

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

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green even when the eye and ear  
fall you.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

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## AMENDMENTS DISCUSSED IN LEGISLATURE

### Illness of Speaker During Yesterday's Session Necessitates Premature Adjournment.

The sudden illness of the Hon. David MacDonald, Speaker of the Legislature, necessitated the adjournment of the House at 5.30 yesterday afternoon. Hon. Mr. MacDonald's condition. The Guardian is pleased to report, was much improved last evening and it is hoped he will be able to occupy the chair as usual when the House meets today at 3 p. m.

The House had been in committee in second reading of an Act to amend the Succession Duties Act. When the committee rose and wished to report on the bill, Premier Lea announced the fact that the Speaker was ill and had to leave the Chamber. Hon. Mr. Stewart, leader of the Opposition, pointed out that no member was competent to put a motion to the House while the Speaker was absent. According to an old practice the Speaker is elected by submitting the motion to the Clerk of the Legislature. The Speaker being thus elected, the proper procedure would be to elect a Deputy Speaker immediately thereafter. That, unfortunately, had not been done. In the circumstances, he approved of Mr. L. R. Allen's suggestion that the House declare the time to be 6 o'clock and the Premier moved the adjournment. In absence of a motion to the contrary the House then stands adjourned until 3 o'clock on the following day; by which time it is hoped, the Speaker will be able to resume his duties; if not, the

## Wolf Pet



PET OF QUEBEC GIRL

Miss Pearl Spence of Fort Coulonge, Quebec, is accompanied on her daily strolls by this timber wolf, captured last fall in the Black River district by J. Corbelle of North Bay, Ont. Although now apparently gentle and tame, the wolf is kept on a chain at all times.

## SOCIAL SERVICE COUNCIL CONFERENCE

### Number of Provincial Social Problems Discussed At Largely Attended Meeting Last Evening.

Social problems of Prince Edward Island were discussed last evening at a largely attended conference of the Social Service Council of Canada held in the Confederation Chamber in the Provincial Building.

Premier W. M. Lea presided at the meeting and welcomed the visitors. Among the speakers of the evening were Canon C. W. Vernon, President of the Council, Rev. Hugh Dobson, Vancouver; Rev. J. Phillips Jones, General Secretary of the Council; Mr. F. N. Stapleford, Toronto, and a number of local clergymen and interested citizens.

Unemployment, prisons, and venereal disease were the chief topics of discussion.

Welcomed Council

Premier Lea after welcoming the members of the Social Service Council to the Province and to the historic Confederation Chamber made reference to the subjects allotted for discussion at the session. The unemployment problem is not as serious in this Province as it is in the other provinces of Canada. A more serious problem is that of the prisons. The Premier believed that one large prison located at a distance from the city should replace the

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## May Meet In Polar Wastes

(Canadian Press)

FRIEDRICHSHAFEN, Germany, April 15—A possible rendezvous in the polar regions between the Graf Zeppelin and Sir Hubert Wilkins submarine Nautilus, was forecast to the Associated Press today by Dr. Hugo Evkemer. "It is quite possible that a flight into the Arctic regions may eventuate this year," said the Commander of the dirigible. "It all depends on whether we can finance the proposed expedition. If so, I expect to personally command the Graf. In New York, Wilkins and I agreed to try to meet in the polar wastes."

## TO ELIMINATE CERTAIN TRAIN SERVICES

### Both The C. N. R. and C. P. R. Officials Realize The Necessity of Exercising Economy.

(Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, Ont., April 15—Elimination of certain train services by both the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific Railways in Eastern Canada is contemplated, and draft proposals in this regard have been made to the board of railway commissioners. The necessity of exercising economy in the operation of the transportation systems has dictated reductions, particularly in the passenger services. In Western Canada, between the head of the Lakes and the Rockies reductions have already become effective on both systems.

## Average Of 20 Street Deaths Daily In Eng.

(Special to the Guardian)  
LONDON, April 15—Life on the streets of Great Britain is becoming increasingly dangerous. A daily average of more than 20 street deaths is recorded during 1930 by the Home Office. Accidents caused by vehicles and horses during the year totalled 156,793, an increase of 4,992 over the previous year. There were 7,305 persons killed, 600 more than in 1929, and 177,895 injured, an increase of 6,978.

