to buy fresh supplies or to purchase some of the 400 tons which are there.

Storms Delay Big Liner

HALIFAX, Nov. 18 (CP)—North Atlantic storms have delayed the super-troopship Queen Elizabeth on her run to Halifax with 12,000 Canadian war veterans aboard and the 55,000-ton liner was not expected to dock until at least noon tomorrow. She was scheduled to arrive at 8:30 A.M.

No Slowdown In Demobilization

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP)—A program by which men eligible for discharge can remain in the service for an unspecified period until they are ready to accept civilian employment will mean no slowdown in the rate of demobilization, Minister Abbott said tonight.

Mr. Abbott said that a maximum monthly discharge rate of more than 40,000 men was being maintained. The demobilization machinery is being geared up to handle until the completion of the program.

He said that the men who wanted their discharges delayed were given priority over others in the demobilization stream so that it ran at an even flow.

Die While On Visit To Son

Mr. Archibald MacGregor, 77, a resident of Ingersoll, Ontario, died at the Prince Edward Island Hospital here yesterday. Death followed an illness of more than a month. In August he came to Charlottetown to visit a son, Gordon MacGregor, a radio operator for Maritime Central Airways. Mr. MacGregor had suffered a stroke a month ago and had been in Ingersoll for burial.

Coming Events

- Show - Murray River Monday, 11-17-21.
- Dance Kelly's Cross Hall Tuesday, Nov. 20. Lunch served. 11-19-21.
- The Starch Factories at Hunter River and Murray Harbor are buying cut potatoes daily. 11-19-21.
- In stock, oats, ground oats, wheat, round wheat, barley and barley meal, Macdonald and MacKeay. 11-19-21.
- Borden Live Shipping Club holding bags at Albany every Tuesday. Call collect J. Geo. MacKay, Secretary. 11-19-21.
- The meeting of the Jersey Branch of the Canadian Legion has been changed to Tuesday evening, 8:30 Provincial Dept. of Ag. Affairs, Fredericton. D. L. MacKeay, Fredericton. 11-19-21.
- Come to the Church of Scotland Ladies' Aid Hot Chicken Supper in Cape Traverse Hall Tuesday, Nov. 20. 11-19-21.
- Loading hogs every Tuesday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Phone collect for trucking service. R. N. Dawson, Crapaud. 4-14-Sat.-Mon.-11.
- Collecting hogs every Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Phone collect for trucking service to N. A. McClure, Fredericton. D. L. MacKeay, Fredericton. 5-2-11.
- Come to the Dartmouth Women's Institute dance in Whitehall Monday, Nov. 19. If stormy, Tuesday, MacKeay's orchestra. 11-19-21.
- We have secured car load No. 1 Barley Meal at very low price. Call in touch with our store at one price and book orders. R. L. Davidson. 11-19-21.
- Rubber belting of all sizes and brass mounted of all sizes and brass mounted. New Nickel plated driving harness, rubber traces, and harness. A number of slightly used Queen heaters. Clinton Morrison, Fredericton. 11-19-21.
- The Annual Meeting of the St. Andrew's Branch of Canadian Legion will be held in the Legion on Monday, November 20, 8:30 p.m. All members and veterans of war No. 1 and No. 2 are requested to attend. Daniel D. Bell, Secretary. 11-19-21.

Gunman, Jail Breaker Loses Life In Battle

(By The Canadian Press)
OAKLETON PLACE, Ont., Nov. 18.—A 37-year-old gunman and escaped jail breaker fell dead late Saturday night at the feet of a Ottawa detective who had chased him more than 100 miles and caught him in the fog and darkness of a blind alley.

His body riddled with three or four bullets, David Huang came to the end of a freedom that was renewed Oct. 1 by a break from Ottawa's Nicholas Street jail when he dropped in front of Detective John A. Dwan in this town 35 miles southwest of the capital.

Huang kept coming right at me, Dwan said later, and I pumped three more shots at him before he dropped at my feet.

Rumored King To Deliver Ultimatum

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (Special)—Reports were widely current in the capital that the Government had Prime Minister King had come home from Britain with an ultimatum for the Opposition in the House of Commons.

Gossip in the Liberal lobby had become common talk in the corridors and offices of the Commons by Saturday and had suggested the status of semi-official reports by Sunday that Mr. King was prepared to threaten the Opposition with a general election if business of the House is not expedited.

The report that Mr. King would return home to wave the big stick over the head of the Opposition first through a Liberal caucus a few days ago and since then has snow-balled so that all Ottawa is now waiting for the expected battle of the House Minister and Progressive Conservative leader John Bracken.

Liberator Makes Emergency Landing

(By The Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, Nov. 18.—A R.C.A.F. Liberator carrying two members of the Federal Cabinet to Halifax to greet the troopship Queen Elizabeth almost crashed and finally had to land by the light of flares at Greenwood Airfield, near Kentville, N.S. tonight.

