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# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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## GREECE AND ROUMANIA ARE STILL IN DOUBT

### The Action of Bulgaria Should be a Warning in Dealing with Greece and Roumania. Time has Come when Attitude of These Two Countries Should be Defined.

ROME, Oct. 21.—The success of the Balkans undertaking depends at present largely upon Serbia's capacity to withstand the thrust of Austro-Germans and Bulgarians until the Allies succeed in joining hands with the Serbs. Competent military authorities reckon that under normal conditions some weeks must elapse before a juncture can be effected. It is assumed by friends of the Entente that the magnanimity which prompted the Allies to trust Bulgaria and to postpone preparations because King Ferdinand would feel offended, will not be repeated in the case of Greece.

It is certain the Allies have in their power to present Greece with powerful deterrents which will outweigh all that Germany, Austria and Turkey combined can devise. In dealing with Greece and Roumania it is desirable that we should know what to prepare for if the unexpected should happen.

PARIS, Oct. 21.—A prolonged meeting of the Greek Cabinet late Tuesday, after which no communication was issued to the press, is being generally commented on by the Athens newspapers, says a despatch filed yesterday at the Greek capital by a correspondent of the Havas News Agency. The message says:—

It is reported this (Wednesday) evening that new propositions have been made by the Quadruple Entente to induce Greece to depart from her neutrality. The newspaper Ethnos says important concessions have been offered by the Entente Powers, together with powerful military support if Greece will join the Allies.

The truth is that Greece and Roumania have been influenced by their rulers' dynastic predilections, by the general awe of Germany, and by the certainty that the Allies would be worsted in the end, unless the Allies can set before them moves considerably more complete than those, there is little hope that either country will

modify its attitude. The important journal Hestia says the Entente Allies' offer would extend Greece's frontiers nearly to Constantinople, and that the offers also include the island of Cyprus and territory in Asia Minor.

## RUSSIANS SIGNALLY DEFEAT GERMANS

### Capture Several Positions and Take Over 7,500 Prisoners and Many Guns.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 22.—Further Russian successes in the northern part of the front are announced to-day by the War Office. It is stated that several Austro-German positions and more than 7,500 men have been captured. The announcement follows: By an energetic surprise attack in the region of Novo Olexinetz, 20 miles

north of Tarnopol, Eastern Galicia, we captured portions of the enemy's positions. Similarly we seized part of the enemy's positions in the region east of Loposchno north of Novo Olexinetz. In the course of the day we made prisoners in these combats 148 officers and 7,500 soldiers. We captured two howitzers and numerous machine guns.

### CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

DRESSMAKING DONE AT 9 UPPER Hillsboro St. Prices moderate. 3578-10-23m51

WANTED TWO BARBERS STEADY. Apply to Neid O'Brien, Newcastle, N. B. 3564-10-23M181pd.

LOST—ON OCT. 22, A PURSE CONTAINING sum of money. Reward. Finder leave 137 Kent Street. 3578-10-23m11

FOR SALE—A FEW LOADS OF choice mangels and turnips for sale. Apply to Jenkins & Son, City. 3574-10-23m31

LOST—SMALL PURSE BETWEEN Victoria Row and Maritime Stationers, a pearl pin enclosed. Finder please leave Guardian. Reward. 3577-10-23m31

LOST—FRIDAY AFTERNOON, A girl's green and black hat, near Market Square. Finder please leave at R. E. Mutch's Store, Grafton Street. 3580-10-23m11

FOR SALE—MAMMOTH PEKIN Ducks, bred from winners at Halifax, Amherst and Charlottetown. Prices reasonable. Apply, Spring Park Poultry Yards, 75 Spring Park Road. 3528-10-20M41pd.

FARM FOR SALE—A FARM containing 50 acres in good state of cultivation, also stock, crop and machinery. For further particulars apply to W. C. Giddings, White Sands. 3575-10-23e1w

## GREECE HAS REFUSED CO-OPERATION WITH SERBIA

LONDON, Oct. 22.—The Greek government has informed the Quadruple Entente Powers that it does not see any clear to accept the proposals, including the cession of Cyprus and other concessions offered in return for Greek military co-operation with Serbia. While this refusal is definite for the present, the opinion in London is that the strengthening of the Entente Allies' contingent at Saloniki will have a material influence upon the attitude of the Greek government. Public opinion in Greece favours the Allies and this, it is believed, will influence the government very definitely in the near future.

