

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
British courage is not made of
lath and plaster.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN
The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
What you spare in money you
spill in blood.

Mermaid, Guardian, Founded 1887.
Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

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REPORT ATLEE TO VISIT THE U.S.

S'ide Continues Fast Pace In Loan Campaign

Takes Grim View Unless War Banished

LONDON, Oct. 29 — (Reuters) — Sir Stafford Cripps, president of the Board of Trade, said tonight at the opening rally of the World Youth Conference that destruction of civilization within the lifetime of today's rising generation was inevitable unless we can by experiment establish the truth of the theory that the world can live together in peace.

Speaking of atomic power, Sir Stafford said the results of the industrial application of this new power the more will be the danger of its misuse in times of war, the risk of which can only be eliminated by adjusting the political, social and economic policies of the different countries to the circumstances of a new age.

New Strikes Replace Old In The U. S. A.

NEW YORK, Oct. 29 — (CP) — New strikes broke out in the United States today as old ones were settled, leaving the number of idle workers at about 235,000.

On the west coast, A. F. L. and C. I. O. unions of 15,000 machinists struck in the San Francisco Bay area, halting work at 170 shipyards, machine shops, foundries and manufacturing companies.

But in the east, strikes involving some 33,000 workers ended in Pittsburgh, Akron, O., and Camden, N.J.

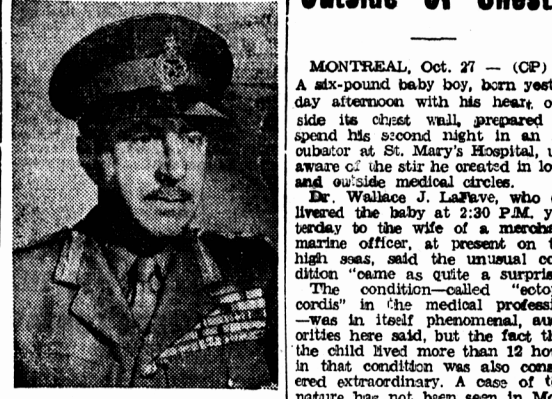
ST. ANDREWS, N.B., Oct. 29 — George Forsythe, 30-year-old fisherman of Castalia, Grand Manan Island, was in jail here tonight after being remanded for eight days on a charge of attempting to murder his 61-year-old wife.

In the charge, Royal Canadian Mounted Police reported the woman's falling height showed the accused had been remanded to lead in milk on different occasions before she drank it.

Coming Events

- Show Bradalbane Wednesday, 10-27-31
- Show Malpeque Tuesday, 10-27-31
- Dance, Montague, Friday, 10-30-31
- Hot Chicken Dinner, Lot 65 Hall to-night at 6, 10-30-31
- Notice — Unloading today, mixed car feeds, G. C. Green, Emerald, 10-30-31
- Dance, Kinkora Hall, Tuesday, October 30th, Hear Don Messer and Islanders, 10-24-30-31
- His extra gain from Pan Hallowell, Tuesday, 10-30-31
- Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-8-11
- Our Chick Fattener sure puts on the finish, Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-8-11
- Reserve November 28th and 29th for Notre Dame High Tea, 10-30-31
- Discontinuing buying Weener Figs until further notice, Livestock Marketing Board, 10-30-41
- New Glasgow, Wednesday, Oct. 31, National Film Board Movies and Victory Loan Meeting, 10-30-31
- Hunter River, Tuesday, Oct. 30, National Film Board Movies, and Victory Loan Meeting, Two shows, 7 and 8:30 P. M., 10-30-31
- Our hog and dairy feed laying mash and chick fattener is especially put up and proven, Livestock Feed Agency, 10-30-31
- Come to the L. O. B. A. Hallowell, Tuesday evening, October 30th, 10-28-29-30-31
- Rebekahs, Odd Fellows and friends, Hallowell surprises, refreshments, Tuesday night, Oct. 30th, Members requested to bring donations for Variety Auction Sale, 10-30-31
- Collecting Hogs by truck for Davis & Fraser, Albany and vicinity, also Emerald, Friday, November 2nd, Phone collect, A. G. Green, Albany or G. C. Green, Emerald.
- Reserve Wednesday evening, November 14th for Bay Fortune United Church, Chicken Supper and Bazaar, in Fortune Bridge Hall, if stormy, the following night, 10-30-31

Crerar To Visit Island Next Month



OTTAWA, Oct. 29 — (CP) — Gen. H.D.G. Crerar, soon to retire from the army after 35 years of service, will visit Military Districts in eastern and western Canada during the next three months, Defence Headquarters announced tonight.

