

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Better to have an open enemy
against whom you can be on guard
than a lukewarm friend who be-
trays you when opportunity suits.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Man was made a little lower than
the angels to encourage spiritual
avation.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JUNE 9, 1933

8 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50

Japan Assails Naval Treaty At Arms Conference

Claims Treaty A Provoker Of International Apprehensions. View Draws Sharp Protests From British And American Delegates

Free State Move A Boomerang

DUBLIN, Irish Free State, June 8.—(C. P. Cable)—President Eamon De Valera's move against British coal in the economic "war" between that country and the Irish Free State has led to considerable complication.

As a counter measure to British duties on Irish cattle, the Government of the Free State imposed a penal tariff of five shillings per ton on British coal. German and Polish colliers were pleased.

Unwittingly, however, the Government struck a blow at many Irish owners of small cargo boats, with the result Irish harbors are filled with idle shipping.

GENEVA, June 8.—(A.P.)—Japan threw the Disarmament Conference into confusion today by assailing the London naval treaty as a provoker of international apprehensions and refusing to renounce bombardment from the air until aircraft carriers should be abolished.

In this uncertain atmosphere the formal discussions of arms limitation and reduction were adjourned until July 3.

The attack upon the naval accord, reached in London in 1930 by Great Britain, the United States and Japan drew sharp protests from the British and American delegates and from Arthur Henderson, President of the Geneva Parley and British Foreign-Secretary when the agreement was concluded.

CRITICAL YEAR IN CHURCH LIFE

Rev. Dr. Peter Bryce, Toronto, Addresses United Church Delegates at Sackville.

SACKVILLE, N. B., June 8.—(C. P.)—This is one of the critical years in church life—a year which will determine advance or retreat.

Rev. Dr. Peter Bryce, of Toronto, told the Maritime Conference of the United Church in Canada today. It was apparent, however, that the church was responding to the challenge, he said. Offerings in May were above those of the corresponding month last year.

The report of the home Mission Committee, presented by Rev. Dr. D. A. Frame, of Brookfield, N. S., showed a decline of nearly 50 per cent in income available for carrying on work, necessitating a great reduction in salaries and personnel. These figures presented serious problems, said Rev. G. Telford, of Fredericton, and the present situation was forcing a "re-thinking" of home missions. "To let our home missions fall would be an unspeakable calamity," he declared.

Professor Longley, of the Agricultural College at Truro, N. S., asked co-operation of the churches in promoting co-operative work in rural communities with the object of improving cultural and living conditions of the people.

Delicious ice cold spruce beer
McQuaid's store, Elm Avenue.
Don't be thirsty. 9559-6-6-2 wks.

Whishire Club loading hogs
Wednesday forenoon, June 14th.
Please list with Secretary. 1011-6-9-11.

Parity sale by ladies of Christian Church Saturday, June 10th.
Pamel and Chandler's store. 1005-6-8-31

First horse racing of the season
at Cape Traverse June 14th, also
Rugby and Running Races. 9904-6-5-6l.

Hunter River Club loading hogs
Wednesday forenoon, June 14th.
Please list with Secretary. 1012-6-9-11.

Kensington Club loading hogs,
lamb and well finished lambs
Wednesday forenoon, June 14th.
Please list stock. J. R. Sharp. 1013-6-9-11.

Annual meeting Charlottetown
Ladies Auxiliary Protestant Ophthal-
mology, Canadian Legion Building,
Barton Street, Friday afternoon
8.30 P. M. 9953-6-6-4l.

Friday, June 9th, at 8 P. M., Mt.
Carmel Dramatic Club present their
Act Comedy Drama with special-
ties at Protestant Orphanage. En-
tire proceeds for maintenance fund.
Admission 25 cents. 9943-6-6-4l.

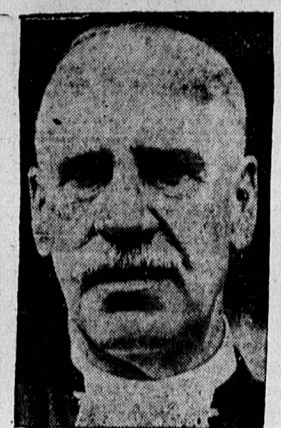
Our new business demonstrates
improved conditions. A Sun Life
policy will double your income.
Our policies furnish real protection
and systematic saving. Consult our
agents or J. A. Moore, branch man-
ager. 9990-6-7-31

Debate in Cape Traverse Hall
Monday, June 12, at 8 p.m., be-
tween Cape Traverse and P. M. C.
Young People's Societies. Subject:
"Labor Traffic vs. War." Admis-
sion 10 cents. 1029-6-9-21

Vernon Bridge Talks Wednes-
day. 1016-6-9-21.