## PREMIER ASQUITH HAS RECOVERED

LONDON, Oct. 21.—Premier Asquith has recovered from his recent illness sufficiently to go to the council of the House of Commons on Tuesday of next week.

## THE KING HAS ISSUED AN APPEAL TO THE MEN OF THE EMPIRE

### More Men and Yet More are Needed to Keep the Armies in the Field, Secure Victory and Enduring Peace and Prevent Others from Inheriting the Free Empire Which Our Ancestors Have Built.

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, Oct. 22.—King George has issued an appeal to his subjects to come forward voluntarily to aid Great Britain in her fight against the German allies. "More men and yet more," the monarch says, "are wanted to keep my armies in the field, and through them to secure victory and enduring peace." The message follows:—

TO YOU, I REJOICE IN MY EMPIRE'S EFFORTS AND I FEEL PRIDE IN THE VOLUNTARY RESPONSE FROM ALL MY SUBJECTS ALL OVER THE WORLD, WHO HAVE SACRIFICED HOME AND FORTUNE AND LIFE ITSELF IN ORDER THAT ANOTHER MAY NOT INHERIT THE FREE EMPIRE WHICH THEIR ANCESTORS AND MINE HAVE BUILT. I ASK YOU TO MAKE GOOD THOSE SACRIFICES. THE END IN NOT IN SIGHT. MORE MEN AND YET MORE ARE WANTED TO KEEP MY ARMIES IN THE FIELD AND THROUGH THEM

TO SECURE VICTORY AND ENDURING PEACE. IN ANCIENT DAYS THE DARKEST MOMENT HAS EVER PRODUCED IN MEN OF OUR RACE THE STERNEST RESOLVE. I ASK YOU MEN OF ALL CLASSES TO COME FORWARD VOLUNTARILY AND TAKE YOUR SHARE IN THESE FIGHTS. IN FREELY RESPONDING TO MY APPEAL YOU WILL BE GIVING YOUR SUPPORT TO OUR BROTHERS WHO FOR LONG MONTHS HAVE NOBLY UPHOLD GREAT BRITAIN'S PAST TRADITIONS AND THE GLORY OF HER ARMS.

## SERBIANS AND BULGARIANS ARE NOW IN DEADLY CONFLICT

### Austro-German Invaders of Serbia Lost 60,000 Men. Serbians Never Surrender Fighting to Last Man. Horrible Scenes of Wildest Fighting Unparalleled on Any Other Front.

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, Oct. 22.—A despatch from Nish, to-day, says it is officially announced at the Serbian capital that the Austro-German army invaders lost 60,000 dead, wounded and prisoners, and that the Serbians repulsed the invaders.

From Athens to the Havas Agency says information has been received from Saloniki that the Bulgarians are being assisted by Turkish cavalry. The Bulgarians, the despatch says, are fortifying the passes of Mount Rhodope. A great number of refugees from North are arriving at Monastir, south-western Serbia.

Serbian front telegraphs that the desperate resistance of the Serbians is responsible for the unusually small number of prisoners taken by the Austrians and Germans. "Serbian troops rarely surrender, even in hand-to-hand encounters. They fight until the last possible moment. Thus there are enacted in these battles horrible scenes of the wildest fighting unparalleled on any other front," says the correspondent.

(Special to the Guardian.) AMSTERDAM, Oct. 22.—A representative of the Lokal Anzeiger at the

Alles. The Russians are taking advantage of the removal of German troops from other points on the front to reinforce Field Marshal Von Hindenburg for the drive on Riga, which seems to have been checked, and have been delivering some fierce strokes at the German centre on the Stry and in Galicia. In all these they have had at least initial success. The latest offensive by the Russians was assumed north of Tarnopol, where the carrying of Austro-German positions gave the Russians nearly 8,000 prisoners, two howitzers and a number of machine guns. These prisoners, added to those taken near Baranovichi the day before, make a total of over 11,000 Austrians and Germans captured in two days. The Germans, on the other hand, claim their counter-attacks, both on Stry and at Baranovichi, were successful. According to a Berlin official communication, the Russians made prisoners totalled upward of 4,000. The Germans admit, however, the loss of six guns on the Stry.

## SUMMARY OF WAR SITUATION EAST AND WEST

In the west another attack, according to French accounts, has been repulsed at Artois, while the contemplated attack in Champagne was prevented by French artillery. The Italians continue their offensive in Tyrol Trentino, where it is progressing, and along the Isonzo. No advance is reported in the latter region. During the week ending October 20th only one British steamer, the Salomo, was sunk by a German submarine. This is the lowest record of British ships sunk for months. Unofficial reports say the British submarines have added three more ships to their bag in the Baltic during the last 24 hours. Some mystery surrounded the sinking at Hamburg of three British steamers which had been interned since the beginning of the war.

