

MORNING DAILY FOUNDED 1851  
WEEKLY (NOW RURAL DAILY) 1887

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, MARCH 5, 1907.

TWENTY CENTS A MONTH BY MAIL  
TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR BY MAIL

## Prince Led The Rescuers

### Eleven Berlin Survivors Saved After Desperate Struggle—Three Remain on Wreck—Survivors Describe Their Bitter Experiences

HOOK of HOLLAND February 23—Thanks largely to the courage and determination of Prince Henry of the Netherlands the rescue of the survivors of the Berlin was achieved, and the heroic and unflinching efforts of the Dutch lifeboatmen succeeded in rescuing eleven more survivors of the ill-fated steamer Berlin.

Although several of the rescued were in the last stages of exhaustion they are now on the road to recovery. Some of them have even been able to tell the story of their awful experience.

HOW RESCUE WAS EFFECTED.  
The small lifeboat was the first to reach the harbor, and Captain Jansen received round after round of ringing cheers. He reported that three women and a child who had refused to jump were still aboard the wreck. He explained that the rescue had been effected by both boats working together. First the small boat managed, with infinite difficulty, to make fast a rope to the breakwater, and by this means the survivors were dragged through the water to the pilot boat, which stood a little way off. Captain Jansen had hardly told his story when the steam pilot boat the Heivoetsluis with the rescued on board, bore in sight. As she was moored, the cheering of the assembled crowd was "succeeded" by a painful hush as the first of the survivors was borne ashore on a stretcher by six stalwart Dutchmen, and slowly carried up the steps to one of the waiting motors. The man was swathed in blankets, and made no signs of life.

A steward was the next man to be brought ashore. He was quite cheerful, and shouted quite gaily in reply to inquiries: "My name is Fisher. He seemed to have stood the terrible ordeal the best of all. Then came a woman, her face covered with a blanket, but her long dark hair streaming over her pillow, and a terribly frost-bitten hand hanging limply

over the side of the stretcher. OBERRED THE PRINCE.  
Eventually the eleven survivors so narrowly snatched from death were removed to the Aerikya Hotel. When the Prince Consort came ashore, his face was radiant with joy. Every Dutchman present forfeited his national reputation for stolidity by joining in a roaring cheer.



Helma Korsika



Fred Goodrich



Paula Desmond

## DANGER IS FROM STOLEN AND NOT FROM SWOLLEN FORTUNES

### So Says Jacob Gould Schurman, President of Cornell University in a Recent Speech Before the Omaha Club on Washington's Birthday

OMAHA, March 1.—Washington's birthday was generally observed in Omaha by a suspension of business and appropriate ceremonies. The most notable event was the dinner of the Omaha club, at which the principal speakers were Dr. Jacob Gould Schurman, president of Cornell University, Col. J. Hamilton Lewis, corporation counsel of Chicago, and G. A. Dickson, a democratic leader of Sioux City, Ia.

John N. Baldwin, general counsel for the Union Pacific railroad, was toast master. Dr. Schurman discussed "Some present-day problems," speaking, in part, as follows:—  
"I suppose there is little doubt that in some few industries monopoly actually exists and oppression is actually practiced by making the public pay extortionate prices."

enable a trust to exploit the people for its own enrichment, that tariff schedules is doomed, no matter how much talk there may be of the sanctity of the tariff or the solemn duty of standing rat.

Dr. Schurman said he could not agree with President Roosevelt as to the alleged threatened danger from swollen fortunes.

Three chums of Evelyn Nesbit Thaw who will play an important part in the Thaw trial now going on.

## SECOND MEETING RUSSIAN DOUMA

(SPECIAL BY WIRELESS.)  
ST PETERSBURG, March 4.—Deputies to the Russian second parliament are coming from all directions in readiness for the opening session at noon tomorrow.

## DEATH OF DR. ORONHYATEKHA

(SPECIAL BY WIRELESS.)  
TORONTO, March 4.—A despatch from Savannah, announces the death of Dr. Oronhyatekha of Toronto, head of the I.O.F. The late Dr. Oronhyatekha left about a month ago for the Southern States for his health which was then far from good. He leaves two children Dr. Aekland Oronhyatekha of Toronto and Mrs. Percy Johnson of Deseronto.