Don't miss the fun of the Four
Square Boy's Concert in Christian
Church School Room this evening
at eight. Admission 15c. 1025-11

Come to the play in Hartsville
Hall tonight, presented by the
members of the Christian Endeav-
er Society of Presbyterian Church
of Marshfield. 1020-11



Rev. Dr. H. E. Grant of Fort William, newly elected Moderator of the Presbyterian Church in Canada.



Rt. Rev. Dr. Robert Johnston of Ottawa, retiring Moderator of Presbyterian Church in Canada.

Germany Declares A Moratorium On Credits

Drastic Move Made to Revive Country's Finances—Goes Into Effect July 1.

(By Tom Wilhelm Associated Press Staff Writer)

BERLIN, June 8.—Germany tonight declared a moratorium on credits granted to the Reich before July 1, 1931, thus admitting her inability to pay in foreign currencies either the interest or the amortization charges on some 17,300,000,000 marks of foreign indebtedness.

The moratorium will operate for the debts owed to foreign treasuries. Existing standstill agreements with private creditors abroad are not affected.

Announcement of the truce on foreign payments was made by Dr. Hjalmer Schacht, President of the Reichsbank, who at the same time solemnly warned the world against taking retaliatory measures.

In a drastic move to revive the country's finances, the Government decreed a suspension of all foreign currency payments on debts incurred prior to July 1, 1931, the time of the acute crisis in European finance. The suspension will go into effect July 1.

MACINTOSH STABBED BY UNKNOWN

Coroner's Jury Closes Inquest Into Stabbing Affair at Lunenburg.

(Canadian Press)
LUNENBURG, N. S., June 8.—Harry D. MacIntosh was stabbed by "a person or persons unknown", a coroner's jury decided tonight at the close of an inquest into the death of the prominent young business man on May 30.

Aside from medical and pathological testimony, the only new evidence added was submitted by Royal Canadian Mounted Police Sergeant Rennie, who disclosed the finding of a second knife in the house where MacIntosh met death, and where his wife was wounded.

Earlier in the investigation, police had told of discovering a bloodstained knife. The weapon to which the officer referred tonight was stained with blood also.

Mrs. MacIntosh was found unconscious at the foot of a stairway in their home when MacIntosh was discovered lying dead across his bed. She had been slashed with a knife and was believed to have been poisoned also. Dr. Ralph Smith, Provincial Pathologist, reported to the jury indications of carbolic acid had been found in the contents of her stomach.

Still in hospital, she was unable to take the stand at the inquest, although a statement which she dictated at the hospital had been submitted at an earlier hearing. This session was closed to the press as was tonight's.

President's Son Seeks Divorce

RENO, Nev., June 8.—(A.P.)—Elliott Roosevelt and his wife are taking their "incompatibility" to Nevada divorce courts.

The United States President's 22-year-old second son already has established residence in this state of six weeks' divorces so that his 21-year-old wife, the former Elizabeth Browning Donner, may sue him. The couple, parents of an eight months old son, have been separated several months. They married January 16, 1932.

Quebec Gov. To Sponsor Labor Legislation

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, June 8.—The Quebec Government will attempt to rally all provinces at an inter-provincial conference at Ottawa to study the enactment of uniform legislation limiting the hours of labor in trade and industry, Hon. C. J. Arcand, Quebec Minister of Labor, said in an interview today.

It is hoped to hold the Conference next September or October. Mr. Arcand said, and Quebec's limitation of hours of labor act, adopted at the last session of the Quebec Legislative Assembly will be used as a basis for discussion.

Advances Slight In Mt'l. Exchange

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, June 8.—Despite spectacular gains in International Nickel, Montreal Stock Exchange listings finished today's session with advances only holding a slight majority. A sell-off occurred near the close which forced some of the issues to reduce their gains or record losses.

With turnover approximating \$2,000 shares, 19 issues advanced while 18 declined. Of the 19 to move higher, eight established new peaks for the year and the average of ten principal stocks showed a small advantage.

U.S. Stands Firm On Attitude Re War Debts

United States Delegation Arrives in London—War Debts Not An Issue.