## N. S. HOUSE PROROGUES

(Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, N. S., April 15—The Nova Scotia House of Assembly concluded its eight weeks session today, when Lieutenant-Governor Frank Stanfield visited Province House to thank the Legislature for supply and assent to bills passed.

The Assembly this year placed on the statute books 157 of the 178 measures introduced. Immediately on official prorogation the session gave place to song and story. D.B. McLeod, veteran Liberal member for Inverness, breaking into Gaelic songs as the members crossed the floor with the 'political enemy.'

## Birth Control By Vaccination

(British United Press)

CHICAGO, April 15—Birth control by vaccination, Dr. Morris Fishbein predicted tonight, apparently will be the next epochal achievement of medical science. Dr. Fishbein had just finished translation of reports for the Journal of the American Medical Association of which he is editor, concerning sensational experiments on Russian women when he told the British United Press of the recent progress made by scientists in furthering the voluntary limitation of families.

Medicine eventually will enable a woman to forestall birth for a considerable period perhaps for a year or more, he said. She will be inoculated, immunized from bearing children just as an inoculation of small pox virus prevents persons from contracting that disease. Several hundred women in Russia already have subjected themselves to the injections, said Dr. Fishbein in quoting from a summary of the experiments there by the Russian scientist Bababagry. The latter told how the injections first were started in 1924, how in 1926 the physician Popona produced sterility among married women for four months and then how his fellow worker Lalin inoculated seventy

## Dorothy Knapp May Take Veil



"MOST BEAUTIFUL GIRL" MAY ENTER CONVENT

Dorothy Knapp, beauty contest winner, and star of the "Follies" and "Vanities" has joined the Roman Catholic Church and, she declares, is studying to take the veil.

## Offers Land For Airport Dr. J. S. Jenkins Gives Govern- ment Free Use Of 125 Acres On Upton Farm For Flying Field.

The offer has been made by Dr. J. S. Jenkins of 125 acres of land on Upton Farm for the purpose of providing a flying field for the City and Province.

This announcement was made yesterday morning when a committee of the Board of Trade consisting of President George J. Tweedy, chairman of landing field committee, R. L. Cotton, J. P. Hillon, Col. D. A. MacKinnon, Dr. J. A. Clark, E. T. Higgs and R. E. Mutch waited on the government.

The committee had intended to ask the government for part of the Falconwood Farm for an airport, but Tuesday night Dr. Jenkins made his offer, which the government was glad to accept.

A telegram was sent to the Air Department, Ottawa, asking for approval of the project and that a surveyor be sent down.

Dr. Jenkins is offering the land free, asking only that the Government loan tractors and road machinery for surfacing the proposed field, and provide ashes for building the runway.

## New Archbishop Of Rupert's Land

(Canadian Press)

WINNIPEG, Man., April 15—Rev. I. O. Stringer, Bishop of the Yukon, late today became Archbishop of Rupert's Land, succeeding Archbishop S. P. Matheson, veteran churchman and former Primate of Canada, who resigned a few months ago. In the final ballot taken by a conference of the Bishops, Clergy and Laymen of the Church, Bishop Stringer was elected over Rt. Rev. D. R. Owen, Bishop of Niagara by a vote of 17 to 14.

women in 1927 with the birth control virus. After six months, Lalin reported that only five of the women, all of whom were married, became pregnant. Dr. Fishbein continued. Other experiments using similar methods have been made throughout the world on animals. We do not know enough about these serums to determine all their effects upon the human system. We know that some of them act on the glands of internal secretion, but whether they produce any lasting harm is uncertain. There remains much experimentation to be done, but scientists all over the world are interested and it apparently is only a matter of time before such birth control methods will be practicable.

## FORMER HEADS COMMITTED FOR TRIAL

### Johnson, Clark and Thomas, of the De- funct G. A. Stimson Co., Ltd., To Face Charges.

(Canadian Press)

TORONTO, April 15—F. G. Johnson, L. E. Clark and H. H. Thomas, former heads of the now defunct G. A. Stimson Co., Ltd., were committed to trial on charges of conspiracy to defraud by Magistrate Coatsworth, following the preliminary hearing today.