## SUNDAY LAW NOT OBSERVED IN B.C.

(SPECIAL BY WIRELESS.)  
VICTORIA, B. C., March 4.—The Sunday Observance Law was not observed in Victoria yesterday.

## CHICAGO MARKETS.

(SPECIAL BY WIRELESS.)  
CHICAGO, March 4, 1907.

May Corn	46 1/2
"Wheat	75 1/2
" Pork	\$16.35
July Corn	43 1/2
"Wheat	78 1/2
" Pork	\$16.40

### ONE OF THE SADDEST STORIES.

First it was a cold, neglected of course and catarrh developed. Nothing was done and consumption followed. Which the little child kept it from growing by using "Catarrhicine." Nothing simpler than inhaling the germ-killing vapor of this grand remedy. Colds and catarrh flee as before fire. Every trace of throat and bronchial trouble yields immediately. Catarrhicine is scientific and absolutely guaranteed for preventing and curing catarrh and kindred ills. Two sizes, 50c. and \$1.00 at all dealers.

## SHOULD HAVE NO FLEET ON THE ATLANTIC OCEAN

### President Eliot of Harvard University Guest at the Ottawa Canadian Club Brings a Message Of Good Will From The Other Side

OTTAWA, March 2.—President Eliot, of Harvard University was the guest at the Canadian club luncheon last week. He spoke for fifteen or twenty minutes on the way of escape from the competitive armament of the nations. Like Secretary Root he began with a reference to the arrangement of 1814, by which Britain and the United States agree to keep no fleet on the great lakes. The same principle, he contended, should be applied to the Atlantic Ocean and other seas. After commending the Canadian mounted police as a fine example of military force maintained for purely police purposes, President Eliot anticipated a time when national forces would be employed for that end and no other. He referred to MacKenzie King, deputy minister of labor, as a worthy graduate of Harvard,

whose present business was to get between the two parties to an industrial war and bring the strife to an end. The Hague tribunal was a shadow and prophecy, of such an authority standing between disputing nations. The time would perhaps come when some such court as this might apply an international conciliation act, supplying the element of publicity and equity and bringing the disputants within the influence of international public opinion. Then the armies and navies of the world would be police forces only restraining and suppressing nations otherwise likely to break the peace. Such was the substance of President Eliot's brief, but impressive and suggestive address.

## A SAD TRAGEDY; TWO LIVES LOST

BATLEFORD, Sas., Mar. 2.—A horrible occurrence has been revealed by investigations of the police, following the rumor of a tragedy near Eagle Lake in a German settlement. A settler named Kuscher had both feet frozen and while being treated in the house of a neighbor named Ryder, went insane through suffering, having no medical attendance. He attacked Ryder with an iron bar while the latter was asleep, and nearly murdered him, beating him so terribly that he will be disabled for life. The arrival of neighbors saved Ryder's life and the maniac was taken to another house, and his sufferings were so terrible that a man named Stabbert, who was nursing him, but dared not free him, also went insane and blew out his brains. Kuscher afterwards also died.

## FIERCE STORMS SWEEP EUROPE

LONDON, Mar. 2.—Heavy gales have been experienced throughout the country. There have been numerous shipping disasters, and the havoc on land is widespread. Many accidents occurred, several of them being fatal. The lifeboats were busy on all parts of the coast. Fortunately the loss of life has been comparatively small.

## Arch Enemy Of The Trusts

### Thomas W Lawson Explains His Conflict With The System—Conditions Pre- carious—Boston Financier Will Shortly Publish New Book

MONTREAL, March 2.—"Had any man told the people of America three years ago that one man could, with his mouth or his pen cause such a condition of affairs as exists in the world of finance in the United States today, he would have been deemed mad," declared Mr. Thomas W. Lawson, the author of "Frenzied Finance," to a Star reporter last evening. The arch enemy of the trusts spoke in a musing tone, walking up and down his

room at the Windsor. Mr. Lawson, as is well known, delimits in the proceedings known to socialists as "the philosopher of the shock." His attacks on the world of high finance have now become familiar. He has entered a new field, however, and on his birthday, next week, will be published "Friday, the thirteenth," a novel dealing with high finance in the midst of a love story of the greatest heart interest.