The plane with State Secretary Martin and Hon. Colin Gibson, Minister of National Defence for Air, about could not land at Dartmouth because of heavy fog and the pilot headed for the Amnapolis Valley field.

Lights on the field went out and the radar equipment broke down and on the first run, the big Liberator overshot the field. The pilot took his plane up and circled about half an hour, finally landing by the light of flares just about the runway.

The alarm was sounded at the airfield and the crash ambulance was prepared when the plight of the plane was first realized. Both King and Gibson were unhurt and the plane for his coolness and skill in avoiding a crash.

The pilot of the plane was Pte. L. George Wright of "Tisdale, Sask., who described the flight as a "routine" one.

Electric Chair At Sing Sing Idle

OSSENING, N. Y., Nov. 18.—For the first time since 1926, the electric chair at Sing Sing prison has not been occupied for a full year. Previously an average of nine persons were executed there yearly, and once the total hit 35.

De Gaulle Explains Reasons For Resignation

PARIS, Nov. 18 (AP)—Gen. de Gaulle declared Saturday night he resigned as interim president of France because the Communists demanded one of three key cabinet posts, and that he had refused the demand because of France's interest in maintaining an "equilibrium" between the world's two very great political powers.

Taking the dispute to the people in a radio broadcast, Gen. de Gaulle did not mention the two powers by name, but a spokesman in his office said he meant the United States and Russia.

Gen. de Gaulle said one of France's major parties—the Communists—had demanded "as a categorical condition" the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, or war, or interior, in the cabinet he tried to form.

To succeed, he said, would be to endanger "the French policy of equilibrium between the two great political powers, a policy which, I believe absolutely necessary for the interest of our country and even for that of peace."

Gen. de Gaulle said in his letter of resignation that the demands of one party, the Communists, were "incompatible with the conditions of independence, cohesion and authority" essential for the Government. He referred to the Communists, but did not name them in the letters.

In his broadcast, he declared that he was leaving to the constituent assembly the decision whether he should keep trying to form a government, or turn the task over to the assembly. He would give up the presidency "without bitterness" if the assembly so decided.

All efforts during Saturday failed to solve the crisis.

Tonight the Communists issued a statement denying they had made any "imperative demands" for specific cabinet posts, and saying they desired "to arrive rapidly at the formation of a government conforming to the will of universal suffrage, and in which the Communist party will take all its responsibilities."

Flag Committee Is Appointed

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (CP)—Names of the Commons members of the parliamentary committee to choose a design for a new Canadian flag were disclosed Saturday.

They included H.R. Emmerson (L.—Westmorland); H. B. MacCulloch (L.—Pictou); and F.T. Stanfield (L.—Colchester-Banks).

The 25-member committee consisted of 15 Liberals, six Progressive Conservatives, two C.C.F., one Social Credit and one People's C.C.F. member.

The senate members have not been announced.

Fighting Is Reported In Northern Iran

TEHRAN, Iran, Nov. 18.—Reports reaching Tehran tonight said fighting had broken out in Northern Iran.

Telegraph communications were said to have been cut and the garisons in Azerbaijan, the northern part of Iran about 180 miles from Tehran, were reported isolated.

Among groups involved in the fighting, it was reported, were members of the separatist "democratic" party.

The outbreak occurred in the area from which Iranians fled to western part of Iran about 180 miles from Tehran, were reported isolated.

The council of ministers met in an extraordinary session and instructed War Minister Riazi and Chief of Staff Gen. Ibrahim Arfa to ask the Soviet military attaché for an explanation. The Russian charge d'affaires declined to comment.

The Soviet Attaché promised to refer the matter to the command-in-chief of Russian forces in Iran, Gen. Serebriakov.

London Political Sources View Outlook With Concern

(By The Associated Press)
LONDON, Nov. 18.—Political sources here tonight said they were concerned over the situation in Iran.

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New Panama Canal Seen Possibility

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18 (AP)—Discovery of the atomic bomb may lead to the construction of a new Panama Canal, it was disclosed today by the House of Representatives.

The report, which was made by a subcommittee of the House of Representatives, said that the canal is "one of the most important projects of atomic security."

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Kramer, Irma Grese Sentenced To Be Hanged

By CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN
LUNENBURG, Germany, Nov. 18 (AP)—Josef Kramer and Irma Grese, the rulers of Belzen, and nine of their staff were sentenced Saturday to be hanged for murders and atrocities at the Belzen and Oswiecim concentration camps.

Three women in all were ordered to the gallows. The trio heard the verdicts quietly but later the blond, plump-looking Grese, 22, broke into sobs and another woman wept quietly.

Dr. Fritz Klein, S.S. doctor, also was among the 11 sentenced to death.

The high British military court which Friday convicted 30 of the Nazi torture specialists on war crimes charges.