The commander of Canada's first full-scale army during the campaign in northwest Europe, will spend a few days in each military district, exclusive of those he has already visited in Central Canada.

Under present arrangements he will visit Military District No. 6 Nov. 28-29, exclusive of Halifax where he was publicly welcomed on his return from overseas. From Nov. 29 to Dec. 1, he will be in M.D. No. 7 and M.D. No. 3 will be visited Dec. 3-5 and M.D. No. 4, Dec. 6-8.

Report President Of Brazil Has Resigned

To Probe Sentences Of Army Deserters

RIO DE JANEIRO, Oct. 29 — (AP) — Supreme Court Justice Jose Linhares assumed the presidency of Brazil tonight, the office of the Chief of Police announced, shortly after a police official reported that Getulio Vargas had resigned.

The official announcement, which made no mention of Vargas, said Linhares was being assisted by a military officer, who was acting as chief of the Federal Police by Benjamin Vargas, younger brother of Getulio Vargas.

The announcement said Vargas had been ousted as chief of the Federal Police by Benjamin Vargas, younger brother of Getulio Vargas.

Under Pressure

A few minutes after it was reported Vargas had resigned, army tanks were seen entering the grounds of the presidential residence and Vargas was observed leaving in an automobile.

The police official, who declined to give his name, has been the source of many important announcements of Brazilian developments.

Earlier an unidentified army general said a young lieutenant signed with a sub-machine gun delivered a statement to the radio station "Mayrink Veiga" and as they left, the lieutenant shouted: "Vargas has abdicated."

Earlier government troops had occupied key points in Rio de Janeiro, and had massed around the Ministry of War.

A young Brazilian reserve officer was wounded by gunfire while walking near war museum but there was no immediate indication as to the source of the shot.

(A dispatch from Buenos Aires said, telephone officials reported that all communications between Rio de Janeiro and Buenos Aires had been broken with little indication they would be resumed tonight.)

Witness Describes How Japs Butchered Civilians

By JOHN GROVE

MANILA, Oct. 29 (AP) — Anguished recollections of an orgy of bloodlust and horror alternated with courteous legal quibbling at the opening session today of Lt. Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita's trial on war criminal charges.

The bullet-headed defendant, heavily be-medaled in his dress uniform with polished knee-boots and freshly starched white shirt, listened grimly as witnesses told how Japanese soldiers had massacred and butchered women and children in a Red Cross station during the battle of Manila.

He listened with equal attention while defence counsel entered a series of legal objections, sought a two-week postponement of the proceedings or argued that the commission of five American generals had no legal right to try Yamashita at all.

The conqueror of Malaya and one-time commander of the Japanese-occupied Philippines gave no sign of emotion.

As the session ended an 18-year-old Filipino sat on the witness stand tensely clutching a microphone, his face frozen in an expression of terror and dismay after testifying of the atrocities he had seen.

Mr. McLure Registers Strong Protest In House

Urges Defence Minister Abbott To Re-consider Question Of Army Discharge Centre For Province

Civil Service Grows In Complexity

OTTAWA, Oct. 29 — (Special) — Canada's civil service is a far more complex thing than ever might be imagined by the mothers and fathers of Prince Edward Island, who sent their sons and daughters to Ottawa to help in the assignment of administering the Dominion.

In the war years, the civil service doubled from 15,000 to some 45,000 in Ottawa alone, and to 145,000 for the whole of Canada.

With the peace, what the service loses in the pruning of civilian staff at munitions and defence departments, is being more than compensated by additions to the departments of Health and Welfare and Veterans' Affairs, where personnel in the latter will top 12,000 in a year.

The Veterans' Affairs department has not changed the size of the growing civil service, they have changed its style.

It has become such a complex thing that such factors as psychology and physiology are considered in the selection of personnel.

