

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MONDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1919.

THANKSGIVING DAY.

"WHEREAS it hath pleased Almighty God in his great goodness to vouchsafe this year unto our Dominion of Canada, a bountiful harvest and other blessings...

THE KING'S PROCLAMATION.

EDUCATION AND CRIME

To educate or not to educate, that's the question. Whether 'tis better to eke out an existence by the aid of the little tricks that we inherit naturally from a more or less questionable ancestry...

So far as making money is concerned it has been clearly demonstrated that education is about the poorest equipment, man or woman can be hampered with. The man who can wield a saw or an axe, a spade or a coal shovel...

In the matter of moral and spiritual wellbeing, it must be admitted that the educated man can not claim any considerable advantage. The jails and penitentiaries are peopled with representatives of every rank from the hobo who can't write his name...

Colour is given to these musings by a news item published in the "Vancouver Province" of recent date and which reads as follows:

"Omaha is a city of 200,000 inhabitants, by far the largest in the State of Nebraska, which is one of the most enlightened states in the Union. It is the seat of two universities and claims the best high schools in America."

The conclusion of the whole matter is not that education is the cause of the wickedness of educated people, but we may legitimately infer that, unless education is mixed with the ingredients that make for righteousness...

THE SERIOUSLY WOUNDER

When the Prince of Wales was in Toronto he visited the Orthopaedic Hospital and was presented to a returned man who was unable to move a muscle, owing to injuries in battle. Fortunately there are not many veterans who are in such a serious physical condition as this soldier...

The advances on this account will be met this year from the proceeds of the Victory Loan. There is no expenditure more reasonable or necessary in the eyes of the Canadians than that required to maintain the men seriously wounded in the defence of the Dominion of Canada.

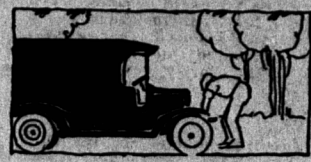
These men gave all. Some of them have endured long periods of suffering in a spirit of bravery and self-forgetfulness which cannot be too highly praised. Because they were willing to stake their lives and their comforts in the red game of war, the nation has a continuing responsibility towards them.

For that reason, the call for subscriptions to the Victory Loan should be answered by every able-bodied man and woman in the country. It is a small thing to ask of the citizen, that he should exchange his ready cash and his prospective surplus earnings for guaranteed Government securities paying a 5 1/2 per cent. interest.

HINTS FOR The Motorist

BY ALBERT L. CLOUGH

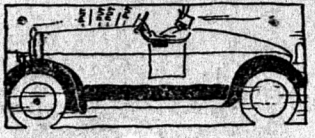
COMPLAINS OF HARD STARTING



A. W. S. writes: My Ford delivery car will not start mornings until I have cranked it eight or nine times, although I prime it with the priming wire in front. What do you think is the reason?

Answer: This is not an unusual experience. You might try opening the carburetor adjustment about one quarter turn before you start to crank, thus giving a somewhat richer mixture. Are you sure that your spark is strong? Are your magnets clean and the magneto contact brush, that bears on the flywheel, free from dirt?

ENGINE SKIPS ON MAGNETO



G. H. B. writes: My engine, which is sparked from a magneto having a coil in a box in the dash, has lately taken to skipping irregularly. I am sure that the plugs and their wires are all right. Where is the trouble probably located?

Answer: Here are a few defects which may cause it: Loose connections at magneto or coil-box or damaged wiring. Poor connection of armature to ground. Imperfect contact of the brush that leads out armature current. Breaker points dirty, burned rough or adjusted to separate too widely. Breaker mechanism dirty, so that it operates sluggishly and unreliably. Contact brushes in distributor do not touch the rotating arm. Conducting dust in distributor, which permits high tension current to short-circuit over it.

DOES THIS INDICATE



D. A. writes: The porcelain ends of my spark-plugs keep very clean, but I notice, every time I take them out, that there is a black crust on the edge of the iron part, that can be scraped off with a knife. Does the presence of this mean that the inside of the cylinders are becoming covered with this same deposit and that they will soon have to be de-carbonized?