The highest temperature recorded yesterday was 52 degrees above zero; at nine o'clock yesterday morning it registered 45 degrees above zero; at nine last night 42 degrees above. The coldest the previous night was 42 deg. above zero. The tide will be high this morning at 11.06, tomorrow at 11.48 and Monday at 12.25; it will be high tonight at 10.44, tomorrow at 11.14 and Monday at 11.43. The sun sets this afternoon at 5, tomorrow at 4.58 and Monday at 4.56; it rises tomorrow morning at 6.29, Monday at 6.30 and Tuesday at 6.31. The moon rises this afternoon at 4.54 and tomorrow at 5.20. The first quarter of the moon was on Friday, Oct. 15, at 1.51 a. m. The moon will be full on Friday, Oct. 22, at 8.15 p. m. The length of day will be ten hours and thirty-two minutes and of tomorrow ten hours and twenty-nine minutes.

## THE WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC

(Special to the Guardian.) TORONTO, Oct. 22.—Maritime: Westerly to northerly winds, fair and warm. THE WEATHER.—Yesterday was mostly clear and cool with occasional showers of hail and rain. The highest temperature recorded yesterday was 52 degrees above zero; at nine o'clock yesterday morning it registered 45 degrees above zero; at nine last night 42 degrees above. The coldest the previous night was 42 deg. above zero. The tide will be high this morning at 11.06, tomorrow at 11.48 and Monday at 12.25; it will be high tonight at 10.44, tomorrow at 11.14 and Monday at 11.43. The sun sets this afternoon at 5, tomorrow at 4.58 and Monday at 4.56; it rises tomorrow morning at 6.29, Monday at 6.30 and Tuesday at 6.31. The moon rises this afternoon at 4.54 and tomorrow at 5.20. The first quarter of the moon was on Friday, Oct. 15, at 1.51 a. m. The moon will be full on Friday, Oct. 22, at 8.15 p. m. The length of day will be ten hours and thirty-two minutes and of tomorrow ten hours and twenty-nine minutes.

## PROMINENT NOVA SCOTIAN KILLED IN BATTLE

HALIFAX, Oct. 22.—The news was received yesterday in Halifax that Captain Leon Hall Curry, third son of Senator N. Curry, had been killed in action. Word of Captain Curry's death came to Controller John MacKeen, in a cablegram from his daughter, who only three years ago was married to the gallant officer who has now given his life for King and flag. Captain Curry was "killed in action," but beyond this there are no details.

## RECRUITING MEETINGS HELD LAST NIGHT

### At Bradalbane and Fredericton. Stirring Addresses by Prominent Speakers. Fine Musical Programme and Splendid Response Five Recruits Signed Service Roll

AT FREDERICTON. Last evening the first meeting of the new campaign was held in the hall at Fredericton. The party, accompanied by the 82nd Band, left at 6.15. The night was a beautiful one and the pretty little town soon rang with the strains of "Tipperary" and the "Red, White and Blue," as the band marched up to the hall. There was a good audience when Captain Cook took the chair. Professor Barlow rendered the song "Be British" in fine voice. Canon Simpson said that at the beginning of the war there were three very unfortunate sayings which became current. One was "Business as Usual." They had found out that with these millions struggling in Europe in the throes of war there could be no "Business as Usual." The second was "Stay at home and grow grain." It sounded very nice and it gave people an excuse not to volunteer. If they stayed home and grew grain now they were growing it for the Germans not for the English. The third was "God will never let the Germans win when they have been guilty of such atrocious murders." God would not interfere. One of the foundation principles of Christianity was that God gave men free will. He had given men choice of right or wrong. Speaking of popular misconceptions regarding the war, Canon Simpson said people blamed God for the war. For 45 years Germany had been preparing for this war. They had been told that if 18 months ago England had had three million men well equipped, England would not be writhing in the agonies of this fearful war. They could not blame God for the neglect of their duties. They must not be like ostriches sticking their heads in the sand and saying all was well. After 15 months of war they were at