"Have you not rather let up on the system of late?" asked the interviewer. "Well, it would seem so, at the first glance," replied Mr. Lawson. "The fact is, however, that I was face to face with great difficulty in my campaign. I had been hammering away with a hammer at a high wall. The people were beginning to get tired of mere words. I had to give them something new. I either had to produce my remedy for the evils which I had demonstrated, or I must find some other means to hold my audience. I could not produce the remedy at the moment, the country is too prosperous to do this now. Then I told my following, which is ever on the increase, that I was about to adopt a new system. I would resort to fiction. The result has not been a disappointment. The circulation of 'Friday, the Thirteenth' has begun to increase to a remarkable degree, and now the publishers have fixed upon my birthday to issue the work in book form. I believe it is a good book, even if I say it myself. I spent four or five months in the woods, and it was during that time that I wrote it. I combine a story of heart interest with a wedge of frenzied finance. I thus will reach an audience that I could never hope to get interested in any other way."

Reverting to the statement at the opening of the interview with regard to the present condition of affairs, Mr. Lawson declared that the situation on the stock exchanges of the United States today was abnormal.

"The big fellows, Rockefeller, and the rest, are obliged to support their own stocks. The people are not buying as they did a few years ago yet the prices of stocks are away up, while money continues tight."

"An instance of the state of affairs now prevailing is to be found in the action of H. H. Rogers, one of the richest men in the United States. He is so rich that he can afford to own a whole railway, all to himself. He has one that taps the mines and reaches tidewater, running through Virginia. Two days ago, he issued \$10,000,000 in bonds of that road, and in his appeal to the people offers to pay 75 per cent for the money they will give him to carry on this work."

## PROVINCIAL LEGISLATURE

Monday, March 4, 1907.  
House met at 4 p. m., but adjourned shortly afterwards, several of the members not having returned from the west. The Leader of the Opposition, who is ill was not in his accustomed seat.  
House will meet today at 3 p. m.

## AGE PENSIONS FOR CANADA

OTTAWA, March 1.—Sir Richard Cartwright in the Senate said that old age pensions was of no small importance. It had received a good deal of attention in Great Britain and the colonies, but he had no doubt would engage attention in Canada. In Canada, there was little chance that any frugal and industrious man could not acquire a competence for his age if given a fair opportunity. There had been distress among the wage earners in Canada, but the land now enjoyed great prosperity and the present might be regarded as a very good time for Canadian wage earners to make provision for other times which might unfortunately come. Sir Richard said he did not believe in old age pensions for Canada, but thought the wage earners should be given an opportunity at a reasonable cost of obtaining an annuity guaranteed by the State for his years of age.

## WHAT TO DO IN CASE OF FIRE

New York, March 1.—Fire Chief Croker says that for their own personal safety and that of their neighbors, every man, woman and child in the city should be ready for the emergency of fire; should be able to fight it with a level head. He advises the following course of action in the case of an outbreak of fire:

"Keep cool; no matter how hot everything around you gets, retain a cool, calm equilibrium, and you'll come out all right."  
"Send in the alarm immediately; do not take it for granted that some one else has rung up the fire department."  
"Fight the fire yourself before the firemen arrive. Very few fires if discovered at the outset are beyond the control of the people on the premises, if only quick, intelligent action is taken. Fight the flames with pails of water; smother them with rugs and blankets; beat them out with wet beams."

"Hook the spread of fire. If the burning room or rooms can be shut off from the rest of the building, it will take considerable time for the fire to spread. Shut all doors, transoms and windows opening on stairs, and if possible, those to the exterior. By closing up the burning rooms you prevent draughts, and cut off a new supply of oxygen. The fire, after exhausting the oxygen, will only smoulder."