Answer: In all probabilities it does. It is likely that considerable oil gets up past the pistons and is decomposed and somewhat carbonized by contact with the hot spark-plug shells. Probably too, some of the heavier portions of the fuel are affected in the same way and increase the incrustations. If these deposits form on the spark-plug shells, there is every reason to believe that they form on the piston-heads, the cylin-

Daily Selections for Guardian Readers

Furnished by W. S. Louison

IN MEMORY OF THE DEAD

THANKSGIVING DAY

On this memorial day of Peace fulfilled, When to the God of battles praise is said For warfare done and the long clamor stilled, Forget not then the dead. It was for such a day as this they died. The prayer in which they spent their falling breath Asked for this hour—for England's faith and pride Made perfect by their death. And now beneath the dust of shattered walls, Far off in alien fields forlorn and bare, There where they sleep the muted echo falls Of joy they may not share. But, could its rumor sound within their ears, This joy of victory won at what a cost. They would not have it less, nor touched with tears, For all that we have lost. Yet will we keep, who can not else repay The dearest gift that Love has power to give, For them the first place in our thoughts today— Our dead, through whom we live.

—St. Owen Seaman, in Punch.

Unmasking of Notorious Spy

How a beautiful young woman caused the unmasking of the German spy, Count Luxburg, who earned in fame, as the author of the "sink without leaving a trace" policy for U-boats, is revealed by the leading Argentine Journal, La Nacion of Buenos Ayres.

Count Luxburg was the German charge d'affaires at Buenos Ayres and his assistant, whose arrest was also effected was Count Otto von Dinkelage, who filled a minor post in the German legation at the same city. La Nacion has verified the accuracy of its revelation and holds certified documents amply authenticating its statements.

The most important part of the account refers to the manner in which von Dinkelage, under the name of Wilson, and calling himself a British subject of Scottish descent from Australia succeeded in leaving Buenos Ayres and in travelling circuitously via Chile, Panama and Mexico to New York, there to act as a German spy.

WILSON'S FIRST MISTAKE

La Nacion's informant, who assumes the name of Bishop, says that the American authorities knew very little of "Wilson's activities while he was in Mexico. He managed, however surreptitiously to enter U. S. territory, and stayed at the Gunter Hotel at San Antonio, Texas, where two or three days afterwards he asked a local bank to change \$5,000 sterling into U. S. currency.

This was his first mistake. The cashier noted that some of the \$5 and \$10 notes had been endorsed and bore the stamp of a well-known German firm in Buenos Ayres, and reported the fact to the police authorities; and from that moment, "Wilson" was continually shadowed.

From San Antonio "Wilson" went to Chicago, followed naturally, by detectives. There he was received by one of the directors of the German propaganda in North America.

LOVE OF DISPLAY At Chicago the two stayed at the Blackstone Hotel, where thanks to an error committed by one of the American detectives, the two suspects realized that they were being shadowed and escaped.

Wilson's love of ostentation was his undoing. The department was watching principally New York as from San Antonio "Wilson" had despatched more than forty telegrams thither.

One day an agent installed permanently at the post office noted that a particularly well-dressed man withdrew from his pocket a wallet filled with "yellow-backs". He remembered the description of the much wanted "Wilson" and spoke to him. "Wilson" gave himself away completely. He was arrested and taken to the Judiciary.

Interrogated by the chief of the Secret Police, Mr. Belaski, "Wilson" confessed his identity, but stubbornly refused to reveal anything concerning his mission. After many vain attempts it was decided to break through his reserve by other methods.

JAILED "WITH ECCLAT" "Bishop" was entrusted with this task. He became a leading light in Germanic propaganda circles, proving himself a capable agent in the German interest, under the name of Hans Schmidt. Spending money lavishly, he selected his guests among those suspected of pro-Germanism. At a banquet offered by him at the Four Hundred Club, he talked freely against the government of the United States, and was there arrested with great eclat.

"Bishop" was conducted to Ellis Island, whither previously "Wilson" had been interned and was awaiting a surgical operation at the camp hospital.

Assuming illness, "Bishop" was also sent to the hospital and by arrangement was given a bed next to "Wilson". A friendship grew between them. Without arousing suspicion, "Bishop" worked in a skilful "feeler" as to how the despatches were being transmitted from Buenos Aires to Berlin, and obtained a confession that very few were sent by wireless, the great majority having been transmitted by means of code telegrams through neutral legations in Buenos Aires. No time was lost in securing copies of these telegrams; but the code remained a complete puzzle.

"Wilson" was trying to escape from the internment camp, and "Bishop" decided to help him, having concluded, after many days of vain effort, that it would be impossible to obtain further help from "Wilson" without his liberty.