Take, for example, the current bid by the civil service commission for a light-keeper.

The successful candidate must not only have the routine primary educational qualifications, but he has to have "good eyesight, correct color sense" and be "psychologically equipped" to spend long hours in a rousing detective yarn.

The Veterans' Affairs department wants investigators with a "quickness of perception, good address, integrity and tact."

Required by the Mines and Resources department is a limnologist, scientist specializing in fresh water.

For \$3,000 a year the same department wants a mammalologist, another specialist, knowing all about mammals.

Just to convince those who regard civil service as a mere collection of exclusively stenographers and controllers, that a government might include the ability to remain wrapped up for long, long hours in a rousing detective yarn.

The commission doesn't specify, it might be suspected that good "psychological equipment" might include the ability to remain wrapped up for long, long hours in a rousing detective yarn.

News Briefs

- LONDON, Oct. 29 — (CP) — The House of Commons by a vote of 100 to 80 today passed a bill to nationalize the Bank of England.
- BATAVIA, Java, Oct. 29 — (AP) — Bloody fighting at the Soerabaya naval base, lasting more than a week, was ended by an Indonesian truce tonight after 26 British Indian troops were killed. The entire British garrison of 1,000 men was seriously threatened.
- LONDON, Oct. 29 — (CP Cable) — Maj. Gen. Maurice Pope, military adviser to Prime Minister Mackenzie King, has arrived in London on his way to the United Kingdom, where he will head a Canadian Military Mission to be established within a month.
- SAIGON, Indo-China, Oct. 29 — (AP) — A Southeast Asia Command spokesman said today that 500 men from the French battle ship, Richelieu, occupied Cocong, port city south of Saigon, as the Annamite rebellion against the French in Indo-China waned.
- MONTREAL, Oct. 29 — (CP) — Hon. Vincent Massey, Canadian High Commissioner to the United Kingdom, and Mrs. Massey will be among the civilian passengers sailing for England aboard liner Queen Elizabeth from Halifax tomorrow.
- HALIFAX, Oct. 29 — (CP) — Two hundred thousand cans of chicken had to be thrown away because of a shortage of tin cans, and slated for Europe, were damaged here a few days ago when a large container the fish sank in Halifax harbor.
- SALVAGE PREPARATIONS were immediately undertaken and the cargo was eventually brought to the surface. The salt water was washed from the cans but it was found that rust had dug deep into the tin containers.
- A small army of men are now employed in removing the rust but it is reported that some of the tins are rusted beyond redemption.

British Dock Workers Determined In Stand

LONDON, Oct. 29 — (CP) — A spokesman for 40,000 striking dock workers told the Labor Government today it must either "intervene or perish" as their worst port tie-up in 20 years entered its sixth week with no sign of settlement.

Frank Campbell, chairman of the Liverpool strike committee, in a speech exhorting strikers to hold out until their demands for guaranteed \$5.50-a-day wage are met, declared:

"We have fought for five weeks and we are prepared to fight to the bitter end. The Government, whether it likes it or not, will intervene. They will be forced to intervene or perish."

On Staff Of Khaki College



MAJOR T. E. MacNutt, city, has received word that his son, Captain Stuart MacNutt, has been appointed to a position on the staff of the Khaki University, Watford, England. Capt. MacNutt was expected to return home on the "Queen Elizabeth" but at the last minute while en route by motor vehicle to embark Southampton a despatch rider informed him of his new posting. Over the past few days he is expected that Capt. MacNutt will be retained in England until next spring.

Civil Strife In China Continues

By SPENCER MOOSA

CHUNGKING, Oct. 29 — (AP) — Communist troops have cut 100 miles off the great Peiping-Hankow Railway — lifeline for Government forces hastening to fight China's undeclared civil war zone today.

The Communists struck south of Peiping, cutting rail, blowing up bridges, destroying stations and burning railway stock on the railway northward from the Red-Red town of Tientsin.

Government sources admitted the movement of troops was seriously hampered for with the acute shortage of labor and materials it will take time to get this vital traffic artery functioning again.

Chungking was rife with rumor. The post-war perils of famine, flood and economic depression took a position of secondary concern while the Government strove to keep the growing clashes local, and prevent all-out civil war.