present beaten if hostilities ceased at once. If the decision was left to the neutral nations as umpires to decide which side was victorious, they would have no doubt what decision they would come to. If the war ceased to-day, he said, they were beaten, but they were not going to cease, they were going to fight on. It had been said that Britain lost many battles, but she always won the final one. If she was to win every man must do his part. 30,000 recruits every week were absolutely necessary. He hoped some of the men present would do their duty and come forward. Gunner Williamson sang "Risinn" early in the morning" and "I love a lassie," both of which the audience greatly enjoyed. Mr. A. B. Warburton was the next speaker. He gave a rousing address and said that they must see that our Empire did not fall because our young men were slackers. The German was a brute and a savage by instinct, and that instinct for savagery and horror was refined by scientific attainment. Never in the world's history had there been any race that could rival her in frightfulness. It was long before they in Canada and the people of Australia could realise that a people of white complexion, a people of superior culture and enlightened mind, people whom they had looked on as leaders in the world's scientific advancement, it was hard to believe that these people could be guilty of atrocities that made the blood curdle in one's veins. It was their duty to see not only that the serpent should be scotched but that it should be killed. They must lend their brawn and their sinew, their muscle and their whole heart, soul and life to end this horrible thing. The resources of Canada were the resources the German army and mineral the great vegetable and mineral

(Continued on page eight)

## LANDSDOWNE APPEAL FOR BRITISH RED CROSS

### RESULT OF CHARLOTTETOWN COLLECTION

The appeal of Lord Lansdowne for a special contribution to the British Red Cross Fund on Trafalgar Day was generously responded to in Charlottetown. In addition, \$154.39 was sent in from special efforts made by Women's Institutes and others, making a total for the day of \$3,222.57. The special collection was carried through by a committee presided over by Mr Percy Pope, whose organising power was invaluable in devising the plans and carrying them successfully through. The city was divided into eight districts under the charge of eight ladies, each of whom had a galaxy of lady assistants. Envelopes to the number of about 4,000 were distributed on Tuesday and Wednesday, and collected on Thursday. The collections were then handed to Mr Percy Pope, who, with two assistants, opened them and counted the contents yesterday. The work was very laborious, as there were many small collections and the contributors had taken in many instances elaborate precautions to ensure the safety of their donations by wrapping them in reams of paper. The largest individual donation was \$60; there was one \$50, and several \$25. The bulk of the subscriptions were one dollar bills, but there were many smaller contributions. A number of letters or notes accompanied the money, as for instance one which entailed two cents from a small boy—"All I've got. I wish it were more." One most praiseworthy donation was that by Vernie Maddigan, who devoted his sales of Saturday Evening Post, \$3.79, to the fund. It took about twelve hours to open, count, and check the subscriptions, and the thanks of all are due to Mr Percy Pope, Mrs Pope and Mr Stewart for undertaking this work. It should be mentioned that this fund is entirely apart from the regular Red Cross subscriptions, which last year amounted to \$11,000. The annual appeal for the ordinary work of the Canadian Red Cross Society will be made at an early date, when it is hoped the response will be equally generous, as the Society in addition to maintaining a hospital of its own, has many other claims upon it, and the funds are running short.

The following is the financial report prepared by Mr Pope:—

Ward 1, in charge of Mrs Bentley	\$345.43
Ward 2, in charge of Mrs Ledwell	210.97
Ward 3, in charge of Mrs S. C. Nash	236.98
Ward 4, East, in charge of Mrs Lyons	305.10
Ward 4, west, in charge of Mrs Jenkins	348.38
Ward 5, west, in charge of Mrs L. J. Reddin	505.96
Ward 5, centre, in charge of Mrs Bartlett	687.69
Ward 5, east, in charge of Mrs Hazard	427.67
Bonshaw Women's Institute, A. Blanche Beaton, Treas.	\$77.80
East Wiltshire Branch of the Harmony Women's Institute, Mrs F. P. Cass, Pres.	15.75
Windsloe South School, per Mrs Holroyd	29.05
Prince Street School	28.00
Vernon Maddigan, being profits on sales of Saturday Evening Post	3.79
PERCY POPE, Hon. Treasurer.	\$3,222.57

## COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

\*\*\*For Forty Years of Sustained Excellence\*\*\* Such is the wording of the special diploma of honor awarded to the REMINGTON TYPEWRITER CO., at the Panama Pacific International Exposition. A Milne Fraser, Halifax, N. S. 2562-10-22M11.

\*\*An Entertainment and basket social will be held in Cherry Valley Hall on Thursday, Oct. 28. City talent. Proceeds in aid of Patriotic Fund. Admission 10 and 15 cents. 3559-10-22m1pd.

Minard's Liniment cures Rheumatism