"Never ascend to the upper stories of a burning building. The upper stories are always the most dangerous. The smoke, superheated air and poisonous fumes, which it is death to inhale, collect first in the top of the house. Fire, spreading through a building, burns straight to the roof, usually by way of the falls and stairways, and then, widening its course, sets back to the stories below. The lower floors are the safest in time of fire."  
"Never try to climb up the stairs to the roof, and never open the scuttles. A hole through the roof to the open air would serve as a chimney, and magnify the conflagration almost incredibly."  
"Keep out of the halls. The safe way to await the arrival of the firemen is in a room as low down in the building as you can get without risk of smoke-laden halls. Shut all doors and transoms in which you stay and open the windows wide to keep the fire cool and pure. If smoke breaks in, lean out of the window carefully and get excited and get to breathe in the hot, smoky atmosphere."  
"Make your way from the building if the fire is dangerous and you can escape without breaving too great heat. A wet towel held over the mouth and nostrils will enable you to live in an otherwise deadly atmosphere. But unless the fire spreads into the room you are occupying it is best to wait for outside help."

## COW WHICH BEATS BUTTER RECORD

FOND DU LAC, Wis., Mar. 2.—A Holstein-Friesian cow owned by J. Willet has broken the world's butter record for forty pounds. The official test shows 53.67 pounds of milk and 200.5 pounds of butter. The cow gave birth to a calf Dec. 19 and the test was commenced on the 15th day of her period of lactation. During the period of the test every milking was watched, the quantity of milk weighed and samples taken and tested. The phenomenal yield was such that two separate tests were ordered, the first of 24 hours and the second 48 hours, during which time additional representatives were sent from the export station. The cow was under constant supervision day and night. The best day in milk was 104 pounds. The best day in butter, 5.74 pounds.

## Condensed Advertisements

- FOUND.—White caps for child's coat. 3-5319.
- WANTED.—Boy to learn the tailoring. McLaughlin Bros. 3-5314.
- FOUND.—Purse containing a small sum of money. Apply at Guardian. 3-5319.
- LOST.—March 3rd ladies open face J. silver watch. Finder please leave at this office and receive. 3-5319.
- LOST.—Two pounds one almost brown the other white with brown spots. Leave at Stewart & Son's grocery store. 3-5311.
- REMEMBER.—That everybody wants a morning paper and the news is next to life and up-to-date, and that at some time during the day everybody is likely to buy the good advertised while his mind is still bright and active.
- WANTED.—A successful book-agent wanted for Charlottetown and Prince for "Digest of Canadian Maritime Laws." Fearless work, unequalled salary for terms, exclusive control to right man. W. A. Anger, Brunswick Ave., Toronto, Ont. 3-5319.

## FILIPINOS FEAR WAR WITH JAPS

Salutes From Ships Scared Natives, Who Took to the Timbers

MANILA, March 2.—The Japanese war talk has caused excitement in the provinces surrounding Manila, where many natives left the town and hid in the mountains. One town was depopulated recently by the exchange of rifles between warships, which causes the idea to spread that the Japanese were entering the bay. The government is doing its best to allay the alarm. Commissioners Lavers and Segarra made special tours of the provinces explaining the Japanese situation and quiet was about restored. The people were, however still, in an excited condition when news of the action on the Culbertson amendment came, and the native newspapers regard the action as inappropriate as the war talk was bringing the Filipinos closer to the Americans. The effect of the action on the amendment is likely to cause a breach.

## THE WEATHER.

TORONTO, March 4.—Fair, and moderately cold.

## BE A STRONG MAN.

Increase your vitality and nerve energy restore your strength and vigor to your overworked body. Ferrozons will do this as it did for Walter Wood of Beaupre, N. B., who writes: "I can say Ferrozons has given me a new lease of life. A year ago I was scarcely able to dress myself around. My appetite was gone, I had no color or ambition and felt used up. One box of Ferrozons arrested me back to health. I took a number of boxes and my health was completely restored." For men who are tired, pale, nervous and thin-blooded nothing compares with Ferrozons, 50c. per box at all dealers.

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