LONDON, June 8.—(A.P.)—Resolutely hopeful but without the conspicuous optimism which has characterized so many missions to international parleys, Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, and his colleagues of the United States delegation to the World Economic Conference, arrived in London this evening and at once established themselves in 90 rooms of a West End hotel.

Mr. Hull, debarking at Plymouth today from the steamship President Roosevelt, declared war debts "not to be discussed during the V. Parley, which begins next Monday."

"We shall not go outside the details of the agenda," the Secretary said before he and his party took the train which brought them to London.

"We have come to deal with problems and conditions that call for international action in the economic sense."

Sweringen Concludes Testimony

(By William L. Beale, Associated Press Staff Writer)

WASHINGTON, June 8.—Senate investigators tonight directed newly-voted powers squarely at personal stock transactions of J. P. Morgan & Company partners, after learning of a one-time \$98,000,000 paper profit to Van Sweringen railroad interests from an operation the Morgan Company financed.

Information about stock sales affecting the taxable incomes of Thomas S. Lamont, William Ewing and Harold Stanley was the immediate objective of the Banking Committee. Earlier the United States Senate unanimously granted it more authority for the purpose, simultaneously voting \$100,000 to continue the private bank inquiry through another session of Congress.

CAHILL TAKES STAND ON OWN BEHALF

Crown Concludes Case As Court Adjourns Until 10 This Morning.

The prosecution of the Crown in the case of the King vs Charles E. Cahill charged with manslaughter was continued yesterday morning when the court opened at 10 o'clock, Chief Justice Mathieson presiding.

The proceedings opened with the cross examination by Mr. L. G. Lewis, counsel for the defense, of Harry A. Grady, who was on the stand when the court adjourned at 5.15 the evening before. In cross examination witness told Mr. Lewis that he saw cars going up and down, going east and west, and that he saw a car going west immediately before he heard the crash and a car going east directly after.

Mr. Lowther, prosecuting Counsel, asked leave from the court to cross examine this witness as he considered he was a hostile witness to the prosecution, as he had given more information to defense counsel. Witness told the Crown he saw no one, but had stated to defense that he saw cars going up and down. Application was allowed by the court; Defense objected to the cross examination.

After much questioning witness admitted that he saw cars going

(Continued on Page 3)

Quebec Gov. To Sponsor Labor Legislation

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, June 8.—The Quebec Government will attempt to rally all provinces at an inter-provincial conference at Ottawa to study the enactment of uniform legislation limiting the hours of labor in trade and industry, Hon. C. J. Arcand, Quebec Minister of Labor, said in an interview today.

It is hoped to hold the Conference next September or October. Mr. Arcand said, and Quebec's limitation of hours of labor act, adopted at the last session of the Quebec Legislative Assembly will be used as a basis for discussion.

Advances Slight In Mt'l. Exchange

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, June 8.—Despite spectacular gains in International Nickel, Montreal Stock Exchange listings finished today's session with advances only holding a slight majority. A sell-off occurred near the close which forced some of the issues to reduce their gains or record losses.

With turnover approximating \$2,000 shares, 19 issues advanced while 18 declined. Of the 19 to move higher, eight established new peaks for the year and the average of ten principal stocks showed a small advantage.

Upward Trend Reflected

(Special to The Guardian)
MONCTON, N. B., June 8.—Shipping as with other business, is reflecting the upward trend in trade, stated Percy Scott, Atlantic Coast Manager, Canadian National Steamships, Halifax, N. S., who was a passenger on the Ocean Limited passing through Moncton this afternoon enroute from Montreal to Halifax.

Cargoes handled via the vessels on the Canadian National fleet in both the Western Indies and Antipodes services East, he said are holding up well and the outlook is bright.

Stubbs Enters Political Arena

(Canadian Press)
PRECEVILLE, Sask., June 8.—Former Judge Lewis St. George Stubbs of Winnipeg, removed from the Manitoba County bench last week by order of the Federal Government late today was nominated a candidate for the MacKenzie constituency by-election at a Co-operative Commonwealth Federation convention here.

Entry into the Dominion political arena of the dynamic little jurist, whose remarks from the county court bench brought a Royal Commission investigation into charges of hindering administration of justice in Manitoba and resulted in his dismissal, came just a week after announcement by Ottawa that Judge Stubbs had been retired.

Prof. Eakin Reinstated To Principalship

(Canadian Press)
PETERBOROUGH, Ont., June 8.—The Knox College report, involving former Principal Thomas Eakin, suddenly came before the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church today. Professor Eakin was demoted from the principalship last year and the College Board of Management today presented a majority report to reinstate him.