The three men, who were arrested early in January when their company made a voluntary assignment, have been at liberty on a large bond, Johnston and Clark being released on \$50,000, while Thomas' bail amounted to \$5,000.

## POULTRYMEN DISCUSS PROBLEMS

A largely attended meeting of the P. E. I. Poultry Association was held on Tuesday for the discussion of problems peculiar to the spring season, particularly the problem of the successful early hatching of chickens. It was proposed that some action be taken on the suggestion made by the Secretary, Mr. F. A. Driscoll, that an incubator should be secured to be operated by the Association for the purpose of hatching chickens sufficiently early to permit of their being shown at the Fall fairs.

The matter of revising the prize list was left for the next meeting. A large number of classes are not classified under the present list, while in the existing classes, the amounts allotted for prizes should also be changed.

The secretary, Mr. F. A. Driscoll, presented a very practical paper on the care and feeding of baby chicks.

Following was the paper presented:—

April and May are the two important months for the poultry industry for in these months, the majority of the chicks are hatched and on them depends the possibility of filling your houses with laying hens for the coming fall and winter. Early hatched chicks will begin to lay when the demand for eggs is at its greatest and bring the largest price. It is not advisable, however, to have all the chicks hatched out too early as there is a possibility that they will go into molt after a short period of laying in the fall, later hatched chickens coming into laying later will continue all winter, that is early April chicks should lay in September and October, while May chicks will come into laying in November and December.

Those of us who have small flocks and maybe two or more breeds, especially in the exhibition or standard classes, are handicapped if setting hens are used, as it is getting more difficult each year to procure enough hens that are willing to take

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## Bomb Scare At N. Y. City Hall

NEW YORK, April 15—Special details of police were guarding New York's historic city hall today after an anonymous caller telephoned that the building was to be bombed as a protest of official inactivity in providing relief for the unemployed.

Miss Mary Stadelton, a telephone operator in the office of J. V. McKee, President of the Board of Aldermen received the three-ring call and attempted to hold the man on the wire until the call could be traced. When this failed, she notified police headquarters and members of the bomb squad were sent to the building. They made a thorough search of the building but found no trace of a bomb.

## Premier Bennett Answers Mr. King Re Unemployment

(Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, Ont., April 15—Once again the House of Commons, sitting in committee, found itself today, precipitated into a whirlpool of debate on unemployment. It arose when Hon. Peter Heenan, former Minister of Labor, pointing out that the estimates made no provision for unemployment relief, asked what the Government proposed to do. The reply of the Prime Minister to the effect that the \$20,000,000 appropriation had not all been spent and that the unemployment situation would be dealt with as the necessities of the occasion demanded did not close the matter.

J. S. Woodsworth (Labor, Winnipeg North Centre) immediately projected himself into the discussion. He hoped, he said, that the Prime Minister did not intend ruling out any discussion on unemployment on the ground that provision had not

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## WILL NOT PUT PREMIUM ON IDLENESS

### Mr. Bennett Answers "Workers" Unity League Re Unem- ployment Insurance — "Our People Will Not Be Put On The Dole," He Added.

(Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, Ont., April 15—Positive refusal of a "demand" for enactment of a bill providing for non-contributory state unemployment insurance was made by Premier R. B. Bennett, to a delegation here today. Never would any Government of which he was a member enact such legislation, Mr. Bennett told the delegation. "We will not put a premium on idleness, and we will not put our people on the dole," asserted Mr. Bennett.

The question of unemployment insurance was before the Government and it was his hope, said Mr. Bennett that something would be done about it, but, if action were taken it would not be such as to destroy men's self respect.

The delegation which Mr. Bennett spoke to represented the Workers' Unity League of Canada which, spokesmen stated, had been in operation for a matter of months. A petition setting forth the alleged conditions among the unemployed in Canada and making a "demand" for non-contributory unemployment insurance was presented. Note paper used bore at its head "Workers' Unity League of Canada, Canadian section Red International of Labor Unions.