ARRESTING A "VOICE" At last the long-awaited clue pre-

der heads, the valves are the valves. The porcelains are kept clean by the passage of the spark over them and by the intense combustion which takes place there. We anticipate that, all too soon, your engine will begin to knock and give evidence that it needs to be cleaned.

Questions of general interest to motorists will be answered in this column, space permitting. Address Albert L. Clough, care of this office.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS. RHEUMATISM, BRUISES, DISEASE OF THE DIAPHRAGM, BACKACHE. 23 THE PRO...

sent itself, instructions had been given that "Bishop" should answer any telephone calls for "Wilson." Two days before the arranged escape a womanly voice called for "Wilson" "Bishop" immediately answered the telephone, at the same time instructing the department of justice to discover whence the call emanated and arrest the speaker. He skilfully engaged the woman in conversation for eight minutes, during which time police in a fast motor car had arrived at the place where the woman was speaking.

A yell was heard by "Bishop" through the telephone, and immediately afterwards the gruff voice of a plain-clothes man advised him that the arrest had been effected. The woman detained was found to be governess to a well-known American family, and very beautiful.

She confessed that she knew "Wilson," and had occupied a flat with him shortly before his arrest; also that she had a trunk belonging to him, which he had left in her care, pending his return. A few minutes later a detective searched the flat and found the much wanted code.

Ex-Kaiser in Class By Himself

PARIS, Oct. 8.—The newspapers announce that the lists of German officials and other persons to be delivered to the allies for trial for supreme offences against international morality and the sanctity of treaties as well as having committed acts in violation of the laws and the customs of war, are now practically ready for submission to Germany. The papers point out that the lists do not contain the name of the former Emperor of Germany, who is to be dealt with separately.

Omission of the name of the former German Emperor has no significance, since the peace treaty makes a clear distinction between "William II. of Hohenzollern, formerly German Emperor," whose indictment for "a supreme offence against international morality and the sanctity of treaties," is contained in one article of the treaty, and persons accused of having committed acts in violation of the laws and the customs of war whose surrender and trial is provided for in another article. In the final protocol signed at the same time as the treaty, it was provided that the lists of individuals who, according to the second article, Germany must surrender for trial would be sent to Germany within a month after the treaty came into force by ratification of three great powers.

The surrender of the former Emperor is, according to the treaty, to be demanded from the government of the Netherlands, not Germany, and his trial is to take place before a special international tribunal, not a court martial.

HEIRS SEARCHING FOR TREASURE OF AN ECCENTRIC

MONCTON, N. B., Oct. 10.—Recently a well-known resident of the eastern end of Westmoreland County, who lived in the vicinity of Cape Tormentine, the mainland terminal of the P. E. I. car ferry, died, leaving quite a large estate, real and personal property. The deceased was known to have had in the vicinity of thirty thousand dollars in cash, but no trace of the money has been found since his death. His heirs are making diligent search of the premises for the supposed hiding place of the money, but so far have been unable to locate the small fortune. It is the belief that the deceased had buried his money somewhere on his farm and a vigorous search to find it is now being prosecuted by those who would fall heir to it.

WANTS HER MARRIAGE ANNULL

BOSTON, Oct. 7.—Mildred A. Chipman wants the Suffolk Superior Court to annul her marriage to a man who gave the name of Charles J. Johnston, although that is not his name and she does not know where he is.

She went through a marriage ceremony on Dec. 4, 1918, at Spokane, Alaska. For seven days they lived happily in Spokane and for two days in St. Maries, Idaho. She never saw or heard from him after Dec. 13, 1918. She says the man told her he was in the mining business and had money in the bank; that he had lived with his niece, Goldie Newman, and her husband, Charles Newman, in Fairbanks. She learned that he was not known in Fairbanks, had no account in the bank, where he said he had money, and was not in the mining business so far as she was able to ascertain.

How Fat Actress Was Made Slim

Many stage people now depend entirely upon Marmola Prescription Tablets for reducing and controlling fat. One clever actress tells that she reduced two to four pounds a week by using this new form of the famous Marmola Prescription and now, by taking Marmola Tablets several times a year, keeps her weight just right. All druggists sell Marmola Prescription Tablets at \$1 for a large case. Or you can get them by sending price direct to the Marmola Co., 864 Woodward Ave., Detroit, Mich. If you have not tried them do so. They are harmless and effective. Minard's Liniment Cures Colds, Etc.

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