

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
We can never see the sun rise by looking into the west.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Service is a yardstick by which greatness is measured.

Charlottetown Guardian, Founded 1857. Charlottetown, Canada, Tuesday, October 9, 1945. 10 PAGES. Mail, \$1.00; other Provinces & U.S.A., \$2.00. Subscription Delivered, \$2.00.

WILL NOT SHARE ATOMIC SECRETS

Former Bunbury Man Is Drowned At Sydney

SYDNEY, N. S., Oct. 8. (CP) — Further investigation into the death of George McCarron at Bunbury, P. E. I., was recommended Saturday night by a coroner's jury investigating the death of the 41-year-old man, whose body was found in Sydney harbor Saturday afternoon.

The jury found that "the definite cause of death apparently was drowning" but added there was no evidence when or how the victim landed in the water. According to William Fudge, McCarron was last seen near the entrance of Victoria Park Friday at 9 P.M.

The body was found about 2 P.M. Saturday by two youths walking along the shore near the old Government wharf, a short distance below the park.

Police said there was no mark indicating foul play on the body, and that the dead man had about \$52 in his pockets when found.

McCarron is survived by his wife, the former Margaret MacNeil of Sydney, and four children; his mother, Mrs. James McCarron, at Bunbury; five brothers, John and James here; Matt, Glace Bay, William and Frank in Bunbury; and two sisters, Mrs. Frank Clark, Brookton, Mass., and Mrs. Fred Geyer, Roxbury, Mass.

McCarron had lived here 20 years. He was a barber until two years ago when he entered the steel plant. Burial will be in Sydney.

Many Attend Opening Of Hospital Bazaar

The eleventh annual bazaar, held in aid of the Charlottetown Hospital, was officially opened at the Sporting Club last night by His Excellency, the Right Reverend James Boyle, D.D., Bishop of Charlottetown.

The bazaar was followed by Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, O.B.E., chief of staff of the Charlottetown Hospital, who congratulated the members of the campaign committee on the great amount of hard work they had put into the decorations and the setting up of the many booths as well as in the canvassing they had done for the securing of many valuable and useful prizes. The merchants of Charlottetown had never failed to respond generously to any appeal made for a worthwhile cause and they had not failed this time, the Doctor said.

The bazaar is scheduled to continue until next Saturday night and indications point to record-breaking attendance from the fact that though last night was an unusually wet one, it did not prevent the large crowds from thronging the spacious Sporting Club. All games and booths were kept busy. The crowd, in a holiday mood, spent generously, fully conscious that their money was going to a good cause.

The door prize, a nice woollen blanket donated by Condon Bros., was won by Miss Florence Bradley, Grafton Street.

Steamship Sinks Off Welsh Coast

LONDON, Oct. 8. (Reuters) — The British 1,500-ton steamship Julia, bound from France to Scotland, sank off the Welsh coast yesterday after striking a rock in thick fog.

The crew of 20 took to the boats and was picked up after 45 minutes by a trawler and taken to Swansea, South Wales.

Coming Events

- *Show, Malpeque, Wednesday, 10-9-11.
- *Show, Bradalbane, Tuesday, 8 P. M., 10-9-11.
- *Show, Crapaud, Thursday, 8 P. M., 10-9-21.
- *Buying good second hand feed bags daily, McQuigan & Boyle, 10-3-101.
- *Dance, Curling Rink, Montague, Wednesday, October 10th, Proceeds Skating Rink, 10-6-21.
- *Our Chick Fattener sure puts on the finish. Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-6-11.
- *It's the extra gain from Pon Honor Feed that brings results. Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-6-11.
- *Dance in Graham's Road Hall, Wednesday, Oct. 10, 10-4-9-21.
- *Unloading car of bulk wheat, Tuesday and Wednesday, Lemay Craswell, 10-9-11.
- *Dance in Upton School on October 10th, Turner's Orchestra, 10-9-11.
- *Dance in Lot 85 Hall Wednesday, Oct. 10. Good music, 10-9-11.
- *Dance, Montague, Friday, 10-9-21.
- *In stock barley meal, oats, crushed oats, bulk wheat and ground wheat, McQuigan & Boyle, 10-3-101.
- *Our hog and dairy feed laying man and chick fattener is especially put up and proven. Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-6-11.
- *Leading hogs every Tuesday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Phone collect for trucking service. R. N. Dawson, Crapaud, 4-14-Sat.-Mon.-11.
- *Chicken Supper, Cardigan, Thursday, October 11th. Dance, Webster's Orchestra, 10-6-41.
- *Reserve Wednesday, October 10th for Chicken Supper and other amusements in Morrell, under auspic of C. W. L., 10-5-21.
- *Collecting Hogs by truck for Davis & Fraser Albany and vicinity, October 12th. Phone collect. A. C. Green, Albany or G. C. Green, Emerald.