(Canadian Press)

BIENDAYE, Franco-Spanish Frontier, April 15—King Alfonso, in the manifesto which he left to be published after his departure from Madrid, admitted that he had lost the love of his people for the present, but said that his conscience told him that this disaffection would "not be definite."

## ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

\*\*Belfast Club leading live stock at Fodhla Tuesday, 21st. 4767-4-15-21.  
\*\*Zion Church Missionary Society Cake Sale, Saturday, April 18th, Holman's Ltd. 4794-4-16-31  
\*\*Mills at Wood Islands grinding Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week until October. 4733-4-14-31  
\*\*Reserve July 15th for Orange Tea at Canoe Cove. 4726-4-14-31.  
\*\*Musical and dance in Summerfield Hall, Friday, 17th at 8 p. m. Lunch served. All welcome. 4775-4-18-31

## Waitress



BECOM'S PEERESS

Mrs. C. T. Rowley, London tea shop waitress and formerly Miss F. E. Shiel, who suddenly became a peeress, and whose husband now Lord Langford, has precipitated a legal tangle by allegedly going through a form of marriage with another woman in Melbourne, Australia, last June.

## THE NEW SPANISH GOVERNMENT

(Copyright by United Press)

MADRID, April 15—A pledge to the people of Spain that they will be given a constitutional government, with respect for the rights of all, was made by Niceto Alcalá Zamora, head of the Provisional Republican Government, in an exclusive interview with the United Press today. Alcalá Zamora revealed that a Constitutional Assembly will be called, which will draft a new constitution for the country along the lines agreed upon by the representatives of the people. Meanwhile, Alcalá Zamora said, the Provisional Government will proceed along normal constitutional lines, its principle being to respect individual rights, even to extend them, and to grant other rights which do not figure in the present constitution. With regard to religion, he said, there will be liberty for all sects, and every respect will be had for private property. Spain has had five constitutions since the first was written in 1812. There is a historical precedent for making out a bill of rights after getting the King out of the country. The constitution of 1812 was drawn up at Cadix, while the King Ferdinand VII. was theoretically a prisoner of Emperor Napoleon I. From the precedent of "drawing up" a constitution while the King was away, arose the theory maintained by the "constitutionalists" of today, which has figured so largely in recent Spanish politics. They had demanded suspension of the royal prerogatives while the Constitutional Assembly met. Alcalá Zamora excused himself from giving full details of his future plans until after the council of Ministers meets, explaining that the strenuous life he has led since Sunday's elections, has left him exhausted.

## The Weather, Etc.

TORONTO, April 16—Strong north and north west winds, increasing in force, mostly fair and cold.

Temperatures  
Maximum . . . . . 30  
Minimum . . . . . 24  
High tide this evening at 9:58 and tonight at 10:18.  
Sun sets this evening at 6:41 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:16.  
New moon Friday, April 17, 9 p. m.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

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## THE KING OF SPAIN GOES INTO EXILE

### "Viva Espana", Were The Deposed Monarch's Last Words As He Stepped From The Soil of the Re- public.

(Special to the Guardian)

CARTAGENA, Spain, April 15—Alfonso XIII until yesterday the King of Spain sailed into exile today with the cry, "Long Live Spain" on his lips. The deposed monarch, perhaps the last of the Bourbons, boarded the fast cruiser Prince Alfonso (Principe Alfonso) in the dark hours just before dawn and was carried away from the land over which he had reigned since his birth 44 years ago. As he departed Alfonso made a brave gesture toward the newly born Republic of Spain. I preserve and follow my traditions, he said in a firm voice as he shook hands with a little group of high army and navy officials, who stood beside him on the dock. Then the few persons who witnessed one of the most dramatic events in Spanish history, saw him turn abruptly and enter the motor boat which was to carry him to the cruiser waiting with steam up for departure, presumably for England.

"Viva Espana," cried Alfonso as he stepped from the soil of the Republic. "Viva Espana" was the echo from the shore. Alfonso, wearing civilian clothes and grimly stoical in the face of the collapse of his Throne and establishment of a Republican Government, arrived at Cartagena, ancient naval seat on the Mediterranean at 4 a. m. after an all night drive from the Capital. Alone and without friends to cheer him the former King had ridden for seven hours beside his chauffeur on the dash to the coast. Two other

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