Rev. H. R. Grant, the Church Moderator, made a general request to the press at the commencement of the discussion not to misrepresent the situation. He said this had been done previously.

H. W. MacDonnell, Chairman of the Knox College Board of Management, moved the majority report of the board to reinstate Prof. Eakin as principal. His demotion, the report said, was "a direct transgression of the laws of the church and a flagrant violation of the fundamental principles of justice."

"Dr. Eakin's administration of the college was excellent," said Mr. MacDonnell. His record as principal since 1926 had been without blemish and his demotion last year was to settle an "intolerable situation," with which he had no connection, either with its origin or progress.

Prof. Eakin had had no power to deal with the conditions that led to his demotion, said Mr. MacDonnell.

Prof. Eakin Reinstated To Principalship

(Canadian Press)
PETERBOROUGH, Ont., June 8.—The Knox College report, involving former Principal Thomas Eakin, suddenly came before the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church today. Professor Eakin was demoted from the principalship last year and the College Board of Management today presented a majority report to reinstate him.

Rev. H. R. Grant, the Church Moderator, made a general request to the press at the commencement of the discussion not to misrepresent the situation. He said this had been done previously.

H. W. MacDonnell, Chairman of the Knox College Board of Management, moved the majority report of the board to reinstate Prof. Eakin as principal. His demotion, the report said, was "a direct transgression of the laws of the church and a flagrant violation of the fundamental principles of justice."

"Dr. Eakin's administration of the college was excellent," said Mr. MacDonnell. His record as principal since 1926 had been without blemish and his demotion last year was to settle an "intolerable situation," with which he had no connection, either with its origin or progress.

Prof. Eakin had had no power to deal with the conditions that led to his demotion, said Mr. MacDonnell.

Knox College Report Before the Assembly of Presbyterian Church.

(Canadian Press)
PETERBOROUGH, Ont., June 8.—The Knox College report, involving former Principal Thomas Eakin, suddenly came before the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church today. Professor Eakin was demoted from the principalship last year and the College Board of Management today presented a majority report to reinstate him.

Rev. H. R. Grant, the Church Moderator, made a general request to the press at the commencement of the discussion not to misrepresent the situation. He said this had been done previously.

H. W. MacDonnell, Chairman of the Knox College Board of Management, moved the majority report of the board to reinstate Prof. Eakin as principal. His demotion, the report said, was "a direct transgression of the laws of the church and a flagrant violation of the fundamental principles of justice."

"Dr. Eakin's administration of the college was excellent," said Mr. MacDonnell. His record as principal since 1926 had been without blemish and his demotion last year was to settle an "intolerable situation," with which he had no connection, either with its origin or progress.

Prof. Eakin had had no power to deal with the conditions that led to his demotion, said Mr. MacDonnell.

Air Armada Postpones Departure

(Associated Press)
ROME, June 8.—The Italian group aeroplane flight to Chicago, led by the Air Minister, General Italo Balbo, postponed its departure again today because of unfavorable weather conditions, and other reasons.

General Balbo has decided to wait until after the middle of next week to start the air journey to Chicago.

The Air Ministry explained today that bad meteorological conditions prevail in northern Europe and that its supply ship Alice has not yet reached Cartwright, Sandwich Bay, Labrador, because of ice jams in northern Newfoundland.

Robb Elected President Of Canadian Dailies

(Canadian Press)
QUEBEC, June 8.—A. W. Robb of the Halifax Herald and Mail today was elected President of the Canadian Daily Newspapers Association as the annual meeting of the organization was concluded. He succeeds E. G. Smith of the Quebec Chronicle Telegraph. W. J. Butler of the Toronto Mail and Empire was elected Vice-President and William Wallace, Toronto Star Treasurer.

Will Visit Island

(Canadian Press)
FREDERICTON, N. B., June 8.—The secretary of the Canadian Good Roads Association, S. L. Squire of Toronto, is on an automobile tour of the Maritime Provinces. Mr. Squire arrived in Fredericton last evening and left for Saint John this morning, after discussing with Hon. D. A. Stewart, Minister of Public Works for New Brunswick, various matters in connection with highway development. He will continue to Prince Edward Island before returning to Toronto.

Crew Fight Fire

BOSTON, June 8.—(A.P.)—The American steamer Arizpa, bound from Mobile to Bremen, Germany, with 35,000 bales of cotton, wireless today that the crew was fighting a fire in the No. 4 hold and the ship was heading for Boston.