Local Girl To Head Presbyterian Y. P. S.

WESTVILLE, N. S., Oct. 8. (CP) — Miss Margaret MacDougal of Charlottetown was elected president of the Presbyterian Young People's Society at the annual conference held here over the week-end, under the leadership of Rev. F. J. Barr of Springville, N.S.

Other officers elected were: Vice-presidents, William Collins, Springville; James Mullins, Boom Road, N. B.; Dorothy Warren, Moncton, N. B.; Jean MacDonald, Sydney, N.S.; Georgina King, Charlottetown; and Jean MacDonald, Sunny Brae, N.S.; secretary, Lillian Greaser, Hallifax; and treasurer, Norma Foster, Saint John, N.B.; treasurer, Austin Munroe, Westville, N. S.

The special speaker at the conference was Rev. John Elder, missionary on furlough from British Guiana, who delivered three addresses on the Presbyterian Conference, "The Healing of the Nations."

About 80 delegates attended the conference with all except one Presbyterian in the Synod represented. Delegates were welcomed by Rev. J. Barr for the Maritime Conference, Rev. M. Buntain of St. Andrew's Church, and Mayor J. A. MacGregor of Westville.

Reds Confiscate 4 Million Acres Of German Land

BERLIN, Oct. 8. (Reuters) — An indication of the extent of Russia's agriculture reform in its zone of German occupation was given today when it was disclosed that by the end of October, 4,200,000 acres of land will have been confiscated without compensation to owners, most of whom are holders of extensive tracts of property.

In place of the large landholders, said Edwin Hoernle, Soviet-appointed communist head of the central administration for agriculture in the Soviet zone, will be peasant small holders, model farms, nurseries and breeding centres.

He said the confiscation program was not merely a question of agricultural reform but a blow at "the root of German militarism" and an effort to feed Germany's population. He declared: "The big farms and large estates were very badly run. Their owners made little effort but sat waiting for state subsidies."

All farms and estates of more than 200 acres will be affected, Hoernle said, and it was expected that 300,000 refugee families from the east of the River Oder would settle on the confiscated lands.

With each farmer being given at least 12.5 acres of land there "still will not be enough land for those who want it," he said.

One difficulty of the program was finding sufficient agricultural machinery for the new farmers. To meet this, the administration is setting up "lending centres" in each area. Machinery taken from expropriated farms would be concentrated in the centres and lent according to the needs of individual farmers.

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BY HENRY BUCKLEY

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Mother Held For Murder Of Child

PORT ARTHUR, Ont., Oct. 8. (CP) — Josephine Winnifred McLean was held in jail today pending arrival of police from Saint John, N.B., where she was wanted for the murder of her 10-month-old daughter Oct. 2.

The body of the baby was found near railway tracks in the Maritime last Tuesday with its skull smashed and following an inquest in Saint John Friday police issued a warrant for her arrest on a charge of murder.

Wife of Sgt. Norman McLean who recently returned from three years' service overseas with the Lake Superior Regiment, she arrived here Friday night with their three-year-old son to meet her husband.

Mrs. McLean appeared before magistrate C.D. Lemay here Saturday and was remanded pending arrival of police from the east.