(Continued on Page 9 Col. 5)

Greeks Threaten To Fight For Province

ATHENS, Nov. 18 (AP)—More than 100,000 Greeks threatened to fight for the province of Northern Epirus today in a mass demonstration against British and United States offers of recognition of the Albanian Government and shouted in unison "we are going to fight" over Northern Epirus.

Greek orthodox Bishop Penelimon of Argyrocastro, Albania, said the Albanian Government's recognition of the Albanian Government was "ridiculous" and

Wreck Located In 12 Feet Of Water Off Cape Traverse

Two men aboard a scow which overturned and went adrift at Borden Friday are believed to have perished. It was learned yesterday that the scow had been located 12 feet of water at Cape Traverse, 10 miles down the coast from Borden.

The men are Smith Sherrin, 46, of Bedoune and Carmen Allen, 18, of Tormentine, N.B.

Sherrin, a veteran of two wars, had been discharged from the H.M.S. "Burdock" as the storm damaged flatiron derrick here today.

The scow was owned by the J.P. Porter and Son construction firm of Dartmouth. N.B. Doushette, superintendent for the company said that the accident occurred at the dumping grounds, off Borden, about 4:30 Friday afternoon. He said the two men were inside the hatch of the scow and that the system was for the scow to be used when the dumping grounds were reached. Then the men came on deck to dump the buckets.

Puncher Docks; Rough Voyage

HALIFAX, Nov. 18 (CP)—Whistling and shouting, 643 Canadian war veterans crowded the port side of the aircraft carrier H.M.S. "Puncher" as the storm-damaged flatiron derrick here today.

The happy draft of navy, army and air force was made up of his own personnel.

The "Puncher" was the roughest of the season and the crew of the Canadian-managed "Puncher" described their passengers as "good sailors." Heavy seas cracked a seam up forward and planks on the flight deck were sprung.

Capt. R.E.S. Bidwell, R.C.N., Halifax, said the carrier was fortunate to escape further damage in a two-day storm last Tuesday and Wednesday and another blow Friday. The craft pitched and tossed at times with a 45-degree roll.

Commandos Founder Has Heart Ailment

LONDON, Nov. 18 (Reuters)—Admiral of the Fleet Lord Kever, 73-year-old founder of the commandos, died today of a strained heart after the few too high without oxygen while observing the funeral of Leyte in the Philippines. He was learned here Saturday.

The admiral was first gassed by a smoke-screen when he was with American naval forces during the engagement.

"I have to go slowly for a bit," Admiral Kever wrote a naval association in Britain.

60th Anniversary Of Army In N. S.

(By The Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, Nov. 18.—Staff Captain Nellie Malby, 84-year-old Salt Spring Islander, who conducted the first service of the organization in Nova Scotia 60 years ago, was presented with a "key to the city" by the Government here Saturday.

Damage in the largest fire of the colony's history was estimated at \$150,000.

The fire alarm was sounded at three o'clock Friday morning and the cathedral bells were rung as well to awaken the 9,000 population of the island's capital. Western high school and 35 homes were burnt to the ground and scores of other buildings were damaged before the flames were brought under control.

School, 35 Homes Destroyed By Fire

ROSEBAU, Dominica, B.W.I., Nov. 18 (CP Cable)—Housing and relief for the hundreds of residents of Rosebau left homeless in Friday's day-long fire were organized by a committee formed by the Government here Saturday.

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ONE THING THAT SEEMS TO IMPROVE THE LONGER YOU KEEP IT,—IS YOUR TEMPER!

FORECASTS: Moderate to fresh west and northwest winds; partly cloudy with scattered snowflurries; a little colder at night.

Lake St. John: Mostly cloudy and a little colder with scattered snowflurries.

Gulf and Bay Chaleur: Fresh or strong winds, shifting to westward; cloudy with scattered snowflurries; a little colder at night.

Maritime West: Fresh northwest to west winds; mostly cloudy with scattered snowflurries; cooler in Nova Scotia.

Maritime East: Strong winds, shifting to northwest; scattered showers at first, then cooler with scattered snowflurries.

High tide this morning at 10:23 and tonight at 10:14.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4:23 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:03.

FULL MOON Nov. 19, 10:15 a.m.

SUMMERSIDE tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

N.S.-P.E.I. SERVICE (Effective Nov. 4)

Leave Wood Islands 9 a. m. and 1 p.m.

Leave Caribou 11 a.m. and 3 p.m.

CHARLOTTETOWN — NEW GLASGOW (Daily Except Sunday)

Leave Charlottetown 1:10 4:00 p.m. Arrive Charlottetown 2:35 5:20 p.m.

N.S.—P.E.I. FERRY SERVICE (Daily Including Sundays)

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Charlottetown 12:15 4:45 p.m. Arrive Charlottetown 5:20 8:10 p.m.

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OF CANADA
FLOUR
BETTER — EASIER TO USE
FOR BREAD — CAKES — PIES — COOKIES