Persistent, but wholly unconfirmed rumors said the Russians, Chinese and Japanese captured Japanese war equipment and munitions. No one in authority would allow himself to be quoted.

Widow Of Late N. S. Publisher Dies

NEW GLASGOW, N. S., Oct. 29 — (CP) — Mrs. J. W. H. Sutherland, widow of the late publisher of the New Glasgow Evening News, died in hospital here today. She was a native of Rexton, N.B., a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. William Fraser.

A son, J. E. Harry Sutherland, has been editor and publisher of the News since his father's death.

ARROSTOCK JUNCTION, N.B., Oct. 29 — (CP) — A shouted warning from a fellow workman that a train was about to be moved came too late today to save the life of Basil Cronk, veteran Canadian Pacific Railway yardman, who died in hospital tonight of injuries suffered when he was caught under a moving engine.

Canada's Prime Minister May Sit In On Talks

LONDON, Oct. 29 — (CP) — Usually well-informed sources said tonight that Prime Minister Atlee was planning a visit to Washington within the next few weeks to confer with President Truman on a number of matters, including the future of the atomic bomb.

The authoritative Press Association said a decision on the visit had been reached at a lengthy cabinet meeting this afternoon, and that Mr. Atlee probably would announce his plans in the House of Commons tomorrow.

The reports were neither confirmed nor denied at 10 Downing Street, the Prime Minister's residence. In Washington, Eben Ayers, assistant White House press secretary, said he knew nothing about a contemplated visit.

London observers believed it possible that Prime Minister Mackenzie King will follow his informal visit to London by attending talks in Washington between Mr. Atlee and Mr. Truman.

The British and American Government heads are expected to discuss a wide range of subjects in which Mr. King is interested, including the atomic bomb. Mr. King talked with Mr. Truman informally in Washington before coming to London and thus has been in position to present the President's views in off-the-record talks with members of the British Government.

Sources close to the Canadian Prime Minister said it is impossible to say yet whether Mr. King will travel with Mr. Atlee. The Dominion-Provincial conference is due to resume Nov. 26 and Mr. King is believed to spend several days at home beforehand.

This probably means he will leave the United Kingdom the week of Nov. 26-27, but he is expected to be in London during which he has held informal talks covering, in the words of one friend, "an indefinite variety" of subjects.

THIS 'COLD SNAP' IS RUSHING THE SEASON!

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE

Toronto, Oct. 29 — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 26, 46; Edmonton 22, 26; Regina 26, 50; Winnipeg 26, 41; Toronto 38, 70; Ottawa 30, 65; Montreal 31, 60; Quebec 27, 42; St. John 28; Moncton 41; Halifax 26, 43; Charlottetown 30, 41; Yarmouth 32, 45; Sydney 29, 41.

FORECASTS:

Lower St. Lawrence: Fresh to strong west to northwest winds; mostly cloudy and cool with a few light scattered showers.

Lake St. John: Fresh to strong northwest winds; mostly cloudy and cool; light scattered showers or snowflurries.

Gulf and Bay Chaleur: Strong southwest to northwest winds of moderate gales; mostly cloudy and cool with scattered showers and snowflurries.

North Shore: Strong southerly to westerly winds and moderate gales; cloudy and cool with scattered showers or snowflurries.

Maritime Provinces: Strong southwest to northwest winds; mostly cloudy with light scattered showers.

High tide this morning at 5.51 and tonight at 7.25.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4.52 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.55.

New moon November 4, 8.11 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

REVISSED SCHEDULE

Leave Wood Islands 6 a.m., 10 a.m., 2 p.m.

Leave Carleton Place, 8 a.m., noon, 2 p.m.

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Charlottetown 12.15 5.45 p.m.

Arrive Charlottetown 5.29 8.10 p.m.

CHALLOTTETOWN

NEW GLASGOW

(Daily Except Sunday)

Leave Charlottetown 1.10 4.00 p.m.

Arrive Charlottetown 2.55 5.30 p.m.

N.S. — P.E.I. FERRY SERVICE

(Daily Including Sunday)

FOR BETTER BAKING

BLOSSOM

OF CANADA

FLOUR

MILLED FROM SELECTED WASHED HARD WHEAT