Violet Fleming, above, English-born actress, reportedly will wed former Sen. Bennett Champ Clark of Missouri, now judge of the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, with President Truman acting as best man. Friends say Mr. Truman, while vice president, promised to serve in such a capacity if Clark married again.

Barn Destroyed At Whim Road

A barn, owned by Mr. Ernest Hughes of Auburn, was destroyed by fire at Whim Road, a few miles from Montague, Saturday evening. Origin of the fire is unknown.

The barn was on a farm purchased only recently by Mr. Hughes from Mrs. William MacLaren. Saturday the new owner hauled some grain to the barn but the buildings otherwise were unoccupied.

The fire had made great headway when discovered shortly after dark and the most that neighbors could do was to save the nearby dwelling which caught fire several times.

Mr. Hughes had been working at the Charlottetown airport until recently, it was understood.

Lively Debate Is Forecast On Federal Budget

OTTAWA, Oct. 8. (Special) — This is budget week in Parliament. Canada's first post-war budget, to be brought down by Finance Minister Isley on Friday, occupies the attention of members of the Commons and general public alike. It is also the first budget since 1939, in which the public feels reasonably certain that any tax changes will be on the diminishing and not the increasing side.

Progressive-Conservative members say it will be the most difficult budget for Mr. Isley to defend since he took over the portfolio of finance. Armed with the Finance Minister's pre-election speeches, Mr. Bracken's financial critics are set to give the Government's financial plans the most searching review in many years.

J. M. MacDonnell, Progressive-Conservative member for Muskoka-Ontario who resigned the presidency of one of Canada's largest trust companies to enter public life, will lead the Opposition attack on the budget. Opposition critics from the Maritime Provinces will include W. Chester S. McLure, member for Queen's, D. King, Hazen, Member for St. John-Albert, N. B., and Percy C. Black, member for Cumberland, N.S., all veterans of many federal budgets.

Opposition members say they plan to champion the cause of the

Workable Temperance Measure Suggested By Guardian In '27

In connection with the impasse over the carrying into effect of the recently published Proclamation on the widening of the Prohibition Act, due to the Medical Association deciding not to comply with the terms of the Proclamation, it may be of interest to recall that on January 27, 1927, the Charlottetown Guardian received a delegation from the Temperance Alliance of that Day, headed by the late Rev. G. C. Taylor. The delegation inquired as to the attitude likely to be adopted by the Guardian in view of a movement then on foot to make extensive alterations in the Act. The following is a copy of the memorandum sent by the Guardian to the delegation at the latter's request. It is quoted at this time as offering, with necessary modifications, a possible solution to the situation at this time:

Queries Re Car Ferry And Veterans Problems Filed By Mr. McLure

OTTAWA, Oct. 7. (Special) — In reply to his speech in the Commons two weeks ago urging speedy Federal action to improve communication between Prince Edward Island and the mainland in the debate on the Speech from the Throne, Mr. McLure, Progressive-Conservative member for Queen's, filed enquiries of the ministry over the week-end respecting the P. E. I. ferry situation.

Mr. McLure asks:

"What progress is being made in the construction of the new car ferry steamer for the Borden-Tormentine service? (2) When will this steamer be completed? (3) What will be the name of this boat?"

In respect to the ferry terminus situation, Mr. McLure further asked:

(1) Did a United States Army engineer make a survey of Borden-Tormentine ferry during the summer of 1944? (2) If so, has a report been submitted to the Government?"

Will Question Minister

In his questions as to the ferry and the terminus, Mr. McLure served notice on the Government and on Transport Minister Cheverton that he would bring the matter to the attention of the House of Commons when the estimates of the Transport Department are brought before

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the Commons within the next few weeks.

Bringing up the matter of communication between Prince Edward Island and the mainland in the debate on the Speech from the Throne, Mr. McLure taxed the Government with having failed to live up to the terms of the Confederation pact.

The Queen's member who has pressed for hospital care of Prince Edward Island war veterans within their own Province both in the House of Commons and in radio and platform addresses recently, also filed questions in this topic for answer by Veterans Affairs Minister Ian MacKenzie and other members of the Cabinet.