Mattern Forced Down Through Gas Line Leakage

Flyer Makes Forced Landing After Nearly Being Overcome By Fumes. Temporary Repairs Made To Plane As Aviator Recovers.

(By Stanley P. Richardson)
(Associated Press Correspondent)
(Copyright, 1933, By The Associated Press)

MOSCOW, June 8.—Sick and almost unconscious through breathing gasoline fumes which escaped through a leaking gas line, James Mattern was forced to land near Prokoplevsk, Siberia, yesterday on his round the world solo aerial journey. He informed the Associated Press today in a long distance telephone interview.

The Texas came down at 10 a.m. Moscow time (2 a.m. E.S.T.) a few hours after he had left Omsk on the fifth lap of his flight in attempting to beat the record set by Wiley Post and Harold Gatty in 1931.

Summoned to the telephone at Belovo, a workers' settlement near Prokoplevsk, Mattern told the correspondent at Moscow he was ready to resume his flight to the East after completion of repairs to his aeroplane, "Century of Progress."

SICK FROM FUMES
"I am still sick from those fumes," Mattern said in explaining how motor trouble caused his unscheduled landing.

"I can't hold any food on my stomach but I expect to get off for Krasnoyarsk in five or 10 hours."

"I was four hours out of Omsk when I discovered a leak in the fuel line, and by the time I found out what the trouble was I was in bad shape from the fumes." When he alighted on a small emergency landing field at Belovo he was almost unconscious, the American aviator said.

"When I landed I broke my stabilizer and I cannot make permanent repairs here."

TEMPORARY REPAIRS
"They have helped me as much as they can here however and I shall be able to get off from here with temporary repairs within a few hours and run into Krasnoyarsk where there are facilities for fixing the stabilizer."

"I have already fixed the gas line leak and I am almost ready to take off, as far as repairs are concerned."

"The only thing is that I feel too sick now and I think I will wait a few hours until I get better."

Robb Elected President Of Canadian Dailies

(Canadian Press)
QUEBEC, June 8.—A. W. Robb of the Halifax Herald and Mail today was elected President of the Canadian Daily Newspapers Association as the annual meeting of the organization was concluded. He succeeds E. G. Smith of the Quebec Chronicle Telegraph. W. J. Butler of the Toronto Mail and Empire was elected Vice-President and William Wallace, Toronto Star Treasurer.

Will Visit Island

(Canadian Press)
FREDERICTON, N. B., June 8.—The secretary of the Canadian Good Roads Association, S. L. Squire of Toronto, is on an automobile tour of the Maritime Provinces. Mr. Squire arrived in Fredericton last evening and left for Saint John this morning, after discussing with Hon. D. A. Stewart, Minister of Public Works for New Brunswick, various matters in connection with highway development. He will continue to Prince Edward Island before returning to Toronto.

Crew Fight Fire

BOSTON, June 8.—(A.P.)—The American steamer Arizpa, bound from Mobile to Bremen, Germany, with 35,000 bales of cotton, wireless today that the crew was fighting a fire in the No. 4 hold and the ship was heading for Boston.



His Honor Lieut. Governor Dalton who today celebrates his eighty-third birthday.

Will Hold 1935 Convention Here

(Canadian Press)
WINNIPEG, June 8.—An invitation to hold the 1935 biennial convention of the Federated Women's Institutes of Canada at Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, was unanimously accepted by delegates to the annual meeting here today.



Moderate to fresh shifting winds fair and moderately warm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, June 8.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	28	60
Edmonton	32	59
Halifax	44	58
Vancouver	44	56
Jasper	38	52
Edmonton	39	54
Calgary	42	64
Saskatoon	39	73
Regina	39	73
Brandon	39	77
Winnipeg	48	72
London	60	93
Toronto	60	81
Kingston	58	74
Ottawa	61	82
Montreal	66	84
Quebec	66	78
Saint John	46	78
Halifax	42	78
Charlottetown	42	69

FORECAST
Maritime West—Moderate winds, easterly shifting to southerly; fair and warm; probably followed by showers at night.

Maritime East—Moderate to fresh shifting winds; fair and moderately warm.

High tide this morning at 10.30 and tonight at 12.

Sun sets this evening at 7.44 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.13.

Last quarter moon Wednesday, June 14, 11.25 p.m.

Summer time begins eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaving Borden 8:15 a.m. (Extra); 5:15 p.m.
Week ends—Leaves Cape Tormentine 10:30 a.m. (Extra); 2:55 p.m.; 7 p.m.