Questions Re War Veterans

His questions in regard to Prince Edward Island war veterans of this and the last war who are patients in hospitals in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, and other parts of Canada:

(1) What is the total number of Prince Edward Island veterans of this and the last war who are patients in hospitals in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, and other parts of Canada?

(2) What is the total number of enlistments in the armed forces during the period of war of persons giving their domicile as

Death Of Mr. John Anderson In 90th Year

The death occurred at his home, 268 Richmond Street, Sunday evening of Mr. John Anderson, former Provincial Auditor and a prominent figure in the early dairy industry of the Province. He was in his 90th year and had been ill for only a week.

Mr. Anderson was born at New-London, Beland district, in February, 1856, a son of Alexander and Mary (Gilles) Anderson. His father was a native of Dunstaffnage and his mother of the Isle of Sky. The paternal grandfather, Alexander Anderson, was a native of Perthshire, Scotland, and came to Prince Edward Island in 1808 and followed farming.

Mr. Anderson attended his district school and also Prince of Wales College. He then engaged in teaching for about seven years, relinquishing this engage for a short time in farming. In 1882, he started a mercantile business at Southport, and three years later removed to Kennington, where until 1896 he was engaged in the operation of a general store.

He was an expert accountant and in 1896 he was employed by the Kennington Dairy Association, and subsequently, director and secretary-treasurer of the Prince Edward Island Dairy Association, he did much to build up the

Former P. E. I. Man Dies At Sydney

SYDNEY, N. S., Oct. 8. (CP) — John Murdoch, 67, native of Murray Bay, P.E.I., died at his home here early Sunday after a lengthy illness. He was a resident of this plant here, he had lived in Sydney 40 years.

He was survived by two sons, Neil and George, both in Western Canada, a daughter, Mrs. R. George in the United States, a sister, Mrs. G. D. Hinkley, in Montreal, and three brothers, Joseph, James and Murdoch in Western Canada.

Moscow Has First Snowfall Of Season

MOSCOW, Oct. 8. (CP) — The first snow this autumn began falling shortly before midnight yesterday in Moscow and it was still snowing this morning.

New Jap Cabinet Faces Coal Strike

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Premier Kido Shidehara chose a cabinet that left out the war-makers for the first time in eight years and called it into session immediately to outline the monumental tasks ahead.

Harada named his colleagues, including the Governor of the powerful Bank of Japan as finance minister, than the press began to criticize his appointment of conservative old-timers and the coal strike—something that had never happened in a generation—broke out.

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Prime Minister King Arrives In England

LONDON, Oct. 8. (CP Cable) — Prime Minister Mackenzie King spent today, first full day of his visit to Britain, at his hotel, dealing with correspondence and chatting with friends. The talks followed his plan to hold informal conversations with as many people as possible during his overseas trip.

The only statement on the Canadian news front, however, was said by the Prime Minister's press officer, who said he spent Sunday night at Chequers, country residence of British Prime Minister Attlee. He returned to London with Mr. Attlee this morning and remained for the rest of the day at his Dorchester Hotel suite.

Delinquent Girls Riot In Montreal Detention Home

MONTREAL, Oct. 8. (CP) — Deputy Director Hilaire Beauregard of the Quebec Provincial Police, said today that a riot broke out in a detention home for delinquent girls at nearby Laval Des Rapides, Que., to quell a disturbance which lasted for

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Truman Makes Announcement

TIPTONVILLE, Tenn., Oct. 8. (AP) — President Truman declared unequivocally tonight that the secret of the atomic bomb will not be shared with additional powers. That secret, he told press conference, is the "industrial know-how," since other countries have access to the scientific knowledge that led to its development.

Great Britain and Canada, he asserted, share the industrial know-how, and while he has not discussed his decision with them, the President said he was certain they will agree its secrets will not be shared.

(Know-how is a commonly-used phrase in the United States, generally applied to industrial techniques.)

His comment, made at Linda Coliage near Reelfoot Lake where he moved in today for a two-day rest, came when reporters appeared expecting an off-the-record chat.

The President told reporters that he considered the council of foreign ministers in London in no way a failure.

He added that there was no clash of American interests with Russia and that Russia has been badly misinterpreted in the United States as the United States had been in Russia.

Interests of the two countries, he said, do not clash. He added that understanding sometimes was made more difficult by differences in languages and translations.

The President said Great Britain spent \$100,000,000 on the development of atomic energy before he turned its work over to the United States which spent \$2,000,000,000 before the bomb was perfected.

The President said none of the Allies had asked for the secret of the atomic bomb.

He reported that it had been reported that one of the causes of a lack of ardor of Russia toward the United States grew out of the fact that the United States had "the industrial know-how" and she had not.

That isn't true, the President reported, the difficulty is a matter of difference in language, principally because there is not a common language and translations are not always exactly the same.

Three Killed In Crossing Accident

PEMBROKE, Ont., Oct. 8. (CP) — Three persons were killed tonight and another escaped with minor injuries when an automobile in which they were riding collided with a train at a level crossing near Petawawa military camp about 15 miles west of here.

Dead were Mrs. Henry Turcotte and Mrs. William Paquette, all of Petawawa village. Fourth occupant of the car, William Paquette, escaped with minor injuries.

Police said they learned Turcotte was driving the car which was travelling west. The driver apparently failed to notice a train running into Petawawa from a spur from the Canadian Pacific Railway main line.

The auto crashed into the rear coach of the train and was hurled into a ditch at the side of the highway.

Dartmouth Police Seek Masked Bandit

DARTMOUTH, N. S., Oct. 8. (CP) — Object of an intensive search by Dartmouth police, a masked holdup man who slugged Clifford Lynch with a gun but Sunday night is still at large. The bandit, with his face masked by a black handkerchief, attacked Lynch in the Ancient Order of Hibernians hall, but fled when Lynch's friends came on the scene.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 8. (CP) — Two dozen queen bees with a high priority are heading tomorrow for army air transport for France. They have enlisted to pilotate fruit and vegetable production in the Rhone Valley.

Delinquent Girls Riot In Montreal Detention Home

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AN EFFICIENT HOUSEKEEPER IS A GAL WHO WASHES NEXT WEEK'S BREAKFAST DISHES THIS AFTERNOON!

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE
Toronto, Oct. 8. (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Ed. monton 23, 61; Regina 18, 49; Winnipeg 25, 42; Vancouver 47, 62; Ottawa 42, 57; Montreal 48, 62; Quebec 51, 57; Saint John 46, 64; Moncton 33, 64; Halifax 55, 64; Charlottetown 54, 61; Sydney 52, 59.

FORECASTS
LOWER ST. LAWRENCE: Fresh to strong northwinds, partly cloudy and cooler with a few light scattered showers.
LAKE ST. JOEN: Fresh to strong northwinds, partly cloudy and cool with light scattered showers or snowflurries.
GULF AND BAY CHALEUR: Strong winds or moderate gales shifting to westward; unsettled with occasional showers.
NORTH SHORE: Strong or moderate gales with occasional rain.
MARITIME WEST: Strong southwinds to northwest winds, partly cloudy with occasional showers; cooler at night.
MARITIME EAST: Strong southerly to westerly winds or moderate gales; cloudy with occasional showers.

High tide this afternoon at 12:14 and tonight at 1.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5:26 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:08.
First quarter moon October 14 4:58 A. M.

SUNDAY SERVICE
Leave Charlottetown 12:15, 5:45 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 1:30, 8:10 P.M.
CHARLOTTETOWN—
(Daily, Except Sundays)
Leave Charlottetown 1:10, 4:00 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 2:55, 5:20 P.M.
NEW GLASGOW
N. S. — P. E. I. FERRY SERVICE
(Daily, Including Sundays)
REVISED SCHEDULE
Leave Wood Islands 6 a.m., 10 a.m., 2 p.m.
Leave Carleton Place, 8 a.m., noon, 4 p.m.

FOR BETTER BAKING
BLOSSOM
OF CANADA
FLOUR
MILLED FROM SELECTED WASHED HARD